

CHAPTER V

HANDICRAFT/HANDLOOM ESTABLISHMENTS

5.1 GENERAL

Due to paucity of data on Handicraft/handloom sector, it was decided to capture the information regarding Handicraft & Handloom establishments during Sixth Economic Census. In the main schedule an item regarding the major activity of the establishment was added i.e, 'Is it a handloom/handicraft activity?' The enquiry was restricted to manufacturing activity only. The decision was taken after due consultation with erstwhile Planning Commission, Development Commissioner (Handicraft), Development Commissioner (Handloom), Craft Council of India and other stakeholders. The purpose of including this item in the Economic Census was to assess the number of handicraft and handloom establishments in the country and persons employed therein, so that the handicraft and handloom clusters could be identified in respect of each State/UT for undertaking further surveys for development of Satellite accounts for assessing the contribution of this important sector.

5.2 DEFINITION OF HANDICRAFT/HANDLOOM ACTIVITY

Handicraft/Handloom describes a craft or occupation requiring skilled use of hands. Handicrafts are items made by hand, often using simple tools. These items can be functional, artistic and/ or traditional in nature. The need to enumerate crafts in the Sixth Economic Census is to understand and reflect the huge contribution artisan communities make to India's economy. Thus, to summarise, skill of worker and use of hand are two prerequisites for handicraft. It must be predominantly made by hand. It does not matter if some machinery is also used in the process. Handicrafts range from the very simple (dijas, kulhars) to the very complex (stone temples, enamel jewellery) work. Certain products like baskets, brooms, pots, dijas, mats and chiks could range from very simple to quite complex, but are traditionally considered as handicrafts even in their simplest forms. At the same time, certain handmade articles are not usually categorized as handicrafts. Activities involving human labour without skill are usually not included.

Handicraft/Handloom establishments are those which involved predominant role of human skills and performed by hands using traditional knowledge and simple tools.

Two broad categories for exclusion comprised of the following activities:

- All food items like papads, pickles, etc which may be handmade.
- Items like bricks, bidis, agarbattis, match sticks, firecrackers etc. which are made by hand but not distinguished by distinctive skills.

For the purpose of Sixth Economic Census, the word handicraft includes handlooms, so all manner of hand weaving activities was considered under the same.

5.3 ESTABLISHMENT

During the census, information was collected from each of the manufacturing unit where hand as well as skill is being used in the manufacturing activity. In the census large number of activities, involving hands but not artistry/skill, stated above, has been excluded despite generating huge employment and turn over, with a purpose to capture pure handicraft/handloom activities. It is observed that the total number of handicraft/handloom establishments in India is 18,73,624, out of which 59.6% are located in rural area. Further, 14,77,380 (78.9%) establishments were run without hired workers. Moreover 88.7% of these establishments were perennial, 9.0% were seasonal and rests 2.3% were casual in nature.

The top 5 States, in terms of number of handicraft/handloom establishments are West Bengal (17.6%), Uttar Pradesh (16.5%), Odisha (7.8%), Andhra Pradesh (7.5%) and Tamil Nadu (6.8 %). The details are given in **Tables 5.1**.

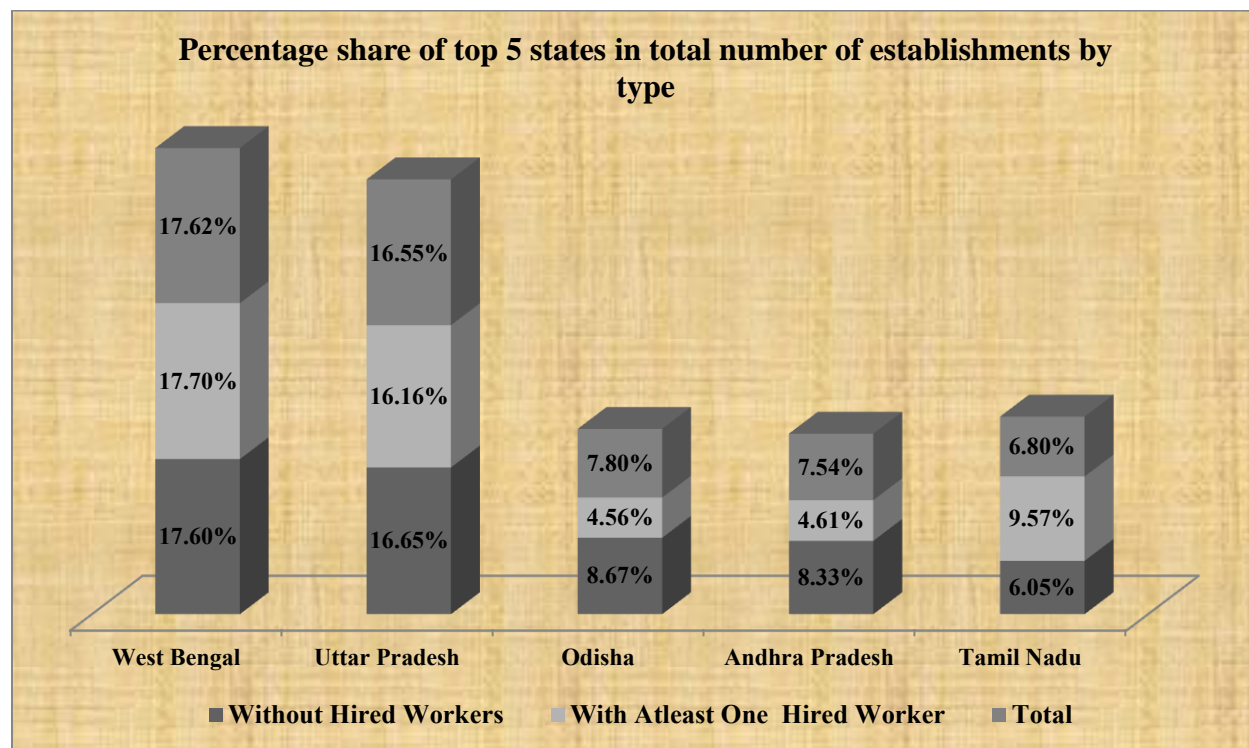


Table 5.1: State wise distribution by type of establishments, its percentage share and share of rural areas

