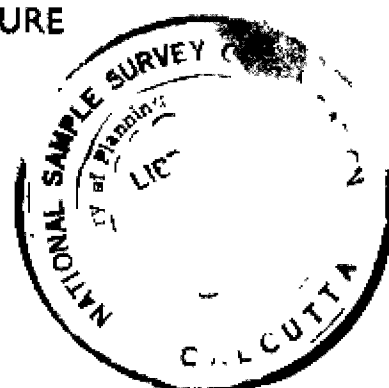


# THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

SIXTEENTH ROUND  
JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

NUMBER 138

TABLES WITH NOTES  
ON  
CONSUMER EXPENDITURE



सत्यमेव जयते

Issued by

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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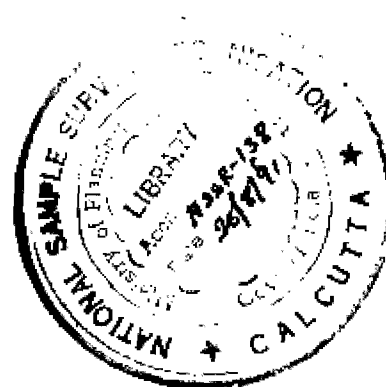
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The Design of the survey was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute.

The primary data were collected by the Directorate of the National Sample Survey, Government of India, in all the States except in West Bengal and Bombay City in Maharashtra State where the Indian Statistical Institute collected relevant data.

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# THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

SIXTEENTH ROUND : JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

NUMBER 138

## TABLES WITH NOTES OF CONSUMER EXPENDITURE

*The report entitled 'Tables with notes on consumer expenditure, 16th Round, July 1960—August 1961, was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of Government of India.\**

### INTRODUCTION

1.1 The data on household consumer expenditure are being collected in each round of the National Sample Survey (NSS) beginning from the first round which started in October 1950. These data are generally being processed roundwise and published in the form of "NSS Tables with Notes" series. The present set of tables has been prepared from the data collected during the sixteenth round of the survey. A preliminary report—giving estimates of eleven broad groups of items—based on the summary block of the schedule, has already been published as NSS Report No. 101 : Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) : Sixteenth Round (July 1960—August 1961).

1.2 The field work of the 16th round started in July 1960 and continued upto August, 1961. Though the survey was initially planned for the period July 1960 to June 1961, it had to be subsequently extended upto August 1961 to accommodate the 1961 post-census surveys (Population and Livestock) which were taken up by the NSS during the 16th round. The reference period for collection of data on consumer expenditure was 30 days preceding the date of enquiry. The estimates presented in the report, therefore, broadly relate to the period June 1960 to August 1961.

1.3 The geographical coverage of the survey was the entire Indian Union excluding the Andaman and Nicobar Islands, the islands of Amindivi, Laccadive and Minicoy, the North East Frontier Agency and the rural areas of Ladakh district in Jammu and Kashmir. Information was collected by interviewing one of the members (usually the head of a household) of the sample households. Altogether 3762 sample households from 3,738 sample villages in the rural areas and 2568 sample households from 2236 sample blocks in the urban areas (including 306 sample households from 309 sample blocks in the four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras) were surveyed in this round. The estimates in all tables are given by a pair of independent and interpenetrating sub-samples and also by the combined sample. The usual technique of interpenetrating net-work of samples (IPNS) had been employed both at the collection and tabulation stages.

1.4 The responsibility for field work rested with the Directorate of National Sample Survey in all States and union territories except in West Bengal and Bombay city, where the collection of data was done by the field staff of the Indian Statistical Institute. Processing and tabulation of data were done in the Indian Statistical Institute.

1.5 A broad outline of the sampling design and the method of estimation is given in Appendix I. Facsimile of the schedule of enquiry is given in Appendix II.

\*The draft report (No. D. 139) was first submitted by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta to the Government of India in May, 1966. It was revised subsequently and re-submitted in August, 1967.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.1 The concepts and definitions as followed in the consumer expenditure enquiry continue to remain the same as in earlier rounds. Some of the basic concepts and definitions are explained below.

2.2 *Household*.—A household is a group of persons usually living together and taking principal meals from a common kitchen. A boarding house, a hotel or a hostel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependents or guests) forms a separate household. Households maintained and fed directly by Government such as those in prisons, police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, asylums and relief camps are, however, excluded from the scope of the survey.

2.3 *Household member*.—Any person who takes principal meals with the household for at least 16 days preceding the date of enquiry is considered to be a member of the household. Such a person may be the head of the household, or a relation or a protegee of the head, or an employee or a guest of the household.

2.4 *Household size*.—The number of members (as defined above) in a household gives the household size.

2.5 *Consumer expenditure*.—Consumer expenditure comprises all expenditures incurred by the household exclusively on domestic account including consumption out of homegrown produce or transfer receipts like gifts, loans etc. The expenditure on household enterprises is excluded from consumer expenditure. Consumption out of homegrown produce is evaluated at ex-farm rates<sup>1</sup>. Consumption out of gifts and charities as well as of articles acquired through barter exchanges is evaluated at prevailing retail rates. While consumption out of transfer receipts is included, transfer payments of all kinds (loans, gifts, charities, monetary as well as in kind, like grain loan etc.) are excluded. Expenditures on purchase and construction of residential houses are considered to be expenses on capital account and hence are excluded from the consumer expenditure schedule ; but the expenses towards maintenance of residential buildings are included in the consumer expenditure of the household. For collection of data from sample households, monetary value of food articles consumed during the reference period<sup>2</sup> is taken to represent consumer expenditure on food articles during the period. For non-food articles, in general, monetary value of articles acquired during the reference period<sup>2</sup> represents consumer expenditure on the articles during the period.

2.6 *Purchases*.—Purchases include cash and barter purchases by the household during the reference period. Cash purchase includes credit purchase as well. Barter purchases are exchanges by goods and/or services and are imputed at the rate of average local retail prices prevailing during the period of reference. Only such purchases by the households as are utilised (or likely to be utilised) for non-productive domestic consumption purposes are taken into account.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES ON TABLES

3.1 Three sets of tables are included in the report. One set represents tables for the entire rural areas and the other set for the entire urban areas. The third set represents tables for the four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras. The urban areas include these four cities as well. The estimates in each table are given by sub-samples (indicated by s1 & s2) and by the combined sample (indicated by comb.) For convenience of reference, the table numbers have been coded. The left hand most digits stand for the sector to which the tables belong i.e., 1 for rural, 2 for urban and 3 for cities (four big cities only). The digits following the first point from left stand for the nature of information. The digits following the second point refer to regions for which estimates are supplied. The regions are coded as follows :

0 All India or all cities	9 Maharashtra
1 Andhra Pradesh	10 Mysore
2 Assam	11 Orissa
3 Bihar	12 Punjab
4 Gujarat	13 Rajasthan
5 Jammu & Kashmir	14 Uttar Pradesh
6 Kerala	15 West Bengal
7 Madhya Pradesh	16 All Union territories pooled (i.e. Manipur, Tripura, Delhi & Himachal Pradesh)
8 Madras	

3.2 The description of rural tables presented in this report are as follows :

3.3 Table 1.1.0 shows the allotted and surveyed number of sample villages and sample households in rural areas by states and all India.

3.4 Tables 1.2.0 to 1.5.0 give (i) the distribution of sample households, (ii) the percentage distribution of estimated number of households, (iii) the percentage distribution of estimated number of persons and (iv) average number of persons per household in rural areas. The estimates in these tables are given by states and all India and by monthly per capita expenditure levels.

The monthly per capita expenditure levels have been grouped into 12 classes as follows :

Srl. No.	monthly per capita expenditure level in rupees	Srl. No.	monthly per capita expenditure level in rupees
1	0—8	7	21—24
2	8—11	8	24—28
3	11—13	9	28—34
4	13—15	10	34—43
5	15—18	11	43—55
6	18—21	12	55 & above

The groups 0-8, 8-11 etc. stand for 0—less than 8, 8—less than 11 and so on. Estimates for all classes pooled together are also presented.

3.5 Table 1.6.0 gives the consumer expenditure in rupees per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure levels in rural areas. Estimates are given for 15 broad groups of items such as (1) cereals and cereal substitutes\* (2) milk and milk products, (3) edible oil, (4) meat, egg and fish, (5) sugar, (6) salt, (7) other food items, (8) food total, (9) clothing, (10) fuel and light, (11) rent, (12) taxes, (13) miscellaneous, (14) non-food total and (15) total consumer expenditure.

These groups are defined here in terms of their constituents.

- (1) *Cereals and cereals substitutes*.—rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, small millets, ragi, Bengal gram and their products and cereals substitutes such as tapioca, pea etc.
- (2) *Milk and milk products*.—Liquid milk (cow, buffalo, goat and others), milk (condensed, powder etc.) ghee (cow and buffalo), butter, dahi, ghol, lassi, and other milk products.
- (3) *Edible oil*.—mustard oil, coconut oil, gingelly oil, groundnut oil, vanaspati and oil seeds used as food.
- (4) *Meat, egg and fish*.—meat (goat-meat, mutton, beef, pork, buffalo meat and other meat), egg, poultry, fish (fresh and dried), bird and others.
- (5) *Sugar*.—Sugar (factory), Khandsari sugar, gur (cane and others), sugar candy and others.

\*The old terminology "foodgrains" as used in earlier reports on consumer expenditure (up to 13th round) has been replaced by "cereals and cereal substitutes" in the present report.



- (6) *Salt*.—sea salt, rock salt and other salts.
- (7) *Other food*.—pulses and products, vegetables, fruits and nuts, spices, beverages, refreshments: processed food and pickles jams and jellies.
- (8) *Food total*.—This is obtained by aggregating the groups 1 to 7.
- (9) *Clothing*.—All items of clothing—cotton (mill made, handloom and khaddar), silk, rayon and woollen including items of bedding and upholstery.
- (10) *Fuel and light*.—Coke, coal, firewood, electricity, gas, dungcake, charcoal, kerosene, candles, matches, other fuel and lighting oil.
- (11) *Rents*.—Rents on residential house, residential land and other consumer goods. No imputation of rent for residential houses owned by the sample household was made.
- (12) *Taxes*.—Consumer taxes like road cess, chowkidari taxes, municipal rates, consumer licence fees and other local rates. Income tax or taxes relating to household enterprise are excluded.
- (13) *Miscellaneous*.—Pan etc. tobacco and products, drugs and intoxicants, amusement and sports, education, medicine, toilets, sundry goods, services, conveyance, ceremonials, furniture, musical instruments, ornaments, domestic utensils, footwear and other durable and semi-durable goods and their repairing expenses including the maintenance of residential houses.
- (14) *Non-food total*.—This is obtained by aggregating the groups 9 to 13.
- (15) *Total consumer expenditure*.—This is obtained by aggregating the groups 8 and 14.

3.6. Table 1.7.0 conveys the same information as given by Table 1.6.0 but in terms of percentage to total consumer expenditure. Both the tables 1.6.0 and 1.7.0 give estimates for all India (rural).

3.7. Tables 1.8.0 and 1.9.0 respectively give the value and quantity of consumption per person for a period of 30 days by monthly per capita expenditure levels in rural areas. The tables are supplied for all India. The items included are : rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, small millets, ragi, Bengal gram, total cereals, cereal substitutes, total cereals and cereal substitutes and pulses and products.

3.8. Table 1.10.0 gives value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days in rural areas. The table is given for all India. The items included are : rice; wheat; other cereals<sup>1</sup>; total cereals; total cereals and cereal substitutes; milk (liquid); ghee, butter; total milk and milk products; total vegetables; mango; total fruits and nuts; goat meat; mutton; beef; pork; buffalo meat; other meat; egg; poultry; fish (fresh), fish (dried), bird; total meat, egg and fish; sugar; gur (cane); food items other than cereals and milk and their products (i.e., all items under Block 12); pan (leaf); pan (finished); supari; opium; ganja; toddy; firewood; dungcake; charcoal; services; teacher; doctor; nurse; midwife; lawyer; telephone; priest, preceptor; domestic servant; domestic cook; driver; coachman; sweeper; barber; cobbler; tailor; washerman; carpenter; blacksmith; goldsmith, silversmith; bricklayer; masons; other house builders; unskilled labour; other services; total services; rent for residential house; total rent and total second-hand purchase.

3.9. Tables 1.11.0 to 1.11.16 give value of consumption out of homegrown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of homegrown stock to total consumption in rural areas. Items included in each of these tables are : rice, wheat; other cereals<sup>1</sup>; total cereals; total cereals and cereal substitutes; pulses; total vegetables; total fruits and nuts; total meat, egg and fish and food items other than cereals and milk and their products (i.e., all items under Block 12). Tables have been provided for each state, all union territories pooled and all India.

3.10. Table 1.12.0 gives statewide indices of value of consumption per person in rural areas (with all India as base, 100). This table gives a comparative picture of value of consumption per person for the states relative to that for all India. The indices are given for four principal groups of items, namely cereals and cereal substitutes, food total, non-food total and total consumer expenditure.

3.11. The description of urban tables is exactly similar to that of the rural tables as given in paras 3.3 to 3.10. References to the urban tables are obtained by changing the sector code 1 into 2. Similar tables as mentioned in paras 3.3 to 3.9 are also supplied for the four big cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

3.12. It may be worthwhile to note that there exists slight variation between the estimates presented in some of the tables (Tables 1.1.0—1.6.0, 2.1.0—2.6.0 and 3.1.0—3.6.0) of the present report and these in the corresponding tables in the preliminary report referred to in para 1.1. This is due to the fact that the preliminary report was prepared on the basis of the data as reported in the summary block (block 17) whereas the present report is based on data in the blocks 1-16 of the schedule after scrutiny.

