

Report No. 460(55/10/3)

**Non-agricultural workers in informal sector  
based on  
Employment - Unemployment survey  
1999-2000**

**NSS 55<sup>th</sup> ROUND  
(July 1999 – June 2000)**



National Sample Survey Organisation  
Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation  
Government of India

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# *Preface*

*The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been carrying out all-India household surveys on employment and unemployment with a large sample usually once in five years. The sixth such survey was conducted in the 55<sup>th</sup> round (July 1999 – June 2000). The previous five quinquennial surveys were conducted during the 27<sup>th</sup> (October 1972 - September 1973), the 32<sup>nd</sup> (July 1977 - June 1978), the 38<sup>th</sup> (January-December 1983), the 43<sup>rd</sup> (July 1987 - June 1988) and the 50<sup>th</sup> (July 1999-June 2000) rounds.*

*A notable feature of the present employment-unemployment survey is the collection of information for the first time on certain features of the enterprises in which the usual status workers of the sampled households worked. This report presents various estimates with regard to non-agricultural workers along with their correlates. It contains four Chapters and an Appendix. Chapter 1 is introductory and Chapter 2 deals with the concepts and definitions of important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report. Chapter 3 describes the sample design and estimation procedure followed in the survey. Finally, Chapter 4 deals with the summary findings of the survey relating to the various characteristics of non-agricultural workers.*

*The schedule of enquiry for the survey is broadly similar to that adopted in previous quinquennial rounds. The Field Operations Division (FOD) of the Organisation conducted the fieldwork for the survey. The collected data were processed and tabulated by the Data Processing Division (DPD) of the NSSO. The Survey Design & Research Division (SDRD) of the NSSO developed the survey design and prepared the report. I am grateful to the Chairman and members of the Governing Council and Heads of various Divisions of the NSSO and their colleagues for the contribution made in preparing the report.*

*Comments/suggestions from the readers will be most welcome.*

*New Delhi  
July, 2001*

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## HIGHLIGHTS

This report is based on the sixth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment conducted in the 55<sup>th</sup> round of NSS during July,1999 to June,2000. The survey was spread over 6208 villages and 4176 urban blocks covering 1,65,244 households and enumerated 8,19,013 persons. Employment of non-agricultural workers was measured by usual status with a reference period of one year. Unless otherwise stated, 'all' usual status workers were considered, i.e. workers in terms of both their principal and subsidiary status. The informal sector was constituted of unincorporated proprietary and partnership enterprises. Some of the key findings of the survey on non-agricultural workers are stated below.

- During 1999-2000, the proportion of non-agricultural workers among usual status 'all' workers was estimated as 24% in rural areas and 91% in urban areas.
- During 1999-2000, among non-agricultural workers, about 71% in rural areas and 68% in urban areas were employed in the *informal sector*. This proportion was higher for females – 75% and 69% in rural and urban areas respectively than for males, for whom the proportions are 70% and 67% in rural and urban areas respectively.
- Among self-employed non-agricultural workers, about 91% in rural areas and 95% in urban areas reported to have worked in the *informal sector*. However, among regular salaried non-agricultural workers, fewer were employed in the *informal sector*: only 33% in rural areas and 40% in urban areas.
- More than four-fifths of all non-agricultural workers engaged in *wholesale or retail trade* etc. or in *hotels and restaurants* belonged to the informal sector alone. This was true in rural or urban areas and even when male or female non-agricultural workers were considered separately. Among *manufacturing* workers also, the proportion of non-agricultural workers employed in the *informal sector* was quite significant – more so in rural than in urban areas.
- *Manufacturing* sector was the single most important provider of employment. The survey estimates that in rural areas, about 31% of the non-agricultural - and 36% of the *informal sector* – workers were employed in manufacturing activities. In urban areas, 25% of the non-agricultural – and 27% of the *informal sector* – workers were employed in them.

- For a very high proportion of non-agricultural workers residing in rural areas, their work place too was located in rural areas itself. The proportion for female workers was higher (84%) than that for male workers (74%). These proportions were even higher when employment in the *informal sector* alone is considered. For female workers employed in the *informal sector* alone the proportion was as high as 92%, the corresponding proportion for males being 82%.
- Among all non-agricultural workers residing in urban areas, about 81% are estimated to have their work place in urban areas itself. This proportion was slightly higher (83%) when workers employed in the *informal sector* were considered. The proportion for female workers was higher than that for male workers.
- The survey estimated that about 20% of all non-agricultural workers in rural areas - and 36% in urban areas - were employed in enterprises that maintained written accounts. When workers employed in the *informal sector* alone was considered, these proportions were much lower - 11% in rural areas and 24% in urban areas.
- Self-employed workers who carried out their work wholly or mainly under product specifications comprised 22% of the self-employed in rural areas and 19% of the self-employed in urban areas.

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

### 1. The report in perspective

1.1 An all-India survey on the situation of employment and unemployment in India during the period July,1999-June,2000 was carried out as part of the 55<sup>th</sup> round of the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO). In this survey, a nation-wide enquiry was conducted to provide estimates on various characteristics pertaining to employment and unemployment in India and some characteristics associated with them at the national and state levels. In this survey, information on various facets of employment and unemployment in India were collected through a schedule of enquiry (schedule 10). A sub-set of sample households within the survey period were revisited after a gap of three months and an abridged form of schedule 10, viz. schedule 10.1, comprising the main items of enquiry of schedule 10 was canvassed for these households. Based on the data collected during the entire period, estimates pertaining to employment-unemployment in India along with various characteristics associated with them have been presented in this report.

1.2 A notable feature of the present employment and unemployment survey has been the inclusion of certain probing questions for the first time to usual status workers regarding certain features of the enterprises in which they work. In this connection, it may be noted that the NSSO during the 55<sup>th</sup> round has also collected information on non-agricultural enterprises in the informal sector i.e. enterprises with type of ownership as proprietary or partnership by canvassing schedule 2.0 on the sample enterprises. However, there were significant differences – regarding the way of data collection, the approach followed and the concepts used in these two above mentioned surveys. All the data in schedule 10 were collected through some members of the household to which the worker belonged. On the other hand, in Sch.2.0, the respondents were owners of the enterprises and all information on workers were obtained as per their response. Further, in schedule 10, information on workers and on various features of enterprises having a bearing on their work like location of work place, status of accounts etc. were collected whereas in schedule 2.0, the emphasis was more on such details of the enterprises like their receipts, operating expenses, assets owned etc., and very few items were exclusively on workers. Even in terms of coverage of the non-agricultural sector, it was much more extensive in sch.10 which has been included in the present report.

### 2. Background

2.1 One of the important surveys conducted by the NSSO is the quinquennial survey on employment-unemployment. The first such survey was done during September 1972-October 1973 corresponding to the 27<sup>th</sup> round of NSSO. The present survey is the sixth in the series.

2.2 *Past Surveys:* To assess the volume and structure of employment and unemployment, starting with the 9<sup>th</sup> round (May-September,1955), NSSO conducted a number of surveys on employment and unemployment. To give a firm conceptual framework for conducting such surveys, the Planning Commission, in the year 1970, set up an “Expert Committee on unemployment estimates”, (popularly known as the Dantwala Committee), which reviewed these surveys and the indicators generated from such surveys. Based on concepts and definitions recommended by this committee, the first quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment was conducted in the 27<sup>th</sup> round of NSS. Since then, four quinquennial comprehensive surveys on employment and

unemployment situation in India have been carried out by the NSSO, in which concepts and procedures were based primarily on the recommendations of the Dantwala Committee. These four surveys were conducted during the 32<sup>nd</sup> round (July,1977-June,1978), 38<sup>th</sup> round (January,1983-December,1983), 43<sup>rd</sup> round (July,1987-June,1988) and 50<sup>th</sup> round (July,1993-June,1994), respectively.

*2.3 Other surveys on employment-unemployment:* Apart from these five quinquennial surveys on employment and unemployment, NSSO have been regularly collecting information on certain key items on employment and unemployment from a limited set of households in each round since its 45<sup>th</sup> round (July,1989-June,1990) through the schedule on Household Consumer Expenditure (Schedule 1.0). These are on the usual and current weekly status employment and unemployment, category of employment, industrial distribution of the usually employed, etc. The results of such surveys have been published up to the 54<sup>th</sup> round (January-June,1998).

*2.4 The present survey:* In the present survey, information on some new items and additional information on some items that were canvassed in earlier rounds have been collected. This has been done following the suggestion made by the Working Group set up to finalise the survey methodology and schedules of enquiry of the 55<sup>th</sup> round. Some of the more important among such changes, which have enlarged the scope of the survey and could have a bearing on the estimates, are stated below:

a) In the schedule of enquiry, while the past practice was to record the details for *only one* subsidiary usual economic activity of all the members of the household, in this round, details of *two* subsidiary usual economic activities pursued by them for relatively more time were recorded.

b) In this round, for the first time in the employment-unemployment schedule, certain probing questions were asked to the usual status workers to identify the size of employment in the non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises (i.e., the proprietary and partnership enterprises other than those covered under Annual Survey of Industries (ASI)), along with some other characteristics of those enterprises, where such workers were employed.

Further, departing from the past practice of canvassing schedule 10 and schedule 1.0 (household consumer expenditure) on the same set of households, in this round, these two schedules of enquiry were canvassed in two separate sets of households.

### **3. Scope**

*3.1 Items of enquiry:* As in the past, in the present survey too, NSSO collected data on some characteristics, based on which, estimates of employment and unemployment, measured in terms of 3 basic approaches viz. usual status, current weekly status and current daily status can be obtained. The reference period for these approaches differ - it being 365 days preceding the date of survey for "usual status", 7 days preceding the date of survey for "current weekly status" and each day of the 7 days preceding the date of survey for "current daily status".

*3.2* Data were collected on the activity status of all persons, i.e. for workers, for those seeking or available for work and also for those remaining out of labour force. A worker could be self-employed or enjoy regular salaries/wages or be employed on casual wage basis. Data on this aspect, along with the industry of work of the worker and his/her occupation, were collected during this survey. In order to reveal the multi-dimensional features of the employment-unemployment



situation in India, information on several correlates pertaining to it were also gathered. In addition, probing questions were put to the workers in order to understand the extent of underutilization of the labour time and acquire more specific information in this regard. An effort was also made to collect information on the qualitative aspects of employment like changes in activity status, occupation /industry, availability of trade unions/associations, nature of employment, etc. Data were also collected regarding non-agricultural workers (i.e. those working in an industry other than agriculture and related activities like hunting, forestry, logging and fishing) by their activity status, location of work place, type of enterprises where they work and some other characteristics. Such detailed data for non-agricultural workers were collected for the first time in this survey.

3.3 It is proposed to bring out several reports on the detailed information on various items of inquiry separately, at a later date. The first report viz. Report No.455 presented the key results on employment and unemployment in India 1999-2000. The second report, Report No. 458 dealt in some detail with the employment-unemployment estimates measured in terms of the three basic approaches of usual status, current weekly status and current daily status and their patterns along with their correlates. It also covered some aspects of underemployment. The report also gave the results generated at all-India level and some important results for different states/union territories. The present report – third in the series – deals with of non-agricultural workers by various attributes such as their activity status, broad industry of work, enterprise type, location of workplace etc. with special emphasis on workers in the informal sector, i.e. those working in proprietary or partnership type of enterprises.

3.4 *Geographical Coverage:* The survey covered the whole of the Indian Union excepting (i) Ladakh & Kargil districts of Jammu and Kashmir, (ii) 768 interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of the bus route and (iii) 172 villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands which remain inaccessible throughout the year. A few other areas of Jammu & Kashmir were also excluded from the survey coverage owing to unfavourable field conditions.

#### **4. The survey in brief**

4.1. *Method of data collection:* The survey used the interview method of data collection from a sample of randomly selected households. The sample design on the basis of which such selection was made is stated in brief in the following sub-section.

4.2 *Period of survey and work programme:* The fieldwork of 55<sup>th</sup> round of NSSO started from 1<sup>st</sup> July, 1999 and continued till 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2000. As usual, the survey period of this round was divided into four sub-rounds, each with a duration of three months, the 1<sup>st</sup> sub-round period ranging from July to September,1999, the 2<sup>nd</sup> sub-round period from October to December 1999 and so on. Equal number of sample FSU's was allotted for survey in each of these four sub-rounds.

#### **5. Sample design**

5.1 *An outline of the sampling design:* The sampling design adopted for the survey was essentially a stratified multi-stage one for both rural and urban areas. The first stage units (FSUs) were villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and NSS Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USUs) were households. The procedure for selection of fsus/usus are given in detail in chapter 3 of this report. Large FSUs were subdivided into hamlet-groups (rural)/sub-blocks (urban). Details of the formation of hamlet-group/sub-blocks and procedure of selection of households are also given in chapter 3.

5.2 *Sampling Frame for FSUs*: The list of villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) as per 1991 Census and latest lists of UFS blocks of NSSO were respectively used for selection of rural and urban sample FSUs. For selection of sample villages from the State of Jammu & Kashmir, the list of villages as per 1981 Census was used as the sampling frame. Moreover, all the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census, interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of a bus route and inaccessible villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55<sup>th</sup> round.

5.3 *Sample Size – first stage units*: A total number of 10,384 FSUs (6,208 villages and 4,176 urban blocks) were selected for survey in the central sample at the all-India level in the 55<sup>th</sup> round for canvassing schedule 10. Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/urban) was allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Sample FSUs for each sub-round were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Thus, there were 8 such sub-samples. In addition, 3894 FSUs – 1298 in each of the sub-rounds 2, 3 and 4, corresponding to sub-samples 1, 3 and 5 - were re-visited for canvassing schedule 10.1.

5.4. *Sample size – second stage units*: For schedule 10, in each of the eight sub-samples, from each selected village in rural areas and from each selected urban block in urban areas, a sample of 12 households were surveyed. Apart from this, in the 3 re-visited sub-samples, viz. sub-samples 1, 3 and 5, the abridged schedule 10, viz. schedule 10.1, was canvassed during the re-visit to the same set of households. In addition, in these re-visited sub-samples, from among the newly formed households found during the re-visit of a FSU, at most 1 household was surveyed from each of the two segments and only schedule 10 was canvassed in those households. In the central sample, 1,65,244 households were actually surveyed – 97,986 in rural areas and 67,258 in urban areas. As regards the actual number of persons surveyed, it was 5,09,779 in the rural sector and 3,09,234 in the urban sector.

## 6. Contents of the Report

6.1 As stated earlier, this report deals with various estimates with regard to non-agricultural workers along with their correlates as obtained from tables generated on data collected on relevant items for the entire round. Consequently, all discussions in this report are limited to only such items/concepts, based on which estimates have been generated. A detailed explanation of these are given in the next chapter entitled 'Concepts and Definitions'.

6.2 This report contains four chapters, including the present introductory chapter, and appendix tables. Chapter 2 states in detail the concepts and definitions of only those terms used in the survey in connection with the various items covered in this report. Chapter 3 gives a fairly detailed description of the sample design and estimation procedure used for the survey. Chapters 4 discusses the main findings of the survey relating to these items. The detailed tables based on which this report is brought out are presented in the Appendix.

6.3 *Tables in Appendix*: Appendix of the report contains twelve tables. Of these, nine provide estimates of non-agricultural workers by various attributes such as their activity status, enterprise type, location of workplace, etc. The other three tables present estimates of those self-employed persons in the non-agricultural sector by some combination of attributes like location of workplace, their working as per given product specification, etc.

6.4 All the estimates presented in this report are based on Central sample data only. Further, the cell-level figures in any of the detailed tables, when added up, may not exactly equal the figure shown against the “total” column (or line) due to (i) rounding off and/or (ii) presence of non-response cases.

## Chapter 2

### Concepts and Definitions

2.0 The concepts and definitions of some important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report viz., those used to generate the tables and various estimates on employment-unemployment are explained in the following paragraphs.

2.1 **Household:** A group of persons who normally lived together and took food from a common kitchen constituted a household. The adverb “normally” means that temporary visitors were excluded but temporary stay-aways were included. Thus a child residing in a hostel for studies was excluded from the household of his/her parents, but a resident employee or a resident domestic servant or paying guest (but not just a tenant in the house) was included in the employer’s/host’s household. “Living together” was given more importance than “sharing food from a common kitchen” in drawing the boundaries of a household in case the two criteria were in conflict. However, in the special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say, in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, the household formed by such a person’s family members was taken to include the person also. Each inmate of a hotel, mess, boarding-lodging house, hostel, etc., was considered to be a single-member household except that a family living in a hotel (say) was considered one household only. The same principle was applicable for the residential staff of such establishments.

2.2 **Enterprise:** An enterprise is an undertaking which is engaged in the production and /or distribution of some goods and /or services meant mainly for the purpose of sale, whether fully or partly. An enterprise may be owned and operated by a single household or by several households jointly, or by an institutional body.

2.3 **Economic activity:** Any activity resulting in production of goods and services that add value to national product was considered as an economic activity. Such activities included production of all goods and services for market (market activities), i.e. production for pay or profit, and, the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities.

2.3.1 The entire spectrum of human activity falls into two categories—economic and non-economic activities. The economic activities have two parts - market activities and non-market activities. Market activities are those that involve remuneration to those who perform it i.e., activity performed for pay or profit. These are essentially production of goods and services for the market including those of government services, etc. Non-market activities are the production for own consumption of primary products including own account processing of primary products and own account production of fixed assets.

2.3.2 The full spectrum of economic activities as defined in the UN system of National Accounts (1968) was not covered in the definition adopted for the NSS 55th round survey of Employment and Unemployment. The former included activities like own account processing of primary products among other things. In the NSS surveys, activities relating to the production of primary goods for own consumption, was restricted to the agriculture sector only and did not include the activities in mining

and quarrying sector. The coverage of economic activities was, however, the same as in the 50th round.

The term 'economic activity', therefore, included:

- (i) all the market activities performed for pay or profit which result in production of goods and services for exchange.
- (ii) of the non-market activities,
  - (a) all the activities relating to the agricultural sector (industry Divisions 01 to 05 of NIC 1998) which result in production (including gathering of uncultivated crops, forestry, collection of firewood, hunting, fishing etc.) of agricultural produce for own consumption  
and
  - (b) the activities relating to the own-account production of fixed assets. Own account production of fixed assets include construction of own houses, roads, wells etc., and of machinery, tools etc., for household enterprise and also construction of any private or community facilities free of charge. A person may be engaged in own account construction either in the capacity of a labourer or a supervisor.

As per the practice followed in earlier rounds, certain activities like prostitution, begging, smuggling etc., which though fetched earnings, were not considered as economic activities.

**2.4 Activity status:** It is the activity situation in which a person was found during a reference period with regard to the person's participation in economic and non-economic activities. According to this, a person could be in one or a combination of the following three broad activity statuses during a reference period:

- (i) working or being engaged in economic activity (work) as defined above,
- (ii) being not engaged in economic activity (work) but either making tangible efforts to seek 'work' or being available for 'work' if the 'work' is available and
- (iii) being not engaged in any economic activity (work) and also not available for 'work'.

Broad activity statuses mentioned in (i) and (ii) above are associated with 'being in labour force' and the last with 'not being in the labour force'. Within the labour force, broad activity status (i) and (ii) were associated with 'employment' and 'unemployment', respectively.

**2.4.1 Categories of activity status:** Identification of each individual into a unique situation could pose a problem when more than one of the three broad activity statuses listed above were concurrently obtained for a person. In such an eventuality, the identification uniquely under any one of the three broad activity statuses was done by adopting *either the major time or priority criterion*. The former was used for classification of persons according to the 'usual activity status' approach and the latter for classification of persons according to the 'current activity status' approach. Each of the three broad activity statuses was further sub-divided into several detailed activity categories. If a person

categorised as engaged in economic activity by adopting one of the two criteria mentioned above was found to be pursuing more than one economic activity during the reference period, the appropriate detailed activity status code related to the activity in which relatively more time had been spent. A similar procedure was adopted for assigning detailed activity code for persons categorised as engaged in non-economic activity and pursuing more than one non-economic activity. The detailed activity categories under each of the three broad activity statuses used in the survey (along with the codes assigned to them as indicated in brackets) are stated below:

- (i) situation of working or being engaged in economic activities (employed):
  - (a) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as own account worker (11);
  - (b) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as employer (12);
  - (c) worked as helper in household enterprises (unpaid family worker) (21);
  - (d) worked as regular salaried/wage employee (31);
  - (e) worked as casual wage labour (i) in public works (41), (ii) in other types of work (51);
  - (f) had work in household enterprise but did not work due to: (i) sickness (61), (ii) other reasons (62); and
  - (g) had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to: (i) sickness (71), (ii) other reasons (72);
- (ii) situation of being not engaged in work but seeking or available for work (unemployed):
  - (a) sought work (81) and
  - (b) did not seek but was available for work (82)
- (iii) situation of being not available for work (not in labour force):
  - (a) attended educational institutions (91);
  - (b) attended domestic duties only (92);
  - (c) attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle-feed, etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving, etc. for household use (93);
  - (d) rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc. (94);
  - (e) not able to work due to disability (95);
  - (f) beggars, prostitutes (96);
  - (g) others (97) and
  - (h) did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only) (98).

**2.5 Workers (or employed):** Persons who were engaged in any economic activity or who, despite their attachment to economic activity, abstained from work for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work, constituted workers. Unpaid helpers who assisted in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm activities were also considered as workers. All the workers were assigned one of the detailed activity statuses under the broad activity category 'working' or 'being engaged in economic activity' (or employed).

**2.6 Seeking or available for work (or unemployed):** Persons, who owing to lack of work, had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or

by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration, were considered as those who were 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed).

**2.7 Labour force:** Persons, who, were either 'working' (or employed) or 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed) constituted the labour force. Persons who were neither 'working' nor 'seeking or available for work' for various reasons during the reference period were considered as 'out of labour force'. The persons under this latter category were students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled persons, too young or too old persons, prostitutes, smugglers, etc. and casual labourers not working due to sickness.

**2.8 Self-employed:** Persons who operated their own farm or non-farm enterprises or were engaged independently in a profession or trade on own-account or with one or a few partners were deemed to be self-employed in household enterprises. The essential feature of the self-employed is that they have *autonomy* (i.e., how, where and when to produce) and *economic independence* (i.e., market, scale of operation and money) for carrying out their operation. The fee or remuneration received by them comprised two parts - share of their labour and profit of the enterprise. In other words, their remuneration was determined wholly or mainly by sales or profits of the goods or services which were produced. Persons working under the 'putting out' system, viz., where a part of production which is 'put out' is performed in different household enterprises and not at the 'employer's' establishment were also deemed as self-employed. 'Employer' in this context meant a person / enterprise who either directly or through some intermediary gave out work to such workers.

**2.8.1 Categories of self-employed persons:** Self-employed persons were categorised as follows:

- (i) **own-account workers:** those self-employed persons who operated their enterprises on their own account or with one or a few partners and who, during the reference period, by and large, ran their enterprise without hiring any labour. They could, however, have had unpaid helpers to assist them in the activity of the enterprise;
- (ii) **employers:** those self-employed persons who worked on their own account or with one or a few partners and, who, by and large, ran their enterprise by hiring labour; and
- (iii) **helpers in household enterprise:** those self-employed persons (mostly family members) who were engaged in their household enterprises, working full or part time and did not receive any regular salary or wages in return for the work performed. They did not run the household enterprise on their own but assisted the related person living in the same household in running the household enterprise.

**2.9 Regular salaried/wage employee:** These were persons who worked in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and, in return, received salary or wages on a regular basis (i.e. not on the basis of daily or periodic renewal of work contract). This category included not only persons getting time wage but also persons receiving piece wage or salary and paid apprentices, both full time and part-time.

**2.10 Casual wage labour:** A person who was casually engaged in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and, in return, received wages according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract, was a casual wage labour.

**2.11 Different approaches followed to determine activity status:** The persons surveyed were classified into various activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during certain specified reference periods. There were three reference periods for this survey. These are: (i) one year (ii) one week and (iii) each day of the reference week. Based on these three periods, three different measures of activity status are arrived at. These are termed respectively as usual status, current weekly status and the current daily status. However, in this report, the first measure only has been used. As such the procedure adopted to arrive at the first measure only is elucidated below.

**2.11.1 Usual activity status:** The usual activity status relates to the activity status of a person during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The activity status on which a person spent relatively longer time (i.e. major time criterion) during the 365 days preceding the date of survey is considered as the *principal usual activity status* of the person. To decide the principal usual activity of a person, he/she was first categorised as belonging to the labour force or not during the reference period *on the basis of major time criterion*. Persons thus adjudged as not belonging to the labour force were assigned the broad activity status 'neither working nor available for work'. For persons belonging to the labour force, the broad activity status of either 'working' or 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' was ascertained based on the same criterion viz. relatively longer time spent in accordance with either of the two broad statuses within the labour force during the 365 days preceding the date of survey. Within the broad activity status so determined, the detailed activity status of a person pursuing more than one such activity was determined once again on the basis of the relatively longer time spent on such activities. In terms of activity codes (stated earlier in para 1.3.1), codes 11-51 were applicable for persons classified as workers, while code 81 was assigned to people either seeking or available for work (unemployed persons) and codes 91-97 for those who were out of labour force.

**2.11.2 Subsidiary economic activity status:** A person whose principal usual status was determined on the basis of the major time criterion could have pursued some economic activity *for a relatively shorter time* (minor time) during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The status in which such economic activity was pursued was the subsidiary economic activity status of that person. Thus, activity status codes 11-51 only were applicable for persons reporting some subsidiary economic activity. It may be noted that engagement in work in subsidiary capacity could arise out of the following two situations, viz.

- (i) a person could be engaged for a relatively longer period during the last 365 days in one economic/non-economic activity and for a relatively shorter period in another economic activity, and
- (ii) a person could be pursuing one economic activity/ non-economic activity almost throughout the year in the principal usual activity status and simultaneously pursue another economic activity for a relatively shorter period in a subsidiary capacity.



**2.11.3 Number of subsidiary economic activities pursued during last 365 days:** For persons reporting some subsidiary activity, the number of subsidiary activities pursued by him/her during last 365 days was ascertained and recorded. However, details of a maximum of two such subsidiary economic activities were recorded. The activities having different work status was considered as different activities. Activities within the same work status but with different industry and/or occupation were also considered as different activities. If the person was engaged in two or more subsidiary economic activities, the details of the subsidiary economic activity pursued for the maximum time period among all the subsidiary economic activities, or in other words, the major subsidiary economic activity was deemed as 'subsidiary status number I' and the next major one as 'subsidiary status number II' were recorded.

**2.12 Industry-occupation:** The description of the industry-occupation was relevant to the type of economic activity pursued by the person. NIC -1998 was followed for classifying industries and NCO-1968 was followed for classifying occupations. In case two or more industry-occupation combinations corresponding to the status code were reported by a person, the principal industry-occupation was taken as the one in which *relatively more time* was spent during the reference period by the person. It may be noted that under Division 95 of NIC 1998, on "Private households with employed persons", six additional codes have been introduced for recording 5 digit entries for industry codes in the survey viz., housemaid /servant (95001), cook (95002), gardener (95003), gatekeeper/chowkidar/watchman (95004), governess/baby-sitter (95005) and for 'others' (95009).

**2.13 Non-agricultural workers:** In this round, an attempt was made to gather data on certain particulars of non-agricultural enterprises in which members of the sample households were usually engaged in. Thus, data were collected on these features of such enterprises for household members working in industries with 2-digit industry codes (i.e. industry divisions) 10 to 99 which covered the non-agricultural sector. These features are stated below.

**2.13.1 Location of workplace:** The location of workplace for each of the working members of the household was categorised as follows: (i) no fixed workplace or (ii) workplace located in (a) own dwelling, (b) own enterprise/unit/office/shop but outside own dwelling, (c) employer's dwelling, (d) employer's enterprise/unit/office/shop but outside employer's dwelling, (e) street with fixed location, (f) construction sites or (iii) others. This was done for rural as well as urban areas.

**2.13.2 Enterprise type:** The type of enterprise where household members worked was categorised as: (i) proprietary: (a) male, (b) female; (ii) partnership: (a) with members from same household, (b) with members from different household, (iii) public sector enterprise, (iv) semi-public enterprise, (v) others and (vi) not known. Information was recorded under the last mentioned category if the informant did not know the type of enterprise in which a household member worked and the investigator was unable to collect such information in spite of his/her best efforts.

Definitions of enterprises types as used in this survey are stated below:

*Proprietary* - An individual is the sole owner of the enterprise.

*Partnership* – By this was meant the relation between persons who have agreed to share the profits of a business carried on by all or any one of them acting for all. There may be two or more owners, belonging to the same or different households, on a partnership basis, **with or without formal registration** (where there is a tacit understanding about the distribution of profit among the so-called partners).

*Public sector enterprise* - An enterprise wholly owned/run/managed by Central or State governments, quasi-government, institutions, local bodies like universities, education boards, municipalities etc. An enterprise was not treated as a public sector enterprise if it was run on a loan granted by government, local body etc..

*Semi-public enterprise* – An enterprise in which besides private shareholders, government (Central/State/local bodies etc.) also held some shares, irrespective of who held the majority of shares.

*Others* - Any other type of enterprise, other than those types covered above was categorised as ‘others’. Such enterprises included co-operative societies, public limited companies, other units covered under ASI and institutional enterprises other than those described above which are managed by public trusts or societies (other than co-operative societies), training school/ institutions etc.

**2.13.3 Maintenance of written accounts:** The status of accounts of the enterprise was ascertained and recorded as per the following categories: (i) maintains accounts: when accounts were available and also usable, (ii) does not maintain accounts: when records were either not maintained or if at all maintained was done very haphazardly and not usable for accounting purpose but the owners kept some records for their own use, (iii) not known: when the informant was unable to provide information in this respect.

**2.13.4 Number of workers:** This was the average number of workers employed on a day of operation irrespective of whether they were hired workers, were paid or unpaid workers of the household who were involved in the production process irrespective of age and sex. The number of workers were categorised as:

(i) less than 6, (ii) 6 to 9, (iii) 10 and above but less than 20, (iv) 20 and above, (v) not known. The last category covered those cases where the informant was unable to provide information on the number of workers.

**2.13.5 Status of use of electricity for manufacturing:** This item was collected only for persons working in manufacturing enterprises (i.e., for those with industry divisions 15 to 37 as per NIC 1998) by 3 categories. Category 1 viz. ‘using electricity’ covered cases where the enterprise in which the person worked used electricity for manufacturing purposes. Category 2 viz. ‘not using electricity’ covered cases where use of electricity was exclusively for purposes other than manufacturing/production – such as, for comfort, security, illumination, etc., Category 3 viz. ‘not known’ covered cases where the informant was unable to reply to the query.

**2.13.6 Self employed non-agricultural workers:** In this round, data was collected on some interesting aspects of enterprises exclusively for the self-employed persons among the non-agricultural workers. These aspects are stated in the following paragraphs.

**2.13.7 Status of working under given specifications:** It was ascertained whether in relation to his/her activity, the person carried out the production (i.e. goods and services) on the basis of given or laid down product-specifications of the 'employer' (see para 2.8 earlier for explanation of the term 'employer' in this context). When a person procured the order/contract from the 'employer' for his or her household enterprise to supply goods, normally an implicit or explicit specification of the product, written or oral, is laid by the 'employer'. Sometimes, the whole activity is carried out under the specifications of the 'employer', or a part under the specifications of the 'employer' and the remaining part, with his own specification. The appropriate situation was ascertained and categorised as follows: (i) wholly, (ii) mainly, (iii) partly, (iv) no and (v) not known. Of these categories, all, except the fourth are self-explanatory. The fourth category covered cases where the self-employed carried out activities according to their own specification and for all the customers.

**2.13.8 Status of source providing credit/ raw material/ equipment:** Data on some features mentioned hereafter were collected for only those self-employed people who worked wholly or mainly under the given product specifications. For such people, three aspects of their enterprise were integrated under this status viz. credit, raw material and equipment. It was ascertained from such self-employed persons whether the 'employer' who gave product-specifications (in terms of the order/contract) also provided credit/raw material/equipment to them. Here, 'credit' meant cash advance for a particular order or a group of orders and for working capital only (i.e. for purchase of raw material and meeting other running expenses). However, credit provided for purchase of equipment was not considered as 'credit'; instead, it was considered as 'provided for equipments'. The various categories under which this integrated status was collected are: (i) own arrangement, (ii) provided by the enterprise for (a) credit only, (b) raw material only, (c) equipments only, (d) credit and raw material only, (e) credit and equipment only, (f) raw material and equipment only and (g) credit, raw material and equipment. Another category, viz. 'not known', covered cases where the informant was not aware of the nature of such arrangement.

**2.13.9 Number of outlets of disposal:** Outlet meant the 'employer' for whom the self-employed had worked. There may be cases where the self-employed had worked under the specifications of more than one 'employer'. Categories under this item were: (i) one outlet, (ii) two outlets, (iii) three or more outlets and (iv) not known

**2.13.10 Basis of payment:** There were two categories under which data were collected for this item viz. (i) piece rate and (ii) contract rate. The first category covered cases where the payment received for the work done on order/contract was on the basis of piece rate, while the second category covered the rest of the cases.

**2.13.11 Type of specifications:** Data were collected on this item by three categories: (i) written, (ii) oral and (iii) not known. The first two categories covered cases where the specifications laid by the 'employer' were written or oral respectively, while the third one covered cases where such specification was unknown.

## Chapter 3

### Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

#### 3.1 Sample Design

3.1.1. A stratified multi-stage sampling design for rural as well as urban areas was adopted for selection of the sample units for the survey. The first stage units (FSU) were the census villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and the NSSO Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USU) were the households for both rural and urban areas.

3.1.2 *Selection of the first-stage units:* The various steps involved before making the selection of the FSUs are discussed at length in the following few paragraphs before taking up the issue of selection of USUs within a FSU.

3.1.2.1 *Sampling frame for the first stage units (FSU's):* For rural areas, the list of census villages as per 1991 population census (list of census villages as per 1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs for most of the states. For the rural areas of Kerala, however, the list of panchayat wards was used as the sampling frame for selection of panchayat wards. For Nagaland, the list of villages located within 5 kms. of a bus route constituted the sampling frame, whereas, the list of accessible villages constituted the sampling frame for Andaman & Nicobar Islands. All the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round. For the urban areas, the latest lists of UFS blocks constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs.

3.1.2.2 *Stratification of the first stage units in rural areas:* From the list of villages of each State/ Union Territory (U.T.), initially, two special strata were formed by considering villages (a) with very small population and (b) with very high population. These are formally stated below:

Stratum 1: all FSU's with population between 1 to 100,

Stratum 2: FSU's with population more than 15,000.

The above two strata were spread across a given state and were not confined to any particular administrative division within the state. Each of the above two strata was formed if at least 50 such FSU's were there in the respective frames. Otherwise, these type of villages were included in the general strata as described below:

After formation of strata 1 and 2 (wherever applicable), the remaining villages of the State/ U.T. were considered for formation of general strata. While forming general strata, efforts were made to treat each district with population less than 2 millions as a separate stratum. If limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, smaller districts within a particular NSS region were merged to form a stratum. Each district with rural population of 2 millions or more as per 1991 Census (1.8 millions or more as per 1981 Census in case of Jammu & Kashmir) was as usual split into a number of strata.

3.1.2.3 *Stratification of the first stage units in urban areas:* Within each NSS region, strata were formed by grouping towns on the basis of their population as per 1991 population census (1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) following certain specifications which are stated below in a tabular form:

Stratum number	Composition of strata within a NSS region
1, 3, 5 *	'hospital area' (HA) / 'industrial area' (IA) / 'bazaar area' (BA) blocks taken together of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more (there could be a maximum of 3 such cities within an NSS Region)
2, 4, 6 *	Other blocks of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more
7	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
8	Other blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
9	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000
10	Other blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000

\* *Stratum numbers 3, 4, 5 & 6 remained void if there was only one city in an NSS region with a population of 10 lakhs or more.*

It may be noted that if limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, all blocks of stratum 7 were merged with those of stratum 8 and all blocks of stratum 9 were merged with those of stratum 10.

3.1.2.4 *Allocation of FSU's among Strata:* At the all-India level, a total number of 10,384 FSU's (6208 villages and 4176 urban blocks) was selected for survey in the *central sample* in the 55th round. The actual state/ U.T. level allocation of FSUs in both the rural and urban sector are given in Table A at the end of this Appendix. The sample size at the state/U.T. level was allocated as follows:

(a) *in rural areas:* state/ UT level rural sample size was allocated among the rural strata in proportion to population.

(b) *in urban areas:* state/ UT level urban sample size was first allocated among the three classes of towns (i.e. 10 lakh +, 50000 to less than 10 lakhs and less than 50,000) in proportion to population. Then sample allocation for each of the three classes of towns, within an NSS region, was further allocated between two strata types consisting of - (i) HA/ IA/ BA blocks, and (ii) the rest in proportion to total number of FSU's in the respective frames with double weightage given to the first category of blocks.

3.1.2.5 *Sub-round wise allocation:* Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/ urban) were allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Stratum level allocations for both rural and urban areas of a sub-round were made in even numbers in order to facilitate selection of FSU's in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Sub-sample numbers were 1 & 2 for sub-round 1; 3 & 4 for sub-round 2; 5 & 6 for sub-round 3 and 7 & 8 for sub-round 4. One salient feature of the 55th round

was the *rotation sampling scheme* which was adopted for the first time in the NSS for the purpose of collection of employment-unemployment data from central sample only. Under this scheme, 1 sub-sample of the sampled first stage units (FSU's) of each sub-round was revisited in the subsequent sub-round. From each such FSU, sample households visited in the previous sub-round for collecting data on employment-unemployment were revisited in the subsequent sub-round for collecting employment-unemployment details.