State/UT	Number of establishments by type			% of Establishments without hired workers	% Share of State/UT	% Share of rural in total no. of establishments
	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total			
Jammu & Kashmir	47821	6616	54437	87.8	2.9	76.7
Himachal Pradesh	11424	748	12172	93.9	0.6	93.3
Punjab	10676	4482	15158	70.4	0.8	40.7
Chandigarh	174	82	256	68.0	0.0	10.2
Uttarakhand	7914	1484	9398	84.2	0.5	66.5
Haryana	13221	3466	16687	79.2	0.9	56.4
Delhi	3911	5349	9260	42.2	0.5	1.0
Rajasthan	96883	27060	123943	78.2	6.6	56.2
Uttar Pradesh	245969	64028	309997	79.3	16.5	49.9
Bihar	24448	7352	31800	76.9	1.7	71.7
Sikkim	611	159	770	79.4	0.0	77.3
Arunachal Pradesh	115	90	205	56.1	0.0	50.2
Nagaland	4217	596	4813	87.6	0.3	86.8
Manipur	52517	4487	57004	92.1	3.0	67.0
Mizoram	1370	996	2366	57.9	0.1	26.8
Tripura	8680	2245	10925	79.5	0.6	60.4
Meghalaya	3081	725	3806	81.0	0.2	82.7
Assam	65085	26038	91123	71.4	4.9	77.0
West Bengal	259964	70149	330113	78.8	17.6	63.7
Jharkhand	11164	3792	14956	74.6	0.8	78.7
Odisha	128063	18075	146138	87.6	7.8	88.7
Chhattisgarh	19245	2147	21392	90.0	1.1	69.7
Madhya Pradesh	42074	8485	50559	83.2	2.7	59.4
Gujarat	42056	25881	67937	61.9	3.6	29.3
Daman & Diu	20	8	28	71.4	0.0	17.9
D & N Haveli	26	28	54	48.1	0.0	16.7
Maharashtra	56746	27930	84676	67.0	4.5	41.6
Karnataka	47753	15116	62869	76.0	3.4	51.6
Goa	776	131	907	85.6	0.0	48.1
Lakshadweep	8	11	19	42.1	0.0	21.1
Kerala	24846	5447	30293	82.0	1.6	51.0
Tamil Nadu	89432	37933	127365	70.2	6.8	41.7
Puducherry	232	121	353	65.7	0.0	25.8
A & N islands	95	63	158	60.1	0.0	69.6
Telangana	33745	6645	40390	83.5	2.2	63.3
Andhra Pradesh	123018	18279	141297	87.1	7.5	65.6
Total	1477380	396244	1873624	78.9	100.0	59.6

5.4 EMPLOYMENT

It may be seen from **Table 5.2** that during the period of Sixth EC, about 4.2 million persons were employed in handicraft and handloom sector. About 52.67 % of the persons were employed in establishments located in rural areas. Further number of persons employed per establishment works out to be 2.24. In handicraft sector, 58.11% of employment was in establishments without hired workers. The percentage of persons employed in establishments without hired workers was 71.01 % in rural areas whereas it was 43.74% in urban areas. The top 5 States as per employment in handicraft sector are Uttar Pradesh (18.3%), West Bengal (17.75%), Tamil Nadu (7.38 %), Odisha (7.27 %) and Rajasthan (6.26 %).