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

4.1. Some of the broad findings of the consumer expenditure survey during the period July 1960—August 1961, are being summarised in this chapter. The figures quoted here refer to the combined sample estimates.

4.2. The average number of persons per rural household (according to the concepts and definitions adopted in paras 2.2 to 2.4) is 5.00 for the country as a whole. It is lowest (4.32) for the state of Madras and highest (5.62) for West Bengal. For the urban sector, the average household size is 4.30 for all India, the highest size (6.29) being reported by Jammu & Kashmir and the lowest (3.29) by West Bengal. For the city sector<sup>1</sup>, the average household size is slightly lower (3.53), the highest size (4.53) being reported by Delhi and the lowest (2.76) by Calcutta.

4.3. The consumer expenditure on all items, that is, the total consumer expenditure per person per 30 days in India is Rs. 21.47 for the rural sector, Rs. 29.52 for the urban sector and Rs. 45.11 for the cities. Thus the level of per capita consumer expenditure is lowest in the country side and highest in cities. There is, however, not much difference in the per capita consumer expenditure for these three regions when viewed separately for each monthly per capita expenditure level. The wide variation in the overall per capita consumer expenditure for the rural, urban and city sectors is, however, due to the difference in the pattern of percentage distribution of population into various expenditure levels for these regions. Table 4 series show that the rural population is concentrated more heavily towards the lower expenditure levels, while the population of the urban sector, in particular, that of the cities, towards the higher expenditure levels.

4.4. Considering the estimates of consumer expenditure per person per 30 days by broad groups<sup>2</sup> of consumer items presented in Table 7 series, it appears that the pattern of consumer expenditure also differs in rural, urban and city sectors of India. The per capita expenditures for a period of 30 days on all food items are Rs. 14.58, Rs. 17.97 and Rs. 25.22 for the rural, urban and city sectors respectively and their percentages to total consumer expenditure are 67.91%, 60.85% and 55.91% respectively. Thus a major part of consumer expenditure in India is spent on food. The per capita expenditures on cereals and cereal substitutes are Rs. 8.55, Rs. 6.90 and Rs. 6.75 for the rural, urban and city sectors respectively. In other words, this particular item accounts for 58.64%, 38.40% and 26.76% of expenditure on all food items and 39.82%, 23.36% and 14.96% of total consumer expenditure for the three sectors taken in order. Thus in rural sector people subsist mainly on cereals and cereal substitutes. The same item is also the principal item of food for the urban and city sectors. Milk and milk products come as the next item of importance in the family budget in India. The per capita expenditures on milk and milk products are Rs. 1.62, Rs. 2.79 and Rs. 4.65 for the rural, urban and city sectors respectively. The corresponding percentages to total consumer expenditure are 7.54, 9.46 and 10.30 respectively. The per capita expenditures for a period of 30 days for the rural, urban and city sectors, taken in order are respectively Re. 0.59, Re. 1.10 and Re. 1.72 for edible oil, Re. 0.53, Re. 1.02 and Re. 1.90 for meat, egg and fish, Re. 0.61, Re. 0.91 and Re. 1.27 for sugar and Rs. 2.63, Rs. 5.20 and Rs. 8.87 for the group representing other food items. It is observed that the rates of consumption of these items are much higher for the urban sector than the corresponding rates for the rural sector. The per capita value of consumption of salt is of the order of Re. 0.05 for the rural and urban sectors while for the city sector it is a bit higher (Re. 0.06 per person per 30 days).

4.5. The expenditures per person per 30 days on the non-food items for the rural, urban and city sectors are Rs. 6.89, Rs. 11.55 and Rs. 19.89 respectively and their percentages to total consumer expenditure are 32.09, 39.15 and 44.09 respectively, thus bringing out a wide difference in the level of living existing in the three regions under consideration. The per capita expenditures on items like 'clothing', 'fuel and light' and 'miscellaneous goods and services' are respectively Re. 1.82, Re. 1.25 and Rs. 3.76 for the rural sector, Re. 1.80, Re. 1.80 and Rs. 6.72 for the urban sector and Rs. 2.32, Rs. 2.39 and Rs. 11.89 for the cities, showing that the rates of expenditure for these items are sufficiently high for the cities. Consumer rent shows a very wide difference in its rate of expenditure for these three regions. The per capita expenditures on this item are Re. 0.03, Re. 1.15 and Rs. 3.13 for the rural, urban and city sectors respectively. While the per capita expenditure towards payment of consumer taxes is of the order of Re. 0.08 and Re. 0.16 for the urban and city sectors, it is negligible (Re. 0.03 per person per 30 days) for the rural sector.

4.6. An important characteristic in the consumer habit of the rural, urban and city population in India is revealed by the rate of physical consumption of cereals and cereal substitutes in these sectors. The per capita consumption of this item for a period of 30 days is of the order of 19.42 sr. for the rural sector, 13.69 sr. for the urban sector and 11.63 sr. for the cities. This regional characteristic is also noticed at each monthly per capita expenditure level. The per capita estimates of quantity of consumption of cereals and cereal substitutes by monthly per capita expenditure levels presented in Table 9 series show that the rate of consumption rises steadily with the rise in the level of expenditure. For the rural sector, the rise is continuous, starting from 10.90 sr. per person per 30 days for the lowest expenditure level and rising to 31.78 sr. per person per 30 days for the highest expenditure level. For the urban and city sectors, a slower rate of rise of per capita consumption is noticed. Starting from 10.22 sr. per person per 30 days for the lowest expenditure level, the urban rate of consumption for different expenditure levels at first rises and then subsequently fluctuates within a range of 14.16 srs. approximately. The rate of consumption for the cities similarly starts from 7.67 sr. per person per 30 days for the expenditure level 8.11 (there being no sample household in the lowest expenditure class), continues to rise with the rise in the expenditure level and subsequently fluctuates within a range of 11.13 srs. approximately. The estimates of value of consumption of cereals and cereal substitutes presented in table 8 series also agree with this trend.

<sup>1</sup>Consisting of four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras which are also included within the urban sector of India.

<sup>2</sup>Composition of the broad groups of consumer expenditure is given in para 3.5.

4.7 The principal items of cereals consumed in India are rice and wheat. The per capita quantities of consumption of rice for a period of 30 days for the rural, urban and city sectors are 8.53 sr, 6.38 sr. and 6.09 sr. respectively and those of wheat for the same period are 3.30 sr, 4.55 sr. and 5.14 sr. respectively. The rural, urban and city rates of consumption of rice and wheat taken together, therefore, amount to 11.83 sr., 10.93 sr. and 11.23 sr. per person per 30 days respectively, showing thereby that the rates of consumption of these two principal items of cereals are more or less uniform for the rural, urban and city sectors. Jowar is the next important item of cereals consumed both in rural and urban areas. The per capita quantities of consumption of jowar for a period of 30 days are 2.20 sr. and 1.32 sr. respectively for the rural and urban sectors. Barley is another important item of cereal consumed in rural sector, in particular. The per capita consumption of barley for a period of 30 days is of the order of 1.01 sr. for the rural sector. The other items of cereals consumed mostly in the rural areas are bajra, maize, small millets, ragi and gram (Bengal). The per capita consumption of any of these items for a period of 30 days is below one seer for the rural sector. The order of per capita consumption of any of these items is still lower (*i.e.* below 0.50 sr.) for the urban sector. Cereal substitutes like tapioca, pea etc. are primarily consumed in the rural sector, the rate of consumption being of the order of 0.66 sr. per person per 30 days. It is worthwhile to note that the cities consume mostly rice and wheat, which account for 96.56% of the total consumption of cereals and cereal substitutes in the cities.

4.8. The per capita values of cash purchase of all food items for a period of 30 days for the rural urban and city sectors are Rs. 7.42, Rs. 16.50 and Rs. 24.61 respectively and the corresponding values of consumption are Rs. 14.58, Rs. 17.97 and Rs. 25.22 respectively. This shows that while the consumption of food items is almost completely monetised in the urban and city sectors, it is partly monetised and partly non-monetised in the rural sector. The non-monetised part mainly consists of consumption out of home-grown stock. The proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption for the rural sector is of the order of 42% for cereals, 43% for pulses, 19% for vegetables, 27% for fruits and nuts and 16% for meat, egg and fish. The corresponding proportions for the urban sector range between 1 to 7 per cent and for the city sector they are below 1 per cent. In the case of the states the aforesaid proportions for the rural sector vary from 8% (Kerala) to 58% (Assam) for cereals, from 9% (Assam) to 68% (Madhya Pradesh) for pulses, from 3% (Kerala) to 44% (Assam) for vegetables, from 1% (Gujarat) to 47% (Kerala) for fruits and nuts and from 4% (Madras) to 27% (Jammu & Kashmir) for meat, egg and fish. So far as the urban areas of states are concerned, the proportion of consumption from home-grown stock to total consumption is maximum for the state of Orissa in respect of cereals (16%), pulses (22%) and fruits & nuts (9%), for Kerala in respect of vegetables (11%) and for Punjab in respect of meat, egg and fish (11%).

9. Consumption out of barter purchases comprises only a small proportion of total non-monetised consumption in the rural sector. In the case of cereals, the principal item of barter in the rural sector, the order of barter purchase is Re. 0.60 per person per 30 days as against the rate of consumption of Rs. 3.54 per person per 30 days of homegrown cereals for the same sector. An exception, however, arises in case of consumer services such as those rendered by priests, domestic servants, barbers, washermen, carpenter etc. in the rural sector. The non-monetised part of such services consumed comes from barter purchases only. The value of such services purchased in kind in the rural sector is Re. 0.11 per person per 30 days and comprises 15% of total purchase of consumer services for the rural sector. The proportion of barter purchase to total purchase of consumer services is near about 2 per cent for the urban sector and the cities. The estimates of per capita value of barter purchase of food items other than cereals for a period of 30 days show that the rate for the city sector (Re. 0.68) is higher than the corresponding rates for the urban sector (Re. 0.20) and rural sector (Re. 0.15). This may appear to be confusing at first sight. A scrutiny of the filled-in schedules, however, reveals that in a majority of cases, the data collected relate to the value of food items like cooked meals, refreshments and beverages received by the employees of the non-household establishments like hotels, restaurants etc. in exchange of services rendered by them.

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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.1.0)—Distribution of sample villages and sample households allotted and surveyed by states in rural areas.

States	Number of sample villages						Number of sample households					
	Allotted			Surveyed			Allotted			Surveyed		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	1,153	153	306	153	153	306	153	153	306	157	154	311
Assam	72	72	144	68	71	139	72	72	144	71	75	146
Bihar	180	180	360	177	180	357	180	180	360	182	178	360
Chhattisgarh	72	72	144	72	71	143	72	72	144	71	69	140
Goa & Kashmir	207	207	414	202	207	409	207	207	414	203	203	406
Gujarat	72	72	144	72	71	143	72	72	144	72	71	143
Haryana Pradesh	171	171	342	168	168	336	171	171	342	168	167	335
Kerala	126	126	252	125	126	251	126	126	252	124	127	251
Madhya Pradesh	144	144	288	141	139	280	144	144	288	141	140	281
Maharashtra	90	90	180	85	83	168	90	90	180	87	85	172
Mizoram	90	90	180	83	87	170	90	90	180	82	88	170
Nagaland	72	72	144	71	71	142	72	72	144	71	71	142
Orissa	81	81	162	81	80	161	81	81	162	84	80	164
Punjab Pradesh	234	234	468	233	232	465	234	234	468	233	238	471
West Bengal	117	117	234	117	117	234	117	117	234	117	118	235
Union Territories	18	18	36	17	17	34	18	18	36	18	17	35
	1,899	1,899	3,798	1,865	1,873	3,738	1,899	1,899	3,798	1,881	1,881	3,762

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND, JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.2.0)—Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas

States	Number of sample villages			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Pradesh	153	153	306	9	14	23	24	25	49	13	20	33	15	23	38	25	21	46	18	20	38
Andhra	68	71	139	..	..	..	2	1	3	7	3	10	7	2	9	8	9	17	14	8	22
Bihar	177	180	357	16	7	23	19	24	43	22	19	41	18	13	31	28	21	49	15	17	32
Goa	72	71	143	1	5	6	3	6	9	6	14	10	6	7	13	12	5	17	11	6	17
Jammu & Kashmir	202	207	409	..	..	..	7	8	15	6	10	16	13	17	30	36	32	68	25	28	53
Kerala	72	71	143	5	8	13	12	9	21	9	7	16	14	6	20	6	9	15	9	6	15
Madhya Pradesh	168	168	336	13	19	32	24	24	48	19	16	35	16	15	31	25	22	47	17	22	39
Mizoram	125	126	251	10	13	23	18	16	34	14	16	30	13	7	20	17	24	41	8	16	24
Nagaland	141	139	280	9	9	18	10	12	22	19	16	35	15	17	32	20	22	42	16	18	36
Odisha	85	83	168	2	1	3	10	14	24	10	8	18	11	7	18	12	14	26	12	7	19
Punjab	83	87	170	18	12	30	23	17	40	8	17	25	4	13	17	9	6	15	3	2	5
Rajasthan	71	71	142	1	..	1	3	1	4	2	2	4	8	8	16	7	11	18	4	11	15
Tamil Nadu	81	80	161	2	1	3	7	6	13	5	8	13	6	4	10	17	9	26	12	8	20
Uttar Pradesh	233	232	465	18	14	32	29	23	52	24	21	45	23	19	42	30	31	61	20	32	52
West Bengal	117	117	234	2	2	4	11	6	17	10	8	18	17	10	27	24	23	47	19	11	30
Union Territories	17	17	34	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	5	5	..	3	3	3	1	4	3	2	5
Total	1,865	1,873	3,738	107	105	212	203	192	395	174	180	354	186	171	357	279	260	539	208	214	422



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.2.0) (contd.)—Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All Classes		
	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
Uttar Pradesh	13	10	23	15	7	22	8	7	15	4	4	8	6	2	8	7	1	8	157	154	311
Madhya Pradesh	6	12	18	10	11	21	6	12	18	6	7	13	3	7	10	2	3	5	71	75	146
Rajasthan	13	20	33	12	13	25	17	7	24	12	19	31	6	5	11	4	13	17	182	178	360
West Bengal	10	6	16	9	8	17	7	7	14	3	7	10	2	4	6	1	4	5	71	69	140
Jammu & Kashmir	23	23	46	25	28	53	20	24	44	24	15	39	16	14	30	8	4	12	203	203	406
Andhra Pradesh	5	7	12	3	6	9	1	4	5	5	3	8	2	1	3	1	5	6	72	71	143
Kerala	10	14	24	15	10	25	11	11	22	4	4	8	8	4	12	6	6	12	168	167	335
Madhya Pradesh	5	6	11	11	6	17	10	13	23	9	5	14	6	2	8	3	3	6	124	127	251
Uttar Pradesh	17	8	25	10	15	25	11	10	21	5	4	9	3	8	11	4	1	5	141	140	281
West Bengal	9	5	14	6	8	14	2	12	14	4	4	8	5	4	9	4	1	5	87	85	172
Madhya Pradesh	8	6	14	3	2	5	4	5	9	1	6	7	1	..	1	..	2	2	82	88	170
Uttar Pradesh	9	11	20	9	4	13	4	5	9	6	7	13	6	5	11	12	6	18	71	71	142
West Bengal	7	9	16	2	10	12	4	7	11	9	8	17	7	3	10	6	7	13	84	80	164
Uttar Pradesh	16	23	39	24	21	45	23	17	40	17	18	35	4	11	15	5	8	13	233	238	471
West Bengal	10	14	24	5	14	19	6	12	18	8	12	20	4	4	8	1	2	3	117	118	235
Union Territories	3	..	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	18	17	35
INDIA	164	174	338	161	164	325	135	155	290	117	124	241	80	75	155	67	67	134			

TABLE (1.3.0.)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas.

