

CHAPTER VI

WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS

6.1 INTRODUCTION

Women's equal access and control over economic and financial resources is critical for the achievement of gender equality and empowerment of women as well as equitable and sustainable economic growth and development.

In India female headed households were 11.5 % in rural areas whereas this was 12.4% in urban areas as per 68th round of NSS, 2011-12. Female literacy rate was 65.46 % as per Population Census 2011. Further, work force participation rate for female was 25.51 as per Population Census 2011. Women have started playing important roles in decision making at all levels.

Although data on women labour force, literacy, health aspects etc., are being generated regularly though regular Censuses and Surveys but data on women entrepreneurialship at national level is rather scanty. Therefore, during Sixth Economic Census, questions related to women entrepreneurship in proprietary ownership were added. It covers sex, religion, social group, economic activity, number of workers employed (hired and not hired) and source of finance.

It has been observed that 8.05 million out of the total 58.5 million establishments were run by women entrepreneurs in India which is around 13.76 % of the total number of establishments. Total workers engaged in women owned & run establishments were 13.48 million persons, which is 10.24% of the total number of workers engaged in India under different economic activities.

6.2 ESTABLISHMENTS

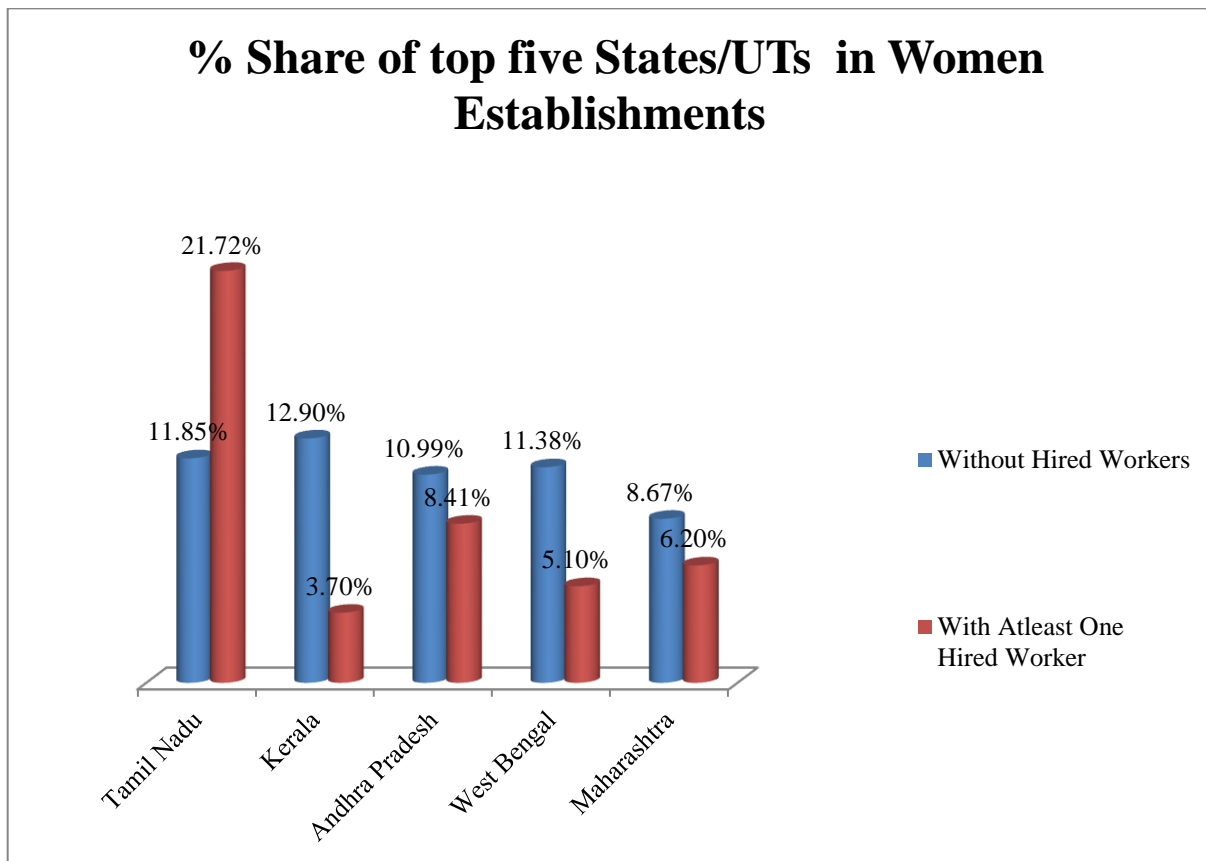
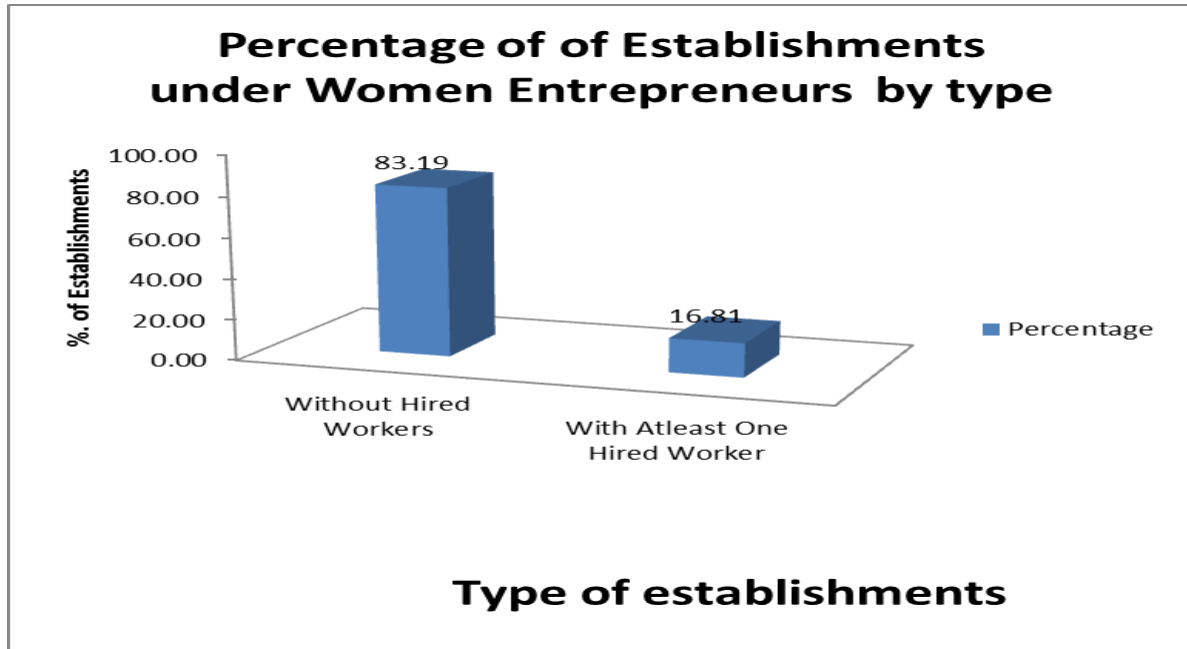
The total number of establishments owned by women entrepreneurs was 8,050,819 out of which 5,243,044 constituting about 65.12 % of the total establishments were located in rural areas and the remaining 2,807,775 (34.88%) were located in urban areas. Further, about 6,697,354 establishments i.e., 83.19% operated without hired workers and 1,353,465 (16.31%) operated with hired workers. The percentage of establishments without hired workers in rural areas was 86.85% whereas, in urban areas, it was 76.33%. The number of women establishments involved in agricultural activities was 2,761,767 constituting 34.3 % of the total number of establishments owned by women.