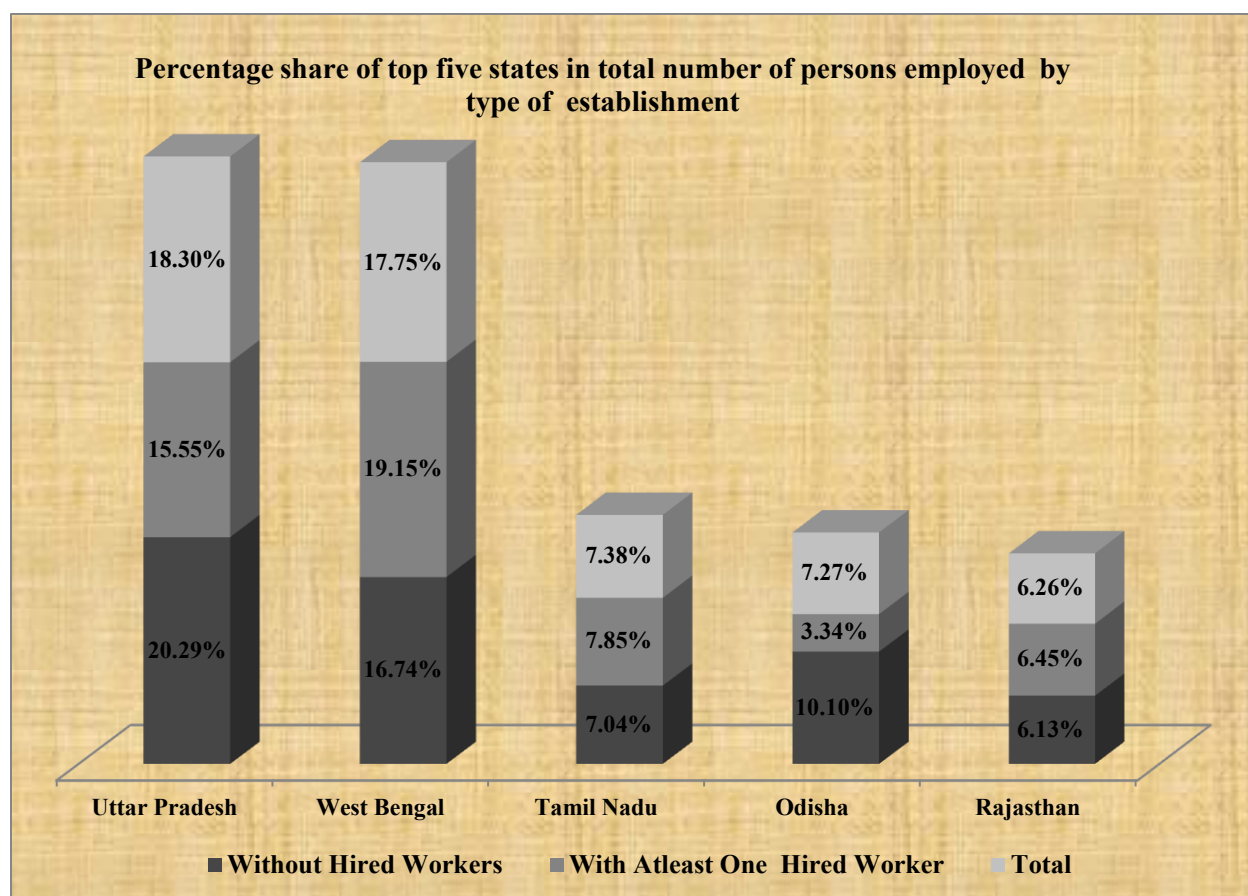


Table 5.2: State/UT wise number of persons employed by type of establishments and by sector and percentage share of State/UT in total employment

State/UT	Number of persons employed by Type of establishment and Sector									% Share of State/UT
	Rural			Urban			Combined			
	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total	
Jammu & Kashmir	60071	16438	76509	13762	10310	24072	73833	26748	100581	2.39
Himachal Pradesh	12633	2732	15365	744	1121	1865	13377	3853	17230	0.41
Punjab	6426	8756	15182	9127	15612	24739	15553	24368	39921	0.95
Chandigarh	8	60	68	220	263	483	228	323	551	0.01
Uttarakhand	7430	3637	11067	3743	3628	7371	11173	7265	18438	0.44
Haryana	10816	11377	22193	6554	13075	19629	17370	24452	41822	0.99
Delhi	89	141	230	6504	28819	35323	6593	28960	35553	0.85
Rajasthan	93656	43735	137391	56049	69861	125910	149705	113596	263301	6.26
Uttar Pradesh	255506	98833	354339	240119	175149	415268	495625	273982	769607	18.30
Bihar	27720	14327	42047	9079	9658	18737	36799	23985	60784	1.45
Sikkim	569	267	836	97	638	735	666	905	1571	0.04
Arunachal Pradesh	69	225	294	91	262	353	160	487	647	0.02
Nagaland	4881	7447	12328	608	653	1261	5489	8100	13589	0.32
Manipur	40895	8459	49354	18843	6924	25767	59738	15383	75121	1.79
Mizoram	545	577	1122	1255	3474	4729	1800	4051	5851	0.14
Tripura	7399	2807	10206	3666	4328	7994	11065	7135	18200	0.43
Meghalaya	4364	1876	6240	502	1005	1507	4866	2881	7747	0.18
Assam	83996	54886	138882	15130	35859	50989	99126	90745	189871	4.52
West Bengal	284537	122566	407103	124395	214711	339106	408932	337277	746209	17.75
Jharkhand	15691	7626	23317	2216	5231	7447	17907	12857	30764	0.73
Odisha	223880	44701	268581	22775	14190	36965	246655	58891	305546	7.27
Chhattisgarh	22736	3982	26718	9914	5442	15356	32650	9424	42074	1.00
Madhya Pradesh	43302	11242	54544	28249	16057	44306	71551	27299	98850	2.35
Gujarat	24490	16183	40673	39063	166057	205120	63553	182240	245793	5.85
Daman & Diu	5	4	9	26	14	40	31	18	49	0.00
D & N Haveli	4	35	39	29	61	90	33	96	129	0.00
Maharashtra	44436	17265	61701	39171	114487	153658	83607	131752	215359	5.12
Karnataka	40367	32563	72930	31267	45168	76435	71634	77731	149365	3.55
Goa	511	143	654	524	299	823	1035	442	1477	0.04
Lakshadweep	0	11	11	9	31	40	9	42	51	0.00
Kerala	17345	12384	29729	13893	23327	37220	31238	35711	66949	1.59
Tamil Nadu	78891	54592	133483	93076	83667	176743	171967	138259	310226	7.38
Puduchery	90	98	188	285	2257	2542	375	2355	2730	0.06
A & N islands	110	111	221	22	143	165	132	254	386	0.01
Telangana	29735	14167	43902	15135	15452	30587	44870	29619	74489	1.77
Andhra Pradesh	129598	27742	157340	64295	32340	96635	193893	60082	253975	6.04
Total	1572801	641995	2214796	870437	1119573	1990010	2443238	1761568	4204806	100.0

5.5 OWNERSHIP OF ESTABLISHMENTS

It is observed from **Table 5.3** that 96.59 % of the total establishments were owned by Proprietors. Further, 8,745 establishments (0.47%) were owned by Government/PSU, 10,759 (0.57%) were under partnership, 2,254 (0.12%) were companies. These apart 2,791(0.15%) establishments were owned by Self Help Groups (SHGs). The share of Non Profit Institutions was 0.09%.

Table 5.3: State/UT wise distribution of number of establishments by type of ownership

(Figures in absolute number)