State	Number of sample household			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Uttar Pradesh	157	154	311	2.41	10.47	6.43	12.87	11.72	12.30	7.58	12.67	10.13	11.37	15.57	13.46	14.38	12.33	13.36	13.09	17.25	15.18
West Bengal	71	75	146	..	..	..	4.04	0.88	2.25	6.11	2.83	4.25	8.06	3.26	5.33	11.40	25.66	19.57	17.14	7.83	11.78
Madhya Pradesh	182	178	360	7.76	1.42	4.43	10.01	11.82	10.96	10.19	11.77	11.02	9.22	5.28	7.14	14.10	11.99	12.99	10.76	8.53	9.59
Andhra Pradesh	71	69	140	0.37	5.01	2.78	5.17	6.11	5.64	4.03	3.29	3.63	3.73	12.73	8.38	22.77	5.55	13.87	22.24	4.83	13.25
Jammu & Kashmir	203	203	406	..	..	..	4.06	2.83	3.55	1.61	4.14	2.94	8.38	14.29	11.32	14.10	12.55	13.42	9.55	12.46	10.90
Madhya Pradesh	72	71	143	6.55	7.62	7.10	15.30	21.18	18.22	9.06	14.07	11.57	22.58	8.81	15.66	6.90	8.02	7.47	16.73	7.53	12.12
Uttar Pradesh	168	167	335	7.78	7.54	7.66	10.89	14.21	12.55	13.88	9.00	11.43	11.56	10.56	11.05	10.72	16.95	13.86	13.35	10.61	11.98
Uttar Pradesh	124	127	251	6.17	11.90	9.03	12.24	12.14	12.19	11.42	12.44	11.92	7.02	5.87	6.45	12.21	19.62	15.90	11.20	13.05	12.12
Madhya Pradesh	141	140	281	4.29	9.54	7.05	7.85	8.99	8.44	15.32	10.22	12.65	8.15	9.22	8.71	13.10	17.40	15.35	14.04	13.24	13.63
Uttar Pradesh	87	85	172	0.27	1.07	0.64	12.50	18.67	15.54	9.06	8.12	8.61	9.31	7.48	8.43	11.98	17.34	14.61	14.89	9.61	12.29
Uttar Pradesh	82	88	170	19.17	11.95	15.22	17.23	17.98	17.63	10.25	17.41	14.19	4.52	20.92	13.50	19.20	8.17	13.19	3.75	1.07	2.28
Uttar Pradesh	71	71	142	1.08	..	0.56	0.92	0.41	0.68	0.87	3.33	2.06	10.07	6.28	8.26	15.64	25.98	20.56	2.64	24.94	13.31
Uttar Pradesh	84	80	164	1.08	0.84	0.94	11.74	9.18	10.28	5.27	4.53	4.84	6.22	17.00	12.33	14.92	11.72	13.13	13.57	7.84	10.35
Uttar Pradesh	233	238	471	6.28	6.61	6.45	9.60	10.32	9.96	10.52	7.23	8.91	11.92	8.91	10.44	11.13	13.28	12.19	9.20	15.61	12.33
West Bengal	117	118	235	1.87	1.99	1.93	8.05	2.43	5.09	4.74	6.47	5.64	12.60	6.85	9.57	17.12	15.43	16.22	17.71	13.23	15.34
Union Territories	18	17	35	4.87	..	1.45	1.57	..	0.48	..	17.50	12.05	..	14.38	10.12	7.28	5.55	6.02	24.90	22.88	23.61
INDIA	1,881	1,881	3,762	5.11	5.80	5.46	9.98	10.47	10.23	9.23	9.16	9.19	10.15	9.57	9.85	13.31	14.59	13.97	12.03	12.22	12.13

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.3.0) (contd.)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																		All classes		
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.	s.1	s.2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.62	4.88	6.75	11.35	44.36	7.85	6.60	4.55	5.56	2.41	3.76	3.10	4.90	2.21	3.55	4.42	0.23	2.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
2. Assam	14.47	11.35	12.71	12.24	14.00	13.22	10.64	10.90	10.81	7.54	6.01	6.66	4.39	13.39	9.53	3.97	3.89	3.89	100.00	100.00	100.00
3. Bihar	9.09	13.57	11.45	5.73	7.08	6.45	12.93	2.53	7.45	6.46	9.58	8.10	2.18	1.98	2.07	1.57	14.45	8.35	100.00	100.00	100.00
4. Gujarat	10.49	7.13	8.73	13.20	11.32	12.24	11.56	23.23	17.62	2.97	11.16	7.18	2.81	4.76	3.82	0.66	4.88	2.86	100.00	100.00	100.00
5. Jammu & Kashmir	11.36	10.80	11.11	13.14	12.98	13.00	9.32	9.64	9.43	16.71	5.37	11.11	6.75	8.98	7.97	5.02	5.96	5.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
6. Kerala	3.23	9.96	6.59	4.02	10.64	7.32	2.02	2.18	2.12	11.76	5.32	8.57	1.00	0.60	0.81	0.85	4.07	2.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
7. Madhya Pradesh	3.95	8.22	6.10	11.88	9.94	10.89	7.49	5.04	6.26	1.90	4.57	3.25	4.53	1.66	3.08	2.07	1.70	1.89	100.00	100.00	100.00
8. Madras	9.09	3.46	6.28	9.11	7.07	8.10	7.76	8.22	7.98	5.07	2.97	4.02	4.87	1.42	3.16	3.84	1.84	2.85	100.00	100.00	100.00
9. Maharashtra	12.28	5.18	8.57	4.48	9.04	6.88	11.30	7.00	9.05	3.01	1.20	2.04	3.83	8.62	6.34	2.35	0.35	1.29	100.00	100.00	100.00
10. Mysore	14.43	6.54	10.57	5.35	7.23	6.26	4.17	11.90	7.96	5.22	7.45	6.32	6.64	4.45	5.56	6.18	0.14	3.22	100.00	100.00	100.00
11. Orissa	12.83	5.19	8.66	2.22	2.73	2.49	6.14	5.44	5.73	0.74	5.19	3.18	3.95	..	1.79	..	3.95	2.14	100.00	100.00	100.00
12. Punjab	27.20	10.24	19.07	11.07	6.99	9.11	4.44	8.20	6.23	7.26	3.73	5.58	5.63	3.89	4.82	13.18	6.01	9.76	100.00	100.00	100.00
13. Rajasthan	17.86	13.91	15.65	4.45	9.69	7.39	1.76	6.95	4.70	11.95	7.76	9.57	3.06	3.76	3.43	8.12	6.82	7.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
14. Uttar Pradesh	6.98	10.52	8.70	7.76	8.17	7.96	15.38	5.46	10.53	8.11	6.46	7.30	2.48	4.43	3.43	0.64	3.00	1.80	100.00	100.00	100.00
15. West Bengal	9.02	10.93	10.03	7.21	14.10	10.86	9.44	9.00	9.20	8.76	14.44	11.75	2.97	4.24	3.65	0.51	0.89	0.72	100.00	100.00	100.00
16. Union Territories	20.69	..	6.27	19.74	23.40	22.16	2.42	5.72	4.82	..	2.60	1.93	5.39	0.52	1.93	13.14	7.45	9.16	100.00	100.00	100.00
17. ALL INDIA	10.09	8.82	9.44	7.99	8.53	8.27	9.51	6.82	8.14	6.02	6.36	6.19	3.65	3.67	3.66	2.93	3.99	3.47	100.00	100.00	100.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.4.0)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas.

State	Number of sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Uttar Pradesh	157	154	311	3.07	10.38	6.77	17.19	12.68	14.91	10.12	13.65	11.91	12.06	15.53	13.82	12.02	13.87	12.96	13.09	17.40	15.27
•	71	75	146	..	..	..	5.75	0.98	2.96	7.11	2.89	4.65	8.48	4.52	6.17	7.54	29.79	20.52	20.41	10.38	14.56
•	182	178	360	8.40	0.76	4.20	10.99	14.50	12.92	16.42	10.88	13.38	10.72	4.22	7.14	11.74	14.00	12.99	9.34	6.77	7.92
•	71	69	140	0.52	6.63	2.81	8.18	6.69	7.37	4.50	3.56	3.99	4.68	14.29	9.84	19.22	4.88	11.52	25.19	5.29	14.50
Jammu & Kashmir	203	203	406	..	..	..	4.68	3.63	4.17	2.17	4.70	3.39	10.99	15.16	13.01	15.58	14.92	15.30	9.51	14.86	12.11
•	72	71	143	10.80	9.12	9.93	16.53	28.75	22.89	7.99	10.71	9.40	22.30	7.28	14.50	5.76	7.29	6.55	16.90	6.29	11.39
Uttar Pradesh	168	167	335	8.58	8.98	8.78	15.71	16.52	16.13	15.93	7.40	11.58	10.39	10.93	10.67	11.07	14.99	13.07	13.53	9.22	11.32
•	124	127	251	7.42	15.72	11.37	14.42	13.50	13.97	12.01	16.97	14.37	8.15	5.18	6.74	14.17	14.79	14.46	8.83	8.55	8.70
Madhya Pradesh	141	140	281	6.20	8.49	7.40	9.75	9.57	9.66	18.37	10.60	14.28	7.01	10.41	8.80	13.31	18.83	15.22	16.00	15.91	15.95
•	87	85	172	0.31	2.00	1.16	10.80	23.53	17.18	8.20	6.44	7.32	8.73	8.36	8.54	10.20	14.94	12.58	14.57	7.81	11.18
•	82	88	170	26.81	14.93	20.47	19.13	23.20	21.32	10.43	16.16	13.49	4.41	21.60	13.60	15.39	4.55	9.59	2.42	1.47	1.91
•	71	71	142	2.28	..	1.46	1.04	0.54	0.84	1.17	4.65	2.41	8.12	10.16	8.85	15.46	14.13	14.99	1.90	21.43	8.90
Uttar Pradesh	84	80	164	1.20	3.39	2.41	15.32	11.73	13.33	2.92	5.96	4.60	8.84	16.63	13.16	17.42	11.69	14.25	13.85	8.16	10.70
Uttar Pradesh	233	238	471	8.03	8.14	8.08	10.56	11.67	11.10	11.74	7.99	9.90	9.97	10.82	10.39	13.22	13.47	13.35	8.28	15.30	11.73
West Bengal	117	118	235	1.26	3.21	2.31	10.61	2.08	6.02	4.64	6.35	5.56	11.37	5.56	8.25	19.67	19.12	19.38	13.95	14.46	14.22
Union Territories	18	17	35	3.39	..	1.18	1.37	..	0.49	..	26.10	16.80	..	14.67	9.40	10.13	6.06	7.54	37.68	22.48	27.91
INDIA	1,881	1,881	3,762	6.22	6.53	6.38	11.55	12.32	11.95	10.47	9.32	9.88	9.78	9.86	9.82	13.38	14.19	13.79	11.43	11.45	11.44

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.4.0.) (contd.)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas.