The state wise total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship and type of establishments is depicted in **Table 6.1**. The details of five top states in terms of percentage share in total number of women owned establishments in the country are: i) Tamil Nadu (13.51%) ii) Kerala (11.35%), iii) Andhra Pradesh (10.56%), iv) West Bengal (10.33%) and v) Maharashtra (8.25 %).

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Table 6.1: State/UT wise distribution of total number of Establishments under women entrepreneurship by type of establishment

State/UT	Number of Establishments by type			
	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	All	Percentage share of establishments
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	23012	8280	31292	0.39
02 - Himachal Pradesh	45229	3944	49173	0.61
03 - Punjab	83916	27005	110921	1.38
04 - Chandigarh	4921	862	5783	0.07
05 - Uttarakhand	26828	4591	31419	0.39
06 - Haryana	113224	11300	124524	1.55
07 - Delhi	50403	20031	70434	0.87
08 - Rajasthan	193234	54758	247992	3.08
09 - Uttar Pradesh	371730	110649	482379	5.99
10 - Bihar	90115	63495	153610	1.91
11 - Sikkim	4383	921	5304	0.07
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	4438	1975	6413	0.08
13 - Nagaland	11840	1817	13657	0.17
14 - Manipur	84550	3736	88286	1.1
15 - Mizoram	12808	3020	15828	0.2
16 - Tripura	13168	1338	14506	0.18
17 - Meghalaya	21540	7990	29530	0.37
18 - Assam	130338	23820	154158	1.91
19 - West Bengal	762247	69090	831337	10.33
20 - Jharkhand	19827	34905	54732	0.68
21 - Odisha	223875	25725	249600	3.1
22 - Chhattisgarh	62328	15648	77976	0.97
23 - Madhya Pradesh	155898	67507	223405	2.77
24 - Gujarat	403569	125054	528623	6.57
25 - Daman & Diu	566	239	805	0.01
26 - D & N Haveli	352	952	1304	0.02
27 - Maharashtra	580337	83963	664300	8.25
28 - Karnataka	492506	53300	545806	6.78
29 - Goa	13539	3117	16656	0.21
30 - Lakshadweep	329	131	460	0.01
31 - Kerala	863797	50120	913917	11.35
32 - Tamil Nadu	793646	293963	1087609	13.51
33 - Puducherry	8192	1977	10169	0.13
34 - A & N islands	2011	502	2513	0.03
35 - Telangana	292512	63974	356486	4.43
36 - Andhra Pradesh	736146	113766	849912	10.56
All India	6697354	1353465	8050819	100.00
	83.19%	16.81%	100.00%	



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Table 6.2 depicts the total no. of establishments under women entrepreneurs by broad activity. The top five economic activities as per establishments owned by women entrepreneurs were: i) Agriculture (34.3%), ii) Manufacturing (29.8 %), iii) Trade (18.23 %), iv) Other Services (5.38 %) and Accommodation & food services (2.77 %).

Total number of agricultural establishments were 2.76 million constituting 34.3% of the total establishments owned by women, whereas, about 5.29 million establishments (65.7%) were involved in non-agricultural activities.

In agricultural sector majority of establishments i.e., 2.54 million establishments (92.20%) pertains to livestock, followed by forestry and logging (4.51%), agriculture other than crop production (1.89) and fisheries and aquaculture (1.4%).

In non-agricultural sector, about 2.4 million establishments (45.36%) were engaged in manufacturing activity. Other important activities were trading (28.57%), other services (8.18 %), accommodation and food services (4.22%) and education (4.1%).