State/UT	Govt / PSU	Private: Proprietary	Partnership	Company	Self Help Group	Co-operative	Non-profit Institution	Others	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	210	52518	417	19	66	15	51	1141	54437
Himachal Pradesh	47	12015	9	1	4	14	4	78	12172
Punjab	134	14479	86	15	4	2	14	424	15158
Chandigarh	1	252	1	0	0	0	0	2	256
Uttarakhand	59	9190	25	5	22	5	4	88	9398
Haryana	183	16052	145	27	12	4	12	252	16687
Delhi	79	8615	104	73	4	8	11	366	9260
Rajasthan	914	118411	475	193	39	43	68	3800	123943
Uttar Pradesh	1315	301517	976	514	128	34	39	5474	309997
Bihar	471	30149	422	16	17	20	15	690	31800
Sikkim	56	707	0	0	1	4	0	2	770
Arunachal Pradesh	12	173	0	0	5	1	2	12	205
Nagaland	7	4765	1	0	26	1	0	13	4813
Manipur	6	56878	26	0	16	6	0	72	57004
Mizoram	17	2322	4	0	2	0	3	18	2366
Tripura	56	10596	42	2	14	12	2	201	10925
Meghalaya	17	3704	1	1	37	2	8	36	3806
Assam	155	89421	143	20	1076	68	12	228	91123
West Bengal	817	314540	3578	559	288	708	828	8795	330113
Jharkhand	371	14159	54	9	16	7	20	320	14956
Odisha	293	143405	320	191	443	238	42	1206	146138
Chhattisgarh	117	20957	52	9	17	70	8	162	21392
Madhya Pradesh	308	48947	142	9	16	12	29	1096	50559
Gujarat	493	62083	1845	84	63	99	134	3136	67937
Daman & Diu	0	27	1	0	0	0	0	0	28
D & N Haveli	0	51	2	0	0	0	0	1	54
Maharashtra	500	82051	664	70	32	17	31	1311	84676
Karnataka	832	60564	296	29	129	59	54	906	62869
Goa	2	901	2	0	1	0	0	1	907
Lakshadweep	4	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Kerala	358	29146	279	19	105	281	27	78	30293
Tamil Nadu	479	122843	240	43	34	340	141	3245	127365
Puducherry	8	326	4	0	0	4	1	10	353
A & N islands	5	148	2	0	0	0	0	3	158
Telangana	83	39658	112	26	28	41	9	433	40390
Andhra Pradesh	336	138165	289	320	146	170	73	1798	141297
All India	8745	1809750	10759	2254	2791	2285	1642	35398	1873624
% share	0.47	96.59	0.57	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.09	1.89	100.00

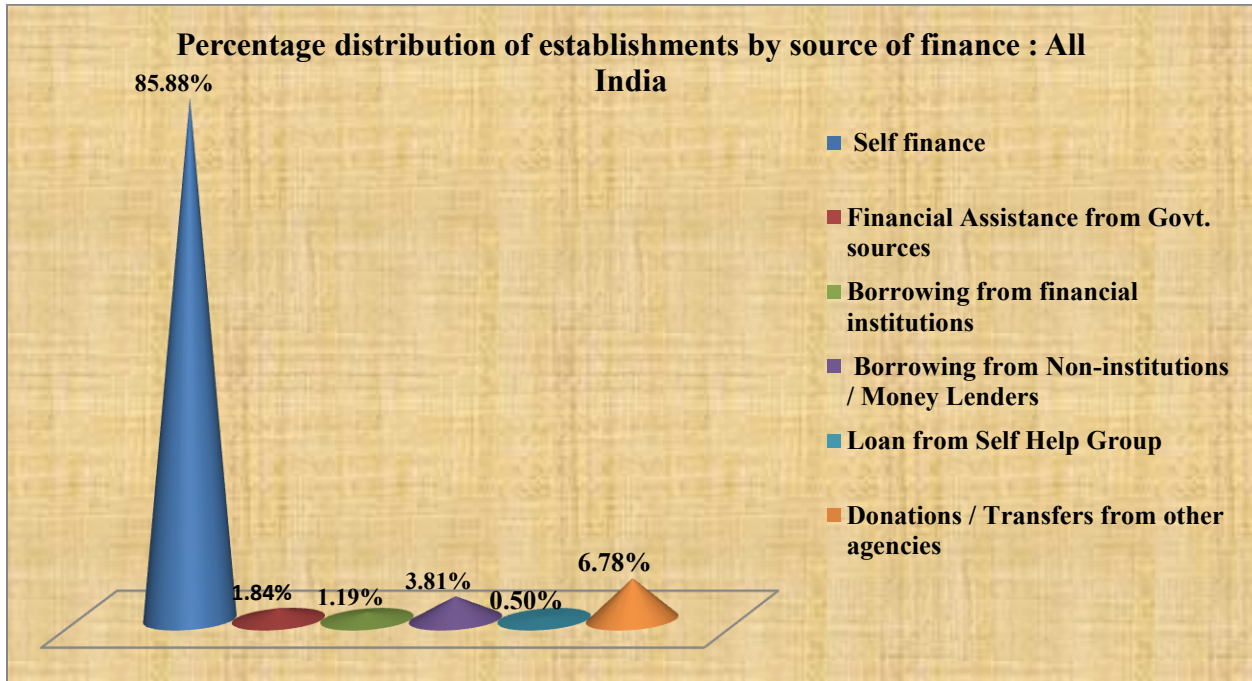
5.6 SOURCE OF FINANCE

Table 5.4 gives the details of the various sources of finance availed by Handicraft/Handloom establishments. It was found that 85.88 % of the establishments were self-financed. About 1.84 % obtained Government assistance and another 1.19 % got the finance from bank or financial institute. It is observed that 3.81% of the establishments obtained finance from non-financial institutions/ Money lenders. Donations and transfers also played crucial role in financing. Lastly, Self Help Groups had also financed 9,334 (0.5%) establishments.