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All Classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.89	4.37	5.61	12.09	3.45	7.72	5.34	2.89	4.10	1.52	2.63	2.08	2.52	3.10	2.81	4.09	0.05	2.04	100.00	100.00	100.00
2. Assam	13.23	11.33	12.12	12.19	12.98	12.65	14.46	9.41	11.52	3.25	5.25	4.42	6.56	10.91	9.10	1.02	1.56	1.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
3. Bihar	5.67	10.77	8.47	6.72	6.37	6.52	10.69	4.14	7.07	5.88	11.58	9.01	1.19	0.55	0.84	2.24	15.50	9.54	100.00	100.00	100.00
4. Gujarat	7.89	6.33	7.05	16.17	11.19	13.49	7.72	23.67	16.29	2.96	10.10	6.80	2.44	4.07	3.32	0.53	3.30	2.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
5. Jammu & Kashmir	11.40	10.01	10.72	13.45	11.39	12.43	10.49	9.39	9.98	14.60	5.01	9.90	3.32	9.02	6.09	3.81	1.91	2.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
6. Kerala	3.87	9.22	6.66	2.06	8.05	5.17	3.34	3.08	3.20	8.52	5.90	10.15	1.23	0.58	0.89	0.70	3.73	2.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
7. Madhya Pradesh	3.74	10.18	7.03	10.97	11.15	11.06	3.59	5.34	4.49	0.92	3.66	2.32	3.82	0.80	2.27	1.75	0.83	1.28	100.00	100.00	100.00
8. Madras	5.62	4.37	5.03	11.75	7.43	9.69	8.12	8.72	8.40	3.89	2.62	3.29	2.00	0.85	1.46	3.62	1.30	2.52	100.00	100.00	100.00
9. Maharashtra	11.50	5.76	8.48	4.56	7.44	6.08	7.42	7.96	7.71	1.72	1.10	1.39	2.81	3.86	3.36	1.35	0.07	0.67	100.00	100.00	100.00
10. Mysore	23.83	6.76	15.29	4.58	6.27	5.42	2.12	14.78	8.46	2.40	7.32	4.86	12.78	1.71	7.23	1.48	0.08	0.78	100.00	100.00	100.00
11. Orissa	11.63	3.69	7.38	2.92	2.22	2.55	4.67	6.78	5.29	0.48	4.36	2.55	1.71	..	0.80	..	1.04	0.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
12. Punjab	27.22	13.34	22.25	8.96	5.69	7.79	5.10	10.28	6.96	8.61	4.11	7.00	5.55	6.66	5.94	14.59	9.05	12.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
13. Rajasthan	7.98	15.58	12.20	6.00	10.00	8.23	1.94	5.22	3.75	14.11	5.71	9.45	4.06	1.87	2.84	6.36	4.06	5.08	100.00	100.00	100.00
14. Uttar Pradesh	8.66	8.42	8.54	5.95	6.84	6.39	13.64	3.92	8.86	7.05	6.27	6.67	1.86	4.63	3.22	1.04	2.53	1.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
15. West Bengal	5.26	9.40	7.49	7.59	9.40	8.57	16.42	6.55	11.11	6.91	16.45	12.03	1.48	7.02	4.46	0.84	0.40	0.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
16. Union Territories	24.85	..	8.86	12.56	20.53	17.68	2.52	4.91	4.06	..	1.71	1.13	0.94	0.30	0.54	6.56	3.24	4.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
17. All India	9.65	8.43	9.03	7.85	7.59	7.72	8.62	6.74	7.66	5.18	6.65	5.93	3.05	3.19	3.12	2.82	3.73	3.28	100.00	100.00	100.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.5.0)—Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas.

State	Number of sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1. Andhra Pradesh	157	154	311	5.68	4.49	4.72	5.92	4.91	5.44	5.93	4.89	5.27	4.71	4.53	4.60	3.71	5.10	4.35	4.44	4.57	4.51
2. Assam	71	75	146	..	..	..	7.43	6.00	7.00	6.04	5.47	5.82	5.48	7.51	6.16	3.46	6.29	5.59	6.23	7.15	6.58
3. Bihar	182	178	360	5.76	3.12	5.31	5.84	7.17	6.60	8.58	5.40	6.79	6.18	4.68	5.60	4.43	6.83	5.59	4.62	4.64	4.62
4. Gujarat	71	69	140	7.00	7.15	7.14	7.88	5.89	6.79	5.54	5.84	5.71	6.26	6.05	6.10	4.20	4.73	4.31	5.63	5.93	5.68
5. Jammu & Kashmir	203	203	406	..	..	..	6.16	6.21	6.21	6.75	5.60	5.93	6.88	5.31	5.89	5.84	5.93	5.84	5.29	5.90	5.68
6. Kerala	72	71	143	7.96	6.23	7.03	5.23	7.08	6.31	4.26	3.97	4.09	4.77	4.32	4.65	4.04	4.76	4.41	4.89	4.36	4.72
7. Madhya Pradesh	168	167	335	5.12	5.71	5.41	6.70	5.56	6.06	5.33	3.93	4.78	4.18	4.95	4.55	4.80	4.23	4.45	4.71	4.16	4.46
8. Madras	124	127	251	5.42	5.45	5.43	5.30	4.59	4.95	4.74	5.63	5.21	5.2	3.63	4.51	5.23	3.11	3.93	3.55	2.71	3.10
9. Maharashtra	141	140	281	7.31	4.55	5.35	6.30	5.44	5.82	6.07	5.30	5.75	4.36	5.77	5.14	5.15	5.53	5.38	5.78	6.14	5.96
10. Mysore	87	85	172	6.22	10.00	9.41	4.40	6.74	5.77	4.61	4.25	4.44	4.79	5.97	5.29	4.34	4.61	4.50	4.99	4.35	4.75
11. Orissa	82	88	170	6.46	5.49	6.04	5.13	5.67	5.43	4.70	4.08	4.27	4.50	4.54	4.53	3.70	2.44	3.27	2.97	6.00	3.77
12. Punjab	71	71	142	14.00*	..	14.00*	7.36	5.00	6.70	8.84	5.65	6.31	5.32	6.53	5.76	6.54	2.19	3.92	4.76	3.46	3.55
13. Rajasthan	84	80	164	6.04	21.00*	13.64	7.11	6.67	6.90	3.03	6.84	5.06	7.75	5.11	5.68	6.35	5.21	5.77	5.55	5.43	5.50
14. Uttar Pradesh	233	238	471	6.19	6.00	6.09	5.32	5.51	5.42	5.40	5.40	5.40	4.05	5.92	4.83	5.75	4.95	5.32	4.36	4.78	4.62
15. West Bengal	117	118	235	3.71	9.23	6.71	7.24	4.89	6.64	5.38	5.62	5.53	4.97	4.65	4.85	6.32	7.09	6.71	4.34	6.25	5.21
16. Union Territories	18	17	35	4.00	..	4.00	5.00	..	5.00	..	6.79	6.79	..	4.61	4.61	8.00	5.00	6.10	8.68	4.47	5.82
17. ALL INDIA	1,881	1,881	3,762	6.10	5.62	5.84	5.80	5.87	5.84	5.68	5.08	5.38	4.83	5.14	4.99	5.03	4.85	4.94	4.76	4.68	4.72

\* Based on single observation.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.5.0) (contd.)—Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in rural areas.

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
Uttar Pradesh	3.54	4.06	3.73	4.73	3.59	4.41	3.59	2.88	3.30	2.79	3.18	3.02	2.28	6.35	3.55	4.10	1.00	3.93	4.44	4.53	4.48
Andhra	4.78	5.39	5.08	5.20	5.01	5.10	7.07	4.66	5.67	2.25	4.72	3.53	7.78	4.41	5.09	1.33	2.17	1.82	5.22	5.41	5.33
Assam	3.32	4.63	4.14	6.23	5.25	5.66	4.40	9.45	5.31	4.84	7.07	6.23	2.61	1.64	2.27	7.58	6.27	6.39	5.32	5.84	5.60
Bihar	3.75	4.79	4.19	6.09	5.33	5.72	3.32	5.49	4.80	4.97	4.88	4.91	4.34	4.59	4.51	4.00	3.64	3.68	4.98	5.39	5.19
Jammu & Kashmir	5.30	4.60	4.94	5.44	4.39	4.90	5.98	4.87	5.42	4.63	4.58	4.62	2.59	5.00	3.92	4.00	1.59	2.73	5.29	4.97	5.13
Kerala	5.81	4.82	5.08	2.47	3.95	3.55	8.00	7.32	7.59	3.50	5.77	4.20	6.00	5.00	5.55	4.00	4.79	4.66	4.83	5.22	5.03
Madhya Pradesh	4.40	5.93	5.43	4.29	5.37	4.79	2.23	5.06	3.38	2.24	3.82	3.36	3.92	2.29	3.48	3.94	2.33	3.19	4.65	4.78	4.72
Madras	2.79	5.21	3.45	5.81	4.33	5.17	4.71	4.38	4.54	3.46	3.64	3.53	1.85	2.48	1.99	4.26	2.91	3.81	4.51	4.13	4.32
Uttaranchal	4.74	5.67	5.04	5.17	4.20	4.50	3.33	5.81	4.34	2.91	4.70	3.47	3.71	2.28	2.70	2.92	1.00	2.65	5.07	5.11	5.09
Orissa	8.43	5.55	7.56	4.36	4.65	4.52	2.58	6.64	5.55	2.35	5.26	4.02	9.81	2.06	6.79	1.22	3.00	1.26	5.10	5.35	5.22
Punjab	4.18	3.13	3.83	6.10	3.55	4.61	3.51	5.49	4.54	3.00	3.68	3.61	2.00	..	2.00	..	1.16	1.16	4.62	4.39	4.49
Rajasthan	6.62	5.26	6.27	5.35	3.29	4.60	7.59	5.05	6.01	7.84	4.45	6.74	6.52	6.88	6.63	7.32	6.06	6.95	6.61	4.03	5.38
West Bengal	2.43	5.85	4.14	7.37	5.39	5.92	5.93	3.91	4.24	6.44	3.84	5.25	7.24	2.60	4.41	4.27	3.10	3.66	5.45	5.22	5.32
Andhra Pradesh	6.01	3.90	4.77	3.71	4.09	3.90	4.29	3.50	4.09	4.21	4.73	4.43	3.63	5.10	4.56	7.84	4.10	4.78	4.84	4.88	4.86
West Bengal	3.21	4.92	4.19	5.79	3.81	4.43	9.58	4.16	6.78	4.34	6.52	5.75	2.74	9.48	6.87	9.00	2.57	4.71	5.50	5.72	5.62
Union Territories	6.90	..	6.90	3.66	4.00	3.91	6.00	3.92	4.24	..	3.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.33	2.87	2.00	2.38	5.74	4.56	4.92
INDIA	4.80	4.77	4.79	4.92	4.45	4.67	4.54	4.93	4.71	4.31	5.22	4.79	4.20	4.34	4.27	4.83	4.67	4.73	5.01	4.99	5.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.6.0)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.

Total no. of sample villages = 3738 (S<sub>1</sub>=1865, S<sub>2</sub>=1873)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Cereals & cereal Sub-	4.00	3.90	3.94	5.75	5.67	5.71	6.85	6.70	6.78	7.59	7.57	7.58	8.09	8.37	8.24	9.21	8.76	8.98	9.42	9.27	9.35
Milk & milk products	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.26	0.21	0.44	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.71	0.60	1.14	0.87	1.00	1.15	1.30	1.22	2.45	2.05	2.26
Edible oil	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.55	0.50	0.52	0.59	0.55	0.57	0.64	0.69	0.67
Meat, egg & fish	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.40	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.43	0.40	0.59	0.67	0.63	0.45	0.65	0.54
Sugar	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.28	0.33	0.51	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.59	0.53	0.83	0.71	0.77
Other food	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Other food	0.79	0.89	0.85	1.24	1.09	1.16	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.93	1.62	1.77	2.21	2.13	1.16	2.50	2.56	2.53	2.99	2.80	2.90
Food total	5.41	5.37	5.39	7.81	7.70	7.76	9.60	9.58	9.60	11.15	10.92	11.03	12.93	12.80	12.85	14.57	14.48	14.51	16.84	16.23	16.55
Drinking	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.30	0.19	0.24	0.80	0.58	0.69	0.51	0.78	0.65	0.77	0.94	0.86	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.73	1.94	1.83
Electricity & light	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.79	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.93	0.89	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.35	1.26	1.30	1.38	1.43	1.41
Transport	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Recreation	0.00	..	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02
Miscellaneous	0.44	0.51	0.48	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.90	0.95	0.92	1.31	1.29	1.30	1.56	1.56	1.56	2.11	2.47	2.30	2.46	2.88	2.66
Non-food total	1.0	1.16	1.13	1.84	1.82	1.82	2.55	2.46	2.50	2.89	3.13	3.01	3.48	3.67	3.59	4.82	5.16	4.99	5.60	6.25	5.92
Grand total	6.51	6.53	6.52	9.65	9.52	9.58	12.15	12.04	12.10	14.04	14.05	14.04	16.41	16.47	16.44	19.39	19.64	19.50	22.44	22.48	22.47
Number of sample h.h.	107	105	212	203	192	395	174	180	354	186	171	357	279	260	539	208	214	422	164	174	338
Average h.h. size	6.10	5.62	5.84	5.80	5.87	5.84	5.68	5.08	5.38	4.83	5.14	4.99	5.03	4.85	4.94	4.76	4.68	4.72	4.80	4.77	4.79



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.6.0) (contd.)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.