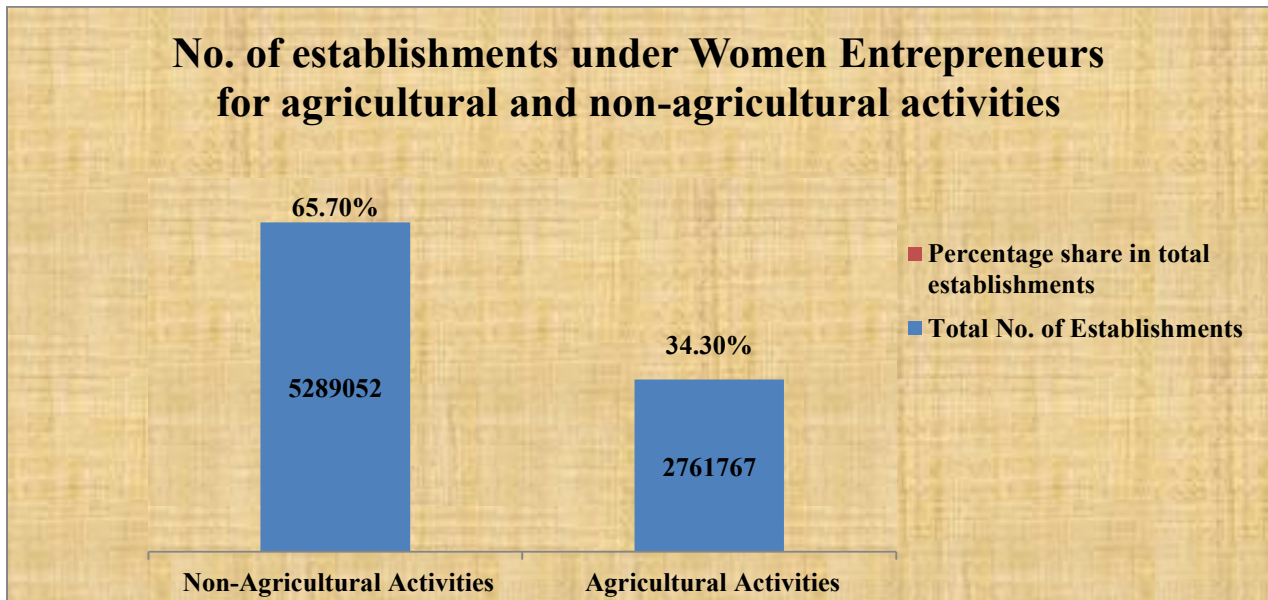


Table 6.2: Broad Activity wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneurship by type of establishment

Broad Activity	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total	Percentage share in total establishments
01 - Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	37294	15016	52310	0.65
02 - Livestock	2342134	204211	2546345	31.63
03 - Forestry and Logging	118365	6110	124475	1.55
04 - Fishing and aqua culture	33747	4890	38637	0.48
Sub-total : Agricultural Activities	2531540	230227	2761767	34.3
05 - Mining and quarrying	4009	3820	7829	0.1
06 - Manufacturing	2099355	300108	2399463	29.8
07 - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	957	2366	3323	0.04
08 - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5860	4284	10144	0.13
09 - Construction	33261	13764	47025	0.58
10- Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles	14000	16237	30237	0.38
11 - Whole sale trade (not covered in item-10 above)	31581	17067	48648	0.6
12 - Retail trade (not covered in item-10 above)	1159414	272788	1432202	17.79
13 - Transportation and storage	88623	36084	124707	1.55
14 - Accommodation and Food service activities	148988	74107	223095	2.77
15 - Information & Communication	11142	8711	19853	0.25
16 - Financial and insurance activities	54578	21693	76271	0.95
17 - Real estate activities	41570	4484	46054	0.57
18 - Professional, scientific & technical activities	15080	15601	30681	0.38
19 - Administrative and support service activities	27018	18246	45264	0.56
20 - Education	113751	103723	217474	2.7
21 - Human health & social work activities	32407	42988	75395	0.94
22 - Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	9113	9439	18552	0.23
23 - Other service activities not elsewhere classified	275107	157728	432835	5.38
Sub-total : Non-Agricultural Activities	4165814	1123238	5289052	65.7
Total	6697354	1353465	8050819	100.0

6.3 EMPLOYMENT

The total number of persons employed in establishments owned by women was 13.45 million. Further, 8.2 million (61.46%) persons were employed in establishments located in rural areas and 5.18 million (38.54 %) in establishments located in urban areas. 8.67 million persons (64.5%) persons were working in establishments without hired workers whereas, 4.77 million

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(35.5%) persons were working in establishments with hired workers. As per the share in number of persons employed at All India level in women owned establishments, the following States occupy the top five positions:

i) Tamil Nadu 13.81% (1.85 million) ,ii) West Bengal 10.21 % (1.37 million), iii)Andhra Pradesh 9.85 % (1.32 million) , iv) Maharashtra 8.16 % (1.09 million) and v) Gujarat 7.45 % (1.01 million).