Handicraft/handloom establishments

Table 5.4: State wise distribution of establishments by source of finance

State/UT	Self-finance	Financial Assistance from Govt. sources	Borrowing from financial institutions	Borrowing from Non-institutions / Money Lenders	Loan from Self Help Group	Donations / Transfers from other agencies	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	43784	704	436	5566	95	3852	54437
Himachal Pradesh	11279	176	131	4	33	549	12172
Punjab	13953	305	86	38	12	764	15158
Chandigarh	249	1	3	0	0	3	256
Uttarakhand	8651	198	123	7	21	398	9398
Haryana	15629	289	178	41	19	531	16687
Delhi	8377	136	68	137	11	531	9260
Rajasthan	115825	1625	1105	1200	118	4070	123943
Uttar Pradesh	280131	4196	1174	2541	728	21227	309997
Bihar	26796	808	395	761	76	2964	31800
Sikkim	618	137	2	1	0	12	770
Arunachal Pradesh	163	21	2	3	0	16	205
Nagaland	4533	50	7	9	13	201	4813
Manipur	54715	156	188	227	77	1641	57004
Mizoram	2191	101	26	2	7	39	2366
Tripura	9870	327	189	119	49	371	10925
Meghalaya	3475	130	6	8	5	182	3806
Assam	84001	1521	1510	1332	965	1794	91123
West Bengal	244918	5098	4875	44404	1630	29188	330113
Jharkhand	12791	545	101	126	44	1349	14956
Odisha	128215	2790	2529	4322	963	7319	146138
Chhattisgarh	18737	805	277	290	22	1261	21392
Madhya Pradesh	44542	892	235	455	79	4356	50559
Gujarat	57622	1943	702	172	159	7339	67937
Daman & Diu	22	0	0	0	1	5	28
D & N Haveli	48	0	1	0	0	5	54
Maharashtra	75466	1560	1793	365	314	5178	84676
Karnataka	52384	2880	1785	887	1200	3733	62869
Goa	828	27	32	0	3	17	907
Lakshadweep	15	4	0	0	0	0	19
Kerala	27367	1161	663	129	212	761	30293
Tamil Nadu	107283	2428	1072	4300	468	11814	127365
Puducherry	274	29	5	15	3	27	353
A & N islands	133	7	17	0	0	1	158
Telangana	36856	473	421	480	149	2011	40390
Andhra Pradesh	117350	2979	2131	3475	1858	13504	141297
All India	1609091	34502	22268	71416	9334	127013	1873624
% share	(85.88%)	(1.84%)	(1.19%)	(3.81%)	(0.50%)	(6.78%)	(100%)



5.7 NATURE OF OPERATION

Table 5.5 gives the details about the nature of operation of handicraft/handloom establishments. It is found that 88.7 % of the establishments were perennial whereas 9.0% were seasonal and 2.3% operated casually. 94.4 % of the urban establishments were operated throughout the year where as 84.8 % of rural establishments operated perennially.

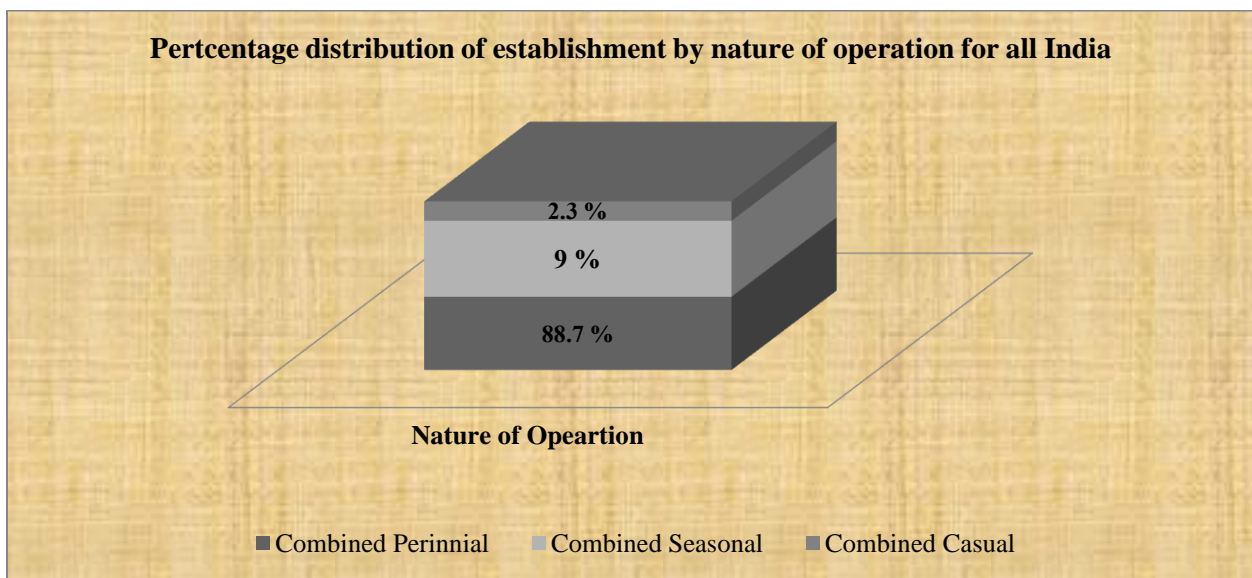


Table 5.5: State/UT wise distribution of number of handicraft establishments by nature of operation and sector

State/UT	Rural				Total			
	Perennial	Seasonal	Casual	Total	Perennial	Seasonal	Casual	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	28128	12613	996	41737	39131	14141	1165	54437
Himachal Pradesh	8616	1967	778	11361	9358	2014	800	12172
Punjab	5181	696	288	6165	13556	1188	414	15158
Chandigarh	25	1	0	26	242	10	4	256
Uttarakhand	5099	921	225	6245	8062	1057	279	9398
Haryana	7875	1279	265	9419	14717	1612	358	16687
Delhi	82	12	0	94	8532	558	170	9260
Rajasthan	58884	9800	946	69630	110133	12431	1379	123943
Uttar Pradesh	137891	13052	3643	154586	286481	18556	4960	309997
Bihar	20046	2330	428	22804	28451	2893	456	31800
Sikkim	495	98	2	595	669	99	2	770
Arunachal Pradesh	75	9	19	103	145	16	44	205
Nagaland	1974	1436	766	4176	2441	1564	808	4813
Manipur	34537	2921	721	38179	52174	3809	1021	57004
Mizoram	593	5	37	635	2178	23	165	2366
Tripura	6217	332	55	6604	10377	458	90	10925
Meghalaya	1767	754	628	3149	2391	776	639	3806
Assam	60652	6902	2593	70147	80596	7656	2871	91123
West Bengal	175513	25896	8739	210148	285648	34467	9998	330113
Jharkhand	10000	1604	164	11768	12998	1781	177	14956
Odisha	95123	24923	9604	129650	110772	25453	9913	146138
Chhattisgarh	11388	3176	346	14910	17365	3641	386	21392
Madhya Pradesh	23300	6111	621	30032	42169	7651	739	50559
Gujarat	18243	1492	194	19929	63492	3606	839	67937
Daman & Diu	5	0	0	5	28	0	0	28
D & N Haveli	9	0	0	9	54	0	0	54
Maharashtra	28752	5929	536	35217	74712	8913	1051	84676
Karnataka	29624	2341	474	32439	58873	3263	733	62869
Goa	337	61	38	436	776	79	52	907
Lakshadweep	1	3	0	4	10	5	4	19
Kerala	13821	682	956	15459	27206	1273	1814	30293
Tamil Nadu	51128	1665	363	53156	124108	2470	787	127365
Puducherry	82	6	3	91	322	23	8	353
A & N islands	68	8	34	110	113	9	36	158
Telangana	23878	1698	7	25583	38068	2305	17	40390
Andhra Pradesh	88465	4131	64	92660	135826	5360	111	141297
All India	947874	134854	34533	1117261	1662174	169160	42290	1873624
%	84.8	12.1	3.1	100	88.7	9	2.3	100