3.1.2.6 *Selection of first-stage units*: For each sub-round, sample first-stage units from each stratum were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples by following circular systematic sampling with :

- (a) probability proportional to population for all rural strata other than stratum 1, and
- (b) equal probability for rural stratum 1 as well as for all urban strata.

3.1.3 *Selection of Ultimate Stage Units within a FSU*: The remaining paragraphs of this sub-section outlines the various steps leading to the actual selection of USUs within a FSU.

3.1.3.1 *Formation of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks*: In some cases, depending upon the approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E) of the villages/ blocks, the FSUs were further divided into a fixed number of hamlet groups/ sub-blocks, as per the rules stated below:

Value of P	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per population criterion	Value of E	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per enterprise criterion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1200	1 @	Less than 100	1 @
1200 – 1999	5	100 – 249	5
2000 – 2399	6	250 – 299	6
2400 – 2799	7	300 – 349	7
2800 – 3199	8	350 – 399	8
(and so on)		(and so on)	

@ no. of hg's/ sb's = '1' implies that the whole FSU was considered for listing.

It may be noted that for rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Poonch, Rajouri, Udhampur and Doda districts of Jammu & Kashmir, number of hamlet groups formed in the village as per population criterion was : 1 for P < 600, 5 for P = 600 to 999, 6 for P = 1000 to 1199, 7 for P = 1200 to 1399, 8 for P = 1400 to 1599, and so on (procedure remaining unchanged as per enterprise criterion). Further, the higher of the two values obtained as per population and enterprise criteria was taken as the number (D) of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) to be formed in the FSU. In cases where hg's/ sb's were formed in the sample FSU, the same was done by more or less equalizing the population of the different hgs/ sbs of the FSU.

3.1.3.2 *Formation of Segments within FSU*: The hg/ sb having maximum concentration of non-agricultural enterprises was selected with certainty for listing of households/ enterprises. This hamlet group/ sub-block was referred to as segment 1. From the remaining (D-1) hg's/ sb's of the FSU, 2 more hg's/ sb's were selected circular systematically and these 2 selected hg's/ sb's together were referred to as segment 2 for doing a combined listing of households. The listing of households was done only in segments 1 and 2 of the FSU. The FSUs not requiring hg/ sb formation were treated as segment 1 for the purpose of data collection and estimation.

3.1.3.3 *Sampling frame of households:* All households of segments 1 and 2 of the FSU were listed independently and this list of households of the segments 1 and 2 constituted the sampling frame for the purpose of selection of sample households from the corresponding segments.

3.1.3.4 *Stratification of households:* All the households listed in a segment (both rural & urban) were stratified into two second stage strata, viz. 'affluent households' which formed second stage stratum 1, and the rest which formed second stage stratum 2. In the rural sector, a household was classified as 'affluent' if the household owned certain items like motor car/ jeep, colour TV, telephone, etc. or owned land / livestock in excess of certain limits. In the urban sector, the households with MPCE (monthly per capita consumer expenditure) greater than certain limit for a given town/city were treated as 'affluent' households and were included in the frame of second stage stratum 1, and rest of the urban households were included in the frame of second stage stratum 2.

3.1.3.5 *Selection of households:* Sample households were selected from the respective frames by circular systematic sampling with equal probability. For the purpose of systematic sampling, households in the frame of second stage stratum 2 were arranged by means of livelihood x land possessed classes for rural samples and by means of livelihood x MPCE classes for urban samples. The number of households selected for survey on employment-unemployment from different segments x second stage stratum (within a FSU) are specified below:

segment	Household allotment *		
	second stage stratum		
	1	2	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FSU with hg/ sb formation:			
1	1	3	4
2	1	7	8
FSU with no hg/ sb formation:			
1	2	10	12

\* The fsus of sub-sample 1, sub-sample 3 and sub-sample 5 were re-visited during sub-round 2, sub-round 3 and sub-round 4 respectively. In the fsus of these re-visit sub-samples, all the households where schedule 10 was previously canvassed (i.e. during the previous sub-round) were re-visited for canvassing schedule 10.1. However, in case such a household could not be surveyed during re-visit, it was substituted and schedule 10 was canvassed in the substituted household. Further, schedule 10 was also canvassed for those households which were 'casualty' during visit 1 but could be surveyed during the re-visit. From among the newly formed households found during the re-visit of a fsu (which constituted the second stage stratum 9), at most 1 household was surveyed from each of the 2 segments and schedule 10 only was canvassed for those households.

## 3.2 Estimation Procedure

3.2.1 This estimation procedure adopted in the 55<sup>th</sup> round for schedule 10 provides

- (a) estimates on quarterly/ sub-round basis, and
- (b) the estimate of error from the sub-sample replicates.

Tabulated estimate for a quarter/ sub-round was obtained by combining the estimates of the corresponding sub-sample replicates. The estimation procedure adopted in the 55<sup>th</sup> round for schedule 10 is described below.

3.2.2 *Notation:* The notations used for estimation procedure are given below:

- a = subscript for the a-th stratum
- r = subscript for the r-th sub-sample replicate ( r = 1,2,...,8)
- q = subscript for the q-th sub-round / quarter (q=1,2,3 & 4)
- f = subscript for the f-th sampled village/ block as First Stage Unit ( FSU )
- s = subscript for the s-th segment of sampled village/ block ( s= 1 & 2)
- c = subscript for the c-th second stage stratum of households in the sampled village/ block (c= 1,2); for new households during revisit, c= 9.
- j = subscript for the j-th sampled household
- p = subscript for pooled estimate
- z = size used for selection of an FSU from the sampling frame
- Z = total of sizes in the sampling frame for the stratum
- n = number of sampled FSU surveyed within a stratum and a sub-sample replicate (including zero cases and uninhabited cases but excluding casualty cases) and used for tabulation
- L = number of sub-sample replicates surveyed and used for tabulation
- D = number of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks formed in rural/ urban sampled FSU
- H = total number of households listed in the appropriate frame
- h = number of sampled households surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
- y, x = value of characteristic y, x obtained in the sample
- $\bar{y}, \bar{x}$  = estimated value of characteristic y, x obtained from the sample.

3.2.3 *Estimates of aggregates:* If  $\bar{y}$  be the estimate of aggregate of any characteristic y for a given stratum (a), and for a particular sub-round (q) and sub-sample replicate (r), the formula used for estimating a characteristic of household from a given 2nd stage stratum (c) is as specified below:

*For rural areas:*

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \frac{1}{z_f} \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where  $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$ , for segment 1 (s=1) and  $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$ , for segment 2 (s=2).



For urban areas:

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where,  $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$ , for segment 1 (s=1) and  $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$ , for segment 2 (s=2).

These formulae are provided for the general case of FSU's having 2 segments 1 & 2. For the FSU's requiring no hg/ sb formation, the formula is identical to that given for segment 1 while the contribution from segment 2 is taken as zero.

Finally, the estimate of a characteristic y for a stratum (a), for a particular sub-round (q) and a sub-sample replicate (r) (which actually represented  $\hat{Y}_{aqr}$ ) was obtained as  $\hat{Y} = \sum_c \hat{Y}_c$ .

The combined estimate for a particular stratum and a particular sub-round was computed as the average of sub-sample replicate estimates and is given below:

$$\hat{Y}_{aq} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{aqr}$$

If  $\hat{Y}_{qr}$  be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate from the r-th sub-sample replicate and q-th sub-round, and  $\hat{Y}_{qp}$ , the combined estimate of the aggregate based on the whole sample, for a given sub-round/ quarter q, then:

$$\hat{Y}_{qr} = \sum_a \hat{Y}_{aqr} \quad \text{based on sub-sample replicate group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{Y}_{qp} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{qr} \quad \text{based on all sub-sample replicates.}$$

3.2.4 *Estimates of ratios:* If  $\hat{X}$  &  $\hat{Y}$  be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate estimate corresponding to variables x and y, then the estimate of ratio, in general, is given by

$$\hat{R}_r = \frac{\hat{Y}_r}{\hat{X}_r} \quad \text{based on sub-sample group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{R}_p = \frac{\hat{Y}_p}{\hat{X}_p} \quad \text{based on the whole sample.}$$

Estimates for the sub-round (/quarter)  $\hat{R}_{qr}$  and  $\hat{R}_{qp}$  was obtained by replacing  $\hat{Y}_r$  and  $\hat{Y}_p$  by  $\hat{Y}_{qr}$  and  $\hat{Y}_{qp}$ , respectively and  $\hat{X}_r$  and  $\hat{X}_p$  by  $\hat{X}_{qr}$  and  $\hat{X}_{qp}$ , respectively.

### 3.2.5 Treatment for casualty.

I) If  $H_{fsc} > 0$  but  $h_{fsc} = 0$  for a particular 2nd stage stratum of households in a FSU with no hamlet-group/sub-block formation (ie.  $D_f = 1$ ), it was a case of casualty and the value of  $n$  was reduced by 1.

II) If  $D_f > 1$  and  $H_{fs'c} > 0$  but  $h_{fs'c} = 0$  for  $s=1$  (say,  $s'$ ) and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here  $n$  was not reduced by 1 and in this case  $[(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}$  was replaced by  $\{H_{fs'c} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}\}$  in the formula for  $s=2$ .

III) If  $D_f > 1$  and  $H_{fs'c} > 0$  but  $h_{fs'c} = 0$  for  $s=2$  (say,  $s'$ ) and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here  $n$  was not reduced by 1 and in this case,  $H_{fsc}$  was replaced by  $\{H_{fsc} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fs'c}\}$  in the formula for  $s=1$ .

IV) If  $H_{fsc} > 0$  but  $h_{fsc} = 0$  for a particular second stage stratum of households in both the segments ( $s=1$  & 2) in an FSU, it was a case of casualty and the value of  $n$  was reduced by 1.

Table A: Number of villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of persons surveyed in different states and union territories

state/ut.	Villages / blocks				persons surveyed	
	allotted		surveyed		rural	urban
	rural	urban	rural	urban		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	432	320	432	320	30668	22712
Ar. Pradesh	80	24	74	21	5393	993
Assam	296	72	291	71	25875	4890
Bihar	624	192	611	190	54810	15635
Goa	16	24	16	24	1193	1634
Gujarat	208	232	208	232	17681	17936
Haryana	96	64	96	64	8858	5091
H. P.	144	80	140	80	10807	4703
Jammu Kashmir	208	128	131	84	10796	6744
Karnataka	232	208	232	208	19627	15232
Kerala	240	168	240	168	16815	12642
Madhya Pradesh	432	264	432	264	39359	22425
Maharashtra	352	440	352	440	28027	33233
Manipur	64	56	64	56	5441	4757
Meghalaya	80	32	80	32	6472	2282
Mizoram	40	72	39	72	2826	5571
Nagaland	40	24	40	24	3285	1559
Orissa	296	88	295	88	23277	6209
Punjab	184	160	184	160	16346	11509
Rajasthan	272	168	272	168	25828	13668
Sikkim	88	24	88	24	7111	1475
Tamil Nadu	352	360	352	360	23523	22961
Tripura	136	48	86	48	6435	3305
Uttar Pradesh	792	392	791	391	78391	34132
West Bengal	384	288	384	288	31813	19404
A & N Islands	24	16	24	16	2327	1061
Chandigarh	16	64	16	64	927	4387
D & N Haveli	16	8	16	8	1247	527
Daman & Diu	16	16	15	16	1095	1318
Delhi	16	96	16	96	1340	6768
Lakshadweep	8	16	7	16	455	2314
Pondicherry	24	32	24	32	1731	2157
<b>All India</b>	<b>6208</b>	<b>4176</b>	<b>6048</b>	<b>4125</b>	<b>509779</b>	<b>309234</b>

## Chapter 4

### Summary of findings

#### 4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 As stated in chapter 1, the present report provides estimates of non-agricultural workers with regard to certain characteristics of their enterprise of work at the all-India level (and at the state level in some cases). All such estimates are based on the central sample data only. As mentioned in chapter 1, this is the first time when, in the employment-unemployment schedule, questions were put to the usual status non-agricultural workers on the various particulars of their enterprise of work. This chapter summarises the important findings of the survey based on the responses to these set of questions and discusses the salient features pertaining to these different aspects.

4.1.2 The following section, viz. section 2, deals with the distribution of the usual status non-agricultural workers by different types of enterprise in which they worked. This is followed by discussion on their enterprise of work – first in relation to their work statuses and then, to their broad industry of work in sections 3 and 4 respectively. Section 5 deals with workers employed in manufacturing enterprises using electricity for productive purpose. The location of work place of non-agricultural workers is looked into in section 6. The next section deals with the status of accounts of the enterprise of work of non-agricultural workers. In the last section, some features of the self-employed among the non-agricultural workers were discussed. In all the subsequent sections, the usual activity status refers to activity status of workers taking together the principal status (ps) and subsidiary economic status-I (ss) for persons categorised ‘not working’ in their principal status. In the summary tables of this report, this has been referred to as usual activity category (ps + ss). Discussions are mainly centred around the all-India estimates. It may be mentioned that while all-India summary results are presented along with write-up, the corresponding results at the state/ union territory level are given at the end of this chapter. The convention for table numbering followed in this chapter is : general continuous numbers to tables giving only estimates at the all-India level and the corresponding state level estimates in a table with the same number together with a decimal extension. For example, table 2 (in section 2) gives all-India level estimates while the corresponding state level estimates are given in table 2.1.

4.1.3 *Use of estimated aggregates:* A few points on some general aspects of the survey estimates are stated in this para. Compared to the census population or the projections thereof, population estimates from the NSSO surveys are, in general, on the lower side. This difference arises mainly due to the differences in methods and coverage adopted by the NSSO in comparison to the census operation. However, the ratios obtained from the survey are much closer to the ratios obtained using census figures. Usually the estimates on employment- unemployment are presented as ratios. To estimate an absolute number in any category, it is advisable to apply the survey estimates of ratios to the census population or projections thereof, for that category. The estimates of aggregated non-agricultural workers, given in the detailed Appendix tables, may help to combine the ratios but may not be used for deriving estimates of absolute numbers for a characteristic. It may also be noted that as the tables are generally presented as per thousand distribution, the figures are rounded off. Thus, while using the ratios from the survey results, it is to be noted that the accuracy of these derived aggregates will be limited to the number of significant digits available in the ratio or percentage estimates presented in the report. The estimated aggregates, wherever possible, can be used to get ratios with more significant digits.

## 4.2 Non-agricultural workers in different types of enterprise

4.2.1 At the outset, an idea is given of the proportion of non-agricultural work force within the total work-force at the all-India level. Usual status 'all' workers, i.e. workers in principal and subsidiary economic status taken together, were considered to constitute the work-force. Table 1 presents the proportions of non-agricultural workers among usual status 'all' workers, separately by rural and urban cross-classified by sex. It is seen from the table that the proportion was much higher in urban areas (91%) than that in rural areas (24%). Further, the proportions were higher for males than those for females.

Table 1: Proportion of usual status 'all' workers (ps+ss) engaged in non-agricultural sector during 1999-2000

all-India			
	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
rural	286	146	237
urban	934	823	912

4.2.2 The distribution of non-agricultural workers by their type of enterprise in which they were employed is presented at the all-India level in table 2. The two groups – proprietary and partnership – have been clubbed together. They constitute the un-incorporated proprietary and partnership enterprises – a category defined as *informal sector* in this survey.

Table 2: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type

all-India										
category of workers	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all (incl. n.r.* cases)
	male	female	within same hhd.	from diff. hhs.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>rural</b>										
male	657	10	14	13	695	98	12	56	41	1000
female	404	321	18	7	750	70	9	56	33	1000
persons	602	78	15	12	707	92	11	56	39	1000
<b>urban</b>										
male	623	7	25	19	674	142	15	88	37	1000
female	374	281	20	11	685	130	14	74	40	1000
persons	578	56	24	18	676	140	15	85	38	1000
<b>combined</b>										
male	639	9	20	16	684	121	14	73	39	1000
female	390	302	19	9	720	98	11	64	36	1000
persons	590	66	20	15	691	116	13	71	39	1000

Note: 'n.r.' stands for non response

4.2.3 The table shows that a high proportion of non-agricultural workers, in rural or urban areas, worked in the *informal sector*. The survey estimated that during 1999-2000, among non-agricultural workers, about 71% in rural areas and 68% in urban areas were employed in the *informal sector*. This proportion is higher for females – 75% and 69% in rural and urban areas respectively than for males, for whom the proportions are 70% and 67% in rural and urban areas

respectively. Thus, it would be of interest to study various characteristics for workers in the *informal sector* in addition to all non-agricultural workers.

4.2.4 The state level distributions of non-agricultural workers by their type of enterprise in which they were employed as obtained from the survey are presented in table 2.1.

### 4.3 Usual activity status of work

4.3.1 It may be of interest to obtain the proportion of non-agricultural workers engaged in the *informal sector* for different usual activity statuses of workers. Table 3 presents these proportions corresponding to different work statuses as well as for all non-agricultural workers excluding those casual workers engaged in public works.

4.3.2 It is seen from the table that among self-employed non-agricultural workers, about 91% in rural areas and 95% in urban areas reported to have worked in the *informal sector*. Among the non-agricultural workers who were casual labourers engaged in other than public works too, a substantial chunk was employed in the *informal sector* – 69% in rural areas and 74% in urban areas. However, among regular salaried non-agricultural workers, fewer were employed in the *informal sector* : only 33% in rural areas and 40% in urban areas.

Table 3: Number of workers engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises per 1000 non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) for each activity status

all-India						
usual activity status	usual status workers (ps+ss) in proprietary or partnership enterprises					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11	908	926	911	955	925	950
12	934	902	932	914	518	878
21	897	917	908	943	946	944
11-21	907	921	911	951	928	947
31	336	284	328	402	408	403
51	698	637	687	740	721	737
11-51 (excl. 41)	697	754	710	675	687	677

4.3.3 Table 4 shows the distributions at all-India level – separately for non-agricultural workers in general, and for workers in the *informal sector* in particular – over different activity statuses of such workers as obtained from the survey results. It would be of interest to study the features separately for rural and urban areas.

Table 4: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises or all enterprises by activity status

all-India						
usual activity status	non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss)					
	male		female		persons	
	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>rural</b>						
11	497	382	362	294	466	363
12	9	7	2	2	7	6
21	92	71	400	329	163	127
11-21	598	460	764	626	636	496
31	129	267	65	172	114	246
51	273	273	171	203	250	258
11-51 (excl. 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
<b>urban</b>						
11	447	316	346	257	429	306
12	19	14	5	6	16	12
21	101	73	245	178	127	91
11-21	567	402	596	441	572	409
31	264	443	238	400	259	436
51	169	154	167	159	169	155
11-51 (excl. 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.3.4 *In rural areas:* It is observed that the *self-employed* workers were more preponderant among those working in the *informal sector* (64%) than among all non-agricultural workers (50%). Within the *informal sector*, of the female workers, as many as 76% were self-employed while, among male workers, 60% were self-employed. Among all non-agricultural workers, proportions of *self-employed* were a little lower than those working in the *informal sector*, these being 63% for females and 46% for males. The proportion of *regular wage earners* was lower among workers in the *informal sector* (11%) than that among all non-agricultural workers (25%).

4.3.5 *In urban areas:* The table shows that the proportion of self-employed workers in urban areas – whether among those working in the *informal sector* or among all non-agricultural workers – was lower than the corresponding proportions in rural areas. They were 57% among workers in the *informal sector* and 41% among all non-agricultural workers. In urban areas, unlike in rural areas, the proportion of regular wage earners – whether among workers in the *informal sector* or among all non-agricultural workers taken together – was much higher than that for casual labourers. While among all non-agricultural workers, proportion of regular wage earners and casual workers were estimated as 44% and 16% respectively, among workers in the *informal sector*, these estimates were 26% and 17% respectively.

4.3.6 The state level distribution of workers in the *informal sector* by their activity status as obtained from the survey are presented in table 4.1.

## 4.4 Broad industry of work

4.4.1 It would be interesting to know that corresponding to each broad industry of work (referred to as *tabulation category*, in consonance with the term used in the National Industrial Classification 1998), how many of the non-agricultural workers were accounted by the *informal sector* alone. Table 5 presents the proportions of *informal sector* workers among all non-agricultural workers separately for each *tabulation category*. The descriptions corresponding to each tabulation category is listed below the table.

4.4.2 Table 5 shows that more than four-fifths of all non-agricultural workers engaged in *wholesale or retail trade* etc (i.e. *tabulation category* G) or in *hotels and restaurants* (i.e. *tabulation category* H) belonged to the informal sector alone. This was true in rural or urban areas and even when male or female non-agricultural workers were considered separately. Among *manufacturing* workers (*tabulation category* D) also, the proportion of non-agricultural workers employed in the *informal sector* was quite significant – more so in rural than in urban areas. This proportion was more for females than for males. The survey has estimated that as high as 88% and 86% of females manufacturing workers were in the informal sector in rural and urban areas respectively. The corresponding estimates for males are 79% and 70% in rural and urban areas respectively. On the other hand, among *real estate, renting and business* workers (*tabulation category* K), the situation was just the reverse. Nearly 80% of urban and 75% of rural male workers in this *tabulation category* were in the *informal sector* while the corresponding proportions for female workers were 73% and 68% in urban and rural areas respectively.

Table 5: Number of workers engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises per 1000 non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) for each tabulation categories

all-India						
tabulation Categories	usual status workers (ps+ss) in proprietary or partnership enterprises					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
C	656	732	672	266	400	278
D	787	876	819	698	859	732
E	93	25	92	60	41	59
F	697	519	677	753	636	739
G	890	896	891	892	844	886
H	867	878	870	899	896	899
I	717	514	715	657	419	647
J	238	291	243	218	181	212
K	753	675	750	797	735	791
L	57	37	55	52	69	54
M	187	248	204	324	389	355
N	531	183	420	452	348	412
O	741	781	753	745	798	764
P	522	686	625	616	826	751
Q	0	0	0	588	794	636
all (C- Q)	695	750	707	674	685	676

Description of Tabulation category C to Q: - C: Mining and Quarrying; D: Manufacturing; E: Electricity, Gas and water supply; F: Construction; G: Wholesale and retail trades; repair of



*motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; H: Hotels and restaurants; I: Transport, storage and communications; J: Financial intermediation; K: Real estate, renting and business activities; L: Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; M: Education; N: Health and social work; O: Other community, social and personal service activities; P: Private households with employed persons; Q: Extra – territorial organisations and bodies*

4.4.3 Having formed an idea of the relative preponderance of *informal sector* workers among workers for each broad non-agricultural industry of work, it would be of interest to have a look into how *informal sector* workers in particular, and non-agricultural workers in general, are distributed over the various broad industries of work (i.e. tabulation category). Table 6 presents these distributions at the all-India level, separately for rural and urban areas.

4.4.4 *In rural areas:* The survey results suggest that *manufacturing (tabulation category D)* sector was the single most important provider of employment. The survey estimates that about 31% of the non-agricultural - and 36% of the *informal sector* – workers were employed in manufacturing activities. Most of the non-agricultural female workers (52%)- and those in the *informal sector* too, (61%) were engaged in *manufacturing* activities. For male workers, these proportions were less- 26% for those engaged in all non-agricultural work and 29% for those in *informal sector*. *Wholesale and retail trade etc. (tabulation category G)* was also an important source of employment. About 19% of all non-agricultural workers and 24% of workers in *informal sector* were employed in such industries, the proportions being significantly higher for males than for females. Proportions of male workers engaged in *wholesale and retail trade etc*, was more than the corresponding proportions of female workers for all non-agricultural workers as well as for those in the *informal sector*.

4.4.5 *In urban areas:* Here, too, the same two broad industries of work were the main providers of employment in the non-agricultural sector -25% by *manufacturing (tabulation category D)* and 26% by *wholesale and retail trade etc,(tabulation category G)*. The broad features noted in rural areas regarding gender differentials for those engaged in *manufacturing* and *wholesale and retail trade etc* hold true here also for all non-agricultural workers as well as for those in the *informal sector*.

4.4.6 The state level distributions of workers in the *informal sector* by the broad industries of work (i.e. tabulation category) as obtained from the survey are presented in table 6.1.

Table 6: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises or all enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998

all-India

tabulation category	non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss)					
	male		female		persons	
	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>rural</b>						
C	19	20	19	20	19	20
D	289	255	605	519	362	312
E	1	9	0	1	1	7
F	157	156	50	72	132	138
G	272	212	132	110	239	190
H	31	25	31	26	31	25
I	114	110	3	4	88	87
J	3	8	1	3	2	7
K	10	9	1	1	8	7
L	5	59	1	25	4	51
M	14	52	24	74	16	57
N	10	12	5	21	9	14
O	75	71	116	111	85	79
P	1	2	11	12	4	4
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0
all(C – Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
<b>urban</b>						
C	4	9	3	4	3	8
D	248	239	366	292	269	249
E	1	9	0	2	1	7
F	104	93	54	59	95	87
G	372	281	220	179	345	263
H	44	33	36	27	43	32
I	108	111	13	21	91	95
J	7	21	4	17	6	20
K	32	27	15	14	29	24
L	6	84	5	48	6	78
M	15	32	78	137	27	50
N	11	16	23	45	13	21
O	31	37	107	92	53	47
P	7	8	76	63	20	18
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0
all(C – Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

## 4.5 Workers in manufacturing enterprises

4.5.1 As seen from the previous section, the category ‘manufacturing’ was the most important provider of employment in rural areas and was one of the most important one in urban areas. So, it would be of interest to take a further look at such activities.

4.5.2 An important aspect of any manufacturing enterprise is use of electricity for purposes of manufacturing. Table 7 presents the proportions of workers employed in such enterprises using electricity to all non-agricultural workers employed in such enterprises- separately for all manufacturing enterprises in the *informal sector* as well as for all manufacturing enterprises.

Table 7: Number of workers engaged in manufacturing enterprises using electricity per 1000 non-agricultural workers in the manufacturing enterprises according to usual activity category (ps+ss) for broad enterprise types

all-India						
type of enterprise (manufacturing)	usual status workers (ps+ss) in enterprises using electricity					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
proprietary	253	78	184	474	178	397
partnership	586	274	506	755	577	738
proprietary or partnership	274	85	201	504	191	427
all	320	86	236	570	222	498

4.5.3 *In rural areas*: The survey estimates that a little less than a quarter (24%) of all workers in *manufacturing* enterprises were employed in those manufacturing units that used electricity for manufacturing purpose. The proportion was much higher for male workers (32%) than that for female workers (9%). This proportion was little lower – about 20% - for those working in *informal sector* units. However, when workers employed in *manufacturing* enterprises owned on a *partnership* basis are considered separately, this proportion was much higher (51%).

4.5.4 *In urban areas*: Here, the proportion of workers in *manufacturing* enterprises using electricity to all those working in *manufacturing* enterprises as a whole was almost double (50%) of that in rural areas. The feature observed in rural areas viz. of this proportion being a little lower for workers in *informal sector* as a whole but being much higher for workers in partnership owned manufacturing units holds true in urban areas too. In the latter case, the proportion was estimated to be as high as 74%. The feature of the proportion being much higher for male workers than that for female workers also holds true in urban areas, they being estimated as 57% and 22% respectively.

## 4.6 Location of work place

4.6.1 The various categories of location of work place for each of the working members of a sample household have been described earlier in chapter 2. Table 8 below presents the distribution of usual status non-agricultural workers – and separately for those who were working in enterprises in the *informal sector* only – by their location of work place. The description corresponding to each code of location of workplace used in the table are as follows:

1 – no fixed place; workplace in rural areas: 2 – own dwelling, 3 – own enterprise/unit /office/shop but outside own dwelling, 4 – employer’s dwelling, 5 – employer’s enterprise/ unit /office/shop but

*outside employer's dwelling, 6 – street with fixed location, 7 – construction site, 8 – others; work place in urban areas: 9 – own dwelling, 10 – own enterprise/unit /office/shop but outside own dwelling, 11 – employer's dwelling, 12 – employer's enterprise/ unit /office/shop but outside employer's dwelling, 13 – street with fixed location, 14 – construction site, 15 – others*

4.6.2 *In rural areas:* The table shows that for a very high proportion of non- agricultural workers residing in rural areas, their work place too was located in rural areas itself. The proportion for female workers was higher (84%) than that for male workers (74%). These proportions were even higher when employment in the *informal sector* alone is considered. For female workers employed in the *informal sector* alone the proportion was as high as 92%, the corresponding proportion for males being 82%. Female workers were more frequently found to be working in *own dwelling* and, to a lesser extent, in *employer's enterprise etc. but outside employer's dwelling*. However, for male workers, apart from these two categories, there were quite a number who worked in *own enterprise etc. but outside own dwelling*. The proportion of workers with *no fixed work place* was higher among males than among females. For all non-agricultural workers, these proportions were estimated as 8% and 3% for males and females respectively while for those working in the *informal sector* alone, the estimates are 10% and 4% for males and females respectively.

4.6.3 *In urban areas:* Among all non-agricultural workers residing in urban areas, about 81% are estimated to have their work place in urban areas itself. This proportion was slightly higher (83%) when workers employed in the *informal sector* were considered. The proportion for female workers was higher than that for male workers. Female non-agricultural workers worked much more frequently in their *own dwelling in urban areas* (25%) than their male counterparts (7%). The difference was even wider when the *informal sector* of non-agricultural employment was considered, the proportions being 36% for females and 11% for males. Other categories of work place where females worked with relatively higher frequency are *employer's enterprise etc. but outside employer's dwelling in urban areas* (29% among all enterprises and 18% among *informal sector* alone) and *employer's dwelling in urban areas* (10% among all enterprises and 12% among *informal sector* alone). On the other hand, male workers were to be most commonly found working in *employer's enterprises etc. but outside employer's dwelling in urban areas* (40% among all enterprises and 28% among *informal sector* alone). They were also working in relatively large numbers in *own enterprises etc. but outside own dwelling in urban areas* – 17% among all enterprises and 24% among enterprises within the *informal sector* alone. There were quite a few cases of non-reporting of the location of work place of workers in both rural and urban areas.

Table 8: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises or all enterprises by location of workplace

all-India

location of workplace	non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss)					
	male		female		persons	
	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all	proprietary or partnership	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>rural</b>						
1	99	78	35	31	84	68
2	207	148	586	459	294	215
3	194	141	95	76	171	127
4	28	27	47	44	32	31
5	178	235	110	169	163	221
6	28	23	14	12	25	21
7	115	100	34	44	96	88
8	65	64	31	36	57	58
sub-total (2 to 8)	815	738	918	841	839	760
9	5	4	4	3	5	4
10	16	13	2	3	13	10
11	3	3	2	3	3	3
12	26	36	10	15	23	31
13	3	3	0	0	2	2
14	13	13	5	7	11	11
15	5	6	1	2	4	5
sub-total (9 to15)	71	77	25	32	61	67
all (incl. n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
<b>urban</b>						
1	51	39	25	19	47	36
2	17	11	43	31	21	15
3	43	31	19	14	39	28
4	6	5	17	14	8	7
5	26	37	17	28	24	35
6	5	4	4	3	5	4
7	10	8	8	6	10	8
8	8	8	5	5	7	7
sub-total (2 to 8)	114	103	113	102	114	103
9	107	73	357	252	152	105
10	244	170	95	70	217	152
11	26	27	123	104	44	41
12	283	395	179	290	264	376
13	36	30	26	25	34	29
14	73	61	43	44	67	58
15	55	53	26	32	50	50
sub-total (9 to15)	824	810	849	817	829	811
all (incl. n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

## 4.7 Maintenance of written accounts

4.7.1 The status of account of the enterprise for each working member of a sample household was recorded in this survey. The details have been described earlier in chapter 2. Special attention is given to those enterprises maintaining written accounts that were available and useable. Table 9 below presents the proportion of workers employed in enterprises maintaining such written accounts among non-agricultural workers. The table also presents the proportions separately for different types of enterprises.

Table 9: Number of workers engaged in enterprises maintaining written accounts per 1000 non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) all-India

type of enterprise	usual status workers (ps+ss) in enterprises maintaining accounts					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
proprietary	105	79	99	229	141	213
partnership	401	264	373	638	578	630
prop. or part.	117	85	109	256	160	239
all	209	152	197	379	287	363

4.7.2 Table 9 shows that the survey estimated about 20% of all non-agricultural workers in rural areas - and 36% in urban areas - were employed in enterprises that maintained written accounts. The proportion was higher for male workers (21% in rural and 38% in urban areas) than that for female workers (15% in rural and 29% in urban areas).

4.7.3 The table also shows that when workers employed in the *informal sector* only was considered, these proportions were much lower - 11% in rural areas and 24% in urban areas. This was mainly due to very low proportions – just 10% in rural and 21% in urban areas – being observed for those working solely in the *proprietary* type of enterprise.

## 4.8 Self- employed non-agricultural workers

4.8.1 It would be of interest to probe into the self-employed component of the non-agricultural employment. This section tries to take a look into some aspects exclusively for the self-employed workers, such as their location of work place, number of workers who carried out production under the given product specification of the ‘employer’ for different locations of work place etc. ‘Employer’ in this context meant a person/enterprise who either directly or through some intermediary, gave out work to the workers carrying out work under the given product specification (see chapter 2, para 2.8 for details). For those self-employed who worked wholly or mainly under product specification, the type of provision for credit/raw material/equipments as well as various features like number of outlets (for the produce), basis of payment and type of order specification are also briefly discussed.

### 4.8.2 Location of work place

4.8.2.1 At first, the aspect of location of work place of the self-employed non-agricultural workers is looked into. Table 10 presents the distribution of such workers by location of their work place, separately for rural and urban areas.

Table 10: Per 1000 distribution of self-employed non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by location of workplace

all-India

location of workplace (1)	self-emp. non-ag. workers accord. to usual act. category (ps+ss)					
	rural			urban		
	male (2)	female (3)	persons (4)	male (5)	female (6)	persons (7)
1.no fixed place	102	31	83	64	30	58
2.own dwelling	316	703	422	204	618	283
3.own enterprise/ unit/ office/shop	297	111	246	466	165	409
<i>sub-total I (1+2+3)</i>	716	845	751	734	813	749
4. employer's dwelling	11	5	9	9	18	11
5. employer's enterprise/ unit/office/shop	17	7	14	35	13	31
6.street with fixed location	38	18	33	55	42	52
<i>sub-total II (s.t.I + 6)</i>	754	862	784	789	855	802
7. construction site	46	1	34	40	3	33
8. others	76	33	64	80	39	72
all (includes n.r. cases)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.8.2.2 *In rural areas:* Table 10 shows that about two-thirds of self-employed workers reported their location of work place as *own dwelling* or *own enterprise etc, but outside own dwelling*. The frequency with which females reported own dwelling as their location of work place (70%) was much higher than reported by males (32%). However, males reported their location of workplace as *own enterprise etc. but outside own dwelling* more frequently (30%) than that reported by females (11%). The proportions of self-employed workers reported their location of workplace as *no fixed place, street with fixed location* or *construction site* were rather low- 8%, 3% and 3% respectively.

4.8.2.3 *In urban areas:* Broadly speaking, the same features noted in rural areas are observed in urban areas too. It may be noted that very low proportion of self-employed workers, in rural or urban areas, reported their location of work place as *employer's dwelling* or *employer's enterprise etc. but outside employer's dwelling*.

### 4.8.3 Self-employed workers working wholly or mainly under product specification of the employer

4.8.3.1 In this sub-section, an attempt is made to study some features of those self-employed workers who carried out their work wholly or mainly under product specifications of the 'employer' (as stated earlier). At first, a look is taken into the proportions of such workers among the self-employed for each location of work place. Table 11 presents these figures, separately for rural and urban areas. The table shows that such non-agricultural workers comprised 22% of the self-employed in rural areas and 19% of the self-employed in urban areas.

Table 11: Number of workers working wholly or mainly under the product specification per 1000 self-employed non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) for each location of workplace  
all – India

location of workplace (1)	self-emp. non-ag. workers working wholly/mainly under prod. sp.					
	rural			urban		
	male (2)	female (3)	persons (4)	male (5)	female (6)	persons (7)
1.no fixed place	118	181	124	98	25	92
2.own dwelling	247	464	346	253	330	327
3.own enterprise/ unit/ office/shop	116	93	113	137	113	136
<i>sub-total I (1+2+3)</i>	174	405	245	166	350	205
4. employer's dwelling	401	231	374	276	193	249
5. employer's enterprise/ unit/office/shop	194	102	181	190	254	195
6.street with fixed location	156	90	147	82	57	79
<i>sub-total II (s.t.I + 6)</i>	173	398	241	161	336	196
7. construction site	327	278	326	415	291	413
8. others	85	61	82	102	122	104
all (includes n.r. cases)	166	358	218	164	307	192

4.8.3.2 *In rural areas:* Among female self-employed workers, working wholly or mainly under product specification was most frequently reported for those working in their *own dwelling* (46%), followed by those working at *construction site* (28%) and at their *employer's dwelling* (23%). Among males, the frequency was the highest for those working at their *employer's dwelling* (40%) followed by that for those working at *construction site* (33%) and in their *own dwelling* (25%). Overall, in rural areas, the frequency was the highest for those working at *employer's dwelling* (37%), followed by those working at *own dwelling* (35%) and then by those working at *construction site* (33%). About 40% of females with either *no fixed work place* or *in street with fixed location* or their work place located in their *own dwelling* or in their *own enterprise etc. but outside own dwelling* worked wholly or mainly under product specifications of the 'employer'. The corresponding proportion for males was much lower at 17%.

4.8.3.3 *In urban areas:* Here, the percentage of self-employed workers who worked wholly or mainly under the product specification of the employer was the highest for those working at *construction site* (41%) followed by those working at *own dwelling* (33%) and then by those working at *employer's dwelling* (25%). The proportion for females was higher than that for males for those working in their *own dwelling* but lower than those for males working at *construction site* and at *employer's dwelling*. About 34% of females with either *no fixed work place* or *in street with fixed location* or their work place located in their *own dwelling* or in their *own enterprise etc. but outside own dwelling* worked wholly or mainly under product specifications of the 'employer'. The corresponding proportion for males was much lower at 16%.