Table 6.3: State/UT wise total number of persons employed in establishments under women entrepreneur by type of establishment and State/UT's percentage share in total employment

State/UT	Total Number of Persons Employed			Percentage share in total employment
	Without Hired Workers	With at least One Hired Worker	Total	
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	28471	40596	69067	0.51
02 - Himachal Pradesh	49974	20549	70523	0.52
03 - Punjab	102642	113895	216537	1.61
04 - Chandigarh	5946	4415	10361	0.08
05 - Uttarakhand	33340	32663	66003	0.49
06 - Haryana	135616	72739	208355	1.55
07 - Delhi	63818	95603	159421	1.19
08 - Rajasthan	260517	178818	439335	3.27
09 - Uttar Pradesh	554445	374660	929105	6.91
10 - Bihar	117045	165477	282522	2.1
11 - Sikkim	5439	3627	9066	0.07
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	5493	8586	14079	0.1
13 - Nagaland	14290	13233	27523	0.2
14 - Manipur	96938	13884	110822	0.82
15 - Mizoram	15940	10387	26327	0.2
16 - Tripura	14951	4929	19880	0.15
17 - Meghalaya	28625	30076	58701	0.44
18 - Assam	162675	90397	253072	1.88
19 - West Bengal	1043926	328804	1372730	10.21
20 - Jharkhand	27266	91147	118413	0.88
21 - Odisha	331875	113828	445703	3.31
22 - Chhattisgarh	92589	55008	147597	1.1
23 - Madhya Pradesh	213446	185119	398565	2.96
24 - Gujarat	610804	390452	1001256	7.45
25 - Daman & Diu	657	1266	1923	0.01
26 - D & N Haveli	437	3982	4419	0.03
27 - Maharashtra	704021	393855	1097876	8.16
29 - Karnataka	598378	320661	919039	6.83
30 - Goa	15551	13188	28739	0.21
31 - Lakshadweep	545	404	949	0.01
32 - Kerala	962144	184881	1147025	8.53
33 - Tamil Nadu	1051776	804910	1856686	13.81
34 - Puducherry	9687	10340	20027	0.15
35 - A & N islands	2928	2053	4981	0.04
36 - Telangana	353257	233289	586546	4.36
37 - Andhra Pradesh	958505	366504	1325009	9.85
All India	8673957	4774225	13448182	100.00

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The top five economic activities as per the number of persons employed in establishments owned by women entrepreneurs were: i) Agriculture (30.14%), ii) Manufacturing (29.36 %), iii) Trade (17.69 %), v) Education (5.49 %), iv) Other Services (5.37 %).

In agricultural establishments, maximum persons were employed i.e., 3.68 million (90.8%) in Livestock followed by Forestry and logging (5.16 %), agriculture other than crop production & plantation (2.54%) and Fishing and aquaculture (1.52%).

In non-agricultural establishments, about 3.95 million persons constituting 42.02% were engaged in manufacturing activity. Other important activities in terms of employment were trading (25.32%), education (7.86%), other services (7.68 %) and accommodation and food services (4.96%).

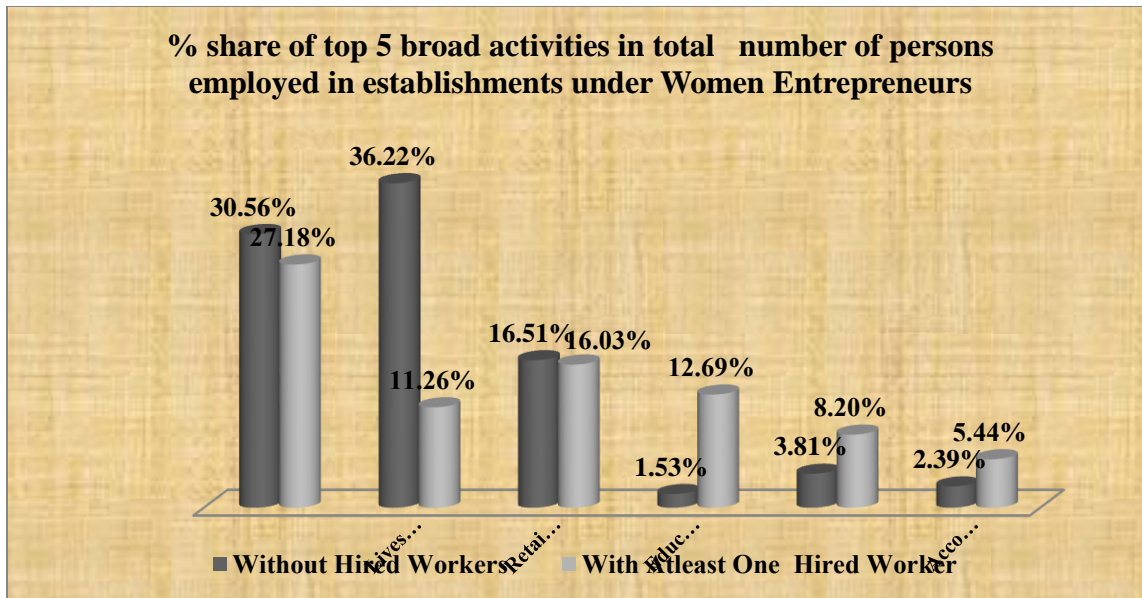


Table 6.4: Broad Activity wise total number of persons employed in establishments under women entrepreneurship by type of establishment