5.8 SEX OF OWNER OF PROPRIETARY ESTABLISHMENTS

It is observed from **Table 5.6** that 96.59 % of the total number of handicraft/handloom establishments was owned by Proprietors. 60% of the proprietary establishments were located in rural areas. Out of these establishments 77.74 % were owned by males, 21.89 % by females and rest 6,759 (0.37 %) by others.

Table 5.6: State wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of owner and by sector

States/UTs	Rural				Total			
	Male	Female	Other	Total	Male	Female	Other	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	30399	9659	337	40395	39311	12745	462	52518
02 - Himachal Pradesh	6372	4786	77	11235	6919	5018	78	12015
03 - Punjab	4199	1581	23	5803	11510	2928	41	14479
04 - Chandigarh	25	0	1	26	232	18	2	252
05 - Uttarakhand	4249	1839	23	6111	6449	2710	31	9190
06 - Haryana	7425	1681	0	9106	13608	2444	0	16052
07 - Delhi	80	8	0	88	7464	1119	32	8615
08 - Rajasthan	60660	7118	105	67883	103455	14767	189	118411
09 - Uttar Pradesh	120474	29573	658	150705	253160	47426	931	301517
10 - Bihar	19153	2461	149	21763	26765	3219	165	30149
11 - Sikkim	308	238	1	547	414	292	1	707
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	30	54	0	84	76	97	0	173
13 - Nagaland	2374	1766	0	4140	2646	2119	0	4765
14 - Manipur	7011	31074	10	38095	11275	45586	17	56878
15 - Mizoram	463	161	2	626	1402	917	3	2322
16 - Tripura	5512	881	0	6393	9445	1143	8	10596
17 - Meghalaya	1414	1646	1	3061	1689	2014	1	3704
18 - Assam	44142	24414	119	68675	59434	29841	146	89421
19 - West Bengal	151237	48776	1022	201035	246402	66821	1317	314540
20 - Jharkhand	9922	1151	152	11225	12406	1579	174	14159
21 - Odisha	109417	17946	340	127703	122912	20129	364	143405
22 - Chhattisgarh	13127	1340	188	14655	18658	2089	210	20957
23 - Madhya Pradesh	26020	3109	121	29250	42475	6311	161	48947
24 - Gujarat	13694	5298	80	19072	45214	16490	379	62083
25 - Daman & Diu	5	0	0	5	16	11	0	27
26 - D & N Haveli	6	1	0	7	46	4	1	51
27 - Maharashtra	28241	5971	302	34514	68258	13257	536	82051
29 - Karnataka	24360	6909	260	31529	47579	12475	510	60564
30 - Goa	237	193	2	432	571	324	6	901
31 - Lakshadweep	3	0	0	3	10	5	0	15
32 - Kerala	6129	8799	22	14950	14153	14943	50	29146
33 - Tamil Nadu	43215	8151	128	51494	104407	18186	250	122843
34 - Puducherry	74	12	0	86	240	85	1	326
35 - A & N islands	69	38	0	107	105	43	0	148
36 - Telangana	20070	4998	74	25142	27368	12183	107	39658
37 - Andhra Pradesh	63493	27001	436	90930	100799	36780	586	138165
All India	823609	258633	4633	1086875	1406873	396118	6759	1809750
%	75.78	23.80	0.43	100.00	77.74	21.89	0.37	100.00

5.9 RELIGION OF OWNER OF PROPRIETARY ESTABLISHMENTS

Out of 1.8 million proprietary establishments in the handicraft sector providing employment to nearly 3.88 people (Tables 5.7 & 5.8). Out of these establishments 68.22% were owned by Hindus employing 2.55 million workers, 24.78 % were owned by persons following Islam employing 1.04 million workers and rest 7% were owned by others.

Table 5.7: State wise distribution of ownership of proprietary establishments by religion of the owner