INDIA

Total No. of sample villages = 3738 (s<sup>1</sup>=1865, s<sup>2</sup>=1873)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees.																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
Grains & cereal substitutes	9.52	9.88	9.70	10.63	10.79	10.70	11.82	12.61	12.28	12.58	12.62	12.60	14.99	15.49	15.28	8.50	8.59	8.55
Milk & milk products	2.79	2.02	2.40	2.74	3.38	3.03	4.30	3.63	3.92	3.43	4.10	3.78	9.04	6.00	7.28	1.68	1.56	1.62
Vegetable oil	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.77	0.81	1.12	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.09	1.05	1.97	1.34	1.60	0.60	0.58	0.59
Eggs & fish	0.89	0.67	0.78	1.05	0.66	0.88	0.84	1.34	1.12	0.73	1.06	0.90	1.15	0.89	1.00	0.51	0.54	0.53
Meat	0.94	0.76	0.85	0.92	1.06	0.98	1.43	1.07	1.22	1.45	1.33	1.39	3.30	1.72	2.39	0.65	0.58	0.61
Other food	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
Food total	3.21	3.45	3.33	4.06	3.78	3.94	5.51	4.48	4.92	5.58	5.49	5.53	7.87	7.02	7.38	2.69	2.57	2.63
Non-food	18.24	17.70	17.97	20.30	20.49	20.40	25.08	24.21	24.58	24.86	25.78	25.33	38.43	32.54	35.02	14.68	14.47	14.58
Living	1.92	2.41	2.17	3.54	3.27	3.42	4.57	3.68	4.06	7.66	5.94	6.76	15.17	6.47	10.13	1.95	1.69	1.82
Land and light	1.59	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.76	1.64	2.02	1.65	1.80	1.92	2.21	2.07	2.74	1.94	2.27	1.25	1.25	1.25
Transport	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.14	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.03
Recreation	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.57	0.12	0.34	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03
Miscellaneous	3.83	4.11	3.97	5.42	5.09	5.27	6.40	7.82	7.21	14.29	12.65	13.44	31.20	37.66	34.94	3.44	4.08	3.76
Non-food total	7.42	8.08	7.76	10.56	10.27	10.43	13.16	13.39	13.29	24.45	20.93	22.62	49.49	46.23	47.59	6.70	7.07	6.89
Total	25.66	25.78	25.73	30.86	30.76	30.83	38.24	37.60	37.87	49.31	46.71	47.95	87.92	78.77	82.61	21.38	21.54	21.47
No. of sample h.h.s.	161	164	325	135	155	290	117	124	241	80	75	155	67	67	134	1,881	1,881	3,762
Average h.h. size	4.92	4.45	4.67	4.54	4.93	4.71	4.31	5.22	4.79	4.20	4.34	4.27	4.83	4.67	4.73	5.01	4.99	5.00

TABLE (1.7.0)—Consumer expenditure as percentage to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.  
All India

Total no. of sample villages = 3,738 (S<sub>1</sub> = 1,865, S<sub>2</sub> = 1,873)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees

Items	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1. Cereals & cereal substitutes	61.45	59.68	60.53	59.52	59.51	59.52	56.32	55.69	56.01	54.07	53.87	53.97	49.32	50.84	50.11	47.47	44.62	46.00	42.01	41.25	41.00
2. Milk & milk products	2.10	1.56	1.82	1.60	2.78	2.22	3.63	2.85	3.26	3.48	5.02	4.27	6.96	5.29	6.08	5.91	6.61	6.27	10.91	9.12	10.00
3. Edible oil	2.92	2.88	2.89	2.54	2.41	2.47	2.56	3.01	2.78	3.05	3.13	3.09	3.36	3.03	3.19	3.06	2.81	2.93	2.86	3.08	2.00
4. Meat, egg & fish	1.70	2.17	1.94	2.42	2.56	2.49	2.05	3.31	2.65	2.04	1.77	1.90	2.29	2.60	2.45	3.06	3.42	3.24	1.99	2.88	2.00
5. Sugar	2.13	1.68	1.90	1.54	1.84	1.69	1.90	2.04	1.97	2.62	2.02	2.31	3.13	2.70	2.90	2.46	2.99	2.74	3.68	3.15	3.00
6. Salt	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.00
7. Other food	12.20	13.71	12.99	12.89	11.38	12.10	12.16	12.28	12.22	13.79	11.54	12.64	13.44	12.92	13.17	12.88	13.04	12.97	13.31	12.44	12.00
8. Food total	83.05	82.25	82.63	80.94	80.94	80.94	78.98	79.58	79.27	79.39	77.70	78.52	78.80	77.73	78.23	75.10	73.74	74.40	75.04	72.18	73.00
9. Clothing	1.51	1.01	1.25	3.09	1.98	2.52	6.61	4.79	5.74	3.62	5.57	4.62	4.70	5.69	5.22	6.98	6.97	6.97	7.72	8.61	8.00
10. Fuel & light	8.65	8.93	8.80	8.20	6.80	8.51	7.02	7.70	7.34	7.50	7.48	7.49	6.78	7.03	6.91	6.95	6.42	6.68	6.16	6.37	6.00
11. Rent				0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00		0.02	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
12. Taxes	0.05		0.02	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.00
13. Miscellaneous	6.74	7.81	7.30	7.66	8.25	7.97	7.39	7.89	7.63	9.36	9.16	9.26	9.43	9.50	9.49	10.90	12.60	11.77	10.96	12.82	11.00
14. Non-food total	16.95	17.75	17.37	19.06	19.06	19.08	21.02	20.42	20.73	20.61	22.30	21.48	21.20	22.27	21.77	24.90	26.26	25.60	24.96	27.82	26.00
15. Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
16. No. of sample households	107	105	212	203	192	395	174	180	354	186	171	357	279	260	539	208	214	422	164	174	
17. Average household size	6.20	5.62	5.84	5.80	5.87	5.84	5.68	5.08	5.38	4.83	5.14	4.99	5.03	4.85	4.94	4.76	4.68	4.72	4.80	4.77	4.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.7.0)(contd)—Consumer expenditure as percentage to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.

All India

Total no. of sample villages = 3738 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1865, s<sub>2</sub> = 1873)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
Cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	37.09	38.34	37.72	34.43	35.07	34.71	30.91	33.55	32.41	25.51	27.02	26.28	17.05	19.67	18.50	39.73	39.88	39.82
Milk & milk products . . . . .	10.86	7.82	9.33	8.88	10.97	9.82	11.25	9.66	10.35	6.95	8.77	7.87	10.28	7.62	8.81	7.85	7.25	7.54
Edible oil . . . . .	3.24	3.33	3.29	2.73	2.50	2.63	2.94	2.68	2.79	2.06	2.33	2.19	2.24	1.70	1.94	2.81	2.68	2.75
Meat, egg & fish . . . . .	3.48	2.60	3.03	3.41	2.14	2.84	2.18	3.57	2.97	1.48	2.27	1.88	1.31	1.13	1.21	2.38	2.53	2.45
Sugar . . . . .	3.66	2.96	3.31	2.97	3.44	3.18	3.75	2.84	3.23	2.95	2.85	2.90	3.76	2.18	2.89	3.06	2.68	2.86
Salt . . . . .	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.25	0.25
Other food . . . . .	12.50	13.38	12.94	13.16	12.29	12.77	14.40	11.93	13.00	11.31	11.76	11.54	8.95	8.91	8.93	12.56	11.94	12.24
<b>Food total . . . . .</b>	<b>71.07</b>	<b>68.64</b>	<b>69.85</b>	<b>65.79</b>	<b>66.59</b>	<b>66.15</b>	<b>65.59</b>	<b>64.41</b>	<b>64.92</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>55.19</b>	<b>52.84</b>	<b>43.72</b>	<b>41.31</b>	<b>42.39</b>	<b>68.64</b>	<b>67.21</b>	<b>67.91</b>
Clothing . . . . .	7.49	9.35	8.42	11.48	10.64	11.10	11.95	9.78	10.71	15.54	12.72	14.10	17.25	8.22	12.26	9.14	7.85	8.48
Fuel and light . . . . .	6.21	5.82	6.01	4.98	5.73	5.32	5.28	4.38	4.77	3.89	4.72	4.32	3.11	2.46	2.75	5.86	5.78	5.82
Rent . . . . .	0.29	0.13	0.21	0.13	0.21	0.16	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.42	0.18	0.29	0.15	0.12	0.13
Taxes . . . . .	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.28	0.17	0.09	0.24	0.17	1.16	0.27	0.71	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.12	0.13
Miscellaneous . . . . .	14.91	15.93	15.43	17.54	16.55	17.10	16.72	20.80	19.04	28.97	27.08	28.01	35.49	47.81	42.30	16.07	18.92	17.53
<b>Non-food total . . . . .</b>	<b>28.93</b>	<b>31.36</b>	<b>30.15</b>	<b>34.21</b>	<b>33.41</b>	<b>33.85</b>	<b>34.41</b>	<b>35.59</b>	<b>35.08</b>	<b>49.58</b>	<b>44.81</b>	<b>47.16</b>	<b>56.28</b>	<b>58.69</b>	<b>57.61</b>	<b>31.36</b>	<b>32.79</b>	<b>32.09</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
No. of sample households . . . . .	161	164	325	135	155	290	117	124	241	80	75	155	67	67	134	1,881	1,881	3,762
Average household size . . . . .	4.92	4.45	4.67	4.54	4.93	4.71	4.31	5.22	4.79	4.20	4.34	4.27	4.83	4.67	4.73	5.01	4.99	5.00

TABLE (1.8.0)—Value of consumption in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.

Total no. of sample villages = 3,738 ( $n_1 = 1,865$ ,  $n_2 = 1,873$ )

India

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
	1.88	1.50	1.68	3.12	2.57	2.84	3.37	3.41	3.39	4.23	3.26	3.73	4.30	4.72	4.52	5.12	4.59	4.85	4.87	5.32	5.08
	0.34	0.23	0.28	0.38	0.31	0.34	0.52	0.60	0.56	1.10	1.03	1.07	1.31	0.98	1.14	1.12	1.65	1.39	1.85	1.41	1.64
	0.29	0.37	0.33	0.66	1.00	0.84	0.85	1.03	0.94	0.83	0.72	0.77	0.74	1.16	0.96	1.00	0.62	0.01	1.08	0.35	0.73
	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.47	0.18	0.33	0.14	0.61	0.38	0.35	0.29	0.32	0.39	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.30	0.33
	0.16	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.54	0.37	0.34	0.53	0.43	0.46	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.32	0.35	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.35	0.34	0.34
	0.28	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.19	0.29	0.14	0.45	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.52	0.39	0.36	0.77	0.56
millets	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.08
	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.22	0.25	0.17	0.48	0.33	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.47	0.26	0.36	0.14	0.27	0.21
(Bengal)	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.33	0.25	0.29	0.17	0.23	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.29
cereals	3.69	3.56	3.61	5.52	5.51	5.51	6.45	6.51	6.48	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.99	8.25	8.13	9.14	8.70	8.92	9.35	9.16	9.26
substitute	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.23	0.16	0.20	0.40	0.19	0.30	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09
cereals & cereal substitute	4.00	3.90	3.94	5.75	5.67	5.71	6.85	6.70	6.78	7.59	7.57	7.58	8.09	8.37	8.24	9.21	8.76	8.98	9.42	9.27	9.35
& products	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.40	0.35	0.38	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.68	0.49	0.58	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.88	0.78	0.83	1.07	0.95	1.01
of sample h. hs.	107	105	212	203	192	395	174	180	354	186	171	357	279	260	539	208	214	422	164	174	338
per h. hs. size	6.10	5.62	5.84	5.80	5.87	5.84	5.68	5.08	5.38	4.83	5.14	4.99	5.03	4.85	4.94	4.76	4.68	4.72	4.80	4.77	4.79

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.8.0) (contd.)—Value of consumption in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas.

India

Total No. of sample villages = 3738 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1865, s<sub>2</sub> = 1873)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—2			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
	5.34	5.64	5.49	6.29	5.65	6.00	5.84	8.58	7.41	6.93	7.54	7.25	7.10	7.34	7.25	4.55	4.59	4.57
	1.87	1.91	1.89	1.82	1.83	1.82	3.44	2.26	2.76	2.14	3.03	2.61	5.46	5.34	5.39	1.41	1.37	1.39
	0.76	0.84	0.80	0.41	0.83	0.60	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.74	0.76	0.75
	0.41	0.47	0.44	0.33	0.88	0.58	0.23	0.53	0.41	0.50	0.19	0.33	0.24	0.39	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.34
	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.45	0.22	0.32	0.05	0.26	0.16	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.30	0.34	0.32
	0.10	0.31	0.21	0.80	0.12	0.49	0.54	0.15	0.32	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.38	0.58	0.50	0.33	0.37	0.35
millets	0.12	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.10	0.11	..	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.10	0.10
	0.26	0.15	0.20	0.12	0.85	0.45	0.24	0.33	0.29	0.47	0.15	0.78	0.12	..	0.05	0.29	0.31	0.30
Bengal)	0.38	0.26	0.32	0.44	0.30	0.38	0.70	0.18	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.60	0.54	0.30	0.26	0.29
cereals	9.47	9.77	9.62	10.56	10.74	10.64	11.77	12.54	12.22	12.56	12.61	12.59	14.96	15.44	15.24	8.35	8.46	8.41
substitute	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.13	0.14
cereals & cereal substitute	9.52	9.88	9.70	10.63	10.79	10.70	11.82	12.61	12.28	12.58	12.62	12.60	14.99	15.49	15.28	8.50	8.59	8.55
oil products	0.94	1.08	1.01	1.32	1.08	1.21	1.54	1.45	1.49	1.32	1.46	1.39	2.22	2.63	2.46	0.85	0.82	0.84
sample h. ha.	161	164	325	135	155	290	117	124	241	80	75	155	67	67	134	1881	1,881	3,762
h. h. size	4.07	4.24	4.67	4.54	4.03	4.71	4.31	4.22	4.70	4.20	4.34	4.27	4.83	4.67	4.73	5.01	4.99	4.99

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.9.0)—Quantity of consumption in seers<sup>1</sup> (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas

Total no. of sample villages— 3,738 (s<sub>1</sub>=1,865, s<sub>2</sub>=1,873)