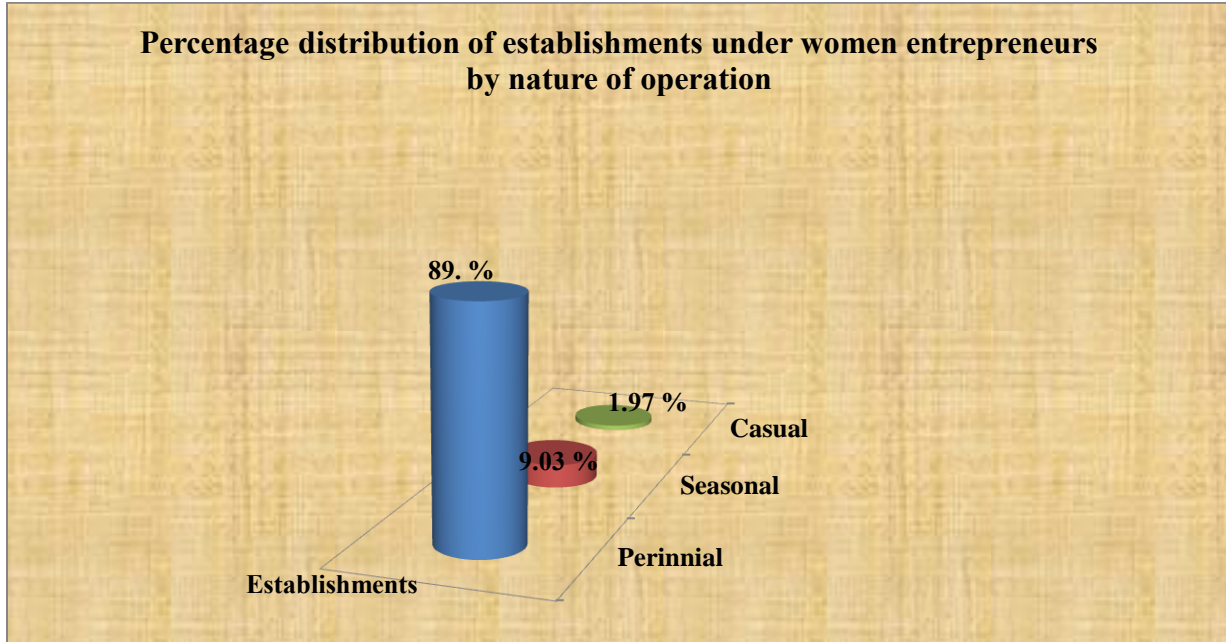
Broad Activity	Without Hired Workers	With Atleast One Hired Worker	Total	Percentage share in total employment
01 - Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	53979	48849	102828	0.76
02 - Livestock	3141875	537661	3679536	27.36
03 - Forestry and Logging	192751	16441	209192	1.56
04 - Fishing and aqua culture	43677	18117	61794	0.46
Sub-total : Agricultural Activities	3432282	621068	4053350	30.14
05 - Mining and quarrying	5616	24176	29792	0.22
06 - Manufacturing	2650723	1297571	3948294	29.36
07 - Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1218	18099	19317	0.14
08 - Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7128	12761	19889	0.15
09 - Construction	42587	55107	97694	0.73
10- Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles	18852	56592	75444	0.56
11 - Whole sale trade (not covered in item-10 above)	43147	63297	106444	0.79
12 - Retail trade (not covered in item-10 above)	1432474	765440	2197914	16.34
13 - Transportation and storage	106097	107940	214037	1.59
14 - Accommodation and Food service activities	207342	259542	466884	3.47
15 - Information & communication	13809	44821	58630	0.44
16 - Financial and insurance activities	96331	88491	184822	1.37
17 - Real estate activities	46041	13656	59697	0.44
18 - Professional, scientific & technical activities	18765	56293	75058	0.56
19 - Administrative and support service activities	34000	81946	115946	0.86
20 - Education	133134	605720	738854	5.49
21 - Human health & social work activities	41899	180186	222085	1.65
22 - Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	11865	30026	41891	0.31
23 - Other service activities not elsewhere classified	330647	391493	722140	5.37
Sub-total : Non-Agricultural Activities	5241675	4153157	9394832	69.86
Total	8673957	4774225	13448182	100.00

6.5 NATURE OF OPERATION

About 89% of the women owned establishments were perennial, 9% seasonal and remaining 2% casual (**Table 6.5**). It has been found that 89.4 % of the workers work in perennial establishments and 8.95% work in seasonal establishments and remaining 1.6% works in casual establishments. Perennial establishments were 93.71% in urban areas whereas it was 86.5% in rural areas.

Table 6.5: State/UT wise total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship by nature of operation

State/UT	Perennial	Seasonal	Casual	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	23264	7030	998	31292
02 - Himachal Pradesh	36956	8800	3417	49173
03 - Punjab	101598	6944	2379	110921
04 - Chandigarh	5460	256	67	5783
05 - Uttarakhand	27597	2865	957	31419
06 - Haryana	101907	17538	5079	124524
07 - Delhi	66544	2864	1026	70434
08 - Rajasthan	214987	29224	3781	247992
09 - Uttar Pradesh	432631	42374	7374	482379
10 - Bihar	141579	10465	1566	153610
11 - Sikkim	5071	211	22	5304
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	6032	241	140	6413
13 - Nagaland	9636	3054	967	13657
14 - Manipur	81106	5657	1523	88286
15 - Mizoram	15264	259	305	15828
16 - Tripura	13586	714	206	14506
17 - Meghalaya	27525	1233	772	29530
18 - Assam	132924	14285	6949	154158
19 - West Bengal	738603	64990	27744	831337
20 - Jharkhand	51075	3319	338	54732
21 - Odisha	166525	65829	17246	249600
22 - Chhattisgarh	44829	32501	646	77976
23 - Madhya Pradesh	201458	19654	2293	223405
24 - Gujarat	433199	88087	7337	528623
25 - Daman & Diu	694	95	16	805
26 - D & N Haveli	1287	14	3	1304
27 - Maharashtra	613038	44616	6646	664300
29 - Karnataka	498295	40993	6518	545806
30 - Goa	14573	1614	469	16656
31 - Lakshadweep	346	90	24	460
32 - Kerala	825386	54589	33942	913917
33 - Tamil Nadu	1026273	45422	15914	1087609
34 - Puducherry	9736	302	131	10169
35 - A & N islands	2092	347	74	2513
36 - Telangana	328637	27643	206	356486
37 - Andhra Pradesh	766306	82316	1290	849912
All India	7166019 (89%)	726435 (9.03%)	158365 (1.97%)	8050819



6.6 SOURCE OF FINANCE

Almost 79% of the women establishments were self-financed (Table 6.6). The second important source i.e. donation or transfer from other agencies contributed 14.65%. The next important sources were Assistance from Government and Borrowing from financial institutions with contributions of 3.4% and 1.1 % respectively.