States/UTs	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Buddhist	Zoroastrian (Parsi)	Jain	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	2012	48726	103	32	99	3	152	1391	52518
02 - Himachal Pradesh	11093	142	11	32	523	1	7	206	12015
03 - Punjab	7218	1184	133	5513	8	0	29	394	14479
04 - Chandigarh	110	130	1	9	0	0	1	1	252
05 - Uttarakhand	6492	2455	26	37	10	0	9	161	9190
06 - Haryana	14522	923	28	258	0	0	90	231	16052
07 - Delhi	4922	3115	26	158	1	1	61	331	8615
08 - Rajasthan	97216	17146	183	392	7	3	764	2700	118411
09 - Uttar Pradesh	93908	197633	962	191	53	14	342	8414	301517
10 - Bihar	20352	7994	96	4	1	0	19	1683	30149
11 - Sikkim	462	15	50	0	168	1	0	11	707
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	66	9	29	0	35	0	0	34	173
13 - Nagaland	151	30	4455	0	8	1	5	115	4765
14 - Manipur	38589	3315	8317	17	6	4	26	6604	56878
15 - Mizoram	15	15	2200	0	16	0	0	76	2322
16 - Tripura	9660	426	158	0	45	0	0	307	10596
17 - Meghalaya	724	81	2264	5	4	1	6	619	3704
18 - Assam	67203	19603	1282	53	95	2	85	1098	89421
19 - West Bengal	205506	91361	949	86	68	30	436	16104	314540
20 - Jharkhand	10454	1821	483	15	1	2	14	1369	14159
21 - Odisha	134230	1901	1710	72	1292	22	154	4024	143405
22 - Chhattisgarh	19871	366	105	42	30	0	40	503	20957
23 - Madhya Pradesh	40327	5824	165	111	33	7	229	2251	48947
24 - Gujarat	48894	8849	461	22	6	13	285	3553	62083
25 - Daman & Diu	24	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
26 - D & N Haveli	48	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	51
27 - Maharashtra	60004	13299	353	181	2184	22	1263	4745	82051
29 - Karnataka	50777	6584	542	74	13	6	222	2346	60564
30 - Goa	783	34	62	0	0	0	0	22	901
31 - Lakshadweep	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
32 - Kerala	23217	1562	4118	2	1	0	5	241	29146
33 - Tamil Nadu	110290	2456	2374	20	51	11	208	7433	122843
34 - Puducherry	287	5	9	0	0	0	0	25	326
35 - A & N islands	104	6	37	0	0	0	0	1	148
36 - Telangana	31416	6500	360	26	21	0	59	1276	39658
37 - Andhra Pradesh	123675	5011	1992	87	31	59	277	7033	138165
Total	1234622	448541	34044	7439	4810	203	4788	75303	1809750
%	68.22	24.78	1.88	0.41	0.27	0.01	0.26	4.16	100.00

Table 5.8: State wise distribution of employment in proprietary establishments by religion of the owner

States/UTs	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Budhist	Zoroastrian (Parsi)	Jain	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	3648	86322	177	69	161	4	273	2810	93464
02 - Himachal Pradesh	14735	193	18	96	676	1	7	561	16287
03 - Punjab	19706	3145	197	11679	12	0	354	1045	36138
04 - Chandigarh	204	289	1	42	0	0	4	1	541
05 - Uttarakhand	11487	5147	148	67	17	0	16	346	17228
06 - Haryana	32415	1990	77	701	0	0	726	858	36767
07 - Delhi	16583	12992	154	556	2	4	380	1261	31932
08 - Rajasthan	191110	36109	343	1036	16	9	2964	5950	237537
09 - Uttar Pradesh	215860	494618	2673	600	197	46	1380	21595	736969
10 - Bihar	37025	15819	166	9	1	0	40	3493	56553
11 - Sikkim	699	18	58	0	232	1	0	17	1025
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	163	23	70	0	56	0	0	76	388
13 - Nagaland	293	50	12702	0	83	3	10	194	13335
14 - Manipur	50541	4228	11737	22	15	4	35	8078	74660
15 - Mizoram	37	39	5350	0	33	0	0	208	5667
16 - Tripura	15640	740	229	0	59	0	0	517	17185
17 - Meghalaya	1318	201	4115	12	6	1	6	1426	7085
18 - Assam	130567	38812	1917	154	193	5	240	3107	174995
19 - West Bengal	429112	202238	1866	200	118	58	969	48659	683220
20 - Jharkhand	20233	3573	1033	30	2	2	27	3824	28724
21 - Odisha	272824	3994	3194	163	2591	41	332	8824	291963
22 - Chhattisgarh	36562	676	201	111	39	0	130	1047	38766
23 - Madhya Pradesh	75597	12978	334	175	44	13	444	4235	93820
24 - Gujarat	158215	21747	1050	71	10	24	1522	10623	193262
25 - Daman & Diu	42	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	48
26 - D & N Haveli	102	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	111
27 - Maharashtra	133339	44653	1887	597	3595	74	3884	16043	204072
29 - Karnataka	115599	14764	1174	121	24	50	658	6834	139224
30 - Goa	1190	74	129	0	0	0	0	47	1440
31 - Lakshadweep	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
32 - Kerala	38889	2989	7032	4	1	0	8	792	49715
33 - Tamil Nadu	253304	8215	5711	39	140	22	486	19032	286949
34 - Puducherry	692	76	22	0	0	0	0	138	928
35 - A & N islands	249	17	38	0	0	0	0	2	306
36 - Telangana	52214	14242	664	67	43	0	132	2874	70236
37 - Andhra Pradesh	219370	8872	3322	164	131	106	487	13397	245849
Total	2549564	1039880	67789	16785	8497	468	15514	187918	3886415
%	65.60	26.76	1.74	0.43	0.22	0.01	0.40	4.84	100.00

5.10 SOCIAL GROUP OF THE OWNER OF PROPRIETARY ESTABLISHMENTS

It is observed from **Tables 5.9 & 5.10** that majority of handicraft/handloom establishments (47.6%) were owned by OBCs having the employment share of 45.3%. The share of social group: Others ownership of handicraft/ handloom establishments was 32.02 %, employing 36.29 % of the workers. The SCs and STs owners together owned 20.38 % of the total handicraft/ handloom establishments where 18.41% of the workers were engaged.

Table 5.9: State wise distribution of ownership of proprietary establishments by social group of owner