All India	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Wheat	4.20	3.20	3.68	6.53	5.12	5.79	6.79	6.84	6.82	8.47	6.68	7.56	8.61	8.73	8.67	9.27	8.94	9.10	8.92	9.86	9.37
...	0.80	0.59	0.69	0.87	0.79	0.82	1.32	1.42	1.37	2.47	2.38	2.42	3.28	2.35	2.79	2.75	3.90	3.34	4.33	3.24	3.81
...	0.85	1.66	1.27	1.91	2.68	2.32	2.64	2.96	2.80	2.62	2.26	2.43	2.22	3.39	2.82	3.04	1.74	2.37	3.22	1.02	2.17
...	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.59	0.52	0.55	1.23	0.46	0.86	0.31	1.79	1.06	0.86	0.73	0.79	1.02	0.69	0.85	0.86	0.77	0.81
...	0.47	0.77	0.62	0.57	1.86	1.25	1.00	1.45	1.22	1.36	0.99	1.17	1.12	0.84	0.97	0.66	0.80	0.73	1.04	0.97	1.01
...	0.86	1.59	1.24	0.89	1.04	0.97	1.12	0.52	0.83	0.44	1.21	0.83	0.84	0.77	0.81	0.75	1.57	1.17	1.09	2.27	1.65
millets	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.14	0.55	0.34	0.55	0.80	0.88	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.42	0.32	0.37	0.12	0.33	0.22
...	0.95	0.67	0.80	0.86	0.75	0.81	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.47	1.57	1.04	0.61	0.81	0.71	1.23	0.68	0.95	0.39	0.66	0.52
Bengal)	0.33	0.49	0.42	0.50	0.38	0.44	0.51	0.81	0.65	0.45	0.85	0.65	0.79	0.43	0.60	1.06	1.11	1.09	0.76	0.76	0.76
cereals	9.34	9.72	9.53	13.25	13.63	13.46	15.54	15.83	15.70	17.14	18.53	17.84	18.55	18.22	18.36	20.20	19.75	19.97	20.73	19.88	20.32
substitute	1.32	1.42	1.37	1.71	0.80	1.23	1.63	0.98	1.32	0.97	0.72	0.84	0.38	0.51	0.45	0.35	0.18	0.26	0.24	0.78	0.50
cereals & cereal substitute	10.66	11.14	10.90	14.96	14.43	14.69	17.17	16.81	17.02	18.11	19.25	18.68	18.93	18.73	18.81	20.55	19.93	20.23	20.97	20.66	20.82
& products	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.81	0.69	0.74	1.05	0.94	1.00	1.36	0.89	1.12	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.55	1.42	1.48	1.95	1.73	1.85
sample h. hs.	107	105	212	203	192	395	174	180	354	186	171	357	279	260	539	208	214	422	164	174	338
sample h. h. size	6.10	5.62	5.84	5.80	5.87	5.84	5.68	5.08	5.38	4.83	5.14	4.99	5.03	4.85	4.94	4.76	4.68	4.72	4.80	4.77	4.79

1. A standard seer of 80 tolas or 933 gms.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.9.0) (contd.)—Quantity of consumption in seers (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rural areas  
All India

Total no. of sample villages=3738 (s<sub>1</sub> =1865, s<sub>2</sub> =1873)

Item	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24-28			28-34			34-43			43-55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
rice	9.63	9.59	9.61	11.60	10.09	10.92	10.13	14.67	12.73	12.08	12.76	12.44	11.10	12.18	11.72	8.59	8.48	8.53
wheat	4.90	4.31	4.60	4.47	4.17	4.33	8.45	5.41	6.71	5.35	6.64	6.02	12.77	12.02	12.34	3.43	3.18	3.30
barley	2.13	2.33	2.23	1.00	2.33	1.60	0.83	0.67	0.74	2.19	2.37	2.28	2.20	1.74	1.93	2.19	2.22	2.20
maize	0.85	1.22	1.04	0.80	2.10	1.38	0.55	1.36	1.01	1.21	0.47	0.82	0.54	1.01	0.81	0.78	0.93	0.86
other millets	0.62	0.47	0.54	0.64	0.70	0.67	1.34	0.59	0.91	0.16	0.80	0.50	1.84	1.79	1.81	0.89	1.02	0.95
oilseeds	0.30	0.84	0.57	2.18	0.38	1.37	1.31	0.46	0.82	0.34	0.48	0.42	1.14	1.71	1.47	0.94	1.08	1.01
small millets	0.29	0.01	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.18	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.34	0.21	0.27	..	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.33	0.32
other foodgrains	0.68	0.35	0.51	0.32	2.18	1.16	0.59	0.78	0.70	4.33	0.43	2.30	0.33	..	0.14	0.80	0.86	0.83
Wheat (Bengal)	1.02	0.71	0.87	1.13	0.80	0.98	1.86	0.44	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.03	1.04	1.50	1.31	0.81	0.71	0.76
Total cereals	20.42	19.83	20.12	22.35	22.89	22.59	25.13	24.48	24.76	27.07	25.15	26.08	30.96	31.95	31.53	18.73	18.81	18.76
Cereal substitute	0.17	0.52	0.34	0.41	0.26	0.34	0.31	0.18	0.24	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.13	0.33	0.25	0.73	0.59	0.66
Total cereals & cereal substitute	20.59	20.35	20.46	22.76	23.15	22.93	25.44	24.66	25.00	27.18	25.17	26.14	31.09	32.28	31.78	19.46	19.40	19.42
Meats & products	1.65	1.82	1.74	2.45	1.84	2.17	2.67	2.52	2.58	2.33	2.59	2.47	3.46	5.54	4.66	1.56	1.51	1.53
No. of sample h. ha.	161	164	325	135	155	290	117	124	241	80	75	155	67	67	134	1,881	1,881	3,762
Average h. h. size	4.92	4.45	4.67	4.54	4.93	4.71	4.31	5.22	4.79	4.20	4.34	4.27	4.83	4.67	4.73	5.01	4.99	5.00

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.10.0)—Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in rural areas.

All India		Total no. of sample villages—3,738 (s. 1 = 1,865, s. 2 = 1,873)								
Items	Value of cash purchase in rupees (0-00)			Value of purchase by goods and services in rupees (0-00)			Value of total purchase in rupees (0-00)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice	1.88	2.00	1.94	0.42	0.32	0.37	2.30	2.32	2.31	
2. Wheat	0.61	0.59	0.60	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.65	0.64	0.65	
3. Other cereals	0.92	1.16	1.04	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.10	1.34	1.22	
4. Total cereals	3.41	3.75	3.58	0.64	0.55	0.60	4.05	4.30	4.18	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute	3.45	3.78	3.62	0.67	0.56	0.61	4.12	4.34	4.23	
6. Milk (liquid)	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.23	0.24	
7. Ghee	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.23	0.25	
8. Butter	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	..	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	
9. Total milk & milk prod.	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.53	0.55	
10. Total vegetables	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.38	0.37	
11. Mango	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.06	
12. Total fruits & nuts	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.16	0.16	
13. Goat meat	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.17	
14. Mutton	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	..	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	
15. Beef	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	
16. Pork	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	..	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	
17. Buffalo meat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	
18. Other meat	0.00	0.01	0.00	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
19. Egg	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	
20. Poultry	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	
21. Fish (fresh)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.10	0.10	
22. Fish (dried)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	
23. Bird	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
24. Total meat, egg and fish	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.40	0.39	0.39	
25. Sugar	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.23	0.24	
26. Gur (cane)	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.22	
27. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products	3.41	3.20	3.30	0.16	0.12	0.14	3.57	3.32	3.44	
28. Pan (leaf)	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.05	
29. Pan (finished)	0.01	0.02	0.02	..	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	
30. Supari	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.10	0.09	
31. Opium	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	
32. Ganja	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	0.01	
33. Toddy	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	
34. Firewood	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.14	0.13	
35. Dung cake	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	
36. Charcoal	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	
37. Teacher	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	..	0.02	0.03	0.03	
38. Doctor	0.10	0.07	0.08	..	..	..	0.10	0.07	0.08	
39. Nurse, midwife	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
40. Lawyer	0.01	0.05	0.03	..	..	..	0.01	0.05	0.03	
41. Telephone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2. Priest, preceptor	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	
3. Domestic servants	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	
4. Domestic cook	..	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	
5. Driver	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6. Coachman	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	
7. Sweeper	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	
8. Barber	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.07	
9. Cobbler	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	
10. Tailor	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.08	0.08	
11. Washerman	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	
12. Carpenter	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.12	0.09	
13. Blacksmith	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	
14. Goldsmith, silversmith	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.03	



## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960--AUGUST 1961

TABLE (1.10.0) (contd.)—Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in rural areas.

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
56. Masons . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.02	..	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.0
57. Other house builders . . . . .	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.0
58. Unskilled labour . . . . .	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.0
59. Other services . . . . .	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.0
60. Total services . . . . .	0.55	0.065	0.61	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.68	0.76	0.0
61. Rent for residential house . . . . .	0.03	0.02	0.03	..	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.0
62. Total rent . . . . .	0.02	0.03	0.03	..	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.0
63. Total second hand purchase . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.0
64. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	1,881	1,881	3,762						
65. Average h. h. size . . . . .	5.01	4.99	5.00						

TABLE (1.11.0)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption, by items of consumption in rural areas.

All India

Total no. of sample villages=3,738 (s. 1=1,865, s. 2=1,873)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	2.07	2.19	2.13	4.55	4.59	4.57	0.454	0.476	0.4
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.40	0.70	0.55	1.41	1.37	1.39	0.281	0.513	0.3
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.64	1.07	0.86	2.39	2.50	2.45	0.269	0.428	0.3
4. Total cereals . . . . .	3.11	3.96	3.54	8.35	8.46	8.41	0.372	0.468	0.4
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	3.16	4.03	3.60	8.50	8.59	8.55	0.372	0.469	0.4
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.434	0.430	0.4
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.80	0.53	0.66	0.158	0.232	0.1
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.264	0.281	0.2
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.120	0.192	0.1
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.91	0.84	0.87	4.65	4.45	4.55	0.195	0.188	0.1
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	1,881	1,881	3,762						

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TABLE (1.11.1)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Andhra Pradesh		Total no. of sample villages—306 (s <sub>1</sub> = 153, s <sub>2</sub> = 153)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rice . . . . .	1.91	1.12	1.51	6.36	5.73	6.04	0.301	0.195	0.250	
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0.04	0.03	0.04	..	..	..	
Other cereals . . . . .	0.37	0.71	0.54	2.89	2.41	2.64	0.129	0.296	0.206	
Total cereals . . . . .	2.28	1.83	2.05	9.29	8.17	8.72	0.246	0.224	0.236	
Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	2.28	1.83	2.05	9.29	8.17	8.72	0.246	0.224	0.236	
Pulses . . . . .	0.29	0.06	0.17	0.67	0.46	0.56	0.430	0.134	0.309	
Total vegetables . . . . .	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.087	0.054	0.072	
Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.046	0.036	0.042	
Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.77	0.47	0.62	0.142	0.089	0.121	
Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.54	0.18	0.36	4.60	3.10	3.84	0.118	0.059	0.093	
No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	157	154	311							
Average h. h. size . . . . .	4.44	4.53	4.48							

TABLE (1.11.2)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Assam		Total no. of sample villages - 139 (s <sub>1</sub> = 68, s <sub>2</sub> = 71)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock of total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rice . . . . .	5.50	5.96	5.77	9.29	10.04	9.73	0.592	0.594	0.593	
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0.29	0.24	0.26	..	..	..	
Other cereals . . . . .	..	0.18	0.10	0.01	0.20	0.12	..	0.892	0.860	
Total cereals . . . . .	5.50	6.14	5.87	9.59	10.48	10.11	0.573	0.586	0.581	
Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	5.50	6.14	5.87	9.59	10.48	10.11	0.573	0.586	0.581	
Peas . . . . .	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.070	0.099	0.087	
Total vegetables . . . . .	0.41	0.34	0.37	0.89	0.82	0.65	0.460	0.419	0.437	
Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.17	0.11	0.14	0.37	0.27	0.31	0.470	0.421	0.445	
Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.29	0.43	0.37	1.95	1.40	1.63	0.150	0.311	0.230	
Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	1.10	1.08	1.09	6.29	5.42	5.78	0.174	0.200	0.189	
No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	71	75	146							

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TABLE (1.11.3)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Bihar		Total no. of sample villages—357 (s <sub>1</sub> = 177, s <sub>2</sub> = 180)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	co	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	3·92	3·93	3·92	7·76	7·73	7·74	0·505	0·508	0	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·39	1·02	0·74	1·17	1·70	1·46	0·334	0·604	0	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·43	0·53	0·48	1·41	1·61	1·52	0·302	0·329	0	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	4·74	5·46	5·14	10·34	11·04	10·72	0·458	0·497	0	
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	4·78	5·56	5·21	10·54	11·17	10·88	0·453	0·498	0	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·33	0·79	0·59	1·00	1·40	1·22	0·331	0·569	0	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·20	0·18	0·19	0·57	0·82	0·70	0·361	0·226	0	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	0·08	0·05	0·15	0·28	0·22	0·129	0·283	0	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0·09	0·04	0·06	0·43	0·64	0·55	0·216	0·057	0	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·84	1·25	1·07	3·54	5·02	4·35	0·237	0·250	0	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	182	178	360							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	5·32	5·84	5·60							

TABLE (1.11.4)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Gujarat		Total no. of sample villages—143 (s <sub>1</sub> = 72, s <sub>2</sub> = 71)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	1·00	1·02	1·01	1·39	1·90	1·66	0·719	0·539	0·60	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·63	0·73	0·68	1·13	1·75	1·46	0·562	0·415	0·44	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·98	1·21	1·11	3·55	4·07	3·83	0·276	0·299	0·24	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	2·61	2·96	2·80	6·07	7·72	6·95	0·430	0·384	0·44	
5. Total cereals and cereal substitutes . . . . .	2·62	2·96	2·80	6·07	7·72	6·96	0·431	0·384	0·44	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·55	0·46	0·50	1·08	1·02	1·05	0·508	0·451	0·44	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·04	0·05	0·04	0·62	0·57	0·60	0·060	0·090	0·00	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	0·01	0·00	0·29	0·43	0·36	..	0·016	0·00	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·05	0·09	0·07	0·47	0·14	0·29	0·104	0·651	0·24	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·65	0·73	0·69	6·48	6·32	6·40	0·100	0·115	0·00	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	71	69	140							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·98	5·39	5·19							