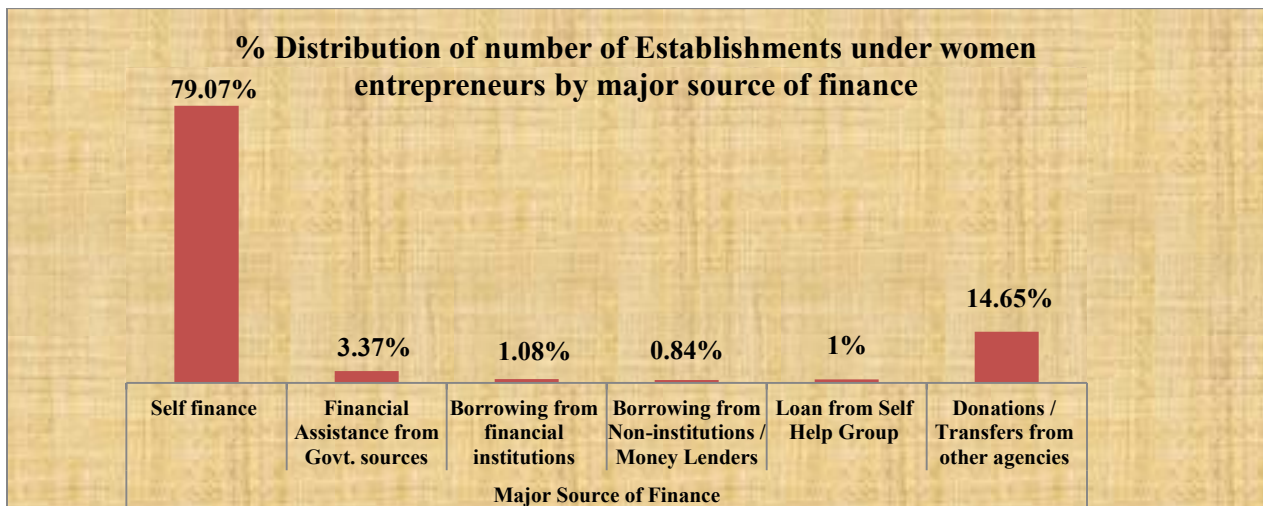


Table 6.6: State/UT wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneur by Major Source of Finance

State/UT	Self-finance	Financial Assistance from Govt. sources	Borrowing from financial institution	Borrowing from Non-institutions / Money Lenders	- Loan from Self Help Group	Donations / Transfers from other agencies	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	23527	1676	638	933	45	4473	31292
02 - Himachal Pradesh	44084	1242	1351	38	131	2327	49173
03 - Punjab	94246	1808	577	299	94	13897	110921
04 - Chandigarh	5621	117	26	3	1	15	5783
05 - Uttarakhand	27193	1046	582	71	122	2405	31419
06 - Haryana	116069	1495	577	433	117	5833	124524
07 - Delhi	59542	1148	322	239	111	9072	70434
08 - Rajasthan	182371	7912	2599	1325	387	53398	247992
09 - Uttar Pradesh	365439	14561	2565	2327	983	96504	482379
10 - Bihar	77584	7307	1946	1736	520	64517	153610
11 - Sikkim	4720	236	123	7	3	215	5304
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	5229	262	45	28	24	825	6413
13 - Nagaland	12837	107	53	65	25	570	13657
14 - Manipur	83621	345	802	673	90	2755	88286
15 - Mizoram	14075	562	132	12	15	1032	15828
16 - Tripura	12853	458	226	122	46	801	14506
17 - Meghalaya	27279	661	223	114	47	1206	29530
18 - Assam	139193	3438	1887	1250	1146	7244	154158
19 - West Bengal	575628	25398	8000	28454	4532	189325	831337
20 - Jharkhand	24408	4577	549	165	264	24769	54732
21 - Odisha	188460	12810	3560	2058	2890	39822	249600
22 - Chhattisgarh	58761	4365	680	267	135	13768	77976
23 - Madhya Pradesh	145051	14855	2311	1003	848	59337	223405
24 - Gujarat	339799	62511	6464	782	676	118391	528623
25 - Daman & Diu	673	14	15	0	1	102	805
26 - D & N Haveli	490	10	38	2	2	762	1304
27 - Maharashtra	551300	19440	10940	2997	3752	75871	664300
29 - Karnataka	464768	17513	7363	2956	8994	44212	545806
30 - Goa	14939	503	670	25	118	401	16656
31 - Lakshadweep	360	15	4	1	4	76	460
32 - Kerala	864223	9939	13471	2780	6897	16607	913917
33 - Tamil Nadu	881274	26046	4868	4766	4558	166097	1087609
34 - Puducherry	8200	192	182	598	100	897	10169
35 - A & N islands	2110	60	199	5	4	135	2513
36 - Telangana	286081	7879	4239	2418	6544	49325	356486
37 - Andhra Pradesh	663439	20470	8562	8573	36434	112434	849912
All India	6365447	270978	86789	67525	80660	1179420	8050819
	79.07%	3.37%	1.08%	0.84%	1%	14.65%	100%

6.7 RELIGION OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS

As may be seen from **Table 6.7A**, 65.6% of the establishments were owned by Hindu entrepreneurs, 12.8% by the followers of Islam. Christians owned 5.2%, Sikhs 0.9%, Jains owned 0.5%, Buddhist 0.5% of the establishments and rest were owned by other religious communities. The percentage of establishments owned by Hindus was found less than the national average in Jammu & Kashmir, Lakshadweep, Jharkhand, Meghalaya, Nagaland etc. In some bigger States also, the percentage was found less due to high percentage reported for other religion. The percentage of establishments owned by followers of Islam, was found higher than national average in Jammu & Kashmir, Uttar Pradesh, Assam, West Bengal, Gujarat, Karnataka, Lakshadweep and Kerala. Establishments owned by Christians were prominently found in Nagaland, Mizoram, Meghalaya, Goa, Kerala, A&N Islands, etc.