State/UT	Rural					Total				
	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	686	559	6559	32591	40395	1036	803	6787	43892	52518
02 - Himachal Pradesh	6397	929	1089	2820	11235	6604	954	1174	3283	12015
03 - Punjab	1972	44	1978	1809	5803	5554	100	3260	5565	14479
04 - Chandigarh	1	0	1	24	26	27	2	34	189	252
05 - Uttarakhand	2260	1284	1189	1378	6111	2479	1403	2960	2348	9190
06 - Haryana	1570	135	5444	1957	9106	2818	227	8230	4777	16052
07 - Delhi	14	0	32	42	88	804	308	2176	5327	8615
08 - Rajasthan	12643	1338	46804	7098	67883	19053	2011	75893	21454	118411
09 - Uttar Pradesh	14366	2453	96859	37027	150705	22752	4655	187893	86217	301517
10 - Bihar	3302	1295	13079	4087	21763	4235	1521	18490	5903	30149
11 - Sikkim	120	146	97	184	547	142	190	112	263	707
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	2	59	1	22	84	8	110	4	51	173
13 - Nagaland	19	3994	21	106	4140	37	4552	32	144	4765
14 - Manipur	1158	8047	18668	10222	38095	1795	8506	31772	14805	56878
15 - Mizoram	1	605	4	16	626	9	2252	12	49	2322
16 - Tripura	1637	975	2290	1491	6393	2411	1021	3982	3182	10596
17 - Meghalaya	95	2811	19	136	3061	112	3313	24	255	3704
18 - Assam	11114	9563	17290	30708	68675	14757	10448	22090	42126	89421
19 - West Bengal	50625	10216	47050	93144	201035	70814	11398	67458	164870	314540
20 - Jharkhand	1986	3513	4216	1510	11225	2280	3729	5608	2542	14159
21 - Odisha	30004	29649	58677	9373	127703	32328	30421	67554	13102	143405
22 - Chhattisgarh	1754	3658	8509	734	14655	2151	4602	12717	1487	20957
23 - Madhya Pradesh	9845	2047	14681	2677	29250	14951	2591	25174	6231	48947
24 - Gujarat	3388	2281	9023	4380	19072	7333	3736	22208	28806	62083
25 - Daman & Diu	1	0	2	2	5	1	0	21	5	27
26 - D & N Haveli	0	2	0	5	7	3	6	9	33	51
27 - Maharashtra	5871	2321	14574	11748	34514	10587	3973	24235	43256	82051
29 - Karnataka	4622	2015	16794	8098	31529	6989	3275	31311	18989	60564
30 - Goa	226	17	47	142	432	343	41	116	401	901
31 - Lakshadweep	0	3	0	0	3	0	15	0	0	15
32 - Kerala	2711	1089	8807	2343	14950	3961	1259	18787	5139	29146
33 - Tamil Nadu	2287	1052	41508	6647	51494	4579	2519	98323	17422	122843
34 - Puducherry	12	3	67	4	86	25	4	231	66	326
35 - A & N islands	1	33	17	56	107	1	33	19	95	148
36 - Telangana	1656	1689	19387	2410	25142	2793	2494	27937	6434	39658
37 - Andhra Pradesh	4786	3775	59756	22613	90930	7203	5320	94842	30800	138165
Total	177132	97600	514539	297604	1086875	250975	117792	861475	579508	1809750
%	16.30	8.98	47.34	27.38	100.00	13.87	6.51	47.60	32.02	100.00

Table 5.10: State wise distribution of employment in proprietary establishments by social group of owner

State/UT	Rural					Total				
	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	1006	1018	12383	57979	72386	1601	1408	12780	77675	93464
02 - Himachal Pradesh	8063	1089	1512	4128	14792	8362	1182	1629	5114	16287
03 - Punjab	2905	64	3386	6491	12846	10370	196	6287	19285	36138
04 - Chandigarh	1	0	4	63	68	39	2	50	450	541
05 - Uttarakhand	3064	1813	2304	2898	10079	3569	2003	5651	6005	17228
06 - Haryana	2463	236	8008	8162	18869	4898	425	13118	18326	36767
07 - Delhi	33	0	76	110	219	2431	1064	8333	20104	31932
08 - Rajasthan	20973	2958	84411	17635	125977	32481	4396	144864	55796	237537
09 - Uttar Pradesh	29334	5339	213002	92976	340651	50528	11273	447372	227796	736969
10 - Bihar	5739	2317	22604	8593	39253	7570	2793	33091	13099	56553
11 - Sikkim	150	173	108	215	646	195	266	135	429	1025
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	16	110	1	57	184	36	216	6	130	388
13 - Nagaland	32	11880	39	183	12134	67	12923	58	287	13335
14 - Manipur	1373	11295	22913	13425	49006	2382	11975	40698	19605	74660
15 - Mizoram	3	1054	6	36	1099	28	5400	28	211	5667
16 - Tripura	2344	1373	3479	2297	9493	3589	1445	6428	5723	17185
17 - Meghalaya	188	5148	31	271	5638	229	6197	45	614	7085
18 - Assam	18987	15306	30210	60991	125494	27420	17127	41485	88963	174995
State	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
19 - West Bengal	91500	18323	94172	178061	382056	134151	20968	144443	383658	683220
20 - Jharkhand	3650	7659	7883	2974	22166	4330	8102	10948	5344	28724
21 - Odisha	57178	65583	116692	19300	258753	61518	67108	135583	27754	291963
22 - Chhattisgarh	2922	5990	14598	1535	25045	3716	7855	23498	3697	38766
23 - Madhya Pradesh	18875	3898	24935	5078	52786	29241	4958	46563	13058	93820
24 - Gujarat	6416	3983	15781	11358	37538	23160	7220	47336	115546	193262
25 - Daman & Diu	2	0	4	3	9	2	0	36	10	48
26 - D & N Haveli	0	2	0	23	25	3	8	21	79	111
27 - Maharashtra	9592	3946	24076	21904	59518	19992	8192	45990	129890	204064
29 - Karnataka	8710	3522	30969	24986	68187	14436	6493	66164	52131	139224
30 - Goa	311	27	79	221	638	509	60	199	672	1440
31 - Lakshadweep	0	6	0	0	6	0	26	0	0	26
32 - Kerala	4084	1373	13276	4116	22849	5891	1658	31348	10818	49715
33 - Tamil Nadu	7423	2283	95665	18776	124147	13039	5759	223135	45016	286949
34 - Puducherry	22	4	133	7	166	54	6	630	238	928
35 - A & N islands	2	33	45	126	206	2	33	50	221	306
36 - Telangana	2418	2733	30778	4983	40912	4256	4313	47472	14195	70236
37 - Andhra Pradesh	7358	7297	107340	31200	153195	11994	10409	175175	48271	245849
Total	317137	187835	980903	601161	2087036	482089	233459	1760649	1410210	3886407
%	15.20	9.00	47.00	28.80	100.00	12.40	6.01	45.30	36.29	100.00