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TABLE (1.11.5)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Jammu & Kashmir		No. of sample villages—409 (s. <sub>1</sub> —202, s. <sub>2</sub> —207)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rice . . . . .	4·44	4·77	4·60	6·39	5·91	6·15	0·696	0·806	0·747	
Wheat . . . . .	0·53	1·12	0·82	1·32	1·77	1·54	0·404	0·633	0·532	
Other cereals . . . . .	1·58	1·67	1·62	2·50	2·54	2·52	0·631	0·660	0·645	
Total cereals . . . . .	6·55	7·56	7·04	10·21	10·22	10·21	0·642	0·740	0·690	
Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	6·55	7·57	7·05	10·21	10·23	10·22	0·642	0·740	0·690	
Pulses . . . . .	0·18	0·15	0·16	0·58	0·56	0·57	0·312	0·261	0·287	
Total vegetables . . . . .	0·34	0·22	0·28	0·74	0·58	0·66	0·462	0·388	0·430	
Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·03	0·01	0·02	0·08	0·04	0·06	0·379	0·207	0·326	
Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·25	0·24	0·25	1·04	0·78	0·91	0·242	0·305	0·268	
Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	1·30	0·91	1·11	5·60	5·16	5·38	0·233	0·176	0·206	
No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	203	203	406							
Average h. h. size . . . . .	5·28	4·97	5·13							

TABLE (1.11.6)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Kerala		No. of sample villages—143 (s. <sub>1</sub> —72, s. <sub>2</sub> —71)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rice . . . . .	0·21	0·67	0·45	5·42	5·64	5·53	0·039	0·118	0·081	
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·01	0·04	0·03	..	..	..	
Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	0·04	0·04	0·04	..	..	..	
Total cereals . . . . .	0·21	0·67	0·45	5·47	5·72	5·60	0·039	0·116	0·080	
Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	0·43	0·83	0·64	6·09	6·36	6·23	0·071	0·131	0·103	
Pulses . . . . .	0·04	0·03	0·03	0·25	0·26	0·25	0·174	0·098	0·134	
Total vegetables . . . . .	0·11	0·14	0·13	7·99	0·34	4·01	0·014	0·414	0·032	
Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·33	0·33	0·33	0·73	0·67	0·69	0·449	0·497	0·473	
Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·07	0·08	0·08	0·71	0·65	0·68	0·103	0·129	0·116	
Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·90	0·65	0·77	5·87	5·63	5·74	0·154	0·116	0·134	
No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	72	71	143							

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TABLE (1.11.7)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Madhya Pradesh

No. of sample villages—336 (s. 1=168, s. 2=168)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	2·12	1·75	1·93	3·51	2·92	3·21	0·604	0·598	0·6
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·29	1·10	0·70	1·65	1·81	1·73	0·174	0·606	0·40
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·61	2·22	1·43	2·04	3·10	2·58	0·297	0·715	0·58
4. Total cereals . . . . .	3·02	5·07	4·06	7·20	7·83	7·52	0·419	0·646	0·54
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	3·04	5·07	4·08	7·25	7·84	7·55	0·420	0·646	0·54
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·55	0·73	0·64	0·90	0·99	0·94	0·611	0·742	0·60
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·07	0·07	0·07	0·44	0·38	0·41	0·153	0·177	0·16
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	0·01	0·01	0·13	0·13	0·13	0·152	0·067	0·10
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0·06	0·05	0·05	0·28	0·19	0·23	0·198	0·278	0·23
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·88	1·09	0·99	3·63	3·52	3·58	0·241	0·311	0·27
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	168	167	335						
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·65	4·78	4·72						

TABLE (1.11.8)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Madras

No. of sample villages—251 (s. 1=125, s. 2=126)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	1·07	1·27	1·16	5·70	4·78	5·26	0·188	0·266	0·22
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·00	..	0·00	0·02	0·06	0·04	0·018	..	0·00
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·36	0·54	0·45	2·42	2·42	2·42	0·148	0·224	0·18
4. Total cereals . . . . .	1·43	1·81	1·61	8·14	7·26	7·72	0·175	0·249	0·20
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	1·43	1·81	1·61	8·20	7·29	7·81	0·172	0·249	0·20
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·07	0·04	0·06	0·55	0·59	0·57	0·126	0·074	0·10
7. Total Vegetables . . . . .	0·02	0·04	0·03	0·51	0·42	0·47	0·045	0·086	0·06
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·06	0·05	0·06	0·29	0·27	0·28	0·198	0·198	0·19
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0·04	0·01	0·03	0·71	0·57	0·64	0·055	0·026	0·04
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·26	0·23	0·25	4·92	4·25	4·60	0·053	0·055	0·05
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	124	127	251						

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TABLE (1.11.9.)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Maharashtra			No. of sample villages — 280 (s <sub>1</sub> = 141, s <sub>2</sub> = 139)						
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	1.55	0.78	1.15	2.19	2.42	2.31	0.708	0.323	0.496
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.64	0.73	0.68	0.143	0.081	0.108
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.90	1.60	1.27	4.67	3.60	4.11	0.193	0.444	0.309
4. Total cereals . . . . .	2.54	2.44	2.49	7.50	6.75	7.10	0.339	0.361	0.350
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	2.56	2.44	2.50	7.53	6.80	7.15	0.339	0.360	0.349
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.58	0.29	0.43	1.02	0.81	0.91	0.566	0.355	0.467
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.31	0.37	0.34	0.175	0.082	0.122
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.084	0.168	0.130
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.04	0.16	0.10	0.36	0.70	0.54	0.105	0.236	0.195
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.91	0.64	0.76	4.59	5.00	4.81	0.197	0.127	0.159
11. No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	141	140	281						
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	5.07	5.11	5.09						

TABLE (1.11.10.)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Mysore			No. of sample villages — 168 (s <sub>1</sub> = 85, s <sub>2</sub> = 83)						
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion to consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	Comb.	s. 1	s. 2	Comb.	s. 1	s. 2	Comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	2.79	1.48	2.13	3.89	2.73	3.31	0.718	0.541	0.645
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.26	0.20	0.23	0.318	0.399	0.353
3. Other cereals . . . . .	1.27	2.47	1.88	4.78	5.93	5.35	0.267	0.417	0.350
4. Total cereals . . . . .	4.14	4.03	4.09	8.93	8.86	8.89	0.465	0.455	0.460
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	4.15	4.35	4.25	8.93	8.89	8.90	0.465	0.489	0.477
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.41	0.23	0.32	0.83	0.90	0.86	0.492	0.252	0.366
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.17	0.04	0.10	0.48	0.27	0.37	0.346	0.140	0.272
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.35	0.44	0.39	0.061	0.191	0.134
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.32	0.46	0.39	0.111	0.132	0.123
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.89	0.58	0.74	5.33	4.37	4.85	0.167	0.134	0.152
11. No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	87	85	172						

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TABLE (1.11.11)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Orissa		No. of sample villages = 170 (s <sub>1</sub> = 83, s <sub>2</sub> = 87)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	3·24	3·62	3·45	6·72	6·50	6·60	0·482	0·558	0·522	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	0·00	0·00	0·05	0·03	0·04	..	0·028	0·013	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·18	0·14	0·16	0·28	0·93	0·63	0·640	0·154	0·256	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	3·42	3·76	3·61	7·05	7·46	7·27	0·485	0·505	0·496	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	3·42	3·77	3·61	7·18	7·47	7·33	0·476	0·506	0·492	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·15	0·12	0·13	0·41	0·40	0·40	0·353	0·304	0·327	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·25	0·14	0·19	0·67	0·54	0·60	0·383	0·256	0·322	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·01	0·04	0·03	0·10	0·11	0·10	0·120	0·365	0·255	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0·14	0·03	0·09	0·57	0·45	0·50	0·255	0·077	0·170	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·60	0·41	0·50	2·94	2·93	2·93	0·206	0·140	0·171	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	82	88	170							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·62	4·39	4·49							

TABLE (1.11.12)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Punjab		No. of sample villages = 142 (s <sub>1</sub> = 71 s <sub>2</sub> = 71)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·32	0·21	0·28	1·26	0·64	1·04	0·255	0·327	0·271	
2. Wheat . . . . .	1·72	2·75	2·09	5·48	4·89	5·27	0·315	0·562	0·397	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·81	0·69	0·77	1·34	1·21	1·29	0·604	0·571	0·593	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	2·85	3·65	3·14	8·08	6·74	7·60	0·354	0·541	0·413	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	2·85	3·65	3·14	8·08	6·74	7·60	0·354	0·541	0·413	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·20	0·18	0·19	0·77	0·65	0·73	0·260	0·270	0·264	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·09	0·15	0·11	0·44	0·59	0·49	0·214	0·252	0·230	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	0·17	0·06	0·15	0·34	0·22	..	0·499	0·282	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0·02	0·01	0·01	0·15	0·05	0·12	0·106	0·128	0·110	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·76	0·86	0·79	4·96	4·77	4·89	0·153	0·180	0·162	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	71	71	142							

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TABLE (1.11.13)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Rajasthan			No. of sample villages = 161 (s <sub>1</sub> =81, s <sub>2</sub> =80)						
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.16	0.24	0.131	0.025	0.086
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.03	1.17	0.66	3.70	2.67	3.12	0.008	0.440	0.212
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.31	2.93	1.76	5.51	6.40	6.00	0.056	0.458	0.294
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.37	4.11	2.44	9.48	9.23	9.33	0.039	0.446	0.262
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	0.40	4.11	2.46	9.53	9.23	9.36	0.042	0.446	0.262
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.31	0.12	0.20	0.63	0.38	0.49	0.495	0.312	0.416
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.36	0.24	0.30	0.113	0.193	0.148
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.027		0.015
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.107	0.169	0.135
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.69	0.29	0.47	4.32	2.75	3.45	0.159	0.106	0.136
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	84	80	164						
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	5.45	5.22	5.32						

TABLE (1.11.14)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : Uttar Pradesh			No. of sample villages = 465 (s <sub>1</sub> =233, s <sub>2</sub> =232)						
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	1.35	1.27	1.31	2.51	2.26	2.39	0.538	0.563	0.550
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.83	1.38	1.10	2.32	2.42	2.37	0.357	0.570	0.464
3. Other cereals . . . . .	1.15	1.35	1.25	2.95	2.85	2.90	0.389	0.472	0.429
4. Total cereals . . . . .	3.33	4.00	3.66	7.78	7.54	7.66	0.428	0.531	0.478
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	3.50	4.19	3.84	8.14	7.89	8.02	0.430	0.531	0.479
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.67	0.51	0.59	1.24	1.01	1.13	0.540	0.503	0.524
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.202	0.165	0.183
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.474	0.409	0.438
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.30	0.37	0.33	0.023	0.155	0.095
10. Food items other than cereals & milk and their products . . . . .	1.50	1.15	1.33	4.63	4.29	4.46	0.324	0.268	0.298



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TABLE (1.11.15)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

State : West Bengal		No. of sample villages = 234 (s <sub>1</sub> =117, s <sub>2</sub> =117)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	4.40	6.32	5.43	9.41	10.35	9.91	0.468	0.611	0.548	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.28	0.41	0.35	0.072	0.016	0.037	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.436	0.096	0.267	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	4.48	6.34	5.48	9.84	10.88	10.39	0.456	0.582	0.527	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	4.48	6.34	5.48	9.85	11.02	10.46	0.455	0.577	0.527	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.60	0.66	0.63	0.216	0.243	0.231	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.37	0.44	0.41	0.96	1.04	1.00	0.385	0.421	0.405	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.612	0.085	0.352	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.11	0.48	0.31	1.11	1.36	1.24	0.096	0.354	0.248	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.92	1.16	1.05	5.35	5.41	5.37	0.171	0.215	0.195	
11. No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	117	118	235							
12. Average h. ha. size . . . . .	5.50	5.72	5.62							

TABLE (1.11.16)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in rural areas.

Union Territories pooled		No. of sample villages = 34 (s <sub>1</sub> =17, s <sub>2</sub> =17)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	5.78	3.23	4.15	8.62	4.40	5.91	0.671	0.734	0.701	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	1.78	1.14	0.89	4.91	3.48	..	0.362	0.329	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.22	0.61	0.47	0.42	1.14	0.88	0.529	0.533	0.532	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	6.00	5.62	5.76	9.93	10.45	10.27	0.604	0.538	0.561	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitutes . . . . .	6.00	5.62	5.76	9.93	10.46	10.27	0.604	0.538	0.561	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.01	0.39	0.25	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.011	0.716	0.454	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.92	0.52	0.66	0.249	0.437	0.344	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.09	..	0.648	0.285	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.05	0.27	0.20	0.69	1.31	1.09	0.080	0.209	0.180	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.39	1.05	0.81	4.38	4.33	4.35	0.088	0.241	0.186	

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TABLE (1.12.0)—Statewise indices of value of consumption per person (with all India as base) by items in rural areas

States	Index of value of consumption														
	Number of sample households			Total cereals & cereal substitutes			Total food			Total non-food			Total consumer expenditure		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Pradesh	157	154	311	109	95	102	98	83	90	120	66	92	105	77	91
	71	75	146	113	122	118	115	115	115	112	121	118	114	117	116
	182	178	360	124	130	127	101	121	112	77	121	130	93	138	118
	71	69	140	71	90	81	102	124	114	88	100	95	98	116	108
Kashmir	203	203	306	120	119	120	129	122	126	121	91	106	126	112	119
	72	71	143	72	74	73	80	85	83	84	91	87	81	87	84
Pradesh	168	167	335	85	91	88	83	90	86	90	72	81	85	84	85
	124	127	251	97	85	91	93	83	88	94	69	82	94	78	86
Uttar Pradesh	141	140	281	89	79	84	90	88	89	98	82	90	93	86	89
	87	85	172	105	103	104	108	97	102	110	78	93	108	91	100
	82	88	170	84	87	86	69	73	71	58	62	60	66	69	68
	71	71	142	95	78	89	134	123	130	213	132	182	159	126	147
	84	80	164	112	107	109	119	107	112	109	95	101	116	103	109
Pradesh	233	238	471	96	92	94	97	93	95	85	101	93	93	95	94
Uttar Pradesh	117	118	235	116	128	122	110	118	114	83	97	91	102	112	107
Territories	18	17	35	117	122	120	111	118	115	119	68	86	113	102	106
All India	1,887	1,881	3,762	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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TABLE (2.1.0)—Distribution of sample blocks and sample households allotted and surveyed by states in urban areas.