Table 6.7A: State/UT wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneurship by religion of owner

State /UT	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Budhhist	Parsi	Jain	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	5570	17977	87	300	1079	5	111	6163	31292
02 - Himachal Pradesh	44627	649	121	585	1028	1	26	2136	49173
03 - Punjab	42375	1955	740	52684	38	4	171	12954	110921
04 - Chandigarh	4942	241	28	430	1	0	3	138	5783
05 - Uttarakhand	24073	3586	145	496	183	2	83	2851	31419
06 - Haryana	107667	3060	270	7595	13	7	379	5533	124524
07 - Delhi	50622	7498	418	1472	131	12	391	9890	70434
08 - Rajasthan	154476	29824	1086	1676	50	46	3212	57622	247992
09 - Uttar Pradesh	271250	113940	4759	1495	131	52	1144	89608	482379
10 - Bihar	62545	18060	1311	101	24	26	200	71343	153610
11 - Sikkim	2763	55	279	0	1802	2	1	402	5304
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	1308	192	1158	8	1089	1	14	2643	6413
13 - Nagaland	926	241	11823	1	99	1	9	557	13657
14 - Manipur	56635	5671	16066	23	13	5	51	9822	88286
15 - Mizoram	178	87	14222	1	154	2	3	1181	15828
16 - Tripura	11768	921	630	6	316	0	2	863	14506
17 - Meghalaya	2248	502	21930	14	108	1	16	4711	29530
18 - Assam	101856	34613	6353	151	332	2	220	10631	154158
19 - West Bengal	400928	244374	6701	1049	3274	336	5112	169563	831337
20 - Jharkhand	18075	4253	1664	130	40	25	141	30404	54732
21 - Odisha	194221	8462	11286	405	224	85	1184	33733	249600
22 - Chhattisgarh	57421	3270	1281	350	474	9	369	14802	77976
23 - Madhya Pradesh	130378	22709	2178	635	649	59	3493	63304	223405
24 - Gujarat	332465	85904	9179	499	180	232	3627	96537	528623
25 - Daman & Diu	606	63	30	0	0	0	1	105	805
26 - D & N Haveli	413	38	10	1	2	0	7	833	1304
27 - Maharashtra	473791	56299	7002	1418	26759	346	9988	88697	664300
29 - Karnataka	404790	82814	11820	461	205	48	2764	42904	545806
30 - Goa	10979	874	4254	4	3	2	6	534	16656
31 - Lakshadweep	1	360	1	0	0	0	0	98	460
32 - Kerala	544798	163032	194426	87	52	28	179	11315	913917
33 - Tamil Nadu	827273	36368	56188	714	645	246	3800	162375	1087609
34 - Puducherry	8421	317	439	3	0	2	16	971	10169
35 - A & N islands	1660	198	556	8	1	1	0	89	2513
36 - Telangana	265733	40931	5907	221	59	32	407	43196	356486
37 - Andhra Pradesh	660778	44662	26122	1032	300	530	2790	113698	849912
All India	5278560	1034000	420470	74055	39458	2150	39920	1162206	8050819
% Distribution	65.6	12.8	5.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	14.4	100

Women entrepreneurs

Further, 60.8% Hindu, 12.3% followers of Islam and 4.8% Christians (Table 6.7B) were employed by women entrepreneurs.

Table 6.7B: State/UT wise total number of persons employed under women entrepreneurs by religion of owner

State/UT	Number of persons employed in women establishments by religion of owner								
	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Buddhist	Parsi	Jain	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	21313	27298	182	840	1453	10	249	17722	69067
02 - Himachal Pradesh	58842	850	307	1106	1284	1	47	8086	70523
03 - Punjab	79695	3146	1573	89437	89	4	719	41874	216537
04 - Chandigarh	8117	443	42	1210	1	0	7	541	10361
05 - Uttarakhand	46798	5995	628	1099	220	9	177	11077	66003
06 - Haryana	160724	4487	498	10123	18	18	844	31643	208355
07 - Delhi	108811	15035	1120	3618	247	34	1220	29336	159421
08 - Rajasthan	248944	48026	2668	3333	78	85	8369	127832	439335
09 - Uttar Pradesh	485452	214588	9626	4257	232	141	3310	211499	929105
10 - Bihar	101979	30603	2509	189	51	38	429	146724	282522
11 - Sikkim	4490	82	474	0	2957	5	2	1056	9066
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	2940	324	2108	17	1945	1	24	6720	14079
13 - Nagaland	1542	354	23327	2	182	3	20	2093	27523
14 - Manipur	69152	6817	21413	28	23	6	64	13319	110822
15 - Mizoram	266	149	22856	1	242	3	10	2800	26327
16 - Tripura	15449	1122	760	9	390	0	4	2146	19880
17 - Meghalaya	4377	932	40759	25	223	1	27	12357	58701
18 - Assam	155649	48835	9131	272	651	4	505	38025	253072
19 - West Bengal	638663	401820	12004	1944	5178	644	9414	303063	1372730
20 - Jharkhand	36540	7985	3512	338	92	42	322	69582	118413
21 - Odisha	320127	14677	18015	671	434	183	1926	89670	445703
22 - Chhattisgarh	99567	5660	3094	1011	691	14	1448	36112	147597
23 - Madhya Pradesh	217016	40370	4562	1599	923	107	7436	126552	398565
24 - Gujarat	572536	172314	19841	1119	378	499	7874	226695	1001256
25 - Daman & Diu	1309	87	62	0	0	0	3	462	1923
26 - D & N Haveli	1190	84	20	2	3	0	18	3102	4419
27 - Maharashtra	713770	87148	13666	3086	34156	840	20142	225068	1097876
29 - Karnataka	606038	120591	22259	732	415	115	4388	164501	919039
30 - Goa	17866	1282	7740	16	3	4	9	1819	28739
31 - Lakshadweep	1	746	1	0	0	0	0	201	949
32 - Kerala	670062	193829	250242	160	74	32	250	32376	1147025
33 - Tamil Nadu	1332928	63468	102717	1326	1488	573	7360	346826	1856686
34 - Puducherry	13963	571	947	7	0	8	88	4443	20027
35 - A & N islands	2968	412	1183	22	1	1	0	394	4981
36 - Telangana	397069	70723	10594	387	111	70	702	106890	586546
37 - Andhra Pradesh	966137	68285	42571	1757	548	872	5388	239451	1325009
All India	8182290	1659138	653011	129743	54781	4367	82795	2682057	13448182