4.8.3.4 It would be of interest to know how many of those self-employed workers who were working wholly or mainly under product specification did so as per their *own arrangement* or were provided with some assistance by their 'employer' in one or more forms. These forms could be credit, raw materials or equipment. Table 12 presents these proportions separately for rural and urban areas.



Table 12: Per 1000 distribution of self-employed non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) who worked wholly or mainly under the given product specification by type of provision for credit/raw material/ equipments

all-India type of provision for credit/ raw material/ equipment (1)	self-employed non-agricultural working wholly or mainly					
	rural			urban		
	male (2)	female (3)	persons (4)	male (5)	female (6)	persons (7)
1. own arrangement Provided by enterprise	472	144	325	505	211	415
2. credit only	33	11	23	48	25	41
3. raw materials only	342	742	521	280	643	391
4. equipment only	10	3	7	18	4	13
5. credit and raw material only	63	48	56	45	44	45
6. credit and equipment only	2	0	1	3	2	2
7. raw material and equipment only	14	36	24	22	29	24
8. credit, raw material and equipment	10	5	8	13	12	13
9. not known	10	2	6	14	5	11
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.8.3.5 *In rural areas*: Table 12 shows that *own arrangement* in respect of credit, raw materials or equipment was reported by about one third (33%) of all rural self-employed workers who worked wholly or mainly under product specification during 1999-2000. The proportion was much higher for male workers (47%) than that for females (14%). The table also shows that more than half (52%) of all such rural workers were provided with *raw materials only*, the percentage being much higher among female workers (74%) than among male workers (34%).

4.8.3.6 *In urban areas*: As a whole, in urban areas, the proportion of self-employed working wholly or mainly under product specification and making their *own arrangement* (42%) was higher than that for those being provided with *raw materials only* (39%). However, for such workers, among females, a much higher proportion were provided with *raw materials only* (64%) than those relying on *own arrangement* (21%). Among males, 51% made *own arrangement* while only 28% were provided with *raw materials only*.

4.8.3.7 One could also look into some other features of the self-employed who were working wholly or mainly under product specification of the employer. These could be the number of outlets of their ware, basis of their payment and the type of order specification laid by their 'employer'. Table 13 presents the proportions for each of these features.

Table 13: Per 1000 distribution of self-employed non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) who worked wholly or mainly under the given product specification by number of outlets, basis of payment and type of order specification

all-India						
Type of provision for credit/ Raw material/ equipment (1)	self-employed non-agricultural workers					
	rural			urban		
	male (2)	female (3)	persons (4)	male (5)	female (6)	persons (7)
number of outlets:						
one	553	822	673	506	752	582
two	34	49	41	25	25	25
>2	262	82	181	282	123	233
basis of payment:						
piece rate	643	808	717	627	759	668
type of order specification:						
written	91	55	75	177	81	148
oral	807	917	856	717	864	762

4.8.3.8 *Number of outlets*: Table 13 shows that one outlet was most frequently reported in rural or urban areas. Among the self-employed working wholly or mainly under product specification, 67% in rural areas and 58% in urban areas reported just one outlet for their produce. The proportion of workers with one outlet was more for females than that for males.

4.8.3.9 *Basis of payment*: The table shows that *piece rate* formed the basis of payment for more than two-thirds of such workers in rural and urban areas. The proportions were much more for female workers – 81% in rural and 76% in urban areas – than for male workers, for whom the proportions were 64% in rural and 63% in urban areas.

4.8.3.10 *Type of order specification*: The table shows that in a vast majority of cases *oral specification* was reported. It was more so in rural areas where the proportion reporting *oral specification* was 86%. In urban areas this proportion was 76%. In rural or urban areas, the proportion was more for females – 92% in rural and 86% in urban areas – than for males, for whom the proportions were 81% in rural and 72% in urban areas.

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural males									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi-	others	not	all
	male	female	within	from	or	sector	public		known	(inclu-
			same	diff.	partnership					ding
			hhd.	hhs.						n.r.cases)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	739	11	8	11	769	88	5	54	18	1000
Ar. Pradesh	116	0	0	18	133	181	1	8	42	1000
Assam	598	6	3	9	615	110	6	76	57	1000
Bihar	579	9	18	4	611	52	6	34	31	1000
Goa	621	1	6	0	629	113	34	155	48	1000
Gujarat	591	2	10	60	664	115	28	52	79	1000
Haryana	553	5	16	13	587	175	16	52	62	1000
H. P.	531	3	0	2	537	160	14	51	53	1000
J & K	595	18	4	2	618	174	1	35	40	1000
Karnataka	660	10	18	12	700	114	12	55	13	1000
Kerala	755	9	14	26	804	65	3	42	32	1000
Madhya Pradesh	596	13	6	5	620	139	15	57	70	1000
Maharashtra	529	6	11	15	562	141	44	126	61	1000
Manipur	417	4	23	20	465	361	11	53	20	1000
Meghalaya	476	52	15	11	554	163	48	65	58	1000
Mizoram	300	8	0	39	347	381	152	30	2	1000
Nagaland	297	0	9	4	310	378	4	26	0	1000
Orissa	653	11	16	2	682	132	14	37	45	1000
Punjab	662	4	18	10	695	98	6	44	69	1000
Rajasthan	739	5	7	8	758	81	6	58	53	1000
Sikkim	393	16	2	1	411	488	35	15	6	1000
Tamil Nadu	647	14	21	20	702	105	7	94	38	1000
Tripura	504	6	10	10	531	37	4	13	16	1000
Uttar Pradesh	701	15	15	15	746	73	10	50	35	1000
West Bengal	761	14	12	1	788	50	12	23	23	1000
A & N Islands	481	0	0	4	484	469	0	44	0	1000
Chandigarh	630	1	30	17	678	102	16	90	93	1000
D & N Haveli	620	0	21	12	653	50	5	181	111	1000
Daman & Diu	421	0	59	58	538	103	9	282	62	1000
Delhi	504	13	114	0	632	303	5	24	35	1000
Lakshadweep	118	41	0	3	161	585	0	232	21	1000
Pondicherry	580	0	15	44	639	174	5	134	25	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural females									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi-	others	not	all
male	female	within	from	or	sector	public		known	(inclu-	
		same	diff.	partnership					ding	
		hhd.	hhs.						n.r.cases)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	494	219	21	2	737	53	1	126	13	1000
Ar. Pradesh	0	24	0	0	24	85	0	40	183	1000
Assam	239	341	5	6	591	93	7	80	67	1000
Bihar	506	189	19	3	718	37	0	48	8	1000
Goa	463	219	0	0	682	160	79	42	38	1000
Gujarat	410	136	2	30	577	165	41	27	110	1000
Haryana	340	342	31	0	713	54	0	52	107	1000
H. P.	267	119	10	0	396	354	16	29	39	1000
J & K	548	97	18	76	739	120	0	26	23	1000
Karnataka	315	379	25	30	748	91	15	17	15	1000
Kerala	477	244	7	15	743	87	9	100	21	1000
Madhya Pradesh	359	227	23	0	610	115	6	102	71	1000
Maharashtra	429	181	10	7	627	126	41	60	78	1000
Manipur	46	641	111	0	799	97	5	29	10	1000
Meghalaya	107	278	11	0	396	197	0	278	10	1000
Mizoram	169	328	76	2	575	362	13	13	15	1000
Nagaland	124	155	0	0	278	496	18	7	0	1000
Orissa	446	353	18	0	818	38	1	15	59	1000
Punjab	265	335	7	9	616	119	0	61	55	1000
Rajasthan	524	214	10	5	753	93	0	54	51	1000
Sikkim	228	64	1	4	297	617	0	23	3	1000
Tamil Nadu	426	314	30	13	782	62	4	64	27	1000
Tripura	384	177	23	3	588	83	4	25	29	1000
Uttar Pradesh	426	374	16	5	821	46	13	22	23	1000
West Bengal	257	610	15	0	883	25	6	5	12	1000
A & N Islands	218	50	0	0	268	690	0	42	0	1000
Chandigarh	247	358	0	0	606	123	0	229	43	1000
D & N Haveli	451	123	0	0	573	96	53	92	173	1000
Daman & Diu	327	135	91	83	636	84	44	20	216	1000
Delhi	417	2	0	0	419	279	61	241	0	1000
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	737	0	263	0	1000
Pondicherry	365	178	0	64	607	100	0	181	36	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural persons									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi -	others	not	all
	male	female	within	from	or	sector	public		known	(inclu-
			same	diff.	partnership					ding
			hhd.	hhs.						n.r.cases)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	659	79	12	8	759	76	3	77	16	1000
Ar. Pradesh	102	3	0	15	120	170	1	12	58	1000
Assam	551	50	4	8	612	107	6	77	58	1000
Bihar	566	42	18	4	631	49	5	36	27	1000
Goa	589	46	5	0	640	123	43	131	46	1000
Gujarat	562	24	9	55	650	123	30	48	84	1000
Haryana	538	28	17	12	596	166	15	52	65	1000
H. P.	508	13	1	2	524	178	14	49	52	1000
J & K	591	26	5	9	630	168	1	34	39	1000
Karnataka	568	108	20	17	713	108	13	45	13	1000
Kerala	686	68	12	23	789	71	5	57	29	1000
Madhya Pradesh	534	69	10	4	618	133	13	68	70	1000
Maharashtra	514	33	11	14	572	139	44	116	64	1000
Manipur	273	252	58	12	595	258	8	44	16	1000
Meghalaya	324	145	14	6	489	177	28	153	38	1000
Mizoram	251	128	28	25	433	374	100	24	7	1000
Nagaland	268	26	7	4	305	398	6	23	0	1000
Orissa	587	121	17	2	726	102	10	30	49	1000
Punjab	617	42	17	10	686	100	6	46	67	1000
Rajasthan	706	36	8	7	757	83	5	57	52	1000
Sikkim	356	27	2	2	386	517	27	17	5	1000
Tamil Nadu	578	108	24	18	727	92	6	85	35	1000
Tripura	492	24	12	9	537	42	4	15	18	1000
Uttar Pradesh	660	69	15	13	757	69	10	46	34	1000
West Bengal	617	185	13	0	815	43	10	18	20	1000
A & N Islands	446	7	0	3	455	499	0	44	0	1000
Chandigarh	595	35	27	15	672	104	15	102	88	1000
D & N Haveli	597	16	18	10	642	56	12	169	120	1000
Daman & Diu	410	15	63	61	549	101	13	252	80	1000
Delhi	502	13	111	0	626	303	6	30	34	1000
Lakshadweep	102	35	0	2	140	606	0	236	18	1000
Pondicherry	535	38	12	48	632	158	4	144	28	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	urban males									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi -	others	not	all
male	female	within	from	or	sector	public		known	(inclu -	
		same	diff.	partnership					ding	
		hhd.	hhs.						n.r.cases)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	639	10	8	23	679	176	5	75	35	1000
Ar. Pradesh	197	0	0	12	209	122	0	45	5	1000
Assam	560	5	7	11	583	195	9	39	13	1000
Bihar	565	5	10	7	587	119	10	71	31	1000
Goa	419	3	40	23	486	170	5	109	227	1000
Gujarat	601	2	53	33	689	120	26	109	44	1000
Haryana	573	7	28	24	631	103	14	174	52	1000
H. P.	414	12	21	1	449	312	34	31	50	1000
J & K	503	8	26	5	543	213	6	49	70	1000
Karnataka	611	8	12	19	650	136	20	111	43	1000
Kerala	607	11	18	29	664	130	4	65	28	1000
Madhya Pradesh	589	7	19	7	621	173	19	82	46	1000
Maharashtra	582	5	33	28	648	145	24	120	46	1000
Manipur	441	14	43	42	540	279	13	55	22	1000
Meghalaya	347	24	16	10	396	478	13	47	37	1000
Mizoram	415	31	9	6	462	372	10	27	33	1000
Nagaland	173	8	5	0	186	485	2	69	7	1000
Orissa	561	6	6	11	584	234	32	66	34	1000
Punjab	683	3	42	10	738	126	5	30	62	1000
Rajasthan	684	2	11	7	704	195	19	37	29	1000
Sikkim	603	12	3	2	620	342	7	8	0	1000
Tamil Nadu	674	11	21	26	731	98	5	96	31	1000
Tripura	418	2	2	21	444	119	4	2	23	1000
Uttar Pradesh	698	11	32	16	757	105	12	57	26	1000
West Bengal	607	7	29	15	659	141	18	104	40	1000
A & N Islands	354	1	18	36	408	403	8	172	8	1000
Chandigarh	524	9	40	18	591	273	29	45	55	1000
D & N Haveli	701	5	57	28	791	33	0	167	2	1000
Daman & Diu	699	9	34	28	770	69	14	144	0	1000
Delhi	632	4	36	10	682	167	7	115	15	1000
Lakshadweep	166	0	0	7	173	564	0	56	8	1000
Pondicherry	696	3	3	19	721	127	3	77	10	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	urban females									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi-	others	not	all
	male	female	within	from	or	sector	public		known	(inclu-
			same	diff.	partnership					ding
			hhd.	hhs.						n.r. cases)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	448	244	8	13	713	100	4	83	56	1000
Ar. Pradesh	29	167	0	0	196	295	0	0	32	1000
Assam	187	262	3	8	459	248	30	99	19	1000
Bihar	276	391	3	0	670	71	2	57	32	1000
Goa	219	267	28	4	519	190	71	69	152	1000
Gujarat	368	275	14	17	674	140	38	68	58	1000
Haryana	320	275	10	13	619	179	24	81	38	1000
H. P.	243	166	23	1	432	339	31	58	27	1000
J & K	190	144	7	9	351	426	8	53	107	1000
Karnataka	371	289	4	17	681	139	12	95	34	1000
Kerala	282	287	8	10	587	113	10	90	32	1000
Madhya Pradesh	360	291	28	3	681	127	11	74	27	1000
Maharashtra	357	275	33	15	679	138	23	89	44	1000
Manipur	81	514	103	4	702	155	8	26	4	1000
Meghalaya	47	370	2	0	419	465	12	53	11	1000
Mizoram	232	333	19	9	594	233	1	10	20	1000
Nagaland	63	198	50	0	311	465	0	28	10	1000
Orissa	384	221	4	29	639	178	34	46	69	1000
Punjab	311	164	7	6	487	167	18	65	74	1000
Rajasthan	376	321	8	5	709	192	5	40	43	1000
Sikkim	377	66	3	0	446	505	0	23	0	1000
Tamil Nadu	449	240	16	13	718	107	10	76	36	1000
Tripura	139	180	8	16	343	217	0	15	21	1000
Uttar Pradesh	398	338	61	5	802	103	5	25	21	1000
West Bengal	369	366	13	2	750	82	17	56	37	1000
A & N Islands	249	288	5	30	572	375	3	46	0	1000
Chandigarh	221	223	22	8	473	416	32	16	33	1000
D & N Haveli	644	16	0	0	660	60	79	202	0	1000
Daman & Diu	461	232	4	5	702	88	0	198	10	1000
Delhi	276	292	13	4	584	216	11	147	32	1000
Lakshadweep	9	26	0	0	35	316	0	0	12	1000
Pondicherry	458	168	8	16	650	92	0	132	4	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table (2.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) by enterprise type for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	urban persons									
	enterprise type									
	proprietary		partnership		proprietary	public	semi -	others	not	all
male	female	within	from	or partne-	sector	public		known	(inclu -	
		same	diff.	rship					ding	
		hhd.	hhs.						n.r.cases)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh.	595	64	8	21	687	159	5	77	40	1000
Ar. Pradesh	172	24	0	10	207	147	0	38	9	1000
Assam	502	45	6	10	563	203	12	49	14	1000
Bihar	532	49	9	6	596	113	9	69	31	1000
Goa	387	45	38	20	491	173	16	102	215	1000
Gujarat	562	48	46	30	686	123	28	102	47	1000
Haryana	543	38	26	22	630	112	15	163	51	1000
H. P.	391	33	21	1	446	315	33	34	47	1000
J & K	474	21	24	6	525	233	6	50	73	1000
Karnataka	560	69	10	19	657	137	19	107	41	1000
Kerala	520	85	15	24	644	125	6	72	29	1000
Madhya Pradesh	551	54	20	6	631	165	18	81	43	1000
Maharashtra	544	50	33	26	653	144	24	114	46	1000
Manipur	324	176	62	30	593	239	11	46	16	1000
Meghalaya	248	138	11	7	404	474	12	49	29	1000
Mizoram	360	123	12	7	502	330	7	22	29	1000
Nagaland	142	63	18	0	222	479	2	57	8	1000
Orissa	526	49	5	14	595	223	33	62	41	1000
Punjab	630	26	37	9	703	132	7	35	64	1000
Rajasthan	640	47	11	7	705	195	17	38	31	1000
Sikkim	548	25	3	2	578	381	5	12	0	1000
Tamil Nadu	618	68	20	22	728	100	6	91	32	1000
Tripura	385	24	3	20	432	131	3	4	23	1000
Uttar Pradesh	658	54	36	15	763	105	11	53	25	1000
West Bengal	569	65	27	13	674	131	18	96	40	1000
A & N Islands	329	69	15	34	446	397	7	142	6	1000
Chandigarh	468	48	36	16	569	300	30	39	51	1000
D & N Haveli	695	6	51	25	778	36	8	171	2	1000
Daman & Diu	641	64	27	22	753	74	11	157	3	1000
Delhi	582	44	32	9	668	174	7	119	17	1000
Lakshadweep	119	8	0	5	132	489	0	39	9	1000
Pondicherry	635	45	4	18	703	118	2	91	9	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1000</b>



Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural males						
	usual status (ps+ss)						all (excluding status 41)
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh.	526	9	89	624	128	248	1000
Ar. Pradesh	540	0	38	578	372	50	1000
Assam	553	10	45	608	68	324	1000
Bihar	646	2	120	767	72	161	1000
Goa	300	10	37	347	182	471	1000
Gujarat	364	12	90	466	173	361	1000
Haryana	493	3	62	557	158	285	1000
H. P.	397	2	49	447	103	449	1000
J & K	488	3	65	556	82	362	1000
Karnataka	437	3	141	581	151	269	1000
Kerala	303	32	29	363	102	535	1000
Madhya Pradesh	536	0	146	682	80	238	1000
Maharashtra	488	18	85	591	123	286	1000
Manipur	614	11	49	674	239	87	1000
Meghalaya	418	0	65	483	127	390	1000
Mizoram	503	0	14	518	163	319	1000
Nagaland	552	4	55	611	376	13	1000
Orissa	613	6	127	747	50	203	1000
Punjab	440	1	68	509	201	290	1000
Rajasthan	448	4	60	511	125	364	1000
Sikkim	466	0	122	587	208	205	1000
Tamil Nadu	361	22	63	446	248	306	1000
Tripura	503	0	28	530	57	413	1000
Uttar Pradesh	536	2	124	662	126	212	1000
West Bengal	622	5	89	717	91	192	1000
A & N Islands	399	36	60	496	127	377	1000
Chandigarh	369	4	47	420	344	236	1000
D & N Haveli	172	0	3	176	252	572	1000
Daman & Diu	225	31	54	310	637	53	1000
Delhi	371	28	99	498	366	136	1000
Lakshadweep	542	9	9	559	63	378	1000
Pondicherry	232	37	76	345	240	415	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	usual status (ps+ss)						rural females
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	all (excluding status 41)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh.	257	1	535	793	70	137	1000
Ar. Pradesh	787	0	0	787	213	0	1000
Assam	478	14	187	679	55	266	1000
Bihar	383	0	509	892	13	95	1000
Goa	265	0	152	417	93	490	1000
Gujarat	244	0	366	610	13	377	1000
Haryana	467	0	254	721	35	244	1000
H. P.	328	0	305	633	203	164	1000
J & K	217	29	576	822	129	49	1000
Karnataka	414	0	401	815	41	144	1000
Kerala	247	8	134	389	178	433	1000
Madhya Pradesh	309	0	381	690	18	292	1000
Maharashtra	282	9	467	758	46	196	1000
Manipur	704	10	260	975	14	11	1000
Meghalaya	714	5	161	881	5	114	1000
Mizoram	474	0	387	861	89	50	1000
Nagaland	369	0	386	755	245	0	1000
Orissa	346	0	559	904	15	81	1000
Punjab	383	22	91	496	194	310	1000
Rajasthan	228	0	297	525	43	431	1000
Sikkim	250	0	325	575	281	144	1000
Tamil Nadu	347	4	359	709	169	121	1000
Tripura	279	15	57	351	228	421	1000
Uttar Pradesh	340	0	527	867	26	107	1000
West Bengal	559	0	324	883	19	97	1000
A & N Islands	187	0	269	456	0	544	1000
Chandigarh	102	0	218	320	412	268	1000
D & N Haveli	208	0	31	239	245	516	1000
Daman & Diu	176	17	264	456	196	348	1000
Delhi	158	0	443	601	399	0	1000
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000
Pondicherry	366	0	128	494	342	164	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	usual status (ps+ss)						rural persons
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	all (excluding status 41)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh.	441	6	230	678	110	213	1000
Ar. Pradesh	546	0	37	583	368	49	1000
Assam	544	10	63	617	67	316	1000
Bihar	591	1	200	793	60	147	1000
Goa	292	8	63	362	163	475	1000
Gujarat	347	11	129	487	150	363	1000
Haryana	490	3	78	571	148	281	1000
H. P.	392	2	66	460	110	430	1000
J & K	456	6	125	587	87	325	1000
Karnataka	431	2	213	646	120	234	1000
Kerala	289	27	54	370	120	511	1000
Madhya Pradesh	477	0	207	685	64	252	1000
Maharashtra	453	16	149	619	110	271	1000
Manipur	661	11	158	830	123	48	1000
Meghalaya	517	2	97	616	86	298	1000
Mizoram	489	0	201	689	126	184	1000
Nagaland	524	4	106	634	356	11	1000
Orissa	516	4	284	804	37	158	1000
Punjab	434	3	71	508	200	292	1000
Rajasthan	414	3	96	513	113	374	1000
Sikkim	428	0	157	585	221	194	1000
Tamil Nadu	356	16	163	535	221	244	1000
Tripura	477	2	31	510	76	414	1000
Uttar Pradesh	504	2	189	695	110	195	1000
West Bengal	603	4	162	768	69	163	1000
A & N Islands	382	34	77	493	117	390	1000
Chandigarh	347	3	62	411	350	239	1000
D & N Haveli	177	0	7	183	251	566	1000
Daman & Diu	218	29	82	330	578	92	1000
Delhi	367	28	105	500	366	134	1000
Lakshadweep	542	9	9	559	63	378	1000
Pondicherry	259	30	86	375	261	364	1000
<b>All India</b>	466	7	163	636	114	250	1000

Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	usual status (ps+ss)						urban males
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	all (excluding status 41)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Andhra Pradesh.	413	21	70	504	271	226	1000
Ar. Pradesh	602	0	64	666	246	88	1000
Assam	581	28	112	721	151	128	1000
Bihar	623	5	124	752	135	113	1000
Goa	243	175	41	459	264	276	1000
Gujarat	413	18	126	557	196	247	1000
Haryana	543	9	80	631	222	147	1000
H. P.	565	0	100	665	158	177	1000
J & K	655	0	161	816	95	90	1000
Karnataka	436	5	111	552	245	203	1000
Kerala	368	42	32	442	164	394	1000
Madhya Pradesh	506	1	129	636	200	165	1000
Maharashtra	363	34	90	487	376	137	1000
Manipur	624	11	67	702	201	97	1000
Meghalaya	444	22	87	552	107	340	1000
Mizoram	470	14	54	539	180	282	1000
Nagaland	676	0	25	701	136	163	1000
Orissa	546	1	115	662	180	158	1000
Punjab	450	27	123	600	297	102	1000
Rajasthan	471	7	121	599	237	164	1000
Sikkim	472	0	157	630	264	106	1000
Tamil Nadu	333	32	71	435	363	202	1000
Tripura	558	6	19	582	198	220	1000
Uttar Pradesh	506	3	139	648	214	138	1000
West Bengal	537	9	81	627	211	162	1000
A & N Islands	309	86	106	502	180	319	1000
Chandigarh	521	5	59	584	354	61	1000
D & N Haveli	224	0	158	382	471	147	1000
Daman & Diu	539	27	128	695	272	32	1000
Delhi	438	51	94	583	379	38	1000
Lakshadweep	603	30	0	632	70	297	1000
Pondicherry	282	33	64	379	316	305	1000
<b>All India</b>	447	19	101	567	264	169	1000

Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	usual status (ps+ss)						urban females
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	all (excluding status 41)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh.	266	1	293	559	193	248	1000
Ar. Pradesh	267	0	200	468	532	0	1000
Assam	362	9	22	393	302	305	1000
Bihar	427	0	271	698	179	123	1000
Goa	548	0	141	688	126	186	1000
Gujarat	354	3	198	554	93	353	1000
Haryana	496	0	123	619	195	186	1000
H. P.	376	0	268	645	270	86	1000
J & K	310	85	148	544	92	363	1000
Karnataka	390	0	237	627	225	148	1000
Kerala	401	20	124	545	242	213	1000
Madhya Pradesh	393	0	296	688	104	208	1000
Maharashtra	383	6	157	545	311	144	1000
Manipur	711	2	194	907	67	26	1000
Meghalaya	557	0	93	650	158	192	1000
Mizoram	409	0	241	650	90	260	1000
Nagaland	553	0	273	826	137	37	1000
Orissa	299	0	431	730	42	228	1000
Punjab	299	5	144	448	466	87	1000
Rajasthan	438	1	237	675	126	198	1000
Sikkim	89	0	115	204	518	278	1000
Tamil Nadu	287	6	247	539	332	129	1000
Tripura	180	0	106	287	453	260	1000
Uttar Pradesh	331	5	422	757	181	62	1000
West Bengal	375	5	178	558	289	153	1000
A & N Islands	172	97	184	453	131	416	1000
Chandigarh	365	0	14	378	545	77	1000
D & N Haveli	24	0	434	458	33	508	1000
Daman & Diu	623	0	235	858	60	82	1000
Delhi	283	32	196	511	465	24	1000
Lakshadweep	250	469	0	719	281	0	1000
Pondicherry	211	0	200	411	316	273	1000
<b>All India</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1000</b>

Table 4.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by activity status for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	usual status (ps+ss)						urban persons
	11	12	21	11-21	31	51	all (excluding status 41)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh.	378	16	123	517	252	231	1000
Ar. Pradesh	554	0	83	638	287	76	1000
Assam	553	25	101	679	170	151	1000
Bihar	598	4	143	745	140	114	1000
Goa	295	146	58	498	241	261	1000
Gujarat	404	15	138	557	179	265	1000
Haryana	537	8	85	630	219	151	1000
H. P.	540	0	122	662	173	165	1000
J & K	633	5	160	798	95	107	1000
Karnataka	426	4	139	569	240	191	1000
Kerala	376	36	54	467	183	350	1000
Madhya Pradesh	486	1	159	645	183	172	1000
Maharashtra	367	29	101	497	365	138	1000
Manipur	658	8	116	782	149	69	1000
Meghalaya	482	14	89	586	124	290	1000
Mizoram	448	9	124	580	146	274	1000
Nagaland	624	0	130	754	136	110	1000
Orissa	493	0	183	677	150	173	1000
Punjab	435	25	125	585	314	101	1000
Rajasthan	466	6	138	610	221	169	1000
Sikkim	401	0	149	550	312	138	1000
Tamil Nadu	322	25	114	461	356	184	1000
Tripura	521	5	27	554	222	224	1000
Uttar Pradesh	482	3	178	663	209	128	1000
West Bengal	508	8	99	615	225	160	1000
A & N Islands	268	90	129	487	165	348	1000
Chandigarh	497	4	52	553	384	64	1000
D & N Haveli	208	0	181	389	434	177	1000
Daman & Diu	559	21	153	733	224	44	1000
Delhi	420	48	107	575	389	36	1000
Lakshadweep	575	65	0	639	87	274	1000
Pondicherry	266	25	96	387	316	297	1000
<b>All India</b>	429	16	127	572	259	169	1000

Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural male														
	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)														
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh.	42	230	1	139	229	41	110	7	6	2	15	14	160	2	0
Ar. Pradesh	0	92	21	452	273	0	36	0	9	65	21	0	31	0	0
Assam	4	108	0	70	384	15	115	0	6	10	9	2	273	5	0
Bihar	13	299	1	103	292	29	90	2	10	6	20	10	122	3	0
Goa	87	63	0	245	228	89	276	0	0	4	3	0	4	0	0
Gujarat	10	405	3	110	243	11	136	0	16	7	4	6	49	0	0
Haryana	12	270	0	257	252	21	126	0	10	2	8	13	27	2	0
H. P.	1	167	7	425	167	43	125	1	12	6	3	13	24	8	0
J & K	0	197	0	418	229	5	75	1	7	18	8	11	32	0	0
Karnataka	53	287	0	112	257	71	111	3	22	2	6	11	67	0	0
Kerala	42	168	1	233	260	59	158	9	19	2	13	3	31	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	19	296	0	107	333	27	85	0	5	12	15	7	95	1	0
Maharashtra	10	304	1	123	293	40	130	2	7	2	4	12	73	0	0
Manipur	0	169	3	123	210	18	155	0	7	139	23	38	115	0	0
Meghalaya	133	69	0	228	315	29	175	0	0	17	0	2	25	7	0
Mizoram	87	104	0	209	311	14	33	0	0	103	63	0	77	0	0
Nagaland	28	70	0	99	354	15	153	0	0	115	81	27	0	56	0
Orissa	6	309	0	167	306	43	73	0	7	1	11	11	64	3	0
Punjab	0	224	2	242	259	18	165	2	12	7	4	21	43	1	0
Rajasthan	70	176	2	369	194	19	94	0	12	5	11	5	40	2	0
Sikkim	19	114	0	201	351	30	179	0	32	2	0	4	22	46	0
Tamil Nadu	18	405	3	150	196	44	106	7	5	1	8	1	53	2	0
Tripura	0	99	0	171	281	50	72	0	1	35	16	2	273	0	0
Uttar Pradesh	4	317	0	152	277	15	108	1	11	8	22	16	69	1	0
West Bengal	2	362	2	74	330	26	127	2	7	1	23	7	36	0	0
A & N Islands	0	183	0	400	252	0	152	0	6	0	0	0	7	0	0
Chandigarh	0	303	0	329	163	12	74	2	50	11	0	0	53	1	0
D & N Haveli	42	363	0	55	79	18	386	0	0	0	3	0	55	0	0
Daman & Diu	0	571	0	13	108	135	138	0	9	0	0	10	9	5	0
Delhi	0	406	0	68	417	15	74	0	2	0	0	4	4	10	0
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	378	507	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0
Pondicherry	0	377	14	89	271	89	54	23	0	0	13	0	51	17	0
<b>All India</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)														
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh.	4	196	0	144	341	52	125	14	29	10	24	13	43	5	0
Ar. Pradesh	0	0	78	158	625	40	0	0	0	54	0	0	32	13	0
Assam	1	108	0	57	455	64	71	8	51	44	7	32	98	4	0
Bihar	16	230	2	48	431	37	82	2	42	14	39	11	45	2	0
Goa	9	81	0	256	314	70	214	0	40	10	0	5	1	0	0
Gujarat	0	284	1	110	393	35	107	6	26	1	3	10	23	1	0
Haryana	0	213	0	97	467	49	89	9	13	4	5	16	35	3	0
H. P.	0	172	8	158	381	82	81	6	25	20	15	14	37	0	0
J & K	0	144	0	185	505	36	54	6	29	8	9	1	23	0	0
Karnataka	4	220	1	136	396	44	108	8	35	5	1	10	32	0	0
Kerala	4	216	2	194	312	61	126	8	29	4	12	3	31	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	5	186	1	84	434	42	116	5	27	13	17	9	58	3	0
Maharashtra	0	262	0	106	342	49	123	8	43	1	6	14	31	13	0
Manipur	33	125	1	140	322	59	93	0	12	105	36	4	71	0	0
Meghalaya	0	95	7	278	433	10	118	0	4	4	7	7	30	6	0
Mizoram	25	117	0	238	354	25	97	0	28	93	11	6	7	0	0
Nagaland	0	225	0	194	374	40	28	0	31	0	0	9	98	0	0
Orissa	7	172	0	115	372	88	83	5	36	2	22	24	72	2	0
Punjab	0	271	2	87	382	45	113	1	22	5	4	14	49	5	0
Rajasthan	37	267	1	147	337	18	95	1	33	4	15	5	36	3	0
Sikkim	30	106	5	54	502	146	42	0	0	8	6	0	70	31	0
Tamil Nadu	1	294	1	97	330	51	104	12	28	2	7	10	47	14	0
Tripura	0	44	4	35	403	22	92	3	21	119	31	13	212	2	0
Uttar Pradesh	0	279	0	81	395	37	90	2	24	7	26	6	48	3	0
West Bengal	1	239	1	87	342	47	143	6	36	2	34	13	38	11	0
A & N Islands	0	207	0	102	442	33	184	0	27	0	2	0	0	3	0
Chandigarh	0	192	0	101	439	65	60	4	68	3	15	11	21	21	0
D & N Haveli	0	616	0	74	144	33	95	0	34	0	0	0	3	0	0
Daman & Diu	4	69	0	69	527	79	115	0	10	3	6	2	115	3	0
Delhi	0	284	1	72	401	26	85	6	38	19	8	5	28	21	4
Lakshadweep	0	162	0	392	162	62	205	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pondicherry	0	321	0	170	296	47	86	10	26	1	2	0	29	12	0
<b>All India</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>

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Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	rural persons														
	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)														
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh.	22	212	1	142	289	47	118	11	18	6	20	13	98	4	0
Ar. Pradesh	0	60	41	350	395	14	23	0	6	61	14	0	32	4	0
Assam	3	108	0	67	402	27	104	2	17	18	8	9	229	5	0
Bihar	14	274	1	83	343	32	87	2	21	9	27	10	94	3	0
Goa	49	71	0	251	270	80	246	0	20	7	2	2	3	0	0
Gujarat	4	332	2	110	333	26	119	4	22	4	3	8	34	1	0
Haryana	6	241	0	175	362	35	107	5	12	3	7	14	31	2	0
H. P.	1	168	7	386	198	48	118	2	14	8	5	13	26	7	0
J & K	0	179	0	338	323	16	68	3	14	15	8	7	29	0	0
Karnataka	24	248	0	126	338	55	109	6	30	4	3	11	47	0	0
Kerala	30	184	2	220	277	60	148	9	22	2	13	3	31	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	10	230	0	93	393	36	104	3	18	13	16	8	72	2	0
Maharashtra	3	273	1	111	329	47	125	6	33	1	6	14	42	10	0
Manipur	17	146	2	132	269	40	122	0	10	121	30	20	92	0	0
Meghalaya	76	80	3	249	366	21	150	0	2	11	3	4	27	7	0
Mizoram	39	114	0	231	344	23	83	0	22	95	23	4	23	0	0
Nagaland	17	131	0	137	362	25	104	0	12	70	49	20	38	34	0
Orissa	6	258	0	148	330	59	77	2	17	2	15	16	67	2	0
Punjab	0	251	2	151	331	34	135	2	18	6	4	17	46	3	0
Rajasthan	56	215	1	274	255	19	94	1	21	5	13	5	38	2	0
Sikkim	22	112	1	163	390	60	144	0	24	4	2	3	34	42	0
Tamil Nadu	8	341	2	119	274	48	105	10	19	2	8	6	50	9	0
Tripura	0	88	1	145	305	44	76	1	5	51	19	4	261	0	0
Uttar Pradesh	2	299	0	118	332	26	99	2	17	7	24	12	59	2	0
West Bengal	1	311	2	79	335	35	133	4	19	2	27	10	37	5	0
A & N Islands	0	193	0	268	336	15	166	0	15	0	1	0	4	1	0
Chandigarh	0	208	0	134	399	58	62	4	65	4	13	10	26	19	0
D & N Haveli	33	416	0	59	93	21	325	0	7	0	2	0	44	0	0
Daman & Diu	2	314	0	42	323	106	126	0	10	1	3	6	63	4	0
Delhi	0	309	1	71	405	24	83	5	31	15	6	5	23	19	4
Lakshadweep	0	110	0	388	273	42	165	0	11	0	0	0	11	0	0
Pondicherry	0	335	3	150	290	57	78	13	19	1	5	0	35	13	0
<b>All India</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	urban male														
	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)														
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh.	55	354	0	35	167	73	1	0	0	0	28	1	271	14	0
Ar. Pradesh	0	0	0	0	787	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	213	0	0
Assam	0	569	0	0	94	2	19	0	0	0	14	14	246	42	0
Bihar	5	688	0	31	126	7	1	4	0	0	11	4	121	2	0
Goa	165	63	0	95	430	143	0	0	0	0	40	1	64	0	0
Gujarat	22	427	0	153	266	10	16	0	0	0	3	0	103	0	0
Haryana	0	205	0	0	448	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	323	0	0
H. P.	0	490	0	19	247	6	47	0	0	0	131	0	60	0	0
J & K	0	787	0	18	76	0	34	0	0	0	84	0	0	1	0
Karnataka	53	578	0	25	142	72	1	0	0	5	7	3	113	0	0
Kerala	19	556	0	82	59	50	6	14	6	3	63	23	88	30	0
Madhya Pradesh	6	596	0	145	164	8	2	0	0	1	6	2	69	0	0
Maharashtra	18	526	0	85	267	36	0	0	0	0	21	5	37	7	0
Manipur	48	710	0	0	213	15	0	0	0	0	6	7	0	0	0
Meghalaya	19	43	0	28	685	145	8	0	0	0	5	0	67	0	0
Mizoram	0	198	0	50	548	43	0	0	0	27	61	0	73	0	0
Nagaland	0	70	0	0	728	0	0	0	0	0	148	54	0	0	0
Orissa	0	763	0	42	89	21	0	0	0	0	16	0	65	3	0
Punjab	0	306	0	12	155	39	0	0	0	0	125	25	276	62	0
Rajasthan	124	420	0	251	98	5	0	0	0	0	32	6	62	3	0
Sikkim	35	174	0	0	404	97	0	0	3	0	98	0	35	153	0
Tamil Nadu	8	678	0	39	128	44	6	0	7	1	24	2	45	19	0
Tripura	0	196	0	94	76	0	0	0	0	134	68	0	361	72	0
Uttar Pradesh	0	573	0	24	159	17	1	0	0	2	29	13	178	4	0
West Bengal	0	846	0	7	51	6	1	0	0	0	16	1	60	12	0
A & N Islands	260	45	0	201	289	0	0	113	9	0	0	0	83	0	0
Chandigarh	0	207	0	0	284	0	0	0	0	0	19	222	268	0	0
D & N Haveli	106	644	0	55	37	0	158	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daman & Diu	0	560	0	0	272	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	0	0
Delhi	0	0	0	0	851	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	149	0
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pondicherry	0	351	0	30	290	117	0	0	37	0	98	0	56	21	0
<b>All India</b>	19	605	0	50	132	31	3	1	1	1	24	5	116	11	0

Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)															urban female
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Andhra Pradesh.	2	277	0	127	256	74	9	5	19	4	58	11	115	44	0	
Ar. Pradesh	0	0	0	0	588	0	0	0	0	249	83	0	0	81	0	
Assam	0	138	0	0	103	10	8	5	9	0	141	8	329	249	0	
Bihar	0	323	4	31	268	20	0	4	24	1	43	22	112	148	0	
Goa	0	211	0	186	305	84	0	0	0	0	69	0	144	0	0	
Gujarat	0	244	0	97	279	9	29	7	13	2	31	19	221	50	0	
Haryana	0	238	0	14	419	1	12	0	19	0	169	22	97	9	0	
H. P.	0	62	0	49	330	80	16	4	16	83	180	78	97	7	0	
J & K	21	370	0	263	146	0	0	0	0	0	157	23	18	0	0	
Karnataka	5	469	0	59	231	33	4	8	16	3	36	31	65	39	0	
Kerala	3	461	0	31	214	25	20	14	18	11	64	26	65	47	0	
Madhya Pradesh	0	430	0	80	236	42	12	1	2	7	38	18	103	29	0	
Maharashtra	0	213	0	31	299	29	10	3	39	1	72	42	138	123	0	
Manipur	0	397	0	6	377	66	37	0	12	54	13	2	38	0	0	
Meghalaya	0	99	0	2	501	97	11	0	18	0	8	0	133	132	0	
Mizoram	32	82	0	100	571	101	20	0	17	35	19	1	10	11	0	
Nagaland	0	253	0	0	453	11	0	0	93	0	88	7	24	71	0	
Orissa	0	471	0	128	143	31	0	0	0	0	25	19	182	0	0	
Punjab	0	261	0	10	293	13	42	1	21	12	195	20	83	50	0	
Rajasthan	32	489	0	128	143	8	24	3	11	0	80	7	67	8	0	
Sikkim	88	3	0	117	154	46	0	0	0	6	47	4	70	465	0	
Tamil Nadu	3	468	0	38	199	48	18	2	5	2	52	20	49	95	1	
Tripura	0	76	4	0	122	48	48	48	0	278	149	12	147	66	0	
Uttar Pradesh	0	475	0	14	131	18	13	6	3	5	204	8	89	34	0	
West Bengal	1	366	0	11	124	37	7	4	2	0	74	17	143	212	0	
A & N Islands	0	161	0	0	290	23	0	0	0	0	53	58	415	0	0	
Chandigarh	0	198	0	0	182	17	77	7	47	0	211	37	146	79	0	
D & N Haveli	0	67	0	0	406	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	494	0	0	
Daman & Diu	0	138	0	13	324	9	0	0	13	0	33	0	437	33	0	
Delhi	0	327	0	17	133	34	11	0	24	52	110	92	100	100	0	
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	250	469	0	0	0	0	281	0	0	0	0	0	
Pondicherry	0	409	0	121	275	37	0	0	3	0	22	7	101	25	0	
<b>All India</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>	

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Table 6.1: Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers according to usual activity category (ps+ss) engaged in proprietary or partnership enterprises by tabulation category of NIC 1998 for each state and u.t.

state/u.t.	urban persons														
	tabulation category (as per NIC 1998)														
	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra Pradesh.	32	321	0	75	206	74	4	2	8	2	41	5	203	27	0
Ar. Pradesh	0	0	0	0	631	0	0	0	0	194	65	0	47	63	0
Assam	0	461	0	0	96	4	16	1	2	0	46	12	267	94	0
Bihar	3	599	1	31	161	10	0	4	6	0	19	9	119	37	0
Goa	98	123	0	132	379	119	0	0	0	0	52	1	97	0	0
Gujarat	8	309	0	117	274	10	24	5	8	1	21	12	178	32	0
Haryana	0	225	0	8	431	0	7	0	12	0	111	13	188	5	0
H. P.	0	379	0	27	269	25	39	1	4	22	144	20	69	2	0
J & K	4	699	0	70	91	0	27	0	0	0	100	5	4	1	0
Karnataka	28	522	0	42	188	52	3	4	8	4	22	17	88	20	0
Kerala	14	525	0	65	111	42	11	14	10	6	63	24	80	35	0
Madhya Pradesh	3	516	0	114	199	24	7	1	1	4	22	10	86	14	0
Maharashtra	5	293	0	45	290	31	7	2	29	1	59	32	112	93	0
Manipur	29	588	0	2	277	35	15	0	5	21	9	5	15	0	0
Meghalaya	11	67	0	17	605	124	9	0	8	0	6	0	96	58	0
Mizoram	21	121	0	83	563	81	13	0	11	32	34	1	32	7	0
Nagaland	0	200	0	0	534	8	0	0	66	0	106	21	17	50	0
Orissa	0	698	0	61	101	23	0	0	0	0	18	4	91	2	0
Punjab	0	280	0	11	235	24	24	1	12	7	165	22	164	55	0
Rajasthan	86	449	0	200	116	6	10	1	5	0	52	6	64	5	0
Sikkim	50	127	0	32	335	83	0	0	2	2	84	1	45	239	0
Tamil Nadu	6	579	0	38	161	46	12	1	6	1	37	10	47	54	1
Tripura	0	176	1	78	83	8	8	8	0	158	81	2	326	71	0
Uttar Pradesh	0	531	0	20	147	17	6	3	1	3	104	11	140	17	0
West Bengal	0	723	0	8	69	14	2	1	1	0	31	5	81	63	0
A & N Islands	52	138	0	40	290	18	0	23	2	0	42	47	348	0	0
Chandigarh	0	199	0	0	190	15	71	6	44	0	196	51	155	73	0
D & N Haveli	90	556	0	47	93	0	134	0	0	0	5	0	75	0	0
Daman & Diu	0	277	0	9	307	18	0	0	9	0	22	0	336	22	0
Delhi	0	317	0	16	156	33	10	0	23	50	107	90	97	102	0
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	250	469	0	0	0	0	281	0	0	0	0	0
Pondicherry	0	397	0	101	278	54	0	0	10	0	38	6	91	24	0
<b>All India</b>	12	499	0	52	171	33	7	3	7	3	48	13	112	40	0



# APPENDIX

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## Codes used in the Appendix Tables:

**Tables 8.1 and 8.2: Activity status codes:** *worked in household enterprise(self-employed) as an own-account worker –11, worked in household enterprise(self-employed) as an employer –12, worked in household enterprise as a helper –21, worked as regular salaried/wage employee –31, worked as casual labour in public works –41, worked as casual labour in other types of works –51*

Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														rural male			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	878	11	888	15	5	20	908	2	0	5	6	78	1000	383	200478	16269	
12	834	12	845	35	52	87	933	2	0	2	0	63	1000	7	3429	399	
21	794	46	839	54	1	55	894	0	3	2	3	98	1000	68	35375	3028	
11 - 21	865	16	880	21	5	26	907	2	1	5	6	81	1000	457	239282	19696	
31	304	5	309	10	16	26	336	338	42	133	40	111	1000	269	140938	12376	
51	661	5	666	7	24	31	698	17	2	67	101	116	1000	274	143187	9857	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	658	10	668	14	13	28	696	96	12	56	41	99	1000	1000	523407	41929	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	344421	5261	349682	7523	6930	14453	364135	50473	6346	29375	21506	51571	523407	X	X	X
	sample	26724	384	27108	594	508	1102	28210	5072	517	2177	1499	4454	41929	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	878	11	888	15	5	20	908	2	0	6	6	78	1000	382	202033	16405	
12	837	11	848	35	51	86	934	2	0	2	0	62	1000	7	3494	403	
21	797	48	845	52	1	53	897	0	3	3	3	94	1000	71	37793	3243	
11 - 21	864	17	881	21	5	26	907	2	1	5	6	80	1000	460	243320	20051	
31	304	5	310	10	16	26	336	338	42	133	41	111	1000	267	141272	12403	
51	661	5	666	7	24	31	698	17	2	67	101	115	1000	273	144517	9967	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	659	10	670	14	13	28	697	96	12	56	41	98	1000	1000	529108	42421	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	348901	5488	354389	7589	6965	14554	368943	50583	6409	29614	21732	51827	529108	X	X	X
	sample	27115	403	27518	600	514	1114	28632	5083	519	2196	1511	4480	42421	X	X	X

Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														rural female			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	120	779	899	16	0	16	915	0	0	13	3	68	1000	269	33072	2385	
12	167	698	865	44	0	44	909	0	0	0	0	91	1000	2	247	26	
21	688	186	874	34	0	34	908	0	0	2	2	88	1000	313	38479	2845	
11 - 21	425	461	885	26	0	26	911	0	0	7	2	79	1000	584	71797	5256	
31	213	45	258	11	14	25	283	361	45	182	31	99	1000	201	24672	2373	
51	526	80	606	6	22	27	633	25	5	101	134	103	1000	215	26427	1694	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	404	296	699	19	7	26	725	78	10	62	36	88	1000	1000	122897	9323	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	49628	36323	85951	2279	914	3193	89144	9553	1226	7677	4478	10819	122897	X	X	X
	sample	3649	2525	6174	170	62	232	6406	1115	102	550	290	860	9323	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	121	790	911	14	1	15	926	1	0	11	3	60	1000	294	43044	2970	
12	163	684	847	41	15	56	902	0	12	0	0	85	1000	2	265	31	
21	689	194	884	33	0	33	917	0	0	2	2	80	1000	329	48163	3560	
11 - 21	420	476	896	24	1	25	921	0	0	6	2	70	1000	626	91472	6561	
31	212	47	259	11	14	25	284	360	44	182	31	100	1000	172	25075	2406	
51	528	81	609	5	23	28	637	23	4	105	129	102	1000	203	29651	1883	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	406	322	729	18	7	26	754	67	8	56	33	82	1000	1000	146198	10850	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	59414	47134	106548	2660	1080	3740	110288	9734	1231	8202	4774	11969	146198	X	X	X
	sample	4354	3161	7515	197	83	280	7795	1127	105	572	309	942	10850	X	X	X



Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														rural persons			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	770	119	890	15	4	19	909	2	0	6	6	77	1000	361	233550	18654	
12	789	58	847	36	49	84	931	2	0	2	0	65	1000	6	3675	425	
21	738	119	857	44	1	44	901	0	2	2	2	93	1000	114	73854	5873	
11 - 21	763	119	882	22	4	26	908	1	1	5	5	80	1000	481	311079	24952	
31	291	11	302	10	16	26	328	342	42	140	39	109	1000	256	165610	14749	
51	640	17	657	7	24	31	688	18	2	72	106	114	1000	262	169614	11551	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	610	64	674	15	12	27	701	93	12	57	40	97	1000	1000	646303	51252	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	394049	41584	435633	9801	7844	17646	453279	60026	7572	37052	25984	62391	646303	X	X	X
	sample	30373	2909	33282	764	570	1334	34616	6187	619	2727	1789	5314	51252	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	745	148	892	15	4	19	911	2	0	6	6	75	1000	363	245077	19375	
12	789	59	848	35	49	84	932	1	1	2	0	64	1000	6	3758	434	
21	736	130	866	41	1	42	908	0	1	2	2	86	1000	127	85956	6803	
11 - 21	743	142	885	22	4	26	911	1	1	5	5	77	1000	496	334792	26612	
31	291	11	302	10	16	26	328	341	42	140	39	109	1000	246	166347	14809	
51	639	18	657	7	24	31	687	18	3	73	106	113	1000	258	174168	11850	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	605	78	683	15	12	27	710	89	11	56	39	94	1000	1000	675306	53271	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	408315	52622	460937	10249	8045	18294	479231	60316	7640	37817	26506	63796	675306	X	X	X
	sample	31469	3564	35033	797	597	1394	36427	6210	624	2768	1820	5422	53271	X	X	X

Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														urban male			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	909	9	918	26	13	39	957	2	0	5	3	32	1000	316	184626	24993	
12	777	7	783	87	58	145	928	4	1	28	2	37	1000	14	7952	1090	
21	831	27	858	79	6	85	943	0	0	5	2	49	1000	71	41455	6275	
11 - 21	891	12	903	37	14	51	954	2	0	6	3	35	1000	400	234033	32358	
31	354	3	357	18	26	44	401	313	32	166	47	41	1000	446	260474	33333	
51	706	5	710	17	14	30	741	16	4	78	99	63	1000	154	90099	10823	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	623	7	630	25	19	45	675	142	15	88	37	42	1000	1000	584607	76514	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	364303	4090	368393	14840	11181	26021	394414	83258	8820	51589	21837	24689	584607	X	X	X
	sample	47123	594	47717	2044	1352	3396	51113	12156	1221	5565	2500	3959	76514	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	906	9	916	26	13	39	955	2	0	5	3	34	1000	316	186334	25246	
12	764	6	770	85	58	143	914	4	1	28	2	52	1000	14	8109	1123	
21	830	29	860	77	7	84	943	0	0	5	2	49	1000	73	42750	6474	
11 - 21	888	13	901	37	14	51	951	2	0	6	3	38	1000	402	237192	32843	
31	355	3	358	18	26	44	402	312	32	166	47	41	1000	443	261429	33453	
51	705	4	710	17	14	30	740	16	4	77	99	63	1000	154	90900	10937	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	624	7	631	25	19	44	675	141	15	88	37	43	1000	1000	589522	77233	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	367578	4235	371813	14926	11259	26185	397999	83331	8855	51786	22081	25470	589522	X	X	X
	sample	47575	621	48196	2065	1365	3430	51626	12174	1225	5588	2529	4091	77233	X	X	X

Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														urban female			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	134	795	929	14	3	16	945	6	0	6	6	38	1000	226	25213	3346	
12	345	454	799	47	13	61	860	0	0	0	0	140	1000	3	388	67	
21	692	203	894	46	3	50	944	0	1	6	3	47	1000	155	17252	2421	
11 - 21	361	553	914	27	3	30	944	3	0	6	4	42	1000	384	42854	5834	
31	298	60	358	23	17	40	399	318	34	154	47	48	1000	447	49806	6895	
51	606	98	704	5	18	23	727	14	3	62	117	77	1000	169	18831	2216	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	374	256	630	22	12	33	664	146	16	81	43	51	1000	1000	111491	14945	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	41707	28559	70267	2414	1307	3721	73988	16248	1779	9065	4746	5665	111491	X	X	X
	sample	5141	3719	8860	253	173	426	9286	2763	276	1172	524	924	14945	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	132	779	911	13	2	15	925	5	0	6	5	59	1000	257	32777	4270	
12	166	282	448	23	47	70	518	0	0	0	0	482	1000	6	812	145	
21	685	222	907	37	3	39	946	0	1	5	2	46	1000	178	22657	3039	
11 - 21	355	547	902	23	3	25	928	3	0	6	4	60	1000	441	56246	7454	
31	306	61	368	23	17	40	408	312	34	152	48	47	1000	400	51063	7026	
51	599	100	699	5	17	22	721	13	3	66	123	75	1000	159	20277	2418	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	374	282	656	20	11	31	687	128	14	74	40	57	1000	1000	127586	16898	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	47777	35938	83715	2530	1368	3899	87614	16340	1792	9397	5157	7287	127586	X	X	X
	sample	5827	4591	10418	276	181	457	10875	2774	280	1215	570	1184	16898	X	X	X

Table (8.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each activity status

all-India														urban persons			
usual activity status	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estimated	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
11	816	104	919	24	12	36	956	3	0	5	4	33	1000	301	209839	28339	
12	756	27	784	85	56	141	925	4	1	27	2	42	1000	12	8341	1157	
21	790	79	869	69	5	74	943	0	0	5	3	48	1000	84	58708	8696	
11 - 21	809	96	905	36	12	48	952	2	0	6	3	36	1000	398	276887	38192	
31	345	12	358	19	25	43	401	313	32	164	47	42	1000	446	310280	40228	
51	689	21	709	15	14	29	738	15	4	75	102	65	1000	156	108931	13039	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	583	47	630	25	18	43	673	143	15	87	38	44	1000	1000	696098	91459	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	406010	32649	438660	17253	12489	29742	468401	99506	10599	60655	26583	30353	696098	X	X	X
	sample	52264	4313	56577	2297	1525	3822	60399	14919	1497	6737	3024	4883	91459	X	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
11	791	124	915	24	12	35	950	2	0	5	4	38	1000	306	219111	29516	
12	710	31	741	80	57	137	878	3	1	25	2	91	1000	12	8921	1268	
21	780	96	876	63	5	68	944	0	0	5	2	48	1000	91	65406	9513	
11 - 21	786	115	901	34	12	46	947	2	0	6	3	42	1000	409	293438	40297	
31	347	13	360	19	25	43	403	312	32	164	47	42	1000	436	312492	40479	
51	686	22	708	14	14	29	737	16	4	75	103	65	1000	155	111177	13355	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	579	56	635	24	18	42	677	139	15	85	38	46	1000	1000	717107	94131	
wor- kers	estd. (00)	415356	40173	455528	17456	12628	30084	485612	99671	10646	61183	27237	32757	717107	X	X	X
	sample	53402	5212	58614	2341	1546	3887	62501	14948	1505	6803	3099	5275	94131	X	X	X

Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India		enterprise type											rural male		
usual activity status		enterprise type											no. of workers		
		proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample
		male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11		511	406	509	396	150	278	500	7	15	35	56	383	200478	16269
12		8	8	8	16	26	21	9	0	0	0	0	7	3429	399
21		82	307	85	252	6	134	87	0	19	2	5	68	35375	3028
11 - 21		601	721	603	665	182	433	596	7	33	38	61	457	239282	19696
31		124	140	125	194	324	256	130	945	924	637	265	269	140938	12376
51		275	139	273	142	495	311	274	48	42	326	673	274	143187	9857
11 - 51(excluding 41)		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	523407	41929
workers	estd. (00)	344421	5261	349682	7523	6930	14453	364135	50473	6346	29375	21506	523407	X	X
	sample	26724	384	27108	594	508	1102	28210	5072	517	2177	1499	41929	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11		508	396	506	395	149	277	497	7	14	38	57	382	202033	16405
12		8	7	8	16	26	21	9	0	0	0	0	7	3494	403
21		86	329	90	257	6	137	92	0	19	3	5	71	37793	3243
11 - 21		603	732	605	668	181	435	598	7	33	41	62	460	243320	20051
31		123	134	123	192	322	254	129	944	915	633	267	267	141272	12403
51		274	133	272	141	497	311	273	49	52	325	671	273	144517	9967
11 - 51(excluding 41)		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	529108	42421
workers	estd. (00)	348901	5488	354389	7589	6965	14554	368943	50583	6409	29614	21732	529108	X	X
	sample	27115	403	27518	600	514	1114	28632	5083	519	2196	1511	42421	X	X

Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India													rural female		
usual activity status	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11	80	709	346	231	1	165	340	0	0	58	25	269	33072	2385	
12	1	5	2	5	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	247	26	
21	533	197	391	577	0	412	392	0	0	12	14	313	38479	2845	
11 - 21	614	911	740	813	1	580	734	0	0	70	39	584	71797	5256	
31	106	31	74	120	376	193	78	931	896	584	171	201	24672	2373	
51	280	58	186	68	624	227	188	69	104	346	790	215	26427	1694	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	122897	9323	
workers	estd. (00)	49628	36323	85951	2279	914	3193	89144	9553	1226	7677	4478	122897	X	X
	sample	3649	2525	6174	170	62	232	6406	1115	102	550	290	9323	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11	88	721	368	230	50	178	362	4	0	56	23	294	43044	2970	
12	1	4	2	4	4	4	2	0	3	0	0	2	265	31	
21	559	199	399	606	1	431	400	0	0	11	16	329	48163	3560	
11 - 21	647	924	769	840	55	613	764	4	3	67	39	626	91472	6561	
31	90	25	61	102	319	165	65	927	893	555	161	172	25075	2406	
51	263	51	170	58	626	222	171	69	104	378	800	203	29651	1883	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	146198	10850	
workers	estd. (00)	59414	47134	106548	2660	1080	3740	110288	9734	1231	8202	4774	146198	X	X
	sample	4354	3161	7515	197	83	280	7795	1127	105	572	309	10850	X	X

Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India													rural persons		
usual activity status	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11	457	671	477	358	132	258	469	6	12	40	51	361	233550	18654	
12	7	5	7	13	23	18	8	0	0	0	0	6	3675	425	
21	138	211	145	328	5	184	147	0	16	4	6	114	73854	5873	
11 - 21	602	887	630	699	161	460	623	6	28	44	57	481	311079	24952	
31	122	45	115	176	330	245	120	943	920	626	249	256	165610	14749	
51	275	69	256	125	510	296	257	51	52	330	693	262	169614	11551	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	646303	51252	
workers	estd. (00)	394049	41584	435633	9801	7844	17646	453279	60026	7572	37052	25984	646303	X	X
	sample	30373	2909	33282	764	570	1334	34616	6187	619	2727	1789	51252	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11	447	687	474	352	136	257	466	7	12	42	51	363	245077	19375	
12	7	4	7	13	23	17	7	0	0	0	0	6	3758	434	
21	155	212	162	347	5	197	163	0	16	5	7	127	85956	6803	
11 - 21	609	904	643	712	164	471	636	7	28	47	58	496	334792	26612	
31	118	36	109	169	322	236	114	941	912	616	248	246	166347	14809	
51	272	60	248	119	515	293	250	52	60	337	694	258	174168	11850	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	675306	53271	
workers	estd. (00)	408315	52622	460937	10249	8045	18294	479231	60316	7640	37817	26506	675306	X	X
	sample	31469	3564	35033	797	597	1394	36427	6210	624	2768	1820	53271	X	X

Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India														urban male	
usual activity status	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11	461	411	460	322	220	278	448	5	9	17	30	316	184626	24993	
12	17	13	17	47	41	44	19	0	1	4	1	14	7952	1090	
21	95	277	97	220	23	135	99	0	0	4	5	71	41455	6275	
11 - 21	572	701	574	588	284	457	566	5	10	26	35	400	234033	32358	
31	253	200	253	311	607	438	265	978	946	838	558	446	260474	33333	
51	175	99	174	101	110	105	169	17	44	136	407	154	90099	10823	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	584607	76514	
workers	estd. (00)	364303	4090	368393	14840	11181	26021	394414	83258	8820	51589	21837	584607	X	X
	sample	47123	594	47717	2044	1352	3396	51113	12156	1221	5565	2500	76514	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11	459	404	459	322	219	277	447	5	10	18	29	316	186334	25246	
12	17	12	17	46	42	44	19	0	1	4	1	14	8109	1123	
21	97	295	99	221	25	137	101	0	0	4	5	73	42750	6474	
11 - 21	573	711	574	589	286	459	567	5	11	27	35	402	237192	32843	
31	253	193	252	310	604	436	264	977	945	838	559	443	261429	33453	
51	174	96	174	101	110	105	169	18	43	136	407	154	90900	10937	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	589522	77233	
workers	estd. (00)	367578	4235	371813	14926	11259	26185	397999	83331	8855	51786	22081	589522	X	X
	sample	47575	621	48196	2065	1365	3430	51626	12174	1225	5588	2529	77233	X	X



Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India														urban female	
usual activity status	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11	81	702	333	144	49	111	322	9	0	16	30	226	25213	3346	
12	3	6	4	8	4	6	5	0	0	0	0	3	388	67	
21	286	122	220	331	44	230	220	0	8	11	10	155	17252	2421	
11 - 21	370	830	557	482	96	347	547	9	8	27	40	384	42854	5834	
31	356	105	254	481	646	539	268	975	958	845	496	447	49806	6895	
51	274	65	189	36	258	114	185	16	34	128	464	169	18831	2216	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	111491	14945	
workers	estd. (00)	41707	28559	70267	2414	1307	3721	73988	16248	1779	9065	4746	111491	X	X
	sample	5141	3719	8860	253	173	426	9286	2763	276	1172	524	14945	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11	91	710	357	163	47	122	346	10	0	21	32	257	32777	4270	
12	3	6	4	7	28	15	5	0	0	0	0	6	812	145	
21	325	140	245	330	42	229	245	0	8	13	10	178	22657	3039	
11 - 21	418	856	606	501	116	366	596	10	8	34	41	441	56246	7454	
31	327	87	224	461	632	521	238	974	959	824	475	400	51063	7026	
51	254	57	169	39	252	114	167	16	34	142	483	159	20277	2418	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	127586	16898	
workers	estd. (00)	47777	35938	83715	2530	1368	3899	87614	16340	1792	9397	5157	127586	X	X
	sample	5827	4591	10418	276	181	457	10875	2774	280	1215	570	16898	X	X

Table (8.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by activity status for each enterprise type

all-India													urban persons		
usual activity status	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partnership	public sector	semi-public	others	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
11	422	665	440	297	202	257	428	5	8	17	30	301	209839	28339	
12	16	7	15	41	37	39	16	0	1	4	1	12	8341	1157	
21	114	142	116	235	25	147	118	0	1	5	6	84	58708	8696	
11 - 21	551	814	571	573	264	443	563	6	10	26	36	398	276887	38192	
31	264	117	253	335	611	451	265	977	948	839	547	446	310280	40228	
51	185	69	176	92	125	106	172	17	42	134	417	156	108931	13039	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	696098	91459	
workers	estd. (00)	406010	32649	438660	17253	12489	29742	468401	99506	10599	60655	26583	696098	X	X
	sample	52264	4313	56577	2297	1525	3822	60399	14919	1497	6737	3024	91459	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status															
11	417	678	440	299	200	257	429	5	9	19	30	306	219111	29516	
12	15	7	15	41	40	41	16	0	1	4	1	12	8921	1268	
21	123	156	126	237	27	149	127	0	1	5	6	91	65406	9513	
11 - 21	555	841	580	576	267	447	572	6	11	28	36	409	293438	40297	
31	261	98	247	332	607	447	259	977	947	836	543	436	312492	40479	
51	184	61	173	92	126	106	169	17	42	137	421	155	111177	13355	
11 - 51(excluding 41)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	717107	94131	
workers	estd. (00)	415356	40173	455528	17456	12628	30084	485612	99671	10646	61183	27237	717107	X	X
	sample	53402	5212	58614	2341	1546	3887	62501	14948	1505	6803	3099	94131	X	X

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category \*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	rural male			
	enterprise type													no. of workers estd. (00)	sample		
	proprietary		partnership		prop. or public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	1000						
	male	female	all	within same hhd.								from diff. hhd.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
C mining & quarrying	630	0	630	5	24	28	658	109	11	39	82	100	1000	20	10611	725	
D manufacturing	721	14	736	26	25	50	786	13	6	85	42	68	1000	255	134248	9378	
E electricity, gas & water supply	67	5	72	0	20	20	93	682	69	57	5	94	1000	9	4556	426	
F construction	677	6	683	2	12	13	696	33	2	55	102	111	1000	157	82797	5948	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	848	12	860	25	5	30	890	6	1	11	11	83	1000	212	111366	9472	
H hotels & restaurants	818	23	841	16	10	25	866	11	0	15	20	87	1000	25	12995	1148	
I transport, storage & communications	692	8	700	6	11	17	717	113	10	33	36	91	1000	110	58095	4427	
J financial intermedn.	211	0	211	0	27	27	238	359	122	195	3	84	1000	8	4123	407	
K real estate etc.	717	1	718	8	25	33	751	58	9	34	10	138	1000	9	4738	422	
L public admn. etc.	52	2	54	3	1	3	57	629	50	87	17	160	1000	59	31192	3148	
M education	157	5	161	1	10	12	173	461	79	132	18	138	1000	51	27058	2821	
N health & social work	516	6	522	3	1	4	526	249	7	34	14	169	1000	12	6543	722	
O other community services etc.	703	15	718	11	11	22	740	6	3	55	50	145	1000	70	37078	2976	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	368	68	436	34	72	106	542	5	5	138	83	226	1000	2	1020	190	
all (C-Q)	656	10	666	14	13	28	693	99	12	56	41	99	1000	1000	526419	42210	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	345120	5343	350462	7532	6958	14490	364952	51854	6411	29591	21597	52014	526419	X	X	X
	sample	26788	389	27177	596	511	1107	28284	5182	522	2199	1515	4508	42210	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	rural male			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.			estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			(16)
C mining & quarrying	188	0	188	0	0	0	188	385	0	0	426	0	1000	11	61	3	
D manufacturing	802	80	882	18	3	21	903	0	0	36	30	31	1000	287	1636	109	
F construction	779	0	779	0	0	0	779	12	0	0	164	45	1000	78	448	39	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	893	35	928	16	0	16	945	0	0	30	0	25	1000	247	1411	156	
H hotels & restaurants	947	0	947	0	0	0	947	0	0	0	0	53	1000	33	188	20	
I transport, storage & communications	654	24	679	0	49	49	728	94	0	63	6	110	1000	107	608	63	
J financial intermedn.	205	0	205	0	0	0	205	602	0	192	0	0	1000	6	32	6	
K real estate etc.	728	0	728	206	0	206	935	0	0	5	0	60	1000	12	69	10	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	11	63	2	
M education	800	0	800	0	1	1	801	10	0	109	0	80	1000	105	596	40	
N health & social work	964	0	964	0	0	0	964	0	0	0	0	36	1000	14	80	9	
O other community services etc.	761	66	827	0	0	0	827	0	0	61	74	38	1000	83	473	35	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	7	39	1	
all (C-Q)	785	40	825	12	6	18	843	20	11	42	40	45	1000	1000	5705	493	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	4479	227	4707	67	35	102	4808	113	63	239	226	255	5705	X	X	X
	sample	391	19	410	6	6	12	422	12	2	19	12	26	493	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	rural male no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	estd. (00)		sample			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.										all	part- ner- ship	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	627	0	627	5	24	28	656	111	11	39	84	100	1000	20	10672	728	
D manufacturing	722	15	737	25	24	50	787	13	6	84	41	68	1000	255	135883	9487	
E electricity, gas & water supply	67	5	72	0	20	20	93	682	69	57	5	94	1000	9	4556	426	
F construction	678	6	683	2	12	13	697	33	2	55	102	111	1000	156	83245	5987	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	848	12	861	25	5	30	890	6	1	11	11	82	1000	212	112777	9628	
H hotels & restaurants	820	22	842	15	10	25	867	11	0	15	20	86	1000	25	13183	1168	
I transport, storage & communications	692	8	700	6	11	17	717	113	10	33	36	92	1000	110	58703	4490	
J financial intermedn.	211	0	211	0	26	26	238	361	121	195	3	83	1000	8	4155	413	
K real estate etc.	717	1	718	11	24	35	753	57	9	33	10	137	1000	9	4807	432	
L public admn. etc.	52	2	54	3	1	3	57	628	52	87	17	160	1000	59	31254	3150	
M education	171	4	175	1	10	11	187	451	77	131	17	137	1000	52	27654	2861	
N health & social work	521	6	527	3	1	4	531	246	7	34	14	168	1000	12	6622	731	
O other community services etc.	704	15	719	11	11	22	741	6	3	55	50	144	1000	71	37551	3011	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	354	66	420	33	69	102	522	5	5	133	117	218	1000	2	1059	191	
all (C-Q)	657	10	667	14	13	27	695	98	12	56	41	98	1000	1000	532123	42703	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	349599	5570	355169	7598	6993	14592	369760	51967	6473	29830	21824	52269	532123	X	X	X
	sample	27179	408	27587	602	517	1119	28706	5194	524	2218	1527	4534	42703	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	rural female			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or	public	semi-	others	not	n.r.	estd.			sample		
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	partner- ship	sector	public		known			(00)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	644	11	655	51	16	67	722	16	0	72	134	57	1000	22	2736	173	
D manufacturing	432	395	827	22	10	32	859	3	1	56	16	65	1000	482	59541	4027	
E electricity, gas & water supply	25	0	25	0	0	0	25	879	0	0	0	96	1000	1	84	21	
F construction	490	31	520	8	0	8	528	52	2	101	207	109	1000	79	9706	559	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	433	432	865	20	1	21	886	0	0	5	11	98	1000	112	13889	1260	
H hotels & restaurants	623	213	836	33	0	33	869	20	1	4	15	91	1000	29	3624	328	
I transport, storage & communications	439	37	476	14	0	14	491	364	0	6	0	140	1000	5	590	65	
J financial intermedn.	146	108	254	37	0	37	291	298	61	265	43	42	1000	4	458	44	
K real estate etc.	568	93	661	0	0	0	661	54	0	0	109	176	1000	2	212	25	
L public admn. etc.	27	7	34	3	0	3	37	604	56	167	2	135	1000	29	3613	348	
M education	98	107	205	0	8	9	213	463	69	123	23	109	1000	82	10189	1143	
N health & social work	51	96	147	5	21	27	174	591	46	67	16	106	1000	24	2975	277	
O other community services etc.	468	269	737	21	10	31	767	6	6	58	30	133	1000	116	14298	938	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	467	216	683	7	0	7	690	0	0	78	92	140	1000	14	1686	171	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	402	294	696	19	7	26	722	81	10	63	36	89	1000	1000	123602	9380	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	49669	36331	86001	2287	914	3202	89202	9962	1248	7741	4487	10961	123602	X	X	X
	sample	3655	2527	6182	171	62	233	6415	1143	103	554	292	873	9380	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	rural female no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	estd. (00)		sample			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	724	0	724	0	178	178	901	0	0	0	0	99	1000	7	175	10	
D manufacturing	379	531	910	19	7	26	936	0	0	26	1	37	1000	715	16770	1060	
F construction	403	19	422	0	0	0	422	114	15	57	303	90	1000	38	889	65	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	674	255	929	26	0	26	956	0	0	0	0	44	1000	99	2316	177	
H hotels & restaurants	793	181	973	22	0	22	995	0	0	0	0	5	1000	11	268	22	
I transport, storage & communications	591	409	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1	28	4	
K real estate etc.	1000	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	9	3	
L public admn. etc.	0	33	33	0	0	0	33	805	15	0	0	147	1000	3	76	10	
M education	95	651	746	0	22	22	768	156	6	0	0	70	1000	29	675	38	
N health & social work	370	43	413	0	0	0	413	233	0	276	0	78	1000	5	123	9	
O other community services etc.	489	388	877	0	0	0	877	0	0	3	13	107	1000	87	2044	139	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	576	49	625	0	0	0	625	0	0	0	0	375	1000	4	97	10	
all (C-Q)	418	461	879	16	7	23	902	13	1	22	13	49	1000	1000	23469	1547	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	9811	10811	20622	381	166	547	21169	299	18	526	307	1150	23469	X	X	X
	sample	709	636	1345	27	21	48	1393	26	4	22	20	82	1547	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	rural female no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	estd. (00)		sample			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from difft. hhd.												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	648	10	659	48	26	74	732	15	0	67	126	60	1000	20	2911	183	
D manufacturing	420	425	845	21	9	30	876	2	1	49	13	59	1000	519	76311	5087	
E electricity, gas & water supply	25	0	25	0	0	0	25	879	0	0	0	96	1000	1	84	21	
F construction	482	30	512	7	0	7	519	57	4	97	215	107	1000	72	10595	624	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	467	407	874	21	1	22	896	0	0	4	10	90	1000	110	16204	1437	
H hotels & restaurants	634	211	846	32	0	32	878	18	1	4	14	85	1000	26	3892	350	
I transport, storage & communications	446	54	500	14	0	14	514	347	0	6	0	133	1000	4	618	69	
J financial intermedn.	146	108	254	37	0	37	291	298	61	265	43	42	1000	3	458	44	
K real estate etc.	585	89	675	0	0	0	675	52	0	0	104	169	1000	1	221	28	
L public admn. etc.	26	8	34	3	0	3	37	608	55	164	2	135	1000	25	3689	358	
M education	98	141	238	0	9	9	248	444	65	115	22	106	1000	74	10863	1181	
N health & social work	63	94	157	5	21	26	183	577	44	76	15	105	1000	21	3098	286	
O other community services etc.	470	284	754	18	9	27	781	5	5	51	28	130	1000	111	16342	1077	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	473	207	680	7	0	7	686	0	0	73	87	153	1000	12	1783	181	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	404	321	725	18	7	25	750	70	9	56	33	82	1000	1000	147071	10927	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	59480	47143	106623	2668	1080	3748	110371	10261	1267	8267	4794	12111	147071	X	X	X
	sample	4364	3163	7527	198	83	281	7808	1169	107	576	312	955	10927	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.



Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												rural persons				
	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all		estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	632	3	635	14	22	36	671	90	9	46	93	91	1000	21	13347	898	
D manufacturing	632	131	764	24	20	44	808	10	4	76	34	67	1000	298	193789	13405	
E electricity, gas & water supply	66	5	72	0	20	20	92	686	68	56	5	94	1000	7	4640	447	
F construction	657	8	666	2	11	13	679	35	2	60	113	111	1000	142	92503	6507	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	802	59	860	24	5	29	889	5	0	10	11	84	1000	193	125255	10732	
H hotels & restaurants	776	64	840	19	8	27	867	13	0	13	19	88	1000	26	16620	1476	
I transport, storage & communications	690	8	698	6	11	17	714	116	10	33	36	92	1000	90	58684	4492	
J financial intermedn.	205	11	216	4	24	28	243	353	116	202	7	80	1000	7	4581	451	
K real estate etc.	710	5	716	8	24	31	747	58	9	32	14	140	1000	8	4950	447	
L public admn. etc.	49	2	52	3	1	3	55	627	50	95	16	157	1000	54	34804	3496	
M education	141	33	173	1	10	11	184	462	76	129	19	130	1000	57	37247	3964	
N health & social work	370	34	404	4	7	11	416	356	19	44	15	149	1000	15	9518	999	
O other community services etc.	638	86	723	14	11	24	748	6	4	56	44	142	1000	79	51376	3914	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	429	160	590	17	27	44	634	2	2	101	89	173	1000	4	2706	361	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	607	64	671	15	12	27	699	95	12	57	40	97	1000	1000	650021	51590	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	394789	41674	436463	9819	7872	17692	454154	61816	7659	37332	26084	62975	650021	X	X	X
	sample	30443	2916	33359	767	573	1340	34699	6325	625	2753	1807	5381	51590	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status												rural persons				
	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.		all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	586	0	586	0	132	132	717	99	0	0	110	73	1000	8	236	13	
D manufacturing	417	491	908	19	7	25	933	0	0	27	3	37	1000	631	18405	1169	
F construction	529	13	541	0	0	0	541	80	10	38	256	75	1000	46	1337	104	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	757	172	929	23	0	23	952	0	0	11	0	37	1000	128	3726	333	
H hotels & restaurants	856	106	962	13	0	13	975	0	0	0	0	25	1000	16	456	42	
I transport, storage & communications	651	41	693	0	47	47	740	90	0	60	5	105	1000	22	636	67	
J financial intermedn.	205	0	205	0	0	0	205	602	0	192	0	0	1000	1	32	6	
K real estate etc.	759	0	759	183	0	183	942	0	0	5	0	53	1000	3	78	13	
L public admn. etc.	0	18	18	0	0	0	18	442	459	0	0	81	1000	5	139	12	
M education	426	346	771	0	12	12	784	88	3	51	0	75	1000	44	1271	78	
N health & social work	604	26	630	0	0	0	630	141	0	167	0	61	1000	7	203	18	
O other community services etc.	540	327	867	0	0	0	867	0	0	14	24	94	1000	86	2518	174	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	410	35	444	0	0	0	444	0	0	0	289	267	1000	5	137	11	
all (C-Q)	490	378	868	15	7	22	890	14	3	26	18	48	1000	1000	29174	2040	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	14290	11039	25329	448	201	649	25977	412	81	765	534	1405	29174	X	X	X
	sample	1100	655	1755	33	27	60	1815	38	6	41	32	108	2040	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	rural persons			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	no. of workers estd. sample		(00)	(17)		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.											all	part- ner- ship
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	632	3	634	14	24	38	672	90	9	45	93	91	1000	20	13583	911	
D manufacturing	614	162	776	24	19	43	819	9	4	72	31	65	1000	312	212194	14574	
E electricity, gas & water supply	66	5	72	0	20	20	92	686	68	56	5	94	1000	7	4640	447	
F construction	656	9	664	2	10	13	677	35	2	60	115	111	1000	138	93840	6611	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	800	62	862	24	4	29	891	5	0	10	11	83	1000	190	128981	11065	
H hotels & restaurants	778	65	843	19	7	27	870	13	0	13	19	86	1000	25	17075	1518	
I transport, storage & communications	690	8	698	6	11	17	715	115	10	33	35	92	1000	87	59321	4559	
J financial intermedn.	205	11	216	4	24	27	243	354	115	202	7	79	1000	7	4613	457	
K real estate etc.	711	5	716	11	23	34	750	57	8	32	14	138	1000	7	5028	460	
L public admn. etc.	49	3	52	3	1	3	55	626	52	95	16	157	1000	51	34943	3508	
M education	150	43	193	1	10	11	204	449	73	127	19	128	1000	57	38518	4042	
N health & social work	375	34	409	4	7	11	420	352	19	47	15	148	1000	14	9720	1017	
O other community services etc.	633	97	730	13	10	23	753	6	4	54	43	140	1000	79	53893	4088	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	429	154	583	16	26	42	625	2	2	96	98	177	1000	4	2843	372	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	602	78	680	15	12	27	707	92	11	56	39	95	1000	1000	679195	53630	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	409079	52713	461791	10267	8073	18340	480131	62227	7740	38098	26618	64380	679195	X	X	X
	sample	31543	3571	35114	800	600	1400	36514	6363	631	2794	1839	5489	53630	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban male			
	enterprise type													no. of workers estd. (00)	sample		
	proprietary		partnership		prop. or	public	semi -	others	not	n.r.	all	known					
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	partner- ship	sector	public									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	240	6	246	12	8	20	266	436	48	108	41	101	1000	9	5534	733	
D manufacturing	613	9	622	47	29	76	697	49	12	167	46	29	1000	240	140752	16604	
E electricity, gas & water supply	47	1	48	4	7	11	59	680	46	129	10	76	1000	9	5019	757	
F construction	720	4	724	14	16	30	754	22	2	71	101	50	1000	94	54926	6303	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	840	9	848	32	15	47	896	11	2	31	17	43	1000	280	164033	23042	
H hotels & restaurants	820	12	832	38	29	66	899	6	3	39	26	28	1000	33	19503	2787	
I transport, storage & communications	633	4	636	7	13	20	656	189	13	62	38	42	1000	112	65488	7895	
J financial intermedn.	191	2	193	2	21	23	216	493	61	155	28	47	1000	21	12324	1617	
K real estate etc.	736	5	741	16	37	53	795	37	2	110	33	23	1000	26	15487	1966	
L public admn. etc.	47	2	49	0	3	3	52	761	55	72	12	49	1000	85	49687	7941	
M education	276	5	281	8	20	28	309	388	85	133	28	57	1000	31	18198	2541	
N health & social work	399	8	407	8	35	43	450	310	10	147	30	53	1000	16	9193	1270	
O other community services etc.	692	11	703	20	24	44	747	51	9	71	47	74	1000	37	21568	2805	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	576	22	598	10	8	18	616	11	3	198	121	51	1000	8	4509	524	
Q extra-territorial organisation	588	0	588	0	0	0	588	412	0	0	0	0	1000	0	133	8	
all (C-Q)	622	7	629	25	19	44	674	143	15	88	37	42	1000	1000	586353	76793	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	364867	4095	368962	14840	11196	26035	394997	83881	8845	51828	21920	24882	586353	X	X	X
	sample	47217	596	47813	2044	1361	3405	51218	12232	1227	5584	2513	4019	76793	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	urban male			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	estd. (00)			sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	1	3	1	
D manufacturing	797	32	828	19	34	53	882	0	0	59	59	0	1000	153	752	106	
E electricity, gas & water supply	772	0	772	0	0	0	772	228	0	0	0	0	1000	2	8	2	
F construction	519	0	519	13	36	48	567	0	0	0	420	13	1000	57	280	38	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	578	30	607	17	18	35	642	5	0	3	13	336	1000	442	2171	352	
H hotels & restaurants	973	0	973	0	0	0	973	0	0	0	12	15	1000	34	166	28	
I transport, storage & communications	699	0	699	72	0	72	771	61	0	84	26	57	1000	56	278	38	
J financial intermedn.	436	137	573	0	59	59	632	131	0	237	0	0	1000	11	55	10	
K real estate etc.	875	40	915	0	0	0	915	0	0	47	19	19	1000	72	352	32	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	528	0	0	0	472	1000	2	9	4	
M education	795	10	805	23	0	23	828	0	20	74	67	12	1000	108	529	65	
N health & social work	623	153	776	0	0	0	776	20	204	0	0	0	1000	15	76	6	
O other community services etc.	481	77	559	0	0	0	559	124	37	223	0	57	1000	48	234	37	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	1000	0	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1	3	1	
all (C-Q)	666	30	696	18	16	34	729	15	7	40	50	159	1000	1000	4915	720	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	3275	145	3421	87	78	165	3585	73	35	196	244	782	4915	X	X	X
	sample	453	27	480	21	13	34	514	18	4	23	29	132	720	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status												urban male				
	enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all		estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	239	6	246	12	8	20	266	436	48	108	41	101	1000	9	5536	734	
D manufacturing	614	9	623	46	29	76	698	49	12	166	46	29	1000	239	141504	16710	
E electricity, gas & water supply	48	1	49	4	7	11	60	679	46	129	10	76	1000	9	5027	759	
F construction	719	4	723	14	16	30	753	22	2	70	103	50	1000	93	55206	6341	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	836	9	845	32	15	47	892	11	2	30	17	47	1000	281	166204	23394	
H hotels & restaurants	822	12	833	37	28	66	899	6	3	38	25	28	1000	33	19669	2815	
I transport, storage & communications	633	4	637	7	13	20	657	189	13	62	38	42	1000	111	65766	7933	
J financial intermedn.	192	3	195	2	21	23	218	492	61	156	27	47	1000	21	12379	1627	
K real estate etc.	740	6	745	16	36	52	797	36	2	109	33	23	1000	27	15839	1998	
L public admn. etc.	47	2	49	0	3	3	52	761	55	72	12	49	1000	84	49695	7945	
M education	291	5	296	9	19	28	324	377	83	131	29	56	1000	32	18727	2606	
N health & social work	401	9	410	8	34	42	452	308	12	146	30	53	1000	16	9269	1276	
O other community services etc.	690	11	702	20	24	44	745	52	9	73	47	74	1000	37	21802	2842	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	577	22	599	10	8	18	616	11	3	198	121	51	1000	8	4512	525	
Q extra-territorial organisation	588	0	588	0	0	0	588	412	0	0	0	0	1000	0	133	8	
all (C-Q)	623	7	630	25	19	44	674	142	15	88	37	43	1000	1000	591268	77513	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	368143	4240	372383	14926	11274	26200	398583	83954	8880	52024	22164	25664	591268	X	X	X
	sample	47670	623	48293	2065	1374	3439	51732	12250	1231	5607	2542	4151	77513	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban female			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.			estd. (00)	sample	
	male	fe male	all	within same hhd.	from difft. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			(16)
C mining & quarrying	394	0	394	0	0	0	394	407	9	13	49	129	1000	5	541	76	
D manufacturing	428	376	804	20	13	34	838	14	5	76	37	30	1000	272	30450	3744	
E electricity, gas & water supply	9	32	41	0	0	0	41	568	0	115	130	147	1000	2	261	48	
F construction	592	40	632	1	8	9	641	34	7	72	185	62	1000	64	7169	753	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	404	452	856	25	5	30	887	11	2	17	18	65	1000	164	18332	2669	
H hotels & restaurants	524	303	827	65	0	65	892	15	2	30	2	59	1000	28	3125	433	
I transport, storage & communications	292	60	352	11	23	34	386	494	18	55	14	34	1000	23	2602	309	
J financial intermedn.	69	95	164	0	5	5	169	582	83	142	2	23	1000	18	2036	238	
K real estate etc.	548	137	685	5	30	35	720	74	2	109	59	36	1000	14	1577	202	
L public admn. etc.	47	20	67	0	2	2	69	755	34	80	23	38	1000	54	6054	1255	
M education	171	98	269	49	20	69	338	354	56	162	32	58	1000	143	15970	2358	
N health & social work	204	99	303	17	17	34	336	364	34	184	36	46	1000	51	5673	791	
O other community services etc.	482	279	761	12	17	29	790	32	3	50	56	69	1000	95	10679	1320	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	557	247	804	9	4	13	818	0	0	74	44	64	1000	66	7431	804	
Q extra-territorial organisation	974	0	974	0	0	0	974	26	0	0	0	0	1000	0	19	2	
all (C-Q)	373	256	629	22	12	33	662	147	16	81	43	51	1000	1000	111919	15002	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	41798	28600	70398	2414	1307	3721	74119	16502	1779	9084	4761	5673	111919	X	X	X
	sample	5148	3728	8876	253	173	426	9302	2794	277	1174	527	928	15002	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	urban female no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	estd. (00)		sample			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	502	0	502	0	242	242	744	0	0	0	256	0	1000	1	10	3	
D manufacturing	327	612	939	11	0	11	950	1	0	22	10	17	1000	428	6907	792	
F construction	501	18	518	0	0	0	518	0	0	45	437	0	1000	22	351	39	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	307	357	664	7	3	10	674	0	0	4	9	313	1000	281	4531	682	
H hotels & restaurants	645	287	932	0	0	0	932	0	0	0	18	50	1000	23	371	48	
I transport, storage & communications	870	130	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	9	147	12	
J financial intermedn.	230	201	431	0	0	0	431	412	0	157	0	0	1000	6	104	8	
K real estate etc.	502	366	868	0	0	0	868	0	0	96	36	0	1000	10	169	19	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	449	551	0	0	0	1000	2	28	5	
M education	461	411	873	5	22	27	900	21	7	46	26	0	1000	100	1611	131	
N health & social work	576	333	909	0	54	54	962	16	0	17	0	4	1000	7	110	15	
O other community services etc.	367	507	874	0	1	1	875	0	1	33	50	41	1000	68	1094	144	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	816	96	912	5	0	5	918	0	0	0	49	33	1000	43	694	60	
all (C-Q)	377	457	835	7	4	11	846	6	2	21	25	101	1000	1000	16127	1958	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	6083	7378	13461	116	61	178	13639	95	28	332	410	1623	16127	X	X	X
	sample	688	872	1560	23	8	31	1591	12	5	43	46	261	1958	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.



Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	urban female no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	estd. (00)		sample			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.										all	part- ner- ship	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	396	0	396	0	4	4	400	399	8	13	53	127	1000	4	551	79	
D manufacturing	410	420	829	19	11	30	859	11	4	66	32	28	1000	292	37357	4536	
E electricity, gas & water supply	9	32	41	0	0	0	41	568	0	115	130	147	1000	2	261	48	
F construction	588	39	627	1	8	9	636	32	6	70	196	59	1000	59	7520	792	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	385	433	818	22	5	26	844	9	2	15	16	114	1000	179	22863	3351	
H hotels & restaurants	537	301	838	58	0	58	896	13	2	26	4	58	1000	27	3496	481	
I transport, storage & communications	323	64	387	10	22	32	419	467	17	52	14	32	1000	21	2749	321	
J financial intermedn.	77	100	177	0	5	5	181	573	79	142	2	22	1000	17	2140	246	
K real estate etc.	544	159	703	5	27	32	735	66	2	108	57	32	1000	14	1746	221	
L public admn. etc.	46	20	67	0	2	2	69	754	37	79	23	38	1000	48	6082	1260	
M education	198	126	324	45	20	65	389	324	51	151	31	53	1000	137	17581	2489	
N health & social work	211	103	314	16	18	34	348	358	33	181	35	45	1000	45	5783	806	
O other community services etc.	471	300	771	11	15	26	798	29	3	49	56	66	1000	92	11773	1464	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	579	235	814	9	4	13	826	0	0	68	45	61	1000	63	8125	864	
Q extra-territorial organisation	974	0	974	0	0	0	974	26	0	0	0	0	1000	0	19	2	
all (C-Q)	374	281	655	20	11	30	685	130	14	74	40	57	1000	1000	128046	16960	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	47881	35978	83859	2530	1368	3899	87758	16597	1807	9416	5171	7296	128046	X	X	X
	sample	5836	4600	10436	276	181	457	10893	2806	282	1217	573	1189	16960	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban persons			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.			estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			(16)
C mining & quarrying	253	6	259	11	7	18	277	434	44	100	41	104	1000	9	6075	809	
D manufacturing	580	74	654	42	26	68	722	43	11	151	44	30	1000	245	171202	20348	
E electricity, gas & water supply	45	2	47	4	7	11	58	674	44	129	16	79	1000	8	5280	805	
F construction	705	8	713	13	15	28	741	23	3	71	111	52	1000	89	62096	7056	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	796	53	849	31	14	46	895	11	2	29	17	45	1000	261	182365	25711	
H hotels & restaurants	780	52	832	41	25	66	898	7	3	37	22	32	1000	32	22628	3220	
I transport, storage & communications	620	6	626	7	13	20	646	201	13	62	37	41	1000	98	68090	8204	
J financial intermedn.	174	15	189	1	19	20	209	506	64	153	24	44	1000	21	14360	1855	
K real estate etc.	719	17	736	15	36	51	788	40	2	110	36	24	1000	24	17064	2168	
L public admn. etc.	47	4	51	0	3	3	54	760	52	73	13	48	1000	80	55741	9196	
M education	227	48	275	27	20	47	322	372	71	147	30	58	1000	49	34168	4899	
N health & social work	324	43	367	11	28	39	406	331	19	161	32	50	1000	21	14865	2061	
O other community services etc.	623	100	722	18	22	39	762	45	7	64	50	72	1000	46	32247	4125	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	564	162	727	9	6	15	741	4	1	121	73	59	1000	17	11939	1328	
Q extra-territorial organisation	636	0	636	0	0	0	636	364	0	0	0	0	1000	0	151	10	
all (C-Q)	582	47	629	25	18	43	672	144	15	87	38	44	1000	1000	698272	91795	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	406665	32694	439360	17253	12503	29756	469116	100383	10624	60912	26681	30556	698272	X	X	X
	sample	52365	4324	56689	2297	1534	3831	60520	15026	1504	6758	3040	4947	91795	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status enterprise type												per 1000 dist.	urban persons			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all	no. of workers					
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.							estd. (00)		sample			
						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)				(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
C mining & quarrying	400	0	400	0	193	193	593	0	0	0	407	0	1000	1	13	4	
D manufacturing	373	555	928	11	4	15	943	1	0	26	15	15	1000	364	7660	898	
E electricity, gas & water supply	772	0	772	0	0	0	772	228	0	0	0	0	1000	0	8	2	
F construction	509	10	519	6	16	21	540	0	0	25	429	6	1000	30	630	77	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	395	251	646	10	8	18	664	2	0	4	11	320	1000	319	6702	1034	
H hotels & restaurants	746	198	945	0	0	0	945	0	0	0	16	39	1000	25	536	76	
I transport, storage & communications	758	45	803	47	0	47	850	40	0	55	17	38	1000	20	425	50	
J financial intermedn.	301	179	480	0	20	20	501	315	0	185	0	0	1000	8	159	18	
K real estate etc.	754	146	900	0	0	0	900	0	0	63	25	13	1000	25	521	51	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468	421	0	0	111	1000	2	37	9	
M education	544	312	856	10	17	26	882	16	10	53	36	3	1000	102	2140	196	
N health & social work	595	259	854	0	32	32	886	18	84	10	0	2	1000	9	186	21	
O other community services etc.	387	431	818	0	1	1	819	22	7	66	41	44	1000	63	1328	181	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	817	96	913	5	0	5	918	0	0	0	49	33	1000	33	697	61	
all (C-Q)	445	358	802	10	7	16	819	8	3	25	31	114	1000	1000	21042	2678	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	9359	7523	16882	203	139	342	17224	168	63	528	654	2404	21042	X	X	X
	sample	1141	899	2040	44	21	65	2105	30	9	66	75	393	2678	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type for each NIC 1998 tabulation category\*

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	urban persons			
	enterprise type													all	no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi - public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	estd. (00)			sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)
C mining & quarrying	254	6	259	11	8	19	278	433	44	100	42	103	1000	8	6087	813	
D manufacturing	571	95	666	41	25	66	732	41	10	145	43	29	1000	249	178861	21246	
E electricity, gas & water supply	46	2	49	4	7	11	59	673	44	128	16	79	1000	7	5288	807	
F construction	703	8	711	13	15	28	739	23	3	70	114	51	1000	87	62726	7133	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	782	60	842	31	14	45	886	11	2	29	17	55	1000	263	189068	26745	
H hotels & restaurants	779	55	834	40	24	65	899	7	3	37	22	32	1000	32	23165	3296	
I transport, storage & communications	620	6	627	7	13	20	647	200	13	62	37	41	1000	95	68515	8254	
J financial intermedn.	175	17	192	1	19	20	212	504	63	154	24	43	1000	20	14519	1873	
K real estate etc.	720	21	741	15	35	50	791	39	2	109	35	24	1000	24	17585	2219	
L public admn. etc.	47	4	51	0	3	3	54	760	53	73	13	48	1000	78	55778	9205	
M education	246	64	309	26	20	46	355	351	68	141	30	54	1000	50	36308	5095	
N health & social work	328	45	373	11	28	39	412	327	20	159	32	50	1000	21	15051	2082	
O other community services etc.	613	113	726	17	21	38	764	44	7	64	50	71	1000	47	33575	4306	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	578	159	737	9	5	14	751	4	1	114	72	57	1000	18	12636	1389	
Q extra-territorial organisation	636	0	636	0	0	0	636	364	0	0	0	0	1000	0	151	10	
all (C-Q)	578	56	634	24	18	42	676	140	15	85	38	46	1000	1000	719314	94473	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	416024	40217	456242	17456	12642	30099	486340	100551	10687	61440	27335	32960	719314	X	X	X
	sample	53506	5223	58729	2341	1555	3896	62625	15056	1513	6824	3115	5340	94473	X	X	X

\*Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status											rural male			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.									estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	19	1	19	7	36	21	19	22	18	14	40	20	10611	725	
D manufacturing	281	355	282	456	474	465	289	35	123	385	259	255	134248	9378	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	4	1	0	13	6	1	60	49	9	1	9	4556	426	
F construction	162	91	161	18	141	77	158	52	28	155	391	157	82797	5948	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	274	253	273	367	80	229	271	12	9	40	56	212	111366	9472	
H hotels & restaurants	31	55	31	27	18	23	31	3	0	7	12	25	12995	1148	
I transport, storage & communications	117	83	116	43	92	67	114	127	88	64	97	110	58095	4427	
J financial intermedn.	3	0	2	0	16	8	3	29	78	27	1	8	4123	407	
K real estate etc.	10	1	10	5	17	11	10	5	7	5	2	9	4738	422	
L public admn. etc.	5	11	5	11	3	7	5	379	241	91	25	59	31192	3148	
M education	12	23	12	5	40	22	13	241	332	121	22	51	27058	2821	
N health & social work	10	7	10	3	1	2	9	31	7	8	4	12	6543	722	
O other community services etc.	76	103	76	54	59	56	75	5	18	69	86	70	37078	2976	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	1	13	1	5	11	7	2	0	1	5	4	2	1020	190	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	526419	42210	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	345120	5343	350462	7532	6958	14490	364952	51854	6411	29591	21597	526419	X	X
	sample	26788	389	27177	596	511	1107	28284	5182	522	2199	1515	42210	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status												rural male		
	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	3	0	2	0	0	0	2	209	0	0	115	11	61	3	
D manufacturing	293	579	307	444	121	333	307	6	0	245	217	287	1636	109	
F construction	78	0	74	0	0	0	73	48	0	0	324	78	448	39	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	281	218	278	342	7	226	277	0	0	176	0	247	1411	156	
H hotels & restaurants	40	0	38	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	33	188	20	
I transport, storage & communications	89	65	88	0	854	294	92	508	0	160	15	107	608	63	
J financial intermedn.	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	173	0	26	0	6	32	6	
K real estate etc.	11	0	11	214	0	140	13	0	0	2	0	12	69	10	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	11	63	2	
M education	106	0	101	0	17	6	99	55	0	272	0	105	596	40	
N health & social work	17	0	16	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	14	80	9	
O other community services etc.	80	137	83	0	0	0	81	0	0	120	154	83	473	35	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	174	7	39	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	5705	493	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	4479	227	4707	67	35	102	4808	113	63	239	226	5705	X	X
	sample	391	19	410	6	6	12	422	12	2	19	12	493	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status											rural male			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	19	1	19	6	36	21	19	23	18	14	41	20	10672	728	
D manufacturing	281	364	282	455	472	464	289	35	122	384	258	255	135883	9487	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	4	1	0	13	6	1	60	49	9	1	9	4556	426	
F construction	161	87	160	18	140	76	157	52	28	154	390	156	83245	5987	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	274	251	273	366	80	229	272	12	9	41	56	212	112777	9628	
H hotels & restaurants	31	53	31	27	18	23	31	3	0	7	12	25	13183	1168	
I transport, storage & communications	116	82	116	43	96	68	114	128	87	65	96	110	58703	4490	
J financial intermedn.	3	0	2	0	16	8	3	29	78	27	1	8	4155	413	
K real estate etc.	10	1	10	7	17	12	10	5	7	5	2	9	4807	432	
L public admn. etc.	5	11	5	11	3	7	5	378	249	91	25	59	31254	3150	
M education	14	22	14	5	39	22	14	240	328	122	22	52	27654	2861	
N health & social work	10	7	10	3	1	2	10	31	7	7	4	12	6622	731	
O other community services etc.	76	104	76	54	58	56	75	5	17	70	86	71	37551	3011	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	1	12	1	5	11	7	1	0	1	5	6	2	1059	191	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	532123	42703	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	349599	5570	355169	7598	6993	14592	369760	51967	6473	29830	21824	532123	X	X
	sample	27179	408	27587	602	517	1119	28706	5194	524	2218	1527	42703	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												rural female		
	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	35	1	21	61	47	57	22	4	0	25	82	22	2736	173	
D manufacturing	518	647	573	574	621	587	573	16	59	432	218	482	59541	4027	
E electricity, gas & water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	1	84	21	
F construction	96	8	59	34	2	25	58	51	19	127	448	79	9706	559	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	121	165	140	121	15	91	138	0	0	8	35	112	13889	1260	
H hotels & restaurants	45	21	35	52	0	37	35	7	3	2	13	29	3624	328	
I transport, storage & communications	5	1	3	4	0	3	3	22	0	0	0	5	590	65	
J financial intermedn.	1	1	1	7	0	5	1	14	22	16	4	4	458	44	
K real estate etc.	2	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	5	2	212	25	
L public admn. etc.	2	1	1	4	0	3	1	219	161	78	2	29	3613	348	
M education	20	30	24	1	92	27	24	474	561	162	53	82	10189	1143	
N health & social work	3	8	5	7	70	25	6	177	109	26	11	24	2975	277	
O other community services etc.	135	106	122	130	153	137	123	8	65	107	96	116	14298	938	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	16	10	13	5	0	4	13	0	0	17	35	14	1686	171	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	123602	9380	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	49669	36331	86001	2287	914	3202	89202	9962	1248	7741	4487	123602	X	X
	sample	3655	2527	6182	171	62	233	6415	1143	103	554	292	9380	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.



Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status											rural female			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	13	0	6	0	188	57	7	0	0	0	0	7	175	10	
D manufacturing	649	823	740	824	721	793	741	9	0	827	39	715	16770	1060	
F construction	36	2	18	0	0	0	18	338	719	96	875	38	889	65	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	159	55	104	161	0	112	105	0	0	0	0	99	2316	177	
H hotels & restaurants	22	4	13	15	0	11	13	0	0	0	0	11	268	22	
I transport, storage & communications	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	28	4	
K real estate etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	206	64	0	0	3	76	10	
M education	7	41	24	0	92	28	24	351	218	0	0	29	675	38	
N health & social work	5	0	2	0	0	0	2	96	0	64	0	5	123	9	
O other community services etc.	102	73	87	0	0	0	85	0	0	12	86	87	2044	139	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	6	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	97	10	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	23469	1547	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	9811	10811	20622	381	166	547	21169	299	18	526	307	23469	X	X
	sample	709	636	1345	27	21	48	1393	26	4	22	20	1547	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												rural female		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	no. of workers		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all							estd.	sample	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
C mining & quarrying	32	1	18	52	69	57	19	4	0	24	77	20	2911	183	
D manufacturing	539	688	605	609	636	617	605	16	58	457	206	519	76311	5087	
E electricity, gas & water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	1	84	21	
F construction	86	7	51	29	1	21	50	59	30	125	475	72	10595	624	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	127	140	133	127	13	94	132	0	0	8	33	110	16204	1437	
H hotels & restaurants	42	17	31	47	0	33	31	7	3	2	12	26	3892	350	
I transport, storage & communications	5	1	3	3	0	2	3	21	0	0	0	4	618	69	
J financial intermedn.	1	1	1	6	0	5	1	13	22	15	4	3	458	44	
K real estate etc.	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	1	221	28	
L public admn. etc.	2	1	1	4	0	2	1	218	160	73	2	25	3689	358	
M education	18	32	24	1	92	27	24	470	556	151	50	74	10863	1181	
N health & social work	3	6	5	6	59	21	5	174	108	28	10	21	3098	286	
O other community services etc.	129	98	116	112	129	117	116	8	64	101	95	111	16342	1077	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	14	8	11	4	0	3	11	0	0	16	32	12	1783	181	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	147071	10927	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	59480	47143	106623	2668	1080	3748	110371	10261	1267	8267	4794	147071	X	X
	sample	4364	3163	7527	198	83	281	7808	1169	107	576	312	10927	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												rural persons		
	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	21	1	19	19	37	27	20	19	15	16	48	21	13347	898	
D manufacturing	310	610	339	483	491	487	345	32	113	395	252	298	193789	13405	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	1	1	0	12	5	1	51	41	7	1	7	4640	447	
F construction	154	19	141	22	125	68	138	52	27	149	400	142	92503	6507	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	254	177	247	309	73	204	245	10	8	33	53	193	125255	10732	
H hotels & restaurants	33	26	32	33	16	25	32	4	0	6	12	26	16620	1476	
I transport, storage & communications	103	11	94	34	82	55	92	110	74	51	81	90	58684	4492	
J financial intermedn.	2	1	2	2	14	7	2	26	69	25	1	7	4581	451	
K real estate etc.	9	1	8	4	15	9	8	5	6	4	3	8	4950	447	
L public admn. etc.	4	2	4	9	2	6	4	353	228	89	21	54	34804	3496	
M education	13	29	15	4	46	23	15	278	369	129	27	57	37247	3964	
N health & social work	9	8	9	4	9	6	9	55	24	11	5	15	9518	999	
O other community services etc.	83	106	85	72	70	71	85	5	25	77	87	79	51376	3914	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	3	10	4	5	9	7	4	0	1	7	9	4	2706	361	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	650021	51590	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	394789	41674	436463	9819	7872	17692	454154	61816	7659	37332	26084	650021	X	X
	sample	30443	2916	33359	767	573	1340	34699	6325	625	2753	1807	51590	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status											rural persons			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	10	0	5	0	155	48	7	57	0	0	49	8	236	13	
D manufacturing	537	818	660	767	616	720	661	8	0	645	115	631	18405	1169	
F construction	49	2	29	0	0	0	28	259	163	66	642	46	1337	104	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	197	58	137	188	1	130	137	0	0	55	0	128	3726	333	
H hotels & restaurants	27	4	17	13	0	9	17	0	0	0	0	16	456	42	
I transport, storage & communications	29	2	17	0	149	46	18	139	0	50	6	22	636	67	
J financial intermedn.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	8	0	1	32	6	
K real estate etc.	4	0	2	32	0	22	3	0	0	0	0	3	78	13	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	149	788	0	0	5	139	12	
M education	38	40	39	0	79	24	38	270	49	85	0	44	1271	78	
N health & social work	9	0	5	0	0	0	5	70	0	44	0	7	203	18	
O other community services etc.	95	75	86	0	0	0	84	0	0	46	115	86	2518	174	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	74	5	137	11	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	29174	2040	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	14290	11039	25329	448	201	649	25977	412	81	765	534	29174	X	X
	sample	1100	655	1755	33	27	60	1815	38	6	41	32	2040	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type											rural persons			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	no. of workers			
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.							estd. (00)	sample		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
C mining & quarrying	21	1	19	18	40	28	19	20	15	16	48	20	13583	911	
D manufacturing	318	653	357	496	494	495	362	32	112	400	249	312	212194	14574	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	0	1	0	11	5	1	51	41	7	1	7	4640	447	
F construction	150	15	135	21	122	65	132	53	28	147	405	138	93840	6611	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	252	152	241	304	71	202	239	10	7	34	51	190	128981	11065	
H hotels & restaurants	32	21	31	32	16	25	31	3	0	6	12	25	17075	1518	
I transport, storage & communications	100	9	90	33	83	55	88	110	73	51	79	87	59321	4559	
J financial intermedn.	2	1	2	2	14	7	2	26	68	24	1	7	4613	457	
K real estate etc.	9	0	8	5	14	9	8	5	5	4	3	7	5028	460	
L public admn. etc.	4	2	4	9	2	6	4	351	234	87	20	51	34943	3508	
M education	14	31	16	4	46	23	16	278	366	128	27	57	38518	4042	
N health & social work	9	6	9	4	9	6	9	55	24	12	5	14	9720	1017	
O other community services etc.	83	99	85	69	68	68	85	5	25	77	88	79	53893	4088	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	3	8	4	5	9	7	4	0	1	7	10	4	2843	372	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	679195	53630	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	409079	52713	461791	10267	8073	18340	480131	62227	7740	38098	26618	679195	X	X
	sample	31543	3571	35114	800	600	1400	36514	6363	631	2794	1839	53630	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status											urban male			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.									estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	4	9	4	5	4	4	4	29	30	12	10	9	5534	733	
D manufacturing	236	310	237	441	368	410	249	82	189	453	294	240	140752	16604	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	41	26	13	2	9	5019	757	
F construction	108	52	108	53	78	64	105	14	15	75	254	94	54926	6303	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	377	346	377	354	225	298	372	22	32	98	130	280	164033	23042	
H hotels & restaurants	44	56	44	49	50	50	44	1	7	15	23	33	19503	2787	
I transport, storage & communications	114	63	113	31	74	50	109	148	98	78	113	112	65488	7895	
J financial intermedn.	6	6	6	1	23	11	7	72	85	37	16	21	12324	1617	
K real estate etc.	31	19	31	17	51	32	31	7	3	33	23	26	15487	1966	
L public admn. etc.	6	19	7	0	14	6	7	451	306	69	27	85	49687	7941	
M education	14	21	14	10	32	20	14	84	174	47	24	31	18198	2541	
N health & social work	10	18	10	5	28	15	10	34	11	26	12	16	9193	1270	
O other community services etc.	41	56	41	29	46	37	41	13	22	30	46	37	21568	2805	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	7	24	7	3	3	3	7	1	2	17	25	8	4509	524	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	133	8	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	586353	76793	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	364867	4095	368962	14840	11196	26035	394997	83881	8845	51828	21920	586353	X	X
	sample	47217	596	47813	2044	1361	3405	51218	12232	1227	5584	2513	76793	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status											urban male			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	3	1	
D manufacturing	183	164	182	165	332	244	185	3	0	228	181	153	752	106	
E electricity, gas & water supply	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	25	0	0	0	2	8	2	
F construction	44	0	42	41	129	82	44	0	0	0	481	57	280	38	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	383	445	385	427	498	461	389	159	0	37	117	442	2171	352	
H hotels & restaurants	49	0	47	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	8	34	166	28	
I transport, storage & communications	59	0	57	230	0	121	60	231	0	119	30	56	278	38	
J financial intermedn.	7	52	9	0	41	20	10	99	0	66	0	11	55	10	
K real estate etc.	94	98	94	0	0	0	90	0	0	84	27	72	352	32	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	2	9	4	
M education	128	35	125	138	0	72	122	0	302	199	144	108	529	65	
N health & social work	14	80	17	0	0	0	16	21	449	0	0	15	76	6	
O other community services etc.	34	125	38	0	0	0	37	400	249	266	0	48	234	37	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	4915	720	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	3275	145	3421	87	78	165	3585	73	35	196	244	4915	X	X
	sample	453	27	480	21	13	34	514	18	4	23	29	720	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status											urban male			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	29	30	12	10	9	5536	734	
D manufacturing	236	305	237	439	368	409	248	82	188	452	293	239	141504	16710	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	41	26	12	2	9	5027	759	
F construction	108	50	107	53	78	64	104	14	15	75	257	93	55206	6341	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	377	350	377	354	226	299	372	23	32	97	130	281	166204	23394	
H hotels & restaurants	44	54	44	49	50	49	44	1	7	14	23	33	19669	2815	
I transport, storage & communications	113	60	112	32	74	50	108	148	98	78	112	111	65766	7933	
J financial intermedn.	6	7	6	1	23	11	7	72	84	37	15	21	12379	1627	
K real estate etc.	32	22	32	17	51	31	32	7	3	33	23	27	15839	1998	
L public admn. etc.	6	18	6	0	13	6	6	450	305	69	27	84	49695	7945	
M education	15	21	15	11	32	20	15	84	175	47	25	32	18727	2606	
N health & social work	10	20	10	5	28	15	11	34	12	26	12	16	9269	1276	
O other community services etc.	41	59	41	29	46	36	41	13	23	31	46	37	21802	2842	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	7	23	7	3	3	3	7	1	2	17	25	8	4512	525	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	133	8	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	591268	77513	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	368143	4240	372383	14926	11274	26200	398583	83954	8880	52024	22164	591268	X	X
	sample	47670	623	48293	2065	1374	3439	51732	12250	1231	5607	2542	77513	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.



Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status												urban female		
	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	5	0	3	0	0	0	3	13	3	1	6	5	541	76	
D manufacturing	312	400	348	256	314	276	344	25	78	255	237	272	30450	3744	
E electricity, gas & water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	3	7	2	261	48	
F construction	102	10	64	4	44	18	62	15	26	56	278	64	7169	753	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	177	290	223	192	70	149	219	13	24	35	68	164	18332	2669	
H hotels & restaurants	39	33	37	84	0	55	38	3	3	10	2	28	3125	433	
I transport, storage & communications	18	5	13	12	46	24	14	78	26	16	8	23	2602	309	
J financial intermedn.	3	7	5	0	8	3	5	72	95	32	1	18	2036	238	
K real estate etc.	21	8	15	3	36	15	15	7	2	19	20	14	1577	202	
L public admn. etc.	7	4	6	0	10	3	6	277	117	53	30	54	6054	1255	
M education	65	54	61	326	239	296	73	343	499	285	107	143	15970	2358	
N health & social work	28	20	24	39	73	51	26	125	109	115	43	51	5673	791	
O other community services etc.	123	104	115	55	137	83	114	21	18	59	126	95	10679	1320	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	99	64	85	28	24	26	82	0	0	61	69	66	7431	804	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	2	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	111919	15002	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	41798	28600	70398	2414	1307	3721	74119	16502	1779	9084	4761	111919	X	X
	sample	5148	3728	8876	253	173	426	9302	2794	277	1174	527	15002	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status											urban female			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	1	0	0	0	40	14	1	0	0	0	6	1	10	3	
D manufacturing	372	573	482	630	41	427	481	40	0	463	167	428	6907	792	
F construction	29	1	14	0	0	0	13	0	0	48	373	22	351	39	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	229	219	223	266	224	251	224	0	0	56	104	281	4531	682	
H hotels & restaurants	39	14	26	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	16	23	371	48	
I transport, storage & communications	21	3	11	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	9	147	12	
J financial intermedn.	4	3	3	0	0	0	3	450	0	49	0	6	104	8	
K real estate etc.	14	8	11	0	0	0	11	0	0	49	15	10	169	19	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	551	0	0	2	28	5	
M education	122	90	104	73	585	249	106	358	407	222	102	100	1611	131	
N health & social work	10	5	7	0	96	33	8	19	0	6	0	7	110	15	
O other community services etc.	66	75	71	0	14	5	70	0	42	108	134	68	1094	144	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	93	9	47	32	0	21	47	0	0	0	83	43	694	60	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	16127	1958	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	6083	7378	13461	116	61	178	13639	95	28	332	410	16127	X	X
	sample	688	872	1560	23	8	31	1591	12	5	43	46	1958	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status enterprise type												urban female		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	no. of workers		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all							estd.	sample	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
C mining & quarrying	5	0	3	0	2	1	3	13	3	1	6	4	551	79	
D manufacturing	320	436	369	273	302	283	366	25	77	263	232	292	37357	4536	
E electricity, gas & water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	3	7	2	261	48	
F construction	92	8	56	4	42	17	54	15	26	56	285	59	7520	792	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	184	275	223	195	77	154	220	13	24	35	71	179	22863	3351	
H hotels & restaurants	39	29	35	80	0	52	36	3	3	10	3	27	3496	481	
I transport, storage & communications	19	5	13	11	44	23	13	77	25	15	7	21	2749	321	
J financial intermedn.	3	6	5	0	7	3	4	74	93	32	1	17	2140	246	
K real estate etc.	20	8	15	3	34	14	15	7	2	20	19	14	1746	221	
L public admn. etc.	6	3	5	0	9	3	5	276	124	51	27	48	6082	1260	
M education	73	62	68	315	255	294	78	343	498	283	107	137	17581	2489	
N health & social work	25	17	22	37	74	50	23	125	107	111	39	45	5783	806	
O other community services etc.	116	98	108	52	131	80	107	20	18	61	126	92	11773	1464	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	98	53	79	28	23	26	76	0	0	59	70	63	8125	864	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	2	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	128046	16960	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	47881	35978	83859	2530	1368	3899	87758	16597	1807	9416	5171	128046	X	X
	sample	5836	4600	10436	276	181	457	10893	2806	282	1217	573	16960	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal status											urban persons			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.									estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	4	1	4	4	3	4	4	26	25	10	9	9	6075	809	
D manufacturing	244	389	255	415	362	393	264	73	170	423	284	245	171202	20348	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	0	1	1	3	2	1	35	22	11	3	8	5280	805	
F construction	108	15	101	46	74	58	98	14	17	72	258	89	62096	7056	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	357	297	352	331	208	280	348	21	30	88	119	261	182365	25711	
H hotels & restaurants	43	36	43	54	45	50	43	2	7	14	19	32	22628	3220	
I transport, storage & communications	104	13	97	28	71	46	94	136	86	69	94	98	68090	8204	
J financial intermedn.	6	7	6	1	21	10	6	72	86	36	13	21	14360	1855	
K real estate etc.	30	9	29	15	49	29	29	7	3	31	23	24	17064	2168	
L public admn. etc.	6	6	6	0	13	6	6	422	275	66	28	80	55741	9196	
M education	19	50	21	54	54	54	23	127	229	82	39	49	34168	4899	
N health & social work	12	19	12	10	33	20	13	49	27	39	18	21	14865	2061	
O other community services etc.	49	98	53	33	56	43	52	14	21	34	61	46	32247	4125	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	17	59	20	6	5	6	19	1	1	24	33	17	11939	1328	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	151	10	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	698272	91795	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	406665	32694	439360	17253	12503	29756	469116	100383	10624	60912	26681	698272	X	X
	sample	52365	4324	56689	2297	1534	3831	60520	15026	1504	6758	3040	91795	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual subsidiary status											urban persons			
	enterprise type											no. of workers			
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample		
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	1	0	0	0	18	7	0	0	0	0	8	1	13	4	
D manufacturing	306	565	421	431	204	339	420	24	0	376	172	364	7660	898	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	8	2	
F construction	34	1	19	17	72	40	20	0	0	30	414	30	630	77	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	283	223	256	335	378	352	258	69	0	49	109	319	6702	1034	
H hotels & restaurants	43	14	30	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	13	25	536	76	
I transport, storage & communications	34	3	20	98	0	58	21	100	0	44	11	20	425	50	
J financial intermedn.	5	4	5	0	23	9	5	298	0	56	0	8	159	18	
K real estate etc.	42	10	28	0	0	0	27	0	0	62	20	25	521	51	
L public admn. etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103	247	0	0	2	37	9	
M education	124	89	109	101	257	164	110	202	349	213	118	102	2140	196	
N health & social work	12	6	9	0	42	17	10	20	247	4	0	9	186	21	
O other community services etc.	55	76	64	0	6	3	63	173	156	167	84	63	1328	181	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	61	9	38	18	0	11	37	0	0	0	52	33	697	61	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	21042	2678	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	9359	7523	16882	203	139	342	17224	168	63	528	654	21042	X	X
	sample	1141	899	2040	44	21	65	2105	30	9	66	75	2678	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (9.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by NIC 1998 tabulation category\* for each enterprise type

all-India tabulation category	usual principal & subsidiary status												urban persons		
	enterprise type												no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or part- nership	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estd. (00)	sample	
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
C mining & quarrying	4	1	3	4	4	4	3	26	25	10	9	8	6087	813	
D manufacturing	245	422	261	415	361	392	269	73	169	423	281	249	178861	21246	
E electricity, gas & water supply	1	0	1	1	3	2	1	35	22	11	3	7	5288	807	
F construction	106	12	98	46	74	58	95	14	17	72	262	87	62726	7133	
G wholesale & retail trade, etc.	355	283	349	331	210	280	345	21	30	88	119	263	189068	26745	
H hotels & restaurants	43	32	42	54	44	50	43	2	7	14	19	32	23165	3296	
I transport, storage & communications	102	11	94	29	71	46	91	136	86	69	92	95	68515	8254	
J financial intermedn.	6	6	6	1	21	10	6	73	86	36	13	20	14519	1873	
K real estate etc.	30	9	29	15	49	29	29	7	3	31	23	24	17585	2219	
L public admn. etc.	6	5	6	0	13	6	6	422	275	66	27	78	55778	9205	
M education	21	57	25	55	56	55	27	127	229	83	40	50	36308	5095	
N health & social work	12	17	12	10	33	20	13	49	28	39	17	21	15051	2082	
O other community services etc.	50	94	53	33	55	42	53	15	22	35	61	47	33575	4306	
P pvt. hhs. with employed persons	18	50	20	7	5	6	20	1	1	24	33	18	12636	1389	
Q extra-territorial organisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	151	10	
all (C-Q)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	719314	94473	
wor- kers	estimated (00)	416024	40217	456242	17456	12642	30099	486340	100551	10687	61440	27335	719314	X	X
	sample	53506	5223	58729	2341	1555	3896	62625	15056	1513	6824	3115	94473	X	X

\* Only the Tabulation Categories (NIC 1998) with some reporting workers have been presented.

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	rural male		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all				
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								all	all	all	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	850	11	861	7	7	14	875	15	1	44	58	7	1000	78	41143	3183
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	916	32	948	19	3	22	970	12	1	9	5	3	1000	146	77065	6128
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	909	11	920	26	11	37	957	27	2	9	2	2	1000	140	73754	6805
4. employer's dwelling	681	10	691	4	12	16	707	97	32	86	66	12	1000	27	14342	1355
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	481	4	485	16	25	41	527	262	34	125	49	4	1000	236	124362	9770
6. street with fixed location	829	2	831	23	13	35	866	51	7	37	31	7	1000	23	12023	874
7. construction site	779	2	781	1	17	18	800	26	3	64	105	2	1000	100	52874	3684
8. others	687	3	690	8	10	18	708	136	15	79	59	3	1000	64	33560	2659
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	725	11	736	15	15	30	767	112	15	63	40	3	1000	737	387980	31275
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	503	104	608	345	5	350	957	14	0	0	0	29	1000	4	1989	115
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	820	0	820	36	1	36	856	130	9	2	3	0	1000	13	6680	423
11. employer's dwelling	682	28	710	0	0	0	710	187	34	62	7	0	1000	3	1611	118
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	456	3	459	12	37	50	509	251	26	120	88	5	1000	36	18905	1456
13. street with fixed locatn.	732	0	732	0	0	0	732	49	14	97	104	4	1000	3	1389	85
14. construction site	675	8	683	0	10	10	694	75	0	31	198	2	1000	13	6699	450
15. others	571	6	577	11	6	18	595	234	9	103	49	10	1000	6	3295	274
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	582	10	592	30	20	50	641	180	16	76	82	5	1000	77	40567	2921
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	656	10	666	14	13	28	693	99	12	56	41	99	1000	1000	526419	42210
estimated workers (00)	345120	5343	350462	7532	6958	14490	364952	51854	6411	29591	21597	52014	526419	X	X	X
sample workers	26788	389	27177	596	511	1107	28284	5182	522	2199	1515	4508	42210	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	rural male		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all				
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	848	11	860	7	7	14	874	15	1	44	59	7	1000	78	41697	3226
<b>work place in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	915	33	948	19	3	22	970	12	1	9	5	3	1000	148	78764	6258
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	909	11	921	26	11	37	958	27	2	9	2	2	1000	141	74939	6931
4. employer's dwelling	679	10	689	4	12	16	705	96	31	89	64	14	1000	27	14582	1372
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	482	4	486	16	25	41	527	261	34	124	49	4	1000	235	125114	9825
6. street with fixed location	827	5	832	23	12	35	867	50	7	37	31	7	1000	23	12098	880
7. construction site	779	2	781	1	17	18	799	26	3	63	106	2	1000	100	53193	3711
8. others	687	3	690	8	10	18	708	135	15	79	60	3	1000	64	33809	2686
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	726	11	738	15	15	30	768	111	15	63	40	3	1000	738	392499	31663
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	497	117	614	340	5	344	958	14	0	0	0	28	1000	4	2020	118
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	820	0	820	36	1	36	857	129	9	2	3	0	1000	13	6696	424
11. employer's dwelling	689	27	716	0	0	0	716	183	34	60	7	0	1000	3	1647	119
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	459	3	462	12	37	50	511	250	25	120	88	5	1000	36	19050	1472
13. street with fixed locatn.	732	0	732	0	0	0	732	49	14	97	104	4	1000	3	1389	85
14. construction site	677	8	685	0	10	10	695	75	0	31	197	2	1000	13	6729	455
15. others	572	6	578	11	6	18	596	233	9	103	49	10	1000	6	3304	276
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	584	10	594	29	20	49	643	179	16	75	82	5	1000	77	40836	2949
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	657	10	667	14	13	27	695	98	12	56	41	98	1000	1000	532123	42703
estimated workers (00)	349599	5570	355169	7598	6993	14592	369760	51967	6473	29830	21824	52269	532123	X	X	X
sample workers	27179	408	27587	602	517	1119	28706	5194	524	2218	1527	4534	42703	X	X	X



Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	rural female		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(12)							(13)	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	425	391	816	37	0	37	853	5	0	59	74	9	1000	31	3825	296
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	423	511	933	20	0	20	954	3	0	35	6	1	1000	411	50814	3571
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	592	299	892	39	3	42	934	21	9	12	15	9	1000	79	9756	835
4. employer's dwelling	498	261	760	2	10	13	772	62	14	67	84	1	1000	47	5753	523
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	392	33	425	16	30	46	471	308	39	138	42	1	1000	192	23730	1947
6. street with fixed location	323	490	814	29	11	39	853	50	0	49	37	12	1000	13	1566	107
7. construction site	556	43	598	5	0	6	604	30	4	139	223	0	1000	47	5857	346
8. others	354	248	602	37	0	37	639	159	12	91	98	1	1000	40	4975	398
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	439	326	765	20	8	28	793	89	12	68	37	2	1000	829	102450	7727
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	498	455	953	47	0	47	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	3	380	33
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	559	142	702	5	0	5	707	149	0	143	1	0	1000	3	353	33
11. employer's dwelling	295	343	638	0	0	0	638	142	0	123	96	0	1000	3	355	30
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	444	22	467	3	41	44	511	221	28	182	59	0	1000	17	2113	174
13. street with fixed locatn.	136	864	1000	0	0	0	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	39	5
14. construction site	494	0	494	0	0	0	494	251	0	7	248	0	1000	8	949	51
15. others	177	319	496	0	0	0	496	133	27	345	0	0	1000	3	318	25
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	435	117	552	6	19	25	577	189	15	132	87	0	1000	36	4509	351
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	402	294	696	19	7	26	722	81	10	63	36	89	1000	1000	123602	9380
estimated workers (00)	49669	36331	86001	2287	914	3202	89202	9962	1248	7741	4487	10961	123602	X	X	X
sample workers	3655	2527	6182	171	62	233	6415	1143	103	554	292	873	9380	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	rural female		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	430	389	818	31	10	41	859	7	0	52	73	8	1000	31	4493	360
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	412	527	938	20	0	20	958	3	0	33	5	1	1000	459	67482	4623
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	605	296	900	35	4	39	939	21	8	11	13	8	1000	76	11137	949
4. employer's dwelling	521	264	784	2	9	11	795	54	13	59	76	2	1000	44	6539	579
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	408	33	441	15	33	48	489	299	37	133	40	1	1000	169	24865	2018
6. street with fixed location	279	535	814	51	9	60	874	43	0	42	31	10	1000	12	1826	117
7. construction site	542	38	580	5	0	5	585	39	6	134	236	0	1000	44	6478	386
8. others	370	245	615	35	0	35	650	157	11	85	92	5	1000	36	5288	422
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	437	355	792	20	8	27	820	76	10	60	33	2	1000	841	123615	9094
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	481	477	958	42	0	42	1000	0	0	0	0	0	1000	3	432	36
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	491	124	615	63	0	63	678	130	0	125	1	67	1000	3	406	36
11. employer's dwelling	348	317	665	0	0	0	665	132	0	114	89	0	1000	3	384	32
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	456	22	478	3	40	43	521	216	27	178	57	0	1000	15	2161	177
13. street with fixed locatn.	118	748	866	0	0	0	866	134	0	0	0	0	1000	0	45	7
14. construction site	500	0	500	0	13	13	513	241	0	6	239	0	1000	7	986	54
15. others	171	308	478	0	0	0	478	128	26	333	35	0	1000	2	330	26
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	439	118	557	10	21	32	588	181	14	126	85	6	1000	32	4745	368
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	404	321	725	18	7	25	750	70	9	56	33	82	1000	1000	147071	10927
estimated workers (00)	59480	47143	106623	2668	1080	3748	110371	10261	1267	8267	4794	12111	147071	X	X	X
sample workers	4364	3163	7527	198	83	281	7808	1169	107	576	312	955	10927	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	rural persons		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(12)							(13)	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	813	44	857	10	6	16	873	14	1	45	59	7	1000	69	44968	3479
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	720	222	942	19	2	21	964	9	0	19	6	2	1000	197	127878	9699
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	872	45	917	28	10	38	954	26	3	10	4	3	1000	128	83510	7640
4. employer's dwelling	629	82	711	4	11	15	726	87	27	81	71	9	1000	31	20095	1878
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	467	9	476	16	26	42	518	269	35	127	48	3	1000	228	148091	11717
6. street with fixed location	771	58	829	24	12	36	865	51	6	39	32	8	1000	21	13589	981
7. construction site	757	6	763	2	16	17	780	27	3	71	117	2	1000	90	58731	4030
8. others	644	35	678	12	9	21	699	139	15	80	64	3	1000	59	38535	3057
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	665	77	742	16	14	30	772	107	14	64	39	3	1000	754	490430	39002
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	502	160	663	297	4	301	964	12	0	0	0	24	1000	4	2369	148
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	806	8	814	34	1	35	849	130	8	9	3	0	1000	11	7034	456
11. employer's dwelling	612	85	697	0	0	0	697	179	28	73	23	0	1000	3	1966	148
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	455	5	460	12	38	49	509	248	26	126	85	5	1000	32	21018	1630
13. street with fixed locatn.	716	24	739	0	0	0	739	48	14	94	101	4	1000	2	1428	90
14. construction site	653	7	660	0	9	9	669	97	0	28	204	2	1000	12	7648	501
15. others	536	34	570	10	6	16	586	225	11	124	45	9	1000	6	3613	299
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	568	20	588	27	20	47	635	181	16	81	83	5	1000	69	45076	3272
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	607	64	671	15	12	27	699	95	12	57	40	97	1000	1000	650021	51590
estimated workers (00)	394789	41674	436463	9819	7872	17692	454154	61816	7659	37332	26084	62975	650021	X	X	X
sample workers	30443	2916	33359	767	573	1340	34699	6325	625	2753	1807	5381	51590	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	rural persons		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(12)							(13)	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	808	48	856	10	7	17	872	14	1	45	61	7	1000	68	46190	3586
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	683	261	944	19	2	21	965	8	0	20	5	2	1000	215	146246	10881
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	870	48	918	27	10	37	955	26	3	9	4	3	1000	127	86076	7880
4. employer's dwelling	630	89	718	4	11	14	733	83	25	80	68	11	1000	31	21121	1951
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	470	9	479	16	27	42	521	267	35	126	47	3	1000	221	149980	11843
6. street with fixed location	755	74	830	26	12	38	868	49	6	38	31	7	1000	21	13924	997
7. construction site	753	6	759	2	15	17	776	28	3	71	120	2	1000	88	59671	4097
8. others	644	36	680	11	9	20	700	138	15	80	64	3	1000	58	39097	3108
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	657	94	751	16	13	30	780	103	13	62	38	3	1000	760	516114	40757
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	494	180	674	287	4	291	965	11	0	0	0	23	1000	4	2453	154
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	801	8	809	37	1	38	846	129	8	9	3	4	1000	10	7102	460
11. employer's dwelling	625	82	707	0	0	0	707	173	27	71	22	0	1000	3	2031	151
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	459	5	463	11	37	49	512	246	26	126	85	5	1000	31	21211	1649
13. street with fixed locatn.	712	24	736	0	0	0	736	52	14	94	100	4	1000	2	1434	92
14. construction site	654	7	661	0	11	11	672	96	0	28	202	2	1000	11	7715	509
15. others	536	34	569	10	6	16	585	223	11	124	48	9	1000	5	3634	302
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	569	21	590	27	20	47	637	179	16	81	82	5	1000	67	45581	3317
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	602	78	680	15	12	27	707	92	11	56	39	95	1000	1000	679195	53630
estimated workers (00)	409079	52713	461791	10267	8073	18340	480131	62227	7740	38098	26618	64380	679195	X	X	X
sample workers	31543	3571	35114	800	600	1400	36514	6363	631	2794	1839	5489	53630	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban male		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all				
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	853	6	859	10	10	20	879	16	3	36	59	7	1000	39	23071	2766
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	882	58	940	39	4	43	983	2	0	2	8	5	1000	11	6635	962
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	883	1	884	57	14	71	955	21	7	9	3	4	1000	30	17828	2484
4. employer's dwelling	705	5	710	9	68	78	788	110	17	46	27	11	1000	5	3070	409
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	432	2	435	15	22	37	472	298	40	137	41	12	1000	36	21368	2631
6. street with fixed location	840	10	850	19	2	22	871	56	20	20	23	10	1000	4	2222	300
7. construction site	811	7	819	0	11	11	830	9	6	39	114	3	1000	8	4828	554
8. others	649	7	656	6	7	13	669	176	16	90	38	10	1000	8	4504	573
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	690	9	699	28	17	45	744	133	19	64	30	8	1000	103	60455	7913
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	916	32	949	34	6	40	989	1	0	7	1	2	1000	72	42320	6168
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	893	5	898	49	21	70	968	12	1	11	4	3	1000	170	99855	14538
11. employer's dwelling	619	8	627	13	10	23	650	148	23	123	53	3	1000	27	15837	1923
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	431	2	433	23	27	50	483	271	26	165	51	4	1000	396	232458	28832
13. street with fixed locatn.	769	11	780	12	16	28	808	117	12	55	8	0	1000	30	17548	2031
14. construction site	767	3	770	15	16	31	801	19	2	69	108	1	1000	62	36116	4048
15. others	668	8	676	7	7	14	690	182	23	60	42	3	1000	53	31360	4245
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	631	6	637	27	21	48	685	158	16	99	39	3	1000	811	475494	61785
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	622	7	629	25	19	44	674	143	15	88	37	42	1000	1000	586353	76793
estimated workers (00)	364867	4095	368962	14840	11196	26035	394997	83881	8845	51828	21920	24882	586353	X	X	X
sample workers	47217	596	47813	2044	1361	3405	51218	12232	1227	5584	2513	4019	76793	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	urban male		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.	all				
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								all	all	all	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	852	7	859	10	9	20	878	16	3	36	60	7	1000	39	23259	2789
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	882	57	940	39	4	44	983	2	0	2	8	5	1000	11	6784	988
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	882	2	884	57	14	71	955	21	7	10	3	4	1000	31	18049	2508
4. employer's dwelling	706	5	711	9	68	77	789	110	17	46	27	11	1000	5	3084	410
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	433	2	435	15	22	37	472	295	40	140	41	12	1000	37	21590	2648
6. street with fixed location	839	11	850	19	2	21	872	56	19	20	23	10	1000	4	2238	304
7. construction site	813	7	820	0	11	11	831	9	6	38	113	3	1000	8	4864	557
8. others	652	8	660	6	7	13	673	174	16	89	37	10	1000	8	4563	580
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	690	10	700	28	17	45	745	132	19	65	30	8	1000	103	61172	7995
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	916	33	949	34	6	40	989	1	0	7	1	2	1000	73	43241	6287
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	893	5	899	49	21	70	968	12	1	11	4	3	1000	170	100504	14655
11. employer's dwelling	622	9	631	13	10	23	654	146	23	122	53	3	1000	27	16038	1950
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	432	2	433	23	27	50	484	271	26	164	52	4	1000	395	233445	28987
13. street with fixed locatn.	770	11	781	12	16	28	809	116	12	54	8	0	1000	30	17646	2042
14. construction site	766	3	769	14	16	31	800	18	2	69	109	1	1000	61	36223	4066
15. others	669	9	678	7	7	13	692	180	23	60	42	3	1000	53	31591	4275
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	632	7	639	27	21	48	686	157	16	98	39	3	1000	810	478688	62262
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	623	7	630	25	19	44	674	142	15	88	37	43	1000	1000	591268	77513
estimated workers (00)	368143	4240	372383	14926	11274	26200	398583	83954	8880	52024	22164	25664	591268	X	X	X
sample workers	47670	623	48293	2065	1374	3439	51732	12250	1231	5607	2542	4151	77513	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban female		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(12)							(13)	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	418	454	872	17	3	20	892	3	1	29	74	1	1000	20	2246	256
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	301	611	912	52	0	52	964	0	0	22	11	4	1000	23	2581	371
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	474	382	856	37	17	54	910	58	2	25	0	4	1000	14	1559	212
4. employer's dwelling	581	264	845	12	14	26	871	47	0	61	11	11	1000	15	1651	198
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	326	33	359	16	32	48	408	372	35	138	40	7	1000	31	3463	499
6. street with fixed location	434	534	968	0	0	0	968	22	3	3	4	0	1000	4	399	53
7. construction site	791	5	796	0	47	47	843	1	24	0	131	0	1000	7	774	73
8. others	351	217	567	0	0	0	567	171	0	203	59	0	1000	6	639	81
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	417	278	695	24	18	42	737	142	13	73	29	5	1000	99	11066	1487
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	331	615	945	20	1	21	966	1	0	23	7	3	1000	218	24406	3201
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	510	363	873	41	11	52	925	38	11	12	9	5	1000	66	7364	1197
11. employer's dwelling	542	239	781	8	11	19	801	49	6	80	58	7	1000	110	12300	1394
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	338	28	366	29	22	51	418	338	34	154	53	4	1000	325	36320	5052
13. street with fixed locatn.	323	370	693	1	15	16	709	151	31	58	48	3	1000	27	2970	351
14. construction site	633	42	675	0	2	2	676	49	6	71	195	3	1000	47	5213	538
15. others	210	279	489	36	2	38	528	271	29	104	62	6	1000	34	3857	542
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	388	260	648	23	12	35	682	161	17	89	46	4	1000	826	92430	12275
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	373	256	629	22	12	33	662	147	16	81	43	51	1000	1000	111919	15002
estimated workers (00)	41798	28600	70398	2414	1307	3721	74119	16502	1779	9084	4761	5673	111919	X	X	X
sample workers	5148	3728	8876	253	173	426	9302	2794	277	1174	527	928	15002	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	urban female		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(15)							(16)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	435	448	883	16	3	19	902	3	1	26	67	1	1000	19	2469	281
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	310	609	919	39	0	39	958	0	0	28	7	7	1000	31	3925	508
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	444	435	879	31	14	45	924	49	2	21	0	4	1000	14	1850	237
4. employer's dwelling	573	266	839	11	13	24	863	44	0	60	22	10	1000	14	1759	213
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	337	33	371	15	31	46	417	358	33	143	42	7	1000	28	3629	517
6. street with fixed location	434	534	968	0	0	0	968	22	3	3	4	0	1000	3	399	53
7. construction site	793	5	798	0	47	47	845	1	23	0	130	0	1000	6	785	74
8. others	359	220	580	0	0	0	580	158	0	187	75	0	1000	5	692	91
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	408	319	726	22	15	37	763	122	11	69	29	6	1000	102	13039	1693
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	322	630	952	18	1	18	971	1	0	21	5	3	1000	252	32319	4197
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	564	325	890	35	13	47	937	31	9	10	8	5	1000	70	8922	1327
11. employer's dwelling	557	236	793	8	10	18	811	45	5	74	56	8	1000	104	13307	1500
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	342	30	371	29	22	51	422	332	34	153	55	3	1000	290	37121	5169
13. street with fixed locatn.	330	374	704	2	14	16	720	142	29	54	52	3	1000	25	3177	373
14. construction site	628	40	668	0	2	2	669	45	5	69	208	2	1000	44	5600	579
15. others	222	288	510	34	3	36	547	254	27	103	64	5	1000	32	4127	578
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	392	288	680	21	11	32	712	143	16	80	44	4	1000	817	104573	13723
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	374	281	655	20	11	30	685	130	14	74	40	57	1000	1000	128046	16960
estimated workers (00)	47881	35978	83859	2530	1368	3899	87758	16597	1807	9416	5171	7296	128046	X	X	X
sample workers	5836	4600	10436	276	181	457	10893	2806	282	1217	573	1189	16960	X	X	X



Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status												per 1000 dist.	urban persons		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
(1)	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	814	46	860	11	9	20	880	15	3	35	60	6	1000	36	25317	3022
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	719	213	932	43	3	46	978	1	0	8	9	5	1000	13	9216	1333
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	850	32	882	55	14	69	952	24	7	11	3	4	1000	28	19388	2696
4. employer's dwelling	662	96	757	10	49	59	817	88	11	51	21	11	1000	7	4721	607
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	418	7	424	15	23	39	463	308	39	137	41	12	1000	36	24831	3130
6. street with fixed location	778	90	868	16	2	18	886	51	17	17	20	9	1000	4	2621	353
7. construction site	809	7	815	0	16	16	832	8	8	33	116	2	1000	8	5603	627
8. others	612	33	645	6	6	12	656	176	14	104	40	9	1000	7	5143	654
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	648	51	699	27	17	45	743	135	18	66	30	8	1000	102	71522	9400
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	702	245	948	29	4	33	981	1	0	13	3	2	1000	96	66727	9369
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	867	30	897	49	20	69	965	14	2	11	5	3	1000	154	107219	15735
11. employer's dwelling	586	109	695	11	10	21	716	104	16	104	55	5	1000	40	28137	3317
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	418	5	424	24	27	50	474	280	27	163	52	4	1000	385	268778	33884
13. street with fixed locatn.	705	63	768	10	16	26	793	122	15	55	13	1	1000	29	20517	2382
14. construction site	750	8	758	13	14	27	785	22	3	69	119	2	1000	59	41330	4586
15. others	618	38	656	10	6	16	672	192	24	65	44	4	1000	50	35217	4787
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	591	48	639	26	19	46	685	159	16	97	40	3	1000	813	567925	74060
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	582	47	629	25	18	43	672	144	15	87	38	44	1000	1000	698272	91795
estimated workers (00)	406665	32694	439360	17253	12503	29756	469116	100383	10624	60912	26681	30556	698272	X	X	X
sample workers	52365	4324	56689	2297	1534	3831	60520	15026	1504	6758	3040	4947	91795	X	X	X

Table (10.1): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by enterprise type separately for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace	usual principal & subsidiary status												per 1000 dist.	urban persons		
	enterprise type													no. of workers estimated (00)	sample	
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	n.r.				all
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. no fixed place	812	49	861	11	9	20	881	14	3	35	61	6	1000	36	25729	3070
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>																
2. own dwelling	673	260	932	39	3	42	974	1	0	12	8	6	1000	15	10709	1496
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	842	42	884	55	14	69	953	24	6	11	3	4	1000	28	19899	2745
4. employer's dwelling	658	100	758	10	48	58	816	86	11	51	25	11	1000	7	4843	623
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	419	7	426	15	23	38	464	304	39	141	41	11	1000	35	25219	3165
6. street with fixed location	777	91	868	16	2	18	886	51	17	17	20	9	1000	4	2637	357
7. construction site	810	7	817	0	16	16	833	8	8	33	115	2	1000	8	5649	631
8. others	614	36	650	5	6	11	661	172	14	102	42	9	1000	7	5255	671
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	641	64	705	27	17	44	749	130	18	66	30	8	1000	103	74211	9688
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>																
9. own dwelling	662	289	950	27	4	30	981	1	0	13	3	2	1000	105	75560	10484
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	867	31	898	48	20	68	966	13	2	11	4	3	1000	152	109426	15982
11. employer's dwelling	593	112	705	11	10	20	725	100	15	100	54	5	1000	41	29345	3450
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	419	6	425	24	27	50	475	279	27	163	52	4	1000	376	270565	34156
13. street with fixed locatn.	703	66	769	11	15	26	795	120	15	54	14	1	1000	29	20822	2415
14. construction site	747	8	756	13	14	27	783	22	2	69	122	2	1000	58	41824	4645
15. others	618	41	659	10	6	16	675	189	23	65	44	4	1000	50	35718	4853
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	589	57	646	26	19	45	691	155	16	95	40	3	1000	811	583261	75985
<b>all (includes n.r. cases)</b>	578	56	634	24	18	42	676	140	15	85	38	46	1000	1000	719314	94473
estimated workers (00)	416024	40217	456242	17456	12642	30099	486340	100551	10687	61440	27335	32960	719314	X	X	X
sample workers	53506	5223	58729	2341	1555	3896	62625	15056	1513	6824	3115	5340	94473	X	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											rural male		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	101	87	101	40	41	41	99	12	4	61	110	78	41143	3183
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	205	463	209	190	36	116	205	18	9	23	18	146	77065	6128
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	194	154	194	255	120	190	193	38	25	23	8	140	73754	6805
4. employer's dwelling	28	28	28	8	24	16	28	27	71	42	44	27	14342	1355
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	173	95	172	263	454	355	179	628	663	524	282	236	124362	9770
6. street with fixed location	29	5	29	37	22	29	29	12	14	15	17	23	12023	874
7. construction site	119	24	118	8	131	67	116	27	23	114	258	100	52874	3684
8. others	67	19	66	35	49	42	65	88	81	89	92	64	33560	2659
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	815	788	815	797	836	816	815	838	885	831	719	737	387980	31275
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	3	39	3	91	1	48	5	1	0	0	0	4	1989	115
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	16	1	16	32	1	17	16	17	9	0	1	13	6680	423
11. employer's dwelling	3	8	3	0	0	0	3	6	9	3	1	3	1611	118
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	25	11	25	31	102	65	26	92	76	77	77	36	18905	1456
13. street with fixed locatn.	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	1	3	5	7	3	1389	85
14. construction site	13	10	13	0	10	5	13	10	0	7	61	13	6699	450
15. others	5	4	5	5	3	4	5	15	5	11	8	6	3295	274
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	68	72	69	159	116	139	71	140	101	104	155	77	40567	2921
not recorded	15	53	15	3	7	5	15	10	9	4	17	108	56728	4831
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	526419	42210
estimated workers (00)	345120	5343	350462	7532	6958	14490	364952	51854	6411	29591	21597	526419	X	X
sample workers	26788	389	27177	596	511	1107	28284	5182	522	2199	1515	42210	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											rural male		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	101	83	101	40	41	40	99	12	4	62	113	78	41697	3226
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	206	468	210	195	36	119	207	18	9	24	18	148	78764	6258
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	195	154	194	256	119	190	194	38	24	23	8	141	74939	6931
4. employer's dwelling	28	27	28	8	24	16	28	27	70	44	43	27	14582	1372
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	173	91	171	261	456	354	178	629	667	522	281	235	125114	9825
6. street with fixed location	29	10	28	36	22	29	28	12	13	15	17	23	12098	880
7. construction site	118	23	117	8	130	67	115	27	23	113	258	100	53193	3711
8. others	66	18	66	35	49	42	65	88	80	90	92	64	33809	2686
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	816	791	815	799	837	817	815	838	886	830	718	738	392499	31663
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	3	42	3	90	1	48	5	1	0	0	0	4	2020	118
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	16	1	15	31	1	17	16	17	9	0	1	13	6696	424
11. employer's dwelling	3	8	3	0	0	0	3	6	9	3	0	3	1647	119
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	25	10	25	31	101	65	26	92	75	77	77	36	19050	1472
13. street with fixed locatn.	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	1	3	5	7	3	1389	85
14. construction site	13	10	13	0	10	5	13	10	0	7	61	13	6729	455
15. others	5	4	5	5	3	4	5	15	5	11	7	6	3304	276
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	68	75	68	158	116	138	71	140	100	103	153	77	40836	2949
not recorded	15	51	16	3	7	5	15	10	9	4	16	107	57091	4865
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	532123	42703
estimated workers (00)	349599	5570	355169	7598	6993	14592	369760	51967	6473	29830	21824	532123	X	X
sample workers	27179	408	27587	602	517	1119	28706	5194	524	2218	1527	42703	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											rural female		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	33	41	36	61	1	44	37	2	0	29	63	31	3825	296
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	432	714	551	453	0	324	543	17	0	231	72	411	50814	3571
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	116	80	101	166	33	128	102	21	70	15	33	79	9756	835
4. employer's dwelling	58	41	51	5	66	23	50	36	66	49	108	47	5753	523
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	187	22	117	162	784	340	125	734	745	424	220	192	23730	1947
6. street with fixed location	10	21	15	20	19	19	15	8	0	10	13	13	1566	107
7. construction site	66	7	41	14	2	10	40	17	19	105	291	47	5857	346
8. others	35	34	35	80	0	57	36	80	47	58	109	40	4975	398
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	905	920	911	900	903	901	911	913	947	894	846	829	102450	7727
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	4	5	4	8	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	3	380	33
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	4	1	3	1	0	1	3	5	0	7	0	3	353	33
11. employer's dwelling	2	3	3	0	0	0	3	5	0	6	8	3	355	30
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	19	1	11	2	96	29	12	47	47	50	28	17	2113	174
13. street with fixed locatn.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	5
14. construction site	9	0	5	0	0	0	5	24	0	1	53	8	949	51
15. others	1	3	2	0	0	0	2	4	7	14	0	3	318	25
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	39	15	29	11	96	35	29	85	53	77	88	36	4509	351
not recorded	23	25	24	28	0	20	24	0	0	0	3	104	12818	1006
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	123602	9380
estimated workers (00)	49669	36331	86001	2287	914	3202	89202	9962	1248	7741	4487	123602	X	X
sample workers	3655	2527	6182	171	62	233	6415	1143	103	554	292	9380	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											rural female		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary		all	partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample	
male	female	within same hhd.		from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	32	37	34	52	42	49	35	3	0	28	69	31	4493	360
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	467	754	594	502	0	357	586	18	0	269	69	459	67482	4623
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	113	70	94	145	41	115	95	23	69	14	31	76	11137	949
4. employer's dwelling	57	37	48	4	56	19	47	35	67	46	104	44	6539	579
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	171	18	103	139	751	315	110	725	735	401	206	169	24865	2018
6. street with fixed location	9	21	14	35	16	29	14	8	0	9	12	12	1826	117
7. construction site	59	5	35	12	1	9	34	25	30	105	319	44	6478	386
8. others	33	27	31	68	0	49	31	81	47	55	102	36	5288	422
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	909	931	919	905	865	894	918	913	947	900	844	841	123615	9094
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	3	4	4	7	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	3	432	36
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	3	1	2	10	0	7	2	5	0	6	0	3	406	36
11. employer's dwelling	2	3	2	0	0	0	2	5	0	5	7	3	384	32
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	17	1	10	2	81	25	10	46	46	47	26	15	2161	177
13. street with fixed locatn.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	45	7
14. construction site	8	0	5	0	12	3	5	23	0	1	49	7	986	54
15. others	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	4	7	13	2	2	330	26
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	35	12	25	18	93	40	25	84	53	72	85	32	4745	368
not recorded	24	20	22	24	0	17	22	0	0	0	3	97	14219	1105
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	147071	10927
estimated workers (00)	59480	47143	106623	2668	1080	3748	110371	10261	1267	8267	4794	147071	X	X
sample workers	4364	3163	7527	198	83	281	7808	1169	107	576	312	10927	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											rural persons		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	93	47	88	45	36	41	86	10	4	55	102	69	44968	3479
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	233	682	276	252	32	154	271	18	8	66	27	197	127878	9699
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	184	90	175	235	110	179	176	35	32	22	12	128	83510	7640
4. employer's dwelling	32	40	33	8	29	17	32	28	70	43	55	31	20095	1878
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	175	31	161	240	492	352	169	645	677	504	271	228	148091	11717
6. street with fixed location	27	19	26	33	21	28	26	11	11	14	17	21	13589	981
7. construction site	113	9	103	9	116	57	101	25	22	112	264	90	58731	4030
8. others	63	32	60	46	43	45	59	87	75	83	95	59	38535	3057
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	827	903	834	821	844	831	834	850	895	844	741	754	490430	39002
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	3	9	4	72	1	40	5	0	0	0	0	4	2369	148
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	14	1	13	24	1	14	13	15	8	2	1	11	7034	456
11. employer's dwelling	3	4	3	0	0	0	3	6	7	4	2	3	1966	148
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	24	3	22	25	101	59	24	84	71	71	69	32	21018	1630
13. street with fixed locatn.	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	4	6	2	1428	90
14. construction site	13	1	12	0	9	4	11	12	0	6	60	12	7648	501
15. others	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	13	5	12	6	6	3613	299
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	65	22	61	125	114	120	63	132	93	98	143	69	45076	3272
not recorded	16	28	17	9	6	8	17	8	8	3	14	107	69546	5837
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	650021	51590
estimated workers (00)	394789	41674	436463	9819	7872	17692	454154	61816	7659	37332	26084	650021	X	X
sample workers	30443	2916	33359	767	573	1340	34699	6325	625	2753	1807	51590	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											rural persons		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary		all	partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample	
	male	female		within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	91	42	86	43	41	42	84	10	4	55	105	68	46190	3586
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	244	723	299	275	31	168	294	18	8	77	27	215	146246	10881
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	183	79	171	227	109	175	171	36	32	21	12	127	86076	7880
4. employer's dwelling	33	36	33	7	29	17	32	28	70	44	54	31	21121	1951
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	172	25	155	229	496	346	163	644	678	496	268	221	149980	11843
6. street with fixed location	26	20	25	36	21	29	25	11	11	14	16	21	13924	997
7. construction site	110	7	98	9	113	55	96	27	24	111	269	88	59671	4097
8. others	62	26	58	44	42	43	57	87	74	82	94	58	39097	3108
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	829	916	839	827	841	833	839	850	896	845	740	760	516114	40757
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	3	8	4	69	1	39	5	0	0	0	0	4	2453	154
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	14	1	12	26	1	15	13	15	8	2	1	10	7102	460
11. employer's dwelling	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	6	7	4	2	3	2031	151
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	24	2	21	24	98	57	23	84	70	70	67	31	21211	1649
13. street with fixed locatn.	2	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	4	5	2	1434	92
14. construction site	12	1	11	0	10	5	11	12	0	6	59	11	7715	509
15. others	5	2	4	4	3	3	4	13	5	12	7	5	3634	302
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	63	19	58	122	113	118	61	131	92	97	141	67	45581	3317
not recorded	16	23	17	9	6	7	17	8	8	3	14	105	71310	5970
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	679195	53630
estimated workers (00)	409079	52713	461791	10267	8073	18340	480131	62227	7740	38098	26618	679195	X	X
sample workers	31543	3571	35114	800	600	1400	36514	6363	631	2794	1839	53630	X	X



Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											urban male		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary		all	partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample	
male	female	within same hhd.		from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	54	36	54	16	20	18	51	4	9	16	62	39	23071	2766
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	16	94	17	17	3	11	17	0	0	0	2	11	6635	962
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	43	6	43	68	23	49	43	5	14	3	2	30	17828	2484
4. employer's dwelling	6	4	6	2	19	9	6	4	6	3	4	5	3070	409
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	25	13	25	21	42	30	26	76	96	57	40	36	21368	2631
6. street with fixed location	5	5	5	3	0	2	5	1	5	1	2	4	2222	300
7. construction site	11	8	11	0	5	2	10	1	3	4	25	8	4828	554
8. others	8	8	8	2	3	2	8	9	8	8	8	8	4504	573
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	114	137	115	114	94	105	114	96	132	75	84	103	60455	7913
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	106	336	109	97	23	65	106	1	2	5	1	72	42320	6168
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	244	125	243	332	183	268	245	14	17	21	19	170	99855	14538
11. employer's dwelling	27	30	27	14	14	14	26	28	42	37	38	27	15837	1923
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	274	104	273	362	566	450	284	752	681	738	546	396	232458	28832
13. street with fixed locatn.	37	46	37	14	25	19	36	24	25	19	6	30	17548	2031
14. construction site	76	28	75	35	52	42	73	8	8	48	178	62	36116	4048
15. others	57	64	57	14	19	16	55	68	81	36	60	53	31360	4245
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	822	733	821	868	882	874	825	895	857	905	849	811	475494	61785
not recorded	9	93	10	2	5	3	10	4	3	4	4	47	27333	4329
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	586353	76793
estimated workers (00)	364867	4095	368962	14840	11196	26035	394997	83881	8845	51828	21920	586353	X	X
sample workers	47217	596	47813	2044	1361	3405	51218	12232	1227	5584	2513	76793	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											urban male		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	54	36	54	16	20	18	51	4	9	16	63	39	23259	2789
<b>work place in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	16	92	17	18	2	11	17	0	0	0	2	11	6784	988
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	43	9	43	69	22	49	43	5	14	3	2	31	18049	2508
4. employer's dwelling	6	4	6	2	19	9	6	4	6	3	4	5	3084	410
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	25	12	25	21	42	30	26	76	97	58	40	37	21590	2648
6. street with fixed location	5	6	5	3	0	2	5	1	5	1	2	4	2238	304
7. construction site	11	8	11	0	5	2	10	1	3	4	25	8	4864	557
8. others	8	9	8	2	3	2	8	9	8	8	8	8	4563	580
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	115	139	115	115	93	106	114	96	133	77	83	103	61172	7995
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	108	339	110	97	23	65	107	1	2	6	1	73	43241	6287
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	244	122	243	331	185	268	244	14	17	21	19	170	100504	14655
11. employer's dwelling	27	33	27	14	14	14	26	28	42	37	38	27	16038	1950
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	274	101	272	361	565	449	283	752	681	736	547	395	233445	28987
13. street with fixed locatn.	37	44	37	14	24	19	36	24	25	18	6	30	17646	2042
14. construction site	75	28	75	35	52	43	73	8	8	48	178	61	36223	4066
15. others	57	68	58	14	19	16	55	68	81	36	60	53	31591	4275
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	822	734	821	866	883	873	824	895	855	903	850	810	478688	62262
not recorded	9	90	10	2	5	3	10	4	3	4	4	48	28149	4467
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	591268	77513
estimated workers (00)	368143	4240	372383	14926	11274	26200	398583	83954	8880	52024	22164	591268	X	X
sample workers	47670	623	48293	2065	1374	3439	51732	12250	1231	5607	2542	77513	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											urban female		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from difft. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	22	36	28	16	5	12	27	0	1	7	35	20	2246	256
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	19	55	33	56	0	36	34	0	0	6	6	23	2581	371
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	18	21	19	24	20	22	19	6	2	4	0	14	1559	212
4. employer's dwelling	23	15	20	8	17	11	19	5	0	11	4	15	1651	198
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	27	4	18	23	86	45	19	78	67	53	29	31	3463	499
6. street with fixed location	4	7	5	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	4	399	53
7. construction site	15	0	9	0	28	10	9	0	10	0	21	7	774	73
8. others	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	7	0	14	8	6	639	81
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	110	108	109	110	151	125	110	96	81	89	68	99	11066	1487
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	193	524	328	201	18	136	318	1	0	62	35	218	24406	3201
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	90	93	91	125	62	103	92	17	46	10	14	66	7364	1197
11. employer's dwelling	159	103	137	43	102	64	133	36	38	109	149	110	12300	1394
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	294	36	189	439	614	500	205	743	687	617	405	325	36320	5052
13. street with fixed locatn.	23	38	29	1	34	13	28	27	52	19	30	27	2970	351
14. construction site	79	8	50	0	7	2	48	15	17	41	214	47	5213	538
15. others	19	38	27	58	6	40	27	63	63	44	50	34	3857	542
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	858	840	851	866	843	858	851	904	903	903	897	826	92430	12275
not recorded	9	16	12	8	1	5	12	0	15	2	0	55	6176	984
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	111919	15002
estimated workers (00)	41798	28600	70398	2414	1307	3721	74119	16502	1779	9084	4761	111919	X	X
sample workers	5148	3728	8876	253	173	426	9302	2794	277	1174	527	15002	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											urban female		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary		all	partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample	
male	female	within same hhd.		from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	22	31	26	15	6	12	25	0	1	7	32	19	2469	281
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	25	66	43	61	0	39	43	0	0	12	5	31	3925	508
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	17	22	19	23	19	21	19	5	2	4	0	14	1850	237
4. employer's dwelling	21	13	18	8	16	11	17	5	0	11	8	14	1759	213
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	26	3	16	22	82	43	17	78	66	55	29	28	3629	517
6. street with fixed location	4	6	5	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	3	399	53
7. construction site	13	0	7	0	27	9	8	0	10	0	20	6	785	74
8. others	5	4	5	0	0	0	5	7	0	14	10	5	692	91
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	111	115	113	113	144	124	113	96	79	96	72	102	13039	1693
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	217	566	367	224	17	152	357	2	0	71	34	252	32319	4197
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	105	81	95	122	83	109	95	17	45	10	13	70	8922	1327
11. employer's dwelling	155	87	126	41	97	61	123	36	38	105	145	104	13307	1500
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	265	31	164	418	604	484	179	743	691	604	395	290	37121	5169
13. street with fixed locatn.	22	33	27	3	32	13	26	27	51	18	32	25	3177	373
14. construction site	73	6	45	0	6	2	43	15	17	41	226	44	5600	579
15. others	19	33	25	55	8	39	26	63	63	45	51	32	4127	578
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	857	837	848	864	849	859	849	904	904	894	896	817	104573	13723
not recorded	10	16	13	7	1	5	12	0	15	3	0	62	7964	1263
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	128046	16960
estimated workers (00)	47881	35978	83859	2530	1368	3899	87758	16597	1807	9416	5171	128046	X	X
sample workers	5836	4600	10436	276	181	457	10893	2806	282	1217	573	16960	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal status											urban persons		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership			prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhd.	from diff. hhd.	all								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	51	36	50	16	18	17	47	4	7	15	57	36	25317	3022
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	16	60	20	23	2	14	19	0	0	1	3	13	9216	1333
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	41	19	39	62	22	45	39	5	12	3	2	28	19388	2696
4. employer's dwelling	8	14	8	3	19	9	8	4	5	4	4	7	4721	607
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	26	5	24	22	47	32	24	76	91	56	38	36	24831	3130
6. street with fixed location	5	7	5	3	0	2	5	1	4	1	2	4	2621	353
7. construction site	11	1	10	0	7	3	10	0	4	3	24	8	5603	627
8. others	8	5	8	2	2	2	7	9	7	9	8	7	5143	654
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	114	111	114	113	100	108	113	96	123	77	81	102	71522	9400
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	115	501	144	111	23	74	139	1	2	14	7	96	66727	9369
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	229	97	219	303	171	247	221	15	22	20	18	154	107219	15735
11. employer's dwelling	41	94	44	18	23	20	43	29	41	48	58	40	28137	3317
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	276	44	259	373	571	456	272	751	682	720	521	385	268778	33884
13. street with fixed locatn.	36	39	36	12	26	18	35	25	29	19	10	29	20517	2382
14. construction site	76	10	71	30	47	37	69	9	10	47	185	59	41330	4586
15. others	54	41	53	20	18	19	50	67	78	37	58	50	35217	4787
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	826	827	826	867	878	872	829	897	864	904	858	813	567925	74060
not recorded	9	26	11	3	4	4	10	4	5	4	3	48	33509	5313
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	698272	91795
estimated workers (00)	406665	32694	439360	17253	12503	29756	469116	100383	10624	60912	26681	698272	X	X
sample workers	52365	4324	56689	2297	1534	3831	60520	15026	1504	6758	3040	91795	X	X

Table (10.2): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by location of workplace separately for each enterprise type

all-India location of workplace	usual principal and subsidiary status											urban persons		
	enterprise type											no. of workers		
	proprietary		all	partnership		prop. or partner- ship	public sector	semi- public	others	not kno- wn	all	estimated (00)	sample	
male	female	within same hhd.		from diff. hhd.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. no fixed place	50	31	49	16	18	17	47	4	7	15	57	36	25729	3070
<b>workplace in rural areas:</b>														
2. own dwelling	17	69	22	24	2	15	21	0	0	2	3	15	10709	1496
3. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	40	21	39	62	22	45	39	5	12	3	2	28	19899	2745
4. employer's dwelling	8	12	8	3	18	9	8	4	5	4	5	7	4843	623
5. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	25	4	24	21	46	32	24	76	92	58	38	35	25219	3165
6. street with fixed location	5	6	5	2	0	2	5	1	4	1	2	4	2637	357
7. construction site	11	1	10	0	7	3	10	0	4	3	24	8	5649	631
8. others	8	5	7	2	2	2	7	9	7	9	8	7	5255	671
<b>rural areas (2 to 8)</b>	114	118	115	115	99	108	114	96	124	80	81	103	74211	9688
<b>workplace in urban areas:</b>														
9. own dwelling	120	542	157	116	22	77	152	1	2	16	7	105	75560	10484
10. own enterprise/unit etc. but outside own dwelling	228	85	215	301	174	247	217	15	21	19	18	152	109426	15982
11. employer's dwelling	42	82	45	18	23	20	44	29	41	48	58	41	29345	3450
12. employer's enterprise/ unit etc. but outside employer's dwelling	273	38	252	369	569	453	264	751	683	716	519	376	270565	34156
13. street with fixed locatn.	35	34	35	13	25	18	34	25	29	18	11	29	20822	2415
14. construction site	75	9	69	30	47	37	67	9	10	47	187	58	41824	4645
15. others	53	37	52	20	18	19	50	67	78	38	58	50	35718	4853
<b>urban areas (9 to 15)</b>	826	827	826	866	879	872	829	897	864	902	858	811	583261	75985
not recorded	9	24	11	3	4	4	10	4	5	4	3	50	36112	5730
<b>all</b>	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	719314	94473
estimated workers (00)	416024	40217	456242	17456	12642	30099	486340	100551	10687	61440	27335	719314	X	X
sample workers	53506	5223	58729	2341	1555	3896	62625	15056	1513	6824	3115	94473	X	X

Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

enterprise type	all-India															rural male	
	number of workers															all**	sample workers*
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity									
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
<i>proprietary</i> : male	121	40	36	44	13	2	256	542	40	20	27	15	7	650	1000	6874	
female	58	17	15	0	0	0	90	554	19	25	9	52	0	659	1000	119	
<b>all</b>	120	40	36	44	12	2	253	542	39	20	27	15	7	650	1000	6993	
<i>partnership</i> :																	
within same hhs	93	44	197	165	38	8	545	218	45	42	45	1	24	375	1000	264	
from different hhs	85	37	87	354	64	2	629	54	207	30	53	17	0	361	1000	218	
<b>all (partnership)</b>	89	41	143	258	51	5	586	137	124	36	49	9	12	369	1000	482	
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	118	40	42	57	15	2	274	516	45	21	28	15	7	632	1000	7475	
public sector	0	1	0	535	214	13	764	0	28	3	34	24	0	89	1000	122	
semi-public	0	258	45	635	0	0	938	0	0	36	24	2	0	62	1000	41	
others	14	16	35	540	158	9	771	56	5	2	36	50	0	149	1000	776	
not known	14	35	90	267	114	3	524	100	14	22	113	59	1	308	1000	344	
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	95	36	40	114	33	3	320	415	37	18	30	19	6	525	1000	9378	
estd. workers* (00)	12691	4791	5409	15274	4383	429	42977	55664	4944	2437	4085	2527	803	70460	134248	X	
sample workers *	1001	291	362	1085	288	32	3059	3967	299	162	281	187	58	4954	9378	X	
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
<i>proprietary</i> : male	122	40	35	44	12	2	256	542	40	20	27	15	7	651	1000	6958	
female	54	28	14	0	0	0	96	571	18	24	9	48	0	669	1000	130	
<b>all</b>	121	39	35	43	12	2	253	543	40	20	27	15	7	651	1000	7088	
<i>partnership</i> :																	
within same hhs	95	44	195	164	38	8	544	221	44	42	45	1	24	378	1000	267	
from different hhs	85	38	87	353	64	2	630	54	207	30	53	17	0	361	1000	219	
<b>all (partnership)</b>	90	41	142	256	51	5	586	140	124	36	49	9	12	369	1000	486	
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	119	40	42	57	15	2	274	517	45	21	28	15	7	633	1000	7574	
public sector	0	1	0	535	214	13	763	0	28	3	34	24	0	89	1000	123	
semi-public	0	258	45	635	0	0	938	0	0	36	24	2	0	62	1000	41	
others	13	19	35	540	157	9	773	56	5	2	36	50	0	148	1000	778	
not known	14	35	89	265	122	3	528	99	14	22	112	58	1	305	1000	346	
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	96	36	40	113	33	3	320	416	37	18	30	19	6	526	1000	9487	
estd. workers* (00)	12991	4847	5409	15338	4431	429	43445	56539	5048	2437	4109	2527	840	71501	135883	X	
sample workers *	1018	295	362	1088	289	32	3084	4028	302	162	283	187	59	5021	9487	X	

\* workers engaged in the manufacturing enterprises; \*\* all includes 'not known' and 'n.r.' cases of use of electricity

Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

all-India																
enterprise type	number of workers														rural female	sample
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity							all**	workers*
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
usual principal status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	67	21	22	29	3	0	142	606	67	34	58	19	8	793	1000	1797
female	31	2	4	1	1	0	38	902	6	1	6	5	2	922	1000	1516
<b>all</b>	50	12	13	16	2	0	93	748	38	18	34	12	5	854	1000	3313
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	45	17	1	62	0	0	126	554	62	75	85	2	31	810	1000	101
from different hhs	6	55	64	558	0	0	683	0	20	168	18	48	0	254	1000	32
<b>all (partnership)</b>	34	28	20	212	0	0	294	387	49	103	65	16	22	642	1000	133
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	49	12	14	23	2	0	100	734	38	21	35	12	6	846	1000	3446
public sector	0	0	0	94	24	0	118	0	0	0	381	0	0	381	1000	12
semi-public	0	310	0	0	0	0	310	0	183	0	508	0	0	690	1000	3
others	0	1	7	118	43	0	169	108	0	1	256	369	0	734	1000	223
not known	0	55	90	57	14	0	216	195	4	24	282	186	23	713	1000	64
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	43	12	14	28	4	0	101	641	33	19	50	35	5	783	1000	4027
estd. workers* (00)	2538	711	811	1663	268	1	5992	38137	1968	1103	3002	2086	308	46604	59541	X
sample workers *	169	44	56	118	21	1	409	2594	121	72	198	128	19	3132	4027	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	58	17	20	29	2	0	126	643	62	33	53	18	6	815	1000	2259
female	25	2	3	1	1	0	31	906	5	5	4	5	2	927	1000	2023
<b>all</b>	41	10	11	15	2	0	78	775	33	19	29	11	4	871	1000	4282
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	45	14	1	65	0	0	125	605	50	61	69	2	25	812	1000	121
from different hhs	69	45	53	461	0	0	628	0	124	139	15	39	0	317	1000	48
<b>all (partnership)</b>	52	23	16	183	0	0	274	426	72	84	53	13	18	665	1000	169
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	42	10	11	20	2	0	85	763	35	21	30	12	4	864	1000	4451
public sector	0	0	0	93	23	0	116	0	0	0	375	0	0	375	1000	13
semi-public	0	310	0	0	0	0	310	0	183	0	508	0	0	690	1000	3
others	0	1	6	104	38	0	149	95	0	1	231	336	0	663	1000	241
not known	0	54	89	56	14	0	213	192	4	24	278	184	22	704	1000	66
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	37	10	11	24	4	0	86	676	30	19	42	30	4	801	1000	5087
estd. workers* (00)	2826	750	869	1848	268	1	6562	51620	2323	1419	3218	2253	308	61141	76311	X
sample workers *	196	48	58	123	21	1	447	3436	146	84	213	138	19	4036	5087	X



Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

all-India															rural persons	
enterprise type	number of workers														all**	sample workers*
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity								
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
usual principal status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	109	36	33	41	11	2	232	555	45	23	34	16	7	680	1000	8671
female	33	3	4	1	1	0	42	876	7	2	6	8	2	902	1000	1635
<b>all</b>	96	30	28	34	9	1	199	610	39	19	29	14	6	718	1000	10306
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	80	36	143	137	28	6	429	311	49	51	56	1	26	496	1000	365
from different hhs	74	40	83	384	55	2	637	46	180	50	48	22	0	346	1000	250
<b>all (partnership)</b>	77	38	116	248	40	4	523	192	108	51	53	10	14	428	1000	615
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	95	31	33	46	11	1	217	587	43	21	30	14	7	702	1000	10921
public sector	0	1	0	499	199	12	711	0	26	3	63	22	0	113	1000	134
semi-public	0	263	41	581	0	0	884	0	15	33	65	2	0	116	1000	44
others	10	13	29	444	132	7	635	68	4	2	86	122	0	281	1000	999
not known	12	38	90	236	99	3	478	114	12	22	138	78	4	368	1000	408
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	79	28	32	87	24	2	253	484	36	18	37	24	6	604	1000	13405
estd. workers* (00)	15230	5502	6220	16936	4650	430	48969	93801	6912	3540	7087	4612	1112	117064	193789	X
sample workers *	1170	335	418	1203	309	33	3468	6561	420	234	479	315	77	8086	13405	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	106	34	32	40	10	1	224	567	46	23	33	15	7	691	1000	9217
female	27	4	3	0	1	0	35	886	5	6	5	8	2	912	1000	2153
<b>all</b>	90	28	26	32	8	1	184	634	37	19	27	14	6	737	1000	11370
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	79	34	133	132	26	5	410	344	46	48	53	1	25	516	1000	388
from different hhs	83	39	81	372	53	2	629	45	193	49	47	21	0	353	1000	267
<b>all (partnership)</b>	81	36	110	238	38	4	506	212	110	48	50	10	14	445	1000	655
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	89	28	30	43	10	1	201	612	41	21	29	14	6	722	1000	12025
public sector	0	1	0	499	198	12	710	0	25	3	63	22	0	113	1000	136
semi-public	0	263	41	581	0	0	884	0	15	33	65	2	0	116	1000	44
others	10	14	28	432	128	7	618	65	4	2	84	121	0	275	1000	1019
not known	12	37	89	234	106	3	481	113	12	22	136	77	4	365	1000	412
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	75	26	30	81	22	2	236	510	35	18	35	23	5	625	1000	14574
estd. workers* (00)	15817	5597	6278	17187	4698	430	50007	108159	7372	3856	7327	4780	1148	132642	212194	X
sample workers *	1214	343	420	1211	310	33	3531	7464	448	246	496	325	78	9057	14574	X

Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

all-India																urban male	
enterprise type	number of workers															all**	sample workers*
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity									
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
usual principal status																	
<i>proprietary</i> : male	218	80	77	69	30	4	478	335	46	15	8	11	4	419	1000	10675	
female	141	22	25	8	8	0	205	575	18	0	4	37	1	635	1000	170	
<b>all</b>	217	79	76	68	30	4	474	338	45	15	8	11	4	422	1000	10845	
<i>partnership</i> :																	
within same hhs	137	106	97	288	86	0	714	138	20	34	9	3	5	210	1000	736	
from different hhs	79	132	125	408	63	14	821	70	20	6	31	2	0	129	1000	444	
<b>all (partnership)</b>	114	116	108	335	77	5	755	112	20	24	17	3	3	179	1000	1180	
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	206	83	79	97	35	4	504	314	42	16	9	10	4	396	1000	12025	
public sector	24	4	3	581	104	2	718	2	0	0	24	9	0	36	1000	712	
semi-public	0	0	42	590	171	11	815	0	3	2	45	15	0	65	1000	207	
others	21	27	45	622	138	4	857	12	2	6	19	8	1	48	1000	2398	
not known	66	75	57	169	242	3	613	25	33	6	26	50	0	140	1000	726	
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	151	66	66	217	66	4	571	222	31	12	13	12	3	293	1000	16604	
estd. workers* (00)	21322	9293	9340	30512	9304	553	80325	31292	4431	1720	1784	1620	462	41310	140752	X	
sample workers *	2730	1121	992	3220	907	50	9020	4161	557	209	259	169	58	5413	16604	X	
usual principal & subsidiary status																	
<i>proprietary</i> : male	219	80	76	69	30	4	478	335	45	15	8	11	4	419	1000	10744	
female	139	22	25	8	8	0	201	582	18	0	4	36	1	641	1000	180	
<b>all</b>	217	79	76	68	30	4	474	339	45	15	8	11	4	423	1000	10924	
<i>partnership</i> :																	
within same hhs	137	106	96	288	86	0	713	138	21	34	9	3	5	210	1000	743	
from different hhs	79	134	125	407	62	14	821	69	20	7	31	2	0	129	1000	450	
<b>all (partnership)</b>	114	117	108	334	77	5	755	112	20	24	17	3	3	179	1000	1193	
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	206	83	79	97	35	4	504	314	42	16	9	10	4	396	1000	12117	
public sector	24	4	3	581	104	2	718	2	0	0	24	9	0	36	1000	714	
semi-public	0	0	42	590	171	11	815	0	3	2	45	15	0	65	1000	207	
others	21	27	45	622	138	4	856	12	2	6	19	8	1	47	1000	2405	
not known	66	74	57	172	243	3	616	25	33	6	26	50	0	139	1000	731	
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	152	66	66	216	66	4	570	223	31	12	13	11	3	294	1000	16710	
estd. workers* (00)	21515	9358	9355	30589	9338	553	80707	31560	4448	1750	1784	1621	462	41626	141504	X	
sample workers *	2753	1129	998	3231	911	50	9072	4200	559	212	259	170	58	5458	16710	X	

Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

all-India enterprise type	number of workers															urban female
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity							all**	sample workers*
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
usual principal status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	109	29	62	115	28	6	349	397	70	34	25	30	6	563	1000	1606
female	34	3	4	1	1	1	43	855	11	1	3	4	15	888	1000	1425
<b>all</b>	74	17	35	62	15	4	206	611	42	18	15	18	10	715	1000	3031
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	130	104	108	142	22	0	507	419	11	0	10	0	0	439	1000	90
from different hhs	49	20	181	465	49	20	784	0	10	50	152	0	0	211	1000	50
<b>all (partnership)</b>	97	71	137	271	33	8	617	252	10	20	66	0	0	348	1000	140
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	75	19	39	70	16	4	223	596	41	18	17	17	10	700	1000	3171
public sector	0	0	0	625	78	1	704	0	14	0	55	4	0	73	1000	59
semi-public	0	0	0	499	46	0	545	0	0	0	30	0	0	30	1000	15
others	12	11	70	338	92	0	524	26	11	12	150	188	0	387	1000	280
not known	15	40	22	150	161	0	390	125	9	71	62	89	0	355	1000	97
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	64	19	39	102	28	4	256	507	36	19	30	32	8	632	1000	3744
estd. workers* (00)	1963	572	1182	3111	846	112	7785	15426	1089	579	907	979	251	19230	30450	X
sample workers *	285	83	123	327	77	11	906	1943	141	60	130	93	25	2392	3744	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	107	27	54	100	25	5	318	446	62	30	22	29	5	595	1000	1875
female	33	3	3	1	1	0	41	855	10	1	3	4	14	888	1000	1892
<b>all</b>	70	15	28	50	12	3	178	653	36	16	12	17	10	743	1000	3767
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	116	93	97	127	20	0	453	389	15	0	9	0	0	413	1000	102
from different hhs	48	26	180	462	49	20	785	0	9	50	151	0	0	210	1000	51
<b>all (partnership)</b>	91	68	128	252	31	8	577	244	13	19	62	0	0	337	1000	153
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	71	17	32	57	13	3	191	639	35	16	14	16	9	729	1000	3920
public sector	0	0	0	628	77	1	707	0	14	0	55	4	0	73	1000	60
semi-public	0	0	0	499	46	0	545	0	0	0	30	0	0	30	1000	15
others	16	10	66	322	89	0	503	40	10	11	143	176	0	381	1000	300
not known	14	45	21	147	159	0	387	130	21	67	58	97	0	372	1000	108
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	62	17	32	85	24	3	222	555	32	17	25	29	8	665	1000	4536
estd. workers* (00)	2324	625	1205	3158	879	112	8302	20750	1190	617	923	1066	301	24846	37357	X
sample workers *	330	95	126	335	81	11	978	2543	150	63	135	102	28	3021	4536	X

Table (11): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers engaged in the manufacturing sector by enterprise size and use of electricity separately for each enterprise type

all-India															urban persons	
enterprise type	number of workers														all**	sample workers*
	enterprise using electricity							enterprise not using electricity								
	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all	< 6	6 - 9	10 - 19	≥ 20	not known	n.r.	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
usual principal status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	204	73	75	75	30	4	461	343	49	17	11	13	4	438	1000	12281
female	44	5	6	2	1	1	59	827	11	1	3	7	14	863	1000	1595
<b>all</b>	186	65	67	67	27	4	415	398	45	16	10	13	6	486	1000	13876
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	136	106	98	276	80	0	696	162	19	32	9	3	5	230	1000	826
from different hhs	76	122	130	413	62	14	817	64	19	10	42	2	0	136	1000	494
<b>all (partnership)</b>	113	112	110	329	73	6	743	124	19	23	22	2	3	193	1000	1320
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	179	70	71	92	31	4	446	372	42	16	11	12	5	458	1000	15196
public sector	23	4	3	584	103	2	718	2	1	0	26	9	0	38	1000	771
semi-public	0	0	39	583	162	11	794	0	2	2	44	14	0	62	1000	222
others	20	25	47	597	134	4	827	13	3	6	31	24	1	78	1000	2678
not known	59	70	52	166	230	3	580	40	29	15	32	56	0	172	1000	823
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	136	58	61	196	59	4	515	273	32	13	16	15	4	354	1000	20348
estd. workers* (00)	23286	9865	10522	33623	10150	665	88110	46718	5520	2299	2691	2599	713	60540	171202	X
sample workers *	3015	1204	1115	3547	984	61	9926	6104	698	269	389	262	83	7805	20348	X
usual principal & subsidiary status																
<i>proprietary</i> : male	202	72	73	74	29	4	454	352	48	17	10	14	4	446	1000	12619
female	41	5	5	1	1	0	53	834	11	1	3	7	13	869	1000	2072
<b>all</b>	179	62	63	63	25	4	397	421	43	15	9	13	6	506	1000	14691
<i>partnership</i> :																
within same hhs	135	105	96	272	79	0	688	162	20	31	9	3	5	230	1000	845
from different hhs	76	124	130	412	61	14	818	63	19	11	42	2	0	136	1000	501
<b>all (partnership)</b>	112	112	110	326	72	5	738	124	20	23	22	2	3	194	1000	1346
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>	173	67	67	87	30	4	427	394	41	16	10	12	5	478	1000	16037
public sector	23	4	3	584	103	2	718	2	1	0	26	9	0	38	1000	774
semi-public	0	0	39	583	162	11	794	0	2	2	44	14	0	62	1000	222
others	20	25	47	593	133	4	822	14	3	6	31	24	1	79	1000	2705
not known	58	70	51	168	230	3	580	41	31	15	31	57	0	176	1000	839
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	133	56	59	189	57	4	498	292	32	13	15	15	4	372	1000	21246
estd. workers* (00)	23838	9982	10560	33746	10217	665	89009	52310	5637	2368	2707	2687	763	66472	178861	X
sample workers *	3083	1224	1124	3566	992	61	10050	6743	709	275	394	272	86	8479	21246	X

Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											rural male		
	proprietary			partnership		all	proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi- public	others	not known	all	estd. (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
less than 6	806	515	802	462	350	408	786	227	192	252	206	593	312287	24932
6 - 9	69	251	71	78	172	123	73	94	160	97	66	71	37181	2931
10 - 19	38	33	38	126	96	112	41	120	155	96	77	51	26802	2235
20 & above	37	12	37	139	292	213	44	324	329	355	126	92	48365	3843
not known	38	85	39	119	84	102	41	226	158	183	507	84	44200	3335
not recorded	12	104	13	75	6	42	14	9	6	17	19	109	57584	4934
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	526419	42210
per 1000 distrn.	656	10	666	14	13	28	693	99	12	56	41	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	345120	5343	350462	7532	6958	14490	364952	51854	6411	29591	21597	526419	X	X
sample workers	26788	389	27177	596	511	1107	28284	5182	522	2199	1515	42210	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	807	530	802	467	348	410	787	226	200	254	206	595	316600	25314
6 - 9	69	245	71	77	171	122	73	94	159	97	65	71	37567	2954
10 - 19	38	31	38	125	96	111	41	120	154	96	77	51	27041	2254
20 & above	37	12	37	138	295	214	44	325	326	354	125	91	48602	3863
not known	37	82	38	118	83	101	41	225	156	182	509	83	44413	3351
not recorded	12	100	13	75	6	42	14	9	6	17	18	109	57901	4967
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	532123	42703
per 1000 distrn.	657	10	667	14	13	27	695	98	12	56	41	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	349599	5570	355169	7598	6993	14592	369760	51967	6473	29830	21824	532123	X	X
sample workers	27179	408	27587	602	517	1119	28706	5194	524	2218	1527	42703	X	X

Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											rural female no. of workers		
	proprietary			partnership		all	proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi- public	others	not known	all	estd. (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
less than 6	728	948	821	609	165	482	808	393	407	310	219	648	80056	5921
6 - 9	103	16	66	158	77	135	68	120	213	74	51	68	8390	661
10 - 19	58	7	36	48	223	98	39	97	65	88	63	44	5461	483
20 & above	66	6	41	91	486	203	47	213	77	260	119	72	8943	748
not known	37	12	26	15	31	20	26	160	219	265	531	70	8657	612
not recorded	8	13	10	80	18	62	12	17	18	4	18	98	12095	955
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	123602	9380
per 1000 distrn.	402	294	696	19	7	26	722	81	10	63	36	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	49669	36331	86001	2287	914	3202	89202	9962	1248	7741	4487	123602	X	X
sample workers	3655	2527	6182	171	62	233	6415	1143	103	554	292	9380	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	749	948	837	655	206	525	826	385	405	296	236	676	99432	7203
6 - 9	94	16	60	137	135	136	62	123	210	69	74	64	9356	725
10 - 19	54	8	34	41	206	88	36	95	64	83	59	41	5959	506
20 & above	62	5	37	87	411	180	41	215	87	245	111	64	9481	783
not known	33	12	24	13	27	17	24	165	216	303	503	65	9559	671
not recorded	7	11	9	69	15	53	10	16	18	3	17	90	13283	1039
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	147071	10927
per 1000 distrn.	404	321	725	18	7	25	750	70	9	56	33	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	59480	47143	106623	2668	1080	3748	110371	10261	1267	8267	4794	147071	X	X
sample workers	4364	3163	7527	198	83	281	7808	1169	107	576	312	10927	X	X

Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											rural persons		
	proprietary			partnership		all	proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi- public	others	not known	all	no. of workers	
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs								estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
less than 6	796	892	805	496	329	422	791	254	227	264	208	604	392342	30853
6 - 9	73	46	70	97	161	125	72	98	169	92	63	70	45571	3592
10 - 19	41	10	38	108	111	109	41	116	141	94	74	50	32263	2718
20 & above	41	7	38	128	315	211	45	306	288	335	125	88	57308	4591
not known	38	21	36	95	78	87	38	215	168	200	511	81	52857	3947
not recorded	11	25	13	76	7	46	14	10	8	14	18	107	69679	5889
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	650021	51590
per 1000 distrn.	607	64	671	15	12	27	699	95	12	57	40	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	394789	41674	436463	9819	7872	17692	454154	61816	7659	37332	26084	650021	X	X
sample workers	30443	2916	33359	767	573	1340	34699	6325	625	2753	1807	51590	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	798	904	810	515	329	434	796	253	233	263	211	613	416032	32517
6 - 9	72	40	69	93	167	125	71	99	167	91	67	69	46923	3679
10 - 19	41	10	37	103	111	107	40	116	139	93	74	49	33000	2760
20 & above	41	5	37	125	311	207	43	307	287	330	122	86	58083	4646
not known	37	20	35	90	76	84	37	215	166	208	508	79	53972	4022
not recorded	11	20	12	73	7	44	13	10	8	14	18	105	71184	6006
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	679195	53630
per 1000 distrn.	602	78	680	15	12	27	707	92	11	56	39	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	409079	52713	461791	10267	8073	18340	480131	62227	7740	38098	26618	679195	X	X
sample workers	31543	3571	35114	800	600	1400	36514	6363	631	2794	1839	53630	X	X

Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											urban male		
	proprietary			partnership		all	proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi- public	others	not known	all	no. of workers	
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs								estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
less than 6	773	642	771	493	330	423	748	44	48	138	202	532	312139	41575
6 - 9	84	147	85	137	153	144	89	43	48	58	114	76	44602	5889
10 - 19	50	27	49	121	134	126	54	95	83	80	61	61	35776	4661
20 & above	39	25	39	175	305	231	52	552	581	531	127	175	102678	12794
not known	43	54	44	62	67	64	45	256	227	184	488	105	61622	7226
not recorded	11	105	12	12	11	12	12	10	13	10	8	50	29537	4648
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	586353	76793
per 1000 distrn.	622	7	629	25	19	44	674	143	15	88	37	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	364867	4095	368962	14840	11196	26035	394997	83881	8845	51828	21920	586353	X	X
sample workers	47217	596	47813	2044	1361	3405	51218	12232	1227	5584	2513	76793	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	773	649	772	495	332	425	749	44	50	138	202	533	315199	42009
6 - 9	84	142	85	137	154	144	88	43	48	58	113	76	44909	5933
10 - 19	49	26	49	120	133	126	54	95	82	80	63	61	35962	4691
20 & above	39	24	39	174	303	230	51	552	581	530	127	174	102870	12829
not known	43	52	43	62	67	64	45	256	226	185	488	105	61980	7266
not recorded	11	107	12	12	11	11	12	10	13	10	8	51	30349	4785
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	591268	77513
per 1000 distrn.	623	7	630	25	19	44	674	142	15	88	37	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	368143	4240	372383	14926	11274	26200	398583	83954	8880	52024	22164	591268	X	X
sample workers	47670	623	48293	2065	1374	3439	51732	12250	1231	5607	2542	77513	X	X



Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											urban female		
	proprietary			partnership			proprietary	public	semi-	others	not	all	estd. no. of workers (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs	all	or partnership	sector	public		known			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
usual principal status														
less than 6	681	923	779	475	164	366	758	92	114	172	248	543	60764	7909
6 - 9	104	24	71	76	135	97	73	102	95	91	83	76	8510	1120
10 - 19	69	6	44	61	242	124	48	130	136	136	97	68	7618	1093
20 & above	77	9	49	338	312	329	63	448	456	414	132	155	17366	2463
not known	54	17	39	49	120	74	41	216	192	181	434	95	10677	1338
not recorded	15	21	17	1	27	10	17	11	7	7	7	62	6984	1079
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	111919	15002
per 1000 distrn.	373	256	629	22	12	33	662	147	16	81	43	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	41798	28600	70398	2414	1307	3721	74119	16502	1779	9084	4761	111919	X	X
sample workers	5148	3728	8876	253	173	426	9302	2794	277	1174	527	15002	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	709	932	805	493	158	376	785	94	116	176	252	576	73751	9424
6 - 9	95	22	64	78	141	100	65	102	93	95	81	70	8942	1178
10 - 19	63	5	38	58	255	127	42	129	134	133	94	61	7808	1117
20 & above	69	8	43	323	303	316	55	449	451	401	123	137	17579	2497
not known	49	15	35	47	117	71	36	215	199	188	443	88	11211	1392
not recorded	15	18	16	1	26	9	16	11	7	7	8	68	8754	1352
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	128046	16960
per 1000 distrn.	374	281	655	20	11	30	685	130	14	74	40	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	47881	35978	83859	2530	1368	3899	87758	16597	1807	9416	5171	128046	X	X
sample workers	5836	4600	10436	276	181	457	10893	2806	282	1217	573	16960	X	X

Table (12): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by number of workers in their enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India number of workers	enterprise type											urban persons		
	proprietary			partnership		all	proprietary or partnership	public sector	semi- public	others	not known	all	estd. (00)	sample
	male	female	all	within same hhs	from diff. hhs									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
less than 6	763	888	773	491	313	416	750	52	59	143	210	534	372903	49484
6 - 9	86	39	82	128	151	138	86	53	56	63	108	76	53111	7009
10 - 19	52	9	48	113	145	126	53	101	91	88	68	62	43395	5754
20 & above	43	11	41	198	306	243	54	535	560	513	128	172	120044	15257
not known	45	21	43	60	73	65	44	249	221	184	478	104	72299	8564
not recorded	12	32	13	10	13	11	13	10	12	9	8	52	36520	5727
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	698272	91795
per 1000 distrn.	582	47	629	25	18	43	672	144	15	87	38	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	406665	32694	439360	17253	12503	29756	469116	100383	10624	60912	26681	698272	X	X
sample workers	52365	4324	56689	2297	1534	3831	60520	15026	1504	6758	3040	91795	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
less than 6	766	902	778	495	313	419	756	52	61	144	211	541	388950	51433
6 - 9	85	34	81	128	153	138	84	53	56	63	107	75	53851	7111
10 - 19	51	8	47	111	147	126	52	101	91	88	69	61	43770	5808
20 & above	42	9	40	196	303	241	52	535	559	510	126	167	120449	15326
not known	44	19	42	59	72	65	43	249	221	186	480	102	73191	8658
not recorded	12	28	13	10	12	11	13	10	12	9	8	54	39104	6137
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	719314	94473
per 1000 distrn.	578	56	634	24	18	42	676	140	15	85	38	1000	X	X
estd. workers(00)	416024	40217	456242	17456	12642	30099	486340	100551	10687	61440	27335	719314	X	X
sample workers	53506	5223	58729	2341	1555	3896	62625	15056	1513	6824	3115	94473	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					rural male	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	101	782	114	2	1000	345120	26788
	female	403	517	42	37	1000	5343	389
	<b>all</b>	105	778	113	3	1000	350462	27177
<i>partnership:</i>	within same hh.	248	655	86	11	1000	7532	596
	from different hh.	572	241	182	5	1000	6958	511
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	404	456	132	8	1000	14490	1107
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		117	766	114	3	1000	364952	28284
	public sector	781	95	119	5	1000	51854	5182
	semi-public	812	68	119	0	1000	6411	522
	others	576	269	153	2	1000	29591	2199
	not known	221	227	545	6	1000	21597	1515
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		210	566	124	100	1000	526419	42210
	estd. workers (00)	110740	298207	65055	52417	526419	X	X
	sample workers	9750	23279	4675	4506	42210	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	100	783	114	2	1000	349599	27179
	female	393	531	41	35	1000	5570	408
	<b>all</b>	105	779	113	3	1000	355169	27587
<i>partnership:</i>	within same hh.	246	658	85	11	1000	7598	602
	from different hh.	569	244	182	5	1000	6993	517
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	401	459	132	8	1000	14592	1119
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		117	767	114	3	1000	369760	28706
	public sector	782	95	119	5	1000	51967	5194
	semi-public	814	67	118	0	1000	6473	524
	others	573	271	153	2	1000	29830	2218
	not known	219	227	548	6	1000	21824	1527
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		209	568	123	99	1000	532123	42703
	estd. workers (00)	111294	302483	65667	52679	532123	X	X
	sample workers	9807	23639	4724	4533	42703	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					rural female	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	108	767	123	2	1000	49669	3655
	female	69	921	8	2	1000	36331	2527
	<b>all</b>	92	832	75	2	1000	86001	6182
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	105	815	80	0	1000	2287	171
	from different hh.	769	141	90	0	1000	914	62
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	295	622	83	0	1000	3202	233
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		99	824	75	2	1000	89202	6415
public sector		746	119	134	1	1000	9962	1143
semi-public		465	129	406	0	1000	1248	103
others		562	257	180	0	1000	7741	554
not known		75	195	727	3	1000	4487	292
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		175	630	107	88	1000	123602	9380
estd. workers (00)		21588	77904	13180	10931	123602	X	X
sample workers		2029	5630	853	868	9380	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	94	788	116	2	1000	59480	4364
	female	59	930	9	1	1000	47143	3163
	<b>all</b>	79	851	69	2	1000	106623	7527
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	101	831	68	0	1000	2668	198
	from different hh.	668	204	128	0	1000	1080	83
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	264	650	86	0	1000	3748	281
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		85	844	69	1	1000	110371	7808
public sector		742	117	141	1	1000	10261	1169
semi-public		462	127	410	0	1000	1267	107
others		531	247	222	0	1000	8267	576
not known		70	221	705	3	1000	4794	312
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		152	665	101	82	1000	147071	10927
estd. workers (00)		22356	97816	14854	12045	147071	X	X
sample workers		2090	6940	950	947	10927	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					rural persons	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	102	780	115	2	1000	394789	30443
	female	112	869	12	6	1000	41674	2916
	<b>all</b>	103	789	106	3	1000	436463	33359
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	215	692	85	9	1000	9819	767
	from different hh.	594	229	172	4	1000	7872	573
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	384	486	123	7	1000	17692	1340
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		114	777	106	3	1000	454154	34699
public sector		775	99	122	4	1000	61816	6325
semi-public		756	78	166	0	1000	7659	625
others		573	267	159	2	1000	37332	2753
not known		196	222	577	5	1000	26084	1807
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		204	579	120	97	1000	650021	51590
estd. workers (00)		132328	376111	78234	63348	650021	X	X
sample workers		11779	28909	5528	5374	51590	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	99	784	114	2	1000	409079	31543
	female	94	888	13	5	1000	52713	3571
	<b>all</b>	99	796	103	3	1000	461791	35114
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	208	703	81	8	1000	10267	800
	from different hh.	582	239	175	4	1000	8073	600
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	373	498	122	7	1000	18340	1400
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		109	785	103	3	1000	480131	36514
public sector		775	99	123	4	1000	62227	6363
semi-public		757	77	166	0	1000	7740	631
others		564	266	168	2	1000	38098	2794
not known		192	226	576	5	1000	26618	1839
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		197	589	119	95	1000	679195	53630
estd. workers (00)		133650	400300	80521	64724	679195	X	X
sample workers		11897	30579	5674	5480	53630	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					urban male	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	229	652	117	2	1000	364867	47217
	female	351	573	37	39	1000	4095	596
	<b>all</b>	231	651	116	3	1000	368962	47813
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	582	325	92	1	1000	14840	2044
	from different hh.	714	162	117	6	1000	11196	1361
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	639	255	103	4	1000	26035	3405
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		258	625	115	3	1000	394997	51218
public sector		840	63	94	2	1000	83881	12232
semi-public		815	81	104	0	1000	8845	1227
others		722	139	137	2	1000	51828	5584
not known		266	150	580	5	1000	21920	2513
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		381	450	127	42	1000	586353	76793
estd. workers (00)		223463	263984	74408	24499	586353	X	X
sample workers		29823	34470	8531	3969	76793	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	228	653	117	2	1000	368143	47670
	female	341	585	36	38	1000	4240	623
	<b>all</b>	229	652	116	3	1000	372383	48293
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	581	326	92	1	1000	14926	2065
	from different hh.	713	164	116	7	1000	11274	1374
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	638	256	102	4	1000	26200	3439
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		256	626	115	3	1000	398583	51732
public sector		840	63	94	2	1000	83954	12250
semi-public		816	81	103	0	1000	8880	1231
others		722	139	138	2	1000	52024	5607
not known		266	148	582	5	1000	22164	2542
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		379	451	127	43	1000	591268	77513
estd. workers (00)		224149	266928	74908	25283	591268	X	X
sample workers		29948	34862	8600	4103	77513	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					urban female	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	207	625	165	3	1000	41798	5148
	female	66	908	16	10	1000	28600	3728
	<b>all</b>	150	740	105	6	1000	70398	8876
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	501	419	80	0	1000	2414	253
	from different hh.	768	161	68	3	1000	1307	173
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	595	329	75	1	1000	3721	426
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		172	719	103	5	1000	74119	9302
public sector		834	67	96	3	1000	16502	2794
semi-public		832	67	95	6	1000	1779	277
others		668	183	145	3	1000	9084	1174
not known		201	191	607	0	1000	4761	527
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		314	511	122	53	1000	111919	15002
estd. workers (00)		35136	57239	13642	5902	111919	X	X
sample workers		5125	7341	1610	926	15002	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	202	640	156	2	1000	47881	5836
	female	60	917	15	8	1000	35978	4600
	<b>all</b>	141	759	95	5	1000	83859	10436
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	482	442	76	0	1000	2530	276
	from different hh.	754	179	65	3	1000	1368	181
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	578	349	72	1	1000	3899	457
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		160	741	94	5	1000	87758	10893
public sector		835	67	95	3	1000	16597	2806
semi-public		832	66	96	6	1000	1807	282
others		656	190	151	3	1000	9416	1217
not known		190	189	619	1	1000	5171	573
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		287	540	115	59	1000	128046	16960
estd. workers (00)		36699	69163	14662	7522	128046	X	X
sample workers		5271	8782	1719	1188	16960	X	X

Table (13): Per 1000 distribution of non-agricultural workers by status of accounts of enterprise separately for each enterprise type

all-India		status of accounts					urban persons	
enterprise type		maintains accounts	does not maintain accounts	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers	
							estd. (00)	sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
usual principal status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	227	649	122	2	1000	406665	52365
	female	101	866	19	14	1000	32694	4324
	<b>all</b>	218	665	114	3	1000	439360	56689
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	570	338	90	1	1000	17253	2297
	from different hh.	720	162	112	6	1000	12503	1534
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	633	264	99	3	1000	29756	3831
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		244	640	113	3	1000	469116	60520
public sector		839	64	95	3	1000	100383	15026
semi-public		818	79	102	1	1000	10624	1504
others		714	145	138	2	1000	60912	6758
not known		254	157	585	4	1000	26681	3040
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		370	460	126	44	1000	698272	91795
estd. workers (00)		258599	321222	88050	30401	698272	X	X
sample workers		34948	41811	10141	4895	91795	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status								
<i>proprietary:</i>	male	225	652	121	2	1000	416024	53506
	female	90	882	17	11	1000	40217	5223
	<b>all</b>	213	672	112	3	1000	456242	58729
<i>partnership:</i>								
	within same hh.	567	342	90	1	1000	17456	2341
	from different hh.	717	166	111	6	1000	12642	1555
	<b>all (partnership)</b>	630	268	99	3	1000	30099	3896
<b>all (prop. or part.)</b>		239	647	111	3	1000	486340	62625
public sector		839	64	95	3	1000	100551	15056
semi-public		819	78	102	1	1000	10687	1513
others		712	147	140	2	1000	61440	6824
not known		251	156	589	4	1000	27335	3115
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>		363	467	125	46	1000	719314	94473
estd. workers (00)		260848	336091	89570	32805	719314	X	X
sample workers		35219	43644	10319	5291	94473	X	X



Table (14): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

location of workplace	production under specifications							rural male	
	yes			no	not known	n.r.	all	no. of workers*	
	wholly	mainly	partly					estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	83	36	19	776	31	56	1000	24572	1870
2. own dwelling	200	48	45	634	19	55	1000	75216	6016
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	83	34	37	784	22	40	1000	71109	6500
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	134	40	38	717	22	49	1000	170898	14386
4. employer's dwelling	311	108	38	361	120	62	1000	2477	178
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	153	44	26	631	48	98	1000	4011	373
6. street with fixed location	109	48	32	733	21	57	1000	9233	664
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	133	41	38	718	22	49	1000	180131	15050
7. construction site	263	65	90	532	31	19	1000	11263	874
8. others	49	34	35	788	47	48	1000	18327	1356
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>239282</b>	<b>19696</b>
estd. workers *(00)	30001	9592	8951	157974	6953	25811	239282	X	X
sample workers*	2282	749	706	13226	584	2149	19696	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	82	36	20	778	30	55	1000	24913	1901
2. own dwelling	199	48	44	636	18	55	1000	76946	6148
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	83	33	37	785	22	40	1000	72310	6627
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	134	40	38	718	21	49	1000	174168	14676
4. employer's dwelling	300	101	36	380	111	72	1000	2657	185
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	151	43	26	634	48	97	1000	4049	375
6. street with fixed location	108	48	32	735	21	57	1000	9296	669
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	133	40	37	719	21	49	1000	183464	15345
7. construction site	262	65	90	533	31	18	1000	11290	876
8. others	50	35	34	787	46	47	1000	18539	1379
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>243320</b>	<b>20051</b>
estd. workers *(00)	30544	9698	9028	161006	6976	26069	243320	X	X
sample workers*	2313	761	713	13495	591	2178	20051	X	X

\* workers means the self-employed persons in the non-agricultural sector

Table (14): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace (1)	production under specifications						rural female no. of workers*		
	yes			no	not	n.r.	all	estd. (00)	sample
	wholly	mainly	partly		known				
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	139	35	21	737	6	62	1000	2339	177
2. own dwelling	419	45	29	473	13	21	1000	48318	3392
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	57	26	39	797	13	67	1000	8753	740
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	355	42	30	531	13	29	1000	59410	4309
4. employer's dwelling	146	99	76	605	2	73	1000	369	37
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	44	0	19	586	49	303	1000	549	44
6. street with fixed location	90	17	67	802	0	23	1000	1345	93
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	349	41	31	537	13	29	1000	60754	4402
7. construction site	278	0	0	638	0	84	1000	127	8
8. others	33	24	76	811	12	44	1000	2727	203
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>71797</b>	<b>5256</b>
estd. workers *(00)	22048	2811	2204	36613	1522	6600	71797	X	X
sample workers*	1367	214	175	2856	122	522	5256	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	142	39	25	737	5	52	1000	2798	218
2. own dwelling	418	46	28	475	12	21	1000	64306	4408
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	60	33	46	777	12	72	1000	10185	856
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	361	44	31	524	12	29	1000	77289	5482
4. employer's dwelling	158	73	56	650	1	61	1000	497	50
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	102	0	15	586	40	256	1000	672	62
6. street with fixed location	76	14	56	827	0	26	1000	1605	103
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	355	43	31	530	12	29	1000	78894	5585
7. construction site	278	0	0	638	0	84	1000	127	8
8. others	39	22	80	799	14	46	1000	3009	221
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>91472</b>	<b>6561</b>
estd. workers *(00)	28952	3730	2813	46495	1676	7806	91472	X	X
sample workers*	1642	287	235	3644	141	612	6561	X	X

Table (14): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace (1)	production under specifications							rural persons	
	yes			no	not	n.r.	all	no. of workers*	
	wholly	mainly	partly		known			estd. (00)	sample
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	88	36	19	773	28	56	1000	26911	2047
2. own dwelling	285	47	38	571	17	42	1000	123534	9408
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	80	33	38	786	21	43	1000	79862	7240
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	191	41	36	669	20	44	1000	230307	18695
4. employer's dwelling	289	107	43	393	104	64	1000	2845	215
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	140	39	25	626	48	122	1000	4560	417
6. street with fixed location	107	44	37	742	18	53	1000	10578	757
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	187	41	36	672	19	44	1000	240886	19452
7. construction site	263	65	89	533	30	19	1000	11391	882
8. others	47	32	40	791	42	47	1000	21054	1559
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>311079</b>	<b>24952</b>
estd. workers *(00)	52049	12403	11155	194587	8475	32411	311079	X	X
sample workers*	3649	963	881	16082	706	2671	24952	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	88	36	20	774	28	55	1000	27710	2119
2. own dwelling	299	47	37	563	16	39	1000	141252	10556
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	80	33	38	784	20	44	1000	82495	7483
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	204	41	35	659	19	42	1000	251457	20158
4. employer's dwelling	278	96	39	422	94	70	1000	3154	235
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	144	37	25	628	47	119	1000	4721	437
6. street with fixed location	104	43	36	748	17	52	1000	10900	772
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	200	41	35	662	18	43	1000	262358	20930
7. construction site	262	64	89	535	30	19	1000	11417	884
8. others	49	33	41	789	42	47	1000	21548	1600
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>334792</b>	<b>26612</b>
estd. workers *(00)	59496	13428	11841	207501	8651	33875	334792	X	X
sample workers*	3955	1048	948	17139	732	2790	26612	X	X

Table (14): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

location of workplace (1)	production under specifications							urban male no. of workers*	
	yes			no	not	n.r.	all	estd.	sample
	wholly	mainly	partly		known			(00)	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	66	33	35	794	20	52	1000	15083	1772
2. own dwelling	199	57	46	630	28	41	1000	47370	6893
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	100	38	40	755	29	38	1000	109756	15927
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	124	43	42	724	28	40	1000	172209	24592
4. employer's dwelling	195	95	48	609	18	35	1000	2040	256
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	130	58	60	611	68	72	1000	8233	1026
6. street with fixed location	61	22	55	780	38	44	1000	12899	1569
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	119	41	42	728	28	40	1000	185108	26161
7. construction site	290	125	59	436	34	55	1000	9362	1070
8. others	71	31	37	785	30	47	1000	18720	2300
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>234033</b>	<b>32358</b>
estd. workers *(00)	28347	10334	9805	161901	7323	16324	234033	X	X
sample workers*	3709	1349	1140	22687	1067	2406	32358	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	65	33	35	795	19	52	1000	15208	1789
2. own dwelling	196	57	47	631	28	41	1000	48327	7035
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	99	38	40	756	29	38	1000	110601	16062
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	123	43	42	725	28	40	1000	174136	24886
4. employer's dwelling	185	91	62	608	17	37	1000	2147	266
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	130	60	59	611	68	72	1000	8277	1034
6. street with fixed location	60	22	55	781	38	44	1000	12984	1581
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	119	42	42	729	29	40	1000	187120	26467
7. construction site	290	125	59	436	36	55	1000	9390	1075
8. others	71	31	37	784	30	47	1000	18949	2327
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>237192</b>	<b>32843</b>
estd. workers *(00)	28498	10477	9943	163754	7423	17098	237192	X	X
sample workers*	3741	1369	1165	22944	1079	2545	32843	X	X

Table 14: Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace (1)	production under specifications						urban female no. of workers*		
	yes			no	not	n.r.	all	estd.	sample
	wholly	mainly	partly		known			(00)	(10)
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	15	8	7	872	62	36	1000	1466	159
2. own dwelling	363	63	36	490	22	25	1000	25724	3407
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	78	37	30	790	23	43	1000	7459	1183
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	287	55	34	571	24	30	1000	34650	4749
4. employer's dwelling	174	7	57	699	0	64	1000	848	93
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	195	51	111	454	53	135	1000	690	92
6. street with fixed location	52	8	23	801	59	56	1000	2236	288
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	273	52	33	585	26	31	1000	36886	5037
7. construction site	314	3	85	531	67	0	1000	143	16
8. others	78	42	5	820	28	27	1000	1957	214
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>42854</b>	<b>5834</b>
estd. workers *(00)	10807	2125	1392	24586	1153	2790	42854	X	X
sample workers*	1366	279	187	3384	150	468	5834	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	18	7	6	876	61	31	1000	1675	179
2. own dwelling	364	66	43	477	22	28	1000	34749	4507
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	79	34	27	796	19	44	1000	9300	1336
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	293	57	38	556	23	32	1000	45725	6022
4. employer's dwelling	183	10	48	701	1	58	1000	1009	115
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	194	60	115	443	52	135	1000	715	99
6. street with fixed location	49	8	29	807	55	53	1000	2393	305
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	281	55	38	569	25	33	1000	48118	6327
7. construction site	288	3	77	503	62	67	1000	156	19
8. others	77	45	11	806	30	30	1000	2194	246
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>56246</b>	<b>7454</b>
estd. workers *(00)	14349	2900	2020	30821	1393	4762	56246	X	X
sample workers*	1743	365	273	4126	180	767	7454	X	X

Table 14: Per 1000 distribution of self-employed persons in non-agricultural sector working under given specification by extent of production under specification for each location of workplace

all-India location of workplace (1)	production under specifications						urban persons		
	yes			no	not	n.r.	all	no. of workers*	
	wholly	mainly	partly		known			estd. (00)	sample
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
usual principal status									
1. no fixed place	61	30	33	801	23	51	1000	16550	1931
2. own dwelling	256	59	43	581	26	35	1000	73094	10300
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	98	38	40	757	28	38	1000	117215	17110
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	151	45	40	698	27	38	1000	206859	29341
4. employer's dwelling	189	69	50	635	13	43	1000	2888	349
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	135	58	64	599	67	77	1000	8923	1118
6. street with fixed location	60	20	51	783	41	46	1000	15135	1857
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	145	43	41	704	28	39	1000	221994	31198
7. construction site	291	123	59	438	35	55	1000	9505	1086
8. others	72	32	34	788	30	45	1000	20677	2514
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>276887</b>	<b>38192</b>
estd. workers *(00)	39154	12460	11197	186487	8476	19114	276887	X	X
sample workers*	5075	1628	1327	26071	1217	2874	38192	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status									
1. no fixed place	61	31	32	803	23	50	1000	16884	1968
2. own dwelling	266	61	45	567	26	36	1000	83077	11542
3. own enterp./unit /office/ shop but outside dwelling	98	38	39	759	28	38	1000	119901	17398
<i>sub-total (1,2&amp;3)</i>	159	46	41	690	27	38	1000	219861	30908
4. employer's dwelling	184	65	58	638	12	44	1000	3156	381
5. employer's entp./unit etc. outside employer's dwelling	135	60	64	597	67	77	1000	8993	1133
6. street with fixed location	59	20	51	785	40	45	1000	15377	1886
<i>sub-total (1,2,3 &amp; 6)</i>	152	44	42	696	28	38	1000	235238	32794
7. construction site	290	123	59	437	36	55	1000	9546	1094
8. others	72	32	35	786	30	46	1000	21143	2573
<b>all (including n.r.)</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>293438</b>	<b>40297</b>
estd. workers *(00)	42847	13377	11963	194575	8817	21860	293438	X	X
sample workers*	5484	1734	1438	27070	1259	3312	40297	X	X

Table (15): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who worked wholly or mainly under given specifications by type of provision for credit / raw material / equipments separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India type of provision for credit/ raw materials / equipments	production under specifications									rural	
	wholly			mainly			wholly or mainly			no. of workers* estd. (00)	sample
	male	fem- ale	per- sons	male	fem- ale	per- sons	male	fem- ale	per- sons		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
usual principal status											
own arrangement	453	124	314	537	296	482	474	144	346	22324	1827
<i>provided by the enterprise:</i>											
credit only	30	5	19	41	14	35	33	6	22	1439	124
raw material only	380	767	544	219	470	276	341	733	492	31734	1932
equipments only	9	3	7	16	2	13	11	3	8	502	36
credit and raw material only	70	59	65	45	81	53	64	61	63	4049	309
credit and equipment only	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	67	6
raw material and equip. only	18	33	25	2	67	17	14	37	23	1490	128
cred.,raw material & equip.	12	4	9	2	14	5	10	5	8	504	61
not known	9	1	6	5	0	4	8	1	5	341	45
all (including n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	64452	4612
estimated workers (00)	30001	22048	52049	9592	2811	12403	39593	24859	64452	x	x
sample workers	2282	1367	3649	749	214	963	3031	1581	4612	x	x
usual principal & subsidiary status											
own arrangement	453	124	293	533	299	468	472	144	325	23684	1916
<i>provided by the enterprise:</i>											
credit only	31	9	20	41	24	36	33	11	23	1674	156
raw material only	380	776	573	221	477	292	342	742	521	38002	2148
equipments only	9	3	6	15	2	12	10	3	7	518	37
credit and raw material only	69	46	58	45	61	49	63	48	56	4104	318
credit and equipment only	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	73	7
raw material and equip. only	18	34	26	2	58	18	14	36	24	1764	155
cred.,raw material & equip.	13	4	8	2	12	5	10	5	8	564	66
not known	10	0	5	8	10	8	10	2	6	434	48
all (including n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	72923	5003
estimated workers* (00)	30544	28952	59496	9698	3730	13428	40242	32682	72923	x	x
sample workers *	2313	1642	3955	761	287	1048	3074	1929	5003	x	x

\* workers meant only the self-employed in non-agricultural sector who were working wholly or mainly under given specifications.

Table (15): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who worked wholly or mainly under given specifications by type of provision for credit / raw material / equipments separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India type of provision for credit/ raw materials / equipments	production under specifications									urban	
	wholly			mainly			wholly or mainly			no. of workers*	
	male	fem- ale	per- sons	male	fem- ale	per- sons	male	fem- ale	per- sons	estd. (00)	sample
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
usual principal status											
own arrangement	510	191	422	493	283	457	505	206	430	22211	3000
<i>provided by the enterprise:</i>											
credit only	47	20	40	51	38	49	48	23	42	2164	271
raw material only	305	677	408	212	531	266	280	653	373	19276	2378
equipments only	17	3	13	18	1	15	17	3	14	708	62
credit and raw material only	47	46	47	39	28	37	45	43	45	2305	326
credit and equipment only	3	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	2	99	12
raw material and equip. only	24	29	26	14	8	13	21	26	23	1163	163
cred.,raw material & equip.	14	10	13	12	22	14	13	12	13	680	99
not known	14	5	12	14	13	14	14	6	12	629	84
all (including n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	51614	6703
estimated workers (00)	28347	10807	39154	10334	2125	12460	38681	12932	51614	x	x
sample workers	3709	1366	5075	1349	279	1628	5058	1645	6703	x	x
usual principal & subsidiary status											
own arrangement	510	198	406	493	271	445	505	211	415	23328	3121
<i>provided by the enterprise:</i>											
credit only	47	24	40	50	33	47	48	25	41	2317	289
raw material only	305	664	425	211	536	282	280	643	391	21996	2660
equipments only	17	3	13	19	6	16	18	4	13	755	68
credit and raw material only	47	44	46	38	46	40	45	44	45	2511	363
credit and equipment only	3	2	3	0	3	1	3	2	2	136	18
raw material and equip. only	24	33	27	15	7	13	22	29	24	1341	187
cred.,raw material & equip.	14	11	13	12	16	13	13	12	13	719	103
not known	14	4	11	13	11	13	14	5	11	634	89
all (including n.r.)	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	56224	7218
estimated workers (00)	28498	14349	42847	10477	2900	13377	38975	17249	56224	x	x
sample workers	3741	1743	5484	1369	365	1734	5110	2108	7218	x	x

\* workers meant only the self-employed in non-agricultural sector who were working wholly or mainly under given specifications.



Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India													rural male	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets				basis of payment			type of specifications			no. of workers*			
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
wholly	584	37	250	98	1000	659	305	1000	108	821	33	1000	30001	2282
mainly	453	24	297	73	1000	591	259	1000	36	772	32	1000	9592	749
wholly or mainly	553	34	262	92	1000	643	294	1000	90	809	33	1000	39593	3031
estd. workers* (00)	21878	1349	10356	3654	39593	25454	11624	39593	3569	32033	1299	39593	X	X
sample workers*	1736	91	724	306	3031	1950	892	3031	374	2324	139	3031	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
wholly	584	37	252	98	1000	660	305	1000	109	819	34	1000	30544	2313
mainly	452	25	295	75	1000	589	259	1000	35	770	36	1000	9698	761
wholly or mainly	553	34	262	92	1000	643	294	1000	91	807	34	1000	40242	3074
estd. workers* (00)	22239	1366	10561	3711	40242	25871	11819	40242	3679	32493	1369	40242	X	X
sample workers*	1757	93	738	309	3074	1973	908	3074	379	2355	143	3074	X	X

\* only self-employed in non-agricultural sector who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications

Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India														rural female	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets					basis of payment			type of specifications				no. of workers*		
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
wholly	829	56	69	40	1000	808	182	1000	68	915	4	1000	22048	1367	
mainly	636	56	222	29	1000	784	150	1000	30	898	6	1000	2811	214	
wholly or mainly	807	56	86	39	1000	805	179	1000	64	913	4	1000	24859	1581	
estd. workers* (00)	20068	1400	2141	958	24859	20017	4438	24859	1584	22699	106	24859	X	X	
sample workers*	1229	68	168	84	1581	1224	318	1581	111	1403	25	1581	X	X	
usual principal & subsidiary status															
wholly	847	47	66	35	1000	816	175	1000	59	920	9	1000	28952	1642	
mainly	623	65	205	46	1000	746	187	1000	23	889	21	1000	3730	287	
wholly or mainly	822	49	82	36	1000	808	176	1000	55	917	10	1000	32682	1929	
estd. workers* (00)	26851	1599	2671	1174	32682	26392	5765	32682	1806	29959	326	32682	X	X	
sample workers*	1506	85	201	100	1929	1442	442	1929	140	1679	62	1929	X	X	

Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India													rural persons	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets					basis of payment			type of specifications				no. of workers*	
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
wholly	688	45	173	74	1000	722	253	1000	91	861	21	1000	52049	3649
mainly	495	31	280	63	1000	635	234	1000	34	801	26	1000	12403	963
wholly or mainly	651	43	194	72	1000	705	249	1000	80	849	22	1000	64452	4612
estd. workers* (00)	41946	2749	12497	4612	64452	45471	16062	64452	5153	54732	1406	64452	X	X
sample workers*	2965	159	892	390	4612	3174	1210	4612	485	3727	164	4612	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
wholly	712	42	161	67	1000	736	242	1000	85	868	21	1000	59496	3955
mainly	500	37	270	67	1000	632	239	1000	32	803	32	1000	13428	1048
wholly or mainly	673	41	181	67	1000	717	241	1000	75	856	23	1000	72923	5003
estd. workers* (00)	49090	2964	13232	4885	72923	52263	17583	72923	5485	62452	1696	72923	X	X
sample workers*	3263	178	939	409	5003	3415	1350	5003	519	4034	205	5003	X	X

Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India													urban male	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets					basis of payment			type of specifications				no. of workers*	
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
wholly	519	24	300	128	1000	659	313	1000	204	729	42	1000	28347	3709
mainly	473	29	229	108	1000	542	298	1000	107	680	55	1000	10334	1349
wholly or mainly	507	25	281	123	1000	628	309	1000	178	716	45	1000	38681	5058
estd. workers* (00)	19593	975	10882	4749	38681	24278	11951	38681	6878	27699	1756	38681	X	X
sample workers*	2723	153	1234	619	5058	3169	1545	5058	899	3608	222	5058	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
wholly	518	24	301	128	1000	658	314	1000	203	730	42	1000	28498	3741
mainly	475	29	228	107	1000	544	295	1000	106	681	54	1000	10477	1369
wholly or mainly	506	25	282	122	1000	627	309	1000	177	717	45	1000	38975	5110
estd. workers* (00)	19727	991	10974	4769	38975	24456	12037	38975	6899	27934	1764	38975	X	X
sample workers*	2746	156	1245	627	5110	3204	1556	5110	904	3647	224	5110	X	X

Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India														urban female	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets					basis of payment			type of specifications				no. of workers*		
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
usual principal status															
wholly	780	27	114	57	1000	775	201	1000	88	864	23	1000	10807	1366	
mainly	667	26	114	125	1000	614	290	1000	58	801	58	1000	2125	279	
wholly or mainly	761	27	114	68	1000	749	215	1000	83	854	29	1000	12932	1645	
estd. workers* (00)	9847	345	1478	885	12932	9682	2787	12932	1072	11045	375	12932	X	X	
sample workers*	1241	42	192	125	1645	1239	350	1645	151	1394	46	1645	X	X	
usual principal & subsidiary status															
wholly	776	27	121	57	1000	777	200	1000	86	874	19	1000	14349	1743	
mainly	631	19	137	127	1000	668	238	1000	58	816	43	1000	2900	365	
wholly or mainly	752	25	123	68	1000	759	207	1000	81	864	23	1000	17249	2108	
estd. worker* (00)	12968	438	2127	1180	17249	13091	3565	17249	1400	14908	396	17249	X	X	
sample workers*	1586	51	250	163	2108	1623	415	2108	184	1812	48	2108	X	X	

Table (16): Per 1000 distribution of self-employed in non-agricultural sectors who were working wholly or mainly under given product-specifications by (i) number of outlets, (ii) basis of payment and (iii) type of specifications separately for extent of production under specifications

all-India													urban persons	
extent of product specifications	no. of outlets					basis of payment			type of specifications				no. of workers*	
	one	two	three or more	not known	all	piece rate	contract	all	written	oral	not known	all	estimated (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
usual principal status														
wholly	591	25	249	109	1000	691	282	1000	172	767	37	1000	39154	5075
mainly	506	29	209	111	1000	554	296	1000	99	700	55	1000	12460	1628
wholly or mainly	570	26	239	109	1000	658	286	1000	154	751	41	1000	51614	6703
estd. workers* (00)	29440	1320	12360	5634	51614	33960	14738	51614	7950	38744	2131	51614	X	X
sample workers*	3964	195	1426	744	6703	4408	1895	6703	1050	5002	268	6703	X	X
usual principal & subsidiary status														
wholly	604	25	241	104	1000	698	276	1000	164	778	34	1000	42847	5484
mainly	509	27	209	112	1000	571	283	1000	96	710	52	1000	13377	1734
wholly or mainly	582	25	233	106	1000	668	277	1000	148	762	38	1000	56224	7218
estd. workers* (00)	32695	1429	13101	5949	56224	37548	15602	56224	8299	42842	2160	56224	X	X
sample workers*	4332	207	1495	790	7218	4827	1971	7218	1088	5459	272	7218	X	X