6.8 SOCIAL GROUP

Table 6.8 depicts State wise distribution of women owned establishments by social group of the owner. It is observed that 3.27 million establishments constituting 40.6 % were owned by OBCs. Others i.e. General category owned 3.23 million (40.2%) establishments, SCs owned 12.18 %, and ST owned 6.97%.

Table 6.8: State/UT wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneurship by social group of owner

State/UT	Number of Women establishments by Social group of Owner					% share of State/UT in Women establishments by Social group of Owner				
	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
01 - Jammu & Kashmir	1829	2044	2576	24843	31292	0.19	0.36	0.08	0.77	0.39
02 - Himachal Pradesh	10645	2827	6781	28920	49173	1.09	0.5	0.21	0.89	0.61
03 - Punjab	23991	826	14357	71747	110921	2.45	0.15	0.44	2.22	1.38
04 - Chandigarh	2694	127	413	2549	5783	0.27	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.07
05 - Uttarakhand	3953	1714	5732	20020	31419	0.4	0.31	0.18	0.62	0.39
06 - Haryana	20850	1281	33542	68851	124524	2.13	0.23	1.02	2.13	1.55
07 - Delhi	10623	2075	10590	47146	70434	1.08	0.37	0.32	1.46	0.87
08 - Rajasthan	27135	14988	114742	91127	247992	2.77	2.67	3.51	2.82	3.08
09 - Uttar Pradesh	63094	11410	221966	185909	482379	6.43	2.03	6.78	5.74	5.99
10 - Bihar	9857	4640	56031	83082	153610	1	0.83	1.71	2.57	1.91
11 - Sikkim	253	2084	1234	1733	5304	0.03	0.37	0.04	0.05	0.07
12 - Arunachal Pradesh	263	3671	236	2243	6413	0.03	0.65	0.01	0.07	0.08
13 - Nagaland	401	11940	280	1036	13657	0.04	2.13	0.01	0.03	0.17
14 - Manipur	4007	16586	45255	22438	88286	0.41	2.96	1.38	0.69	1.1
15 - Mizoram	72	14396	142	1218	15828	0.01	2.57	0	0.04	0.2
16 - Tripura	2718	3657	3043	5088	14506	0.28	0.65	0.09	0.16	0.18
17 - Meghalaya	511	25791	417	2811	29530	0.05	4.6	0.01	0.09	0.37
18 - Assam	16467	26834	33835	77022	154158	1.68	4.78	1.03	2.38	1.91
19 - West Bengal	142507	41882	123001	523947	831337	14.53	7.46	3.76	16.19	10.33
20 - Jharkhand	3777	4257	10583	36115	54732	0.39	0.76	0.32	1.12	0.68
21 - Odisha	51086	70957	72288	55269	249600	5.21	12.64	2.21	1.71	3.1
22 - Chhattisgarh	5689	24769	23205	24313	77976	0.58	4.41	0.71	0.75	0.97
23 - Madhya Pradesh	29830	18731	82145	92699	223405	3.04	3.34	2.51	2.86	2.77
24 - Gujarat	41982	65876	191631	229134	528623	4.28	11.74	5.86	7.08	6.57
25 - Daman & Diu	26	35	376	368	805	0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
26 - D & N Haveli	35	152	29	1088	1304	0	0.03	0	0.03	0.02
27 - Maharashtra	78365	29850	154727	401358	664300	7.99	5.32	4.73	12.4	8.25
29 - Karnataka	55206	32992	294145	163463	545806	5.63	5.88	8.99	5.05	6.78
30 - Goa	681	2031	3609	10335	16656	0.07	0.36	0.11	0.32	0.21
31 - Lakshadweep	1	357	0	102	460	0	0.06	0	0	0.01
32 - Kerala	61981	15688	544803	291445	913917	6.32	2.8	16.65	9.01	11.35
33 - Tamil Nadu	151826	30434	696473	208876	1087609	15.48	5.42	21.28	6.45	13.51
34 - Puducherry	1273	101	6806	1989	10169	0.13	0.02	0.21	0.06	0.13
35 - A & N islands	16	373	395	1729	2513	0	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.03
36 - Telangana	40272	30536	187636	98042	356486	4.11	5.44	5.73	3.03	4.43
37 - Andhra Pradesh	117031	45255	329454	358172	849912	11.93	8.06	10.07	11.07	10.56
All India	980947	561167	3272478	3236227	8050819	100	100	100	100	100

% Distribution of establishments under women entrepreneurs by social group of owner at all India