States	Number of sample blocks						Number of sample households					
	Allotted			Surveyed			Allotted			Surveyed		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pradesh	80	80	160	80	80	160	113	109	222	112	102	214
	13	13	26	13	13	26	13	16	29	13	13	26
	48	48	96	48	48	96	77	70	147	76	65	141
	64	64	128	64	63	127	83	83	166	84	83	167
Jammu and Kashmir	112	112	224	112	112	224	117	118	235	117	118	235
	32	32	64	32	31	63	47	44	91	47	44	91
Uttar Pradesh	48	48	96	43	47	90	50	49	99	50	49	99
	112	112	224	112	112	224	142	155	297	141	148	289
West Bengal	160	160	320	141	155	296	142	160	302	124	131	255
	64	64	128	64	63	127	71	68	139	71	68	139
Madhya Pradesh	16	16	32	16	16	32	19	19	38	19	18	37
	48	48	96	48	48	96	54	57	111	54	57	111
Rajasthan	48	48	96	48	45	93	60	51	111	61	51	112
Uttar Pradesh	144	144	288	144	144	288	155	161	316	154	161	315
West Bengal	112	112	224	112	112	224	132	144	280	133	125	258
Union Territories	35	35	70	35	35	70	38	41	79	38	41	79
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>2,568</b>

TABLE (2.2.0)—Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas.

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	No. of sample blocks			0-8			8-11			11-13			13-15			15-18			18-21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	80	80	160	1	3	4	8	3	11	8	10	18	4	7	11	14	15	29	12	16	28
Assam	13	13	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	2	6
Bihar	48	48	96	2	1	3	2	1	3	8	5	13	5	6	11	9	4	13	5	2	7
Gujarat	64	63	127	—	1	1	1	4	5	3	4	7	3	5	8	7	7	14	9	11	20
Jammu & Kashmir	112	112	224	—	1	1	2	2	4	5	8	13	9	11	20	24	14	38	19	15	34
Kerala	32	31	63	3	1	4	5	4	9	4	2	6	6	2	8	7	5	12	2	4	6
Madhya Pradesh	43	47	90	—	—	—	2	3	5	5	4	9	1	3	4	3	6	9	8	6	14
Madras	112	112	224	1	2	3	5	9	14	3	6	9	12	15	27	10	12	22	15	11	26
Uttar Pradesh	141	155	296	1	1	2	5	5	10	4	7	11	6	5	11	15	9	24	10	14	24
West Bengal	64	63	127	2	—	2	2	1	3	4	7	11	4	5	9	6	7	13	6	9	15
Goa	16	16	32	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	5	—	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	2
Punjab	48	48	96	—	—	—	3	1	4	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	3	7	4	4	8
Rajasthan	48	45	93	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	6	6	4	1	5	7	5	12	2	8	10
Uttar Pradesh	144	144	288	5	6	11	13	10	23	8	10	18	7	11	18	13	20	33	15	18	33
West Bengal	112	112	224	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	2	5	2	7	7	7	14	9	5	14
Union Territories	35	35	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	2	2	2	3	5
India	1,112	1,124	2,236	16	17	33	55	44	99	58	75	133	69	76	145	127	120	247	123	129	252

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TABLE (2.2.0) (contd.)—Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas.

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																			All classes		
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	
Uttar Pradesh	10	10	20	11	10	21	7	6	13	13	8	21	8	7	15	16	7	23	112	102	214	
Andhra Pradesh	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	6	3	9	13	13	26	
Assam	8	7	15	8	5	13	9	4	13	3	13	16	8	9	17	9	8	17	76	65	141	
Bihar	8	5	13	9	5	14	13	8	21	14	9	23	6	8	14	11	16	27	84	83	167	
Gujarat	10	8	18	13	20	33	11	11	22	10	9	19	3	9	12	11	10	21	117	118	235	
Jammu & Kashmir	1	4	5	2	3	5	2	4	6	7	2	9	2	4	6	6	9	15	47	44	91	
Kerala	5	4	9	3	6	9	8	2	10	..	5	5	8	1	9	7	9	16	50	49	99	
Madhya Pradesh	11	16	27	23	23	46	13	18	31	21	19	40	11	5	16	16	12	28	141	148	289	
Madras	7	12	19	8	15	23	10	14	24	23	7	30	13	21	34	22	21	43	124	131	255	
Maharashtra	8	3	11	8	12	20	9	3	12	6	4	10	6	4	10	10	13	23	71	68	139	
Mysore	2	2	4	2	3	5	3	1	4	4	..	4	..	1	1	2	1	3	19	18	37	
Punjab	8	7	15	4	4	8	4	6	10	11	9	20	4	10	14	10	9	19	54	57	111	
Rajasthan	8	6	14	8	3	11	6	7	13	8	6	14	5	2	7	9	7	16	61	51	112	
West Bengal	13	14	27	20	13	33	17	20	37	9	11	20	18	7	25	16	21	37	154	161	315	
North-East Bengal	14	10	24	7	12	19	19	17	36	24	26	50	21	20	41	24	25	49	133	125	258	
Union Territories	2	3	5	6	7	13	3	5	8	6	4	10	2	5	7	13	12	25	38	41	79	
			228	133	141	274	135	129	264	159	134	293	115	114	229	188	183	371	1294	1,274	2568	

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.3.0)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas.

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	No. of sample households			0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1.	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	112	102	214	1.15	3.51	2.37	7.17	3.59	5.40	7.58	9.79	8.65	3.86	7.25	5.54	14.11	15.47	14.78	10.47	14.95	12.71
Assam	13	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.59	4.12	31.87	20.00	26.81	
Bihar	76	65	141	2.67	1.46	2.03	2.46	1.62	2.18	12.09	7.29	9.87	6.30	9.89	7.98	12.38	6.16	9.58	6.09	3.08	4.64
West Bengal	84	83	167	..	1.12	0.59	1.04	4.47	2.76	4.87	4.78	4.82	4.37	6.81	5.51	7.74	9.45	8.56	11.50	11.79	11.61
Jammu & Kashmir	117	118	235	..	0.66	0.33	1.69	1.29	1.26	4.39	6.45	5.05	6.93	9.03	7.57	26.71	12.90	20.18	14.64	12.91	13.68
Kerala	47	44	91	5.15	2.42	3.89	11.27	9.69	10.46	8.56	4.36	6.33	13.53	4.84	9.25	13.93	10.41	12.17	4.97	9.44	7.30
Madhya Pradesh	50	49	99	..	..	..	4.10	4.00	4.08	9.70	4.37	6.65	2.05	9.30	6.22	5.59	6.88	6.33	14.67	20.84	18.24
Madras	141	148	289	0.96	1.70	1.37	3.73	5.81	4.80	1.80	4.63	3.31	7.73	10.32	9.11	6.38	6.80	6.61	10.35	7.45	8.80
Maharashtra	124	131	255	0.97	0.97	0.96	3.80	4.26	4.04	5.25	5.37	4.31	4.98	3.24	4.13	9.85	5.97	7.94	5.52	9.63	7.53
Mizoram	71	68	139	2.91	..	1.46	2.28	1.56	1.88	5.94	10.31	8.13	4.89	8.02	6.47	9.31	11.46	10.43	9.59	13.65	11.68
Nagaland	19	18	37	..	6.10	2.67	9.64	6.10	8.02	9.66	17.68	12.83	..	6.10	2.67	6.09	20.12	12.30	3.08	6.10	4.28
Rajasthan	54	57	111	..	..	..	4.88	1.93	3.44	1.80	2.67	2.29	1.79	3.85	2.87	7.19	4.59	6.02	10.77	6.96	8.88
Uttar Pradesh	61	51	112	5.53	..	3.04	6.08	..	3.35	..	12.02	5.59	7.41	1.39	4.63	13.41	10.28	11.98	2.57	19.51	10.22
West Bengal	154	161	315	3.45	3.99	3.74	8.29	6.54	7.39	5.28	6.44	5.87	4.78	7.36	6.07	9.00	12.68	10.82	9.86	10.38	10.12
West Bengal	133	125	258	..	..	..	1.49	..	0.78	0.80	0.88	0.64	3.60	1.76	2.76	5.20	5.66	5.40	6.44	4.03	5.28
Union Territories	38	41	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.96	..	1.85	5.69	..	2.78	..	4.34	2.31	5.65	6.72	6.25
India	1,294	1,274	2,568	1.52	1.39	1.46	4.39	3.65	4.01	4.58	5.42	5.00	4.94	5.74	5.35	8.81	8.43	8.62	8.64	10.32	9.50

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.3.0) (contd.)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All Classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	co
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.51	10.16	9.31	10.60	9.42	9.98	5.17	5.68	5.47	11.48	8.37	9.90	6.19	6.20	6.20	13.71	5.61	9.69	100.00	100.00	100
2. Assam	7.97	10.58	9.28	7.97	..	4.12	7.97	23.53	14.43	..	14.12	6.19	—	3.53	2.06	44.22	17.65	32.99	100.00	100.00	100
3. Bihar	10.10	11.35	10.74	9.29	8.27	8.86	13.02	5.83	9.87	3.83	18.80	10.45	10.35	13.94	11.90	11.42	12.32	11.90	100.00	100.00	100
4. Gujarat	10.23	4.57	7.48	10.16	6.61	8.46	14.61	10.47	12.60	16.20	9.25	12.80	7.34	12.50	9.84	11.94	18.18	14.97	100.00	100.00	100
5. Jammu & Kashmir	8.77	7.74	1.57	8.77	15.48	12.62	8.89	10.32	10.09	9.95	7.74	8.83	1.89	6.45	5.05	7.37	9.03	7.57	100.00	100.00	100
6. Kerala	1.79	8.72	5.35	2.67	6.30	4.38	4.97	7.99	6.33	16.07	4.36	10.21	4.28	9.20	6.81	12.81	22.27	17.52	100.00	100.00	100
7. Madhya Pradesh	9.10	6.60	7.62	6.16	8.09	7.30	14.67	8.94	11.37	..	6.60	3.86	22.52	1.02	10.09	11.44	23.36	18.24	100.00	100.00	100
8. Madras	7.88	11.85	9.98	18.13	15.37	16.66	10.24	14.25	12.35	15.78	11.32	13.41	6.92	2.52	4.62	10.10	7.98	8.98	100.00	100.00	100
9. Maharashtra	4.05	7.59	5.78	4.66	10.18	7.39	7.03	11.94	9.45	18.77	5.41	12.61	9.20	16.10	12.62	27.92	19.34	23.68	100.00	100.00	100
10. Mysore	13.45	5.00	9.18	10.97	17.40	14.17	12.11	2.92	7.51	8.57	6.04	7.30	7.77	4.99	6.36	12.21	18.65	15.43	100.00	100.00	100
11. Orissa	7.89	12.80	10.16	24.22	14.02	19.79	15.71	3.66	10.70	15.82	..	8.56	—	3.66	1.60	7.89	3.66	6.42	100.00	100.00	100
12. Punjab	13.35	12.30	12.89	10.25	6.52	8.31	6.64	9.78	8.17	19.22	16.15	17.76	7.18	19.84	13.32	16.93	15.41	16.05	100.00	100.00	100
13. Rajasthan	13.12	9.23	11.34	10.48	4.88	7.99	8.11	15.51	11.50	12.36	11.85	12.14	7.79	2.79	5.43	13.14	12.54	12.79	100.00	100.00	100
14. Uttar Pradesh	7.98	8.38	8.19	13.17	7.98	10.57	10.94	12.73	11.85	6.06	6.54	6.27	11.39	4.09	7.79	9.80	12.89	11.33	100.00	100.00	100
15. West Bengal	10.46	7.99	9.29	5.05	9.50	7.19	14.17	13.78	13.97	18.33	20.97	19.54	16.10	15.92	16.01	18.36	19.51	18.94	100.00	100.00	100
16. Union Territories	5.68	7.38	6.48	13.95	17.13	15.74	6.80	11.28	9.26	16.36	9.33	12.50	5.65	12.36	9.26	36.26	31.46	33.57	100.00	100.00	100
17. All India	8.67	8.30	8.48	9.88	9.93	9.90	10.21	10.33	10.27	12.85	9.80	11.29	9.70	9.79	9.75	15.81	16.90	16.37	100.00	100.00	100

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY 16th ROUND, JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.4.0)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas

States	Number of Sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1. Andhra Pradesh .	112	102	214	0.85	4.99	2.99	9.58	5.13	7.29	7.63	9.92	8.80	2.68	6.49	4.64	15.98	14.65	15.29	11.75	14.94	13.35
2. Assam . . .	13	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.17	8.78	40.27	25.73	34.87
3. Bihar . . .	76	65	141	4.67	2.10	3.62	3.22	1.23	2.38	15.81	11.61	14.09	7.95	12.43	9.80	11.84	6.41	9.59	4.66	3.47	4.10
4. Gujarat . . .	84	83	167	..	1.33	0.67	2.28	9.16	5.25	8.74	9.09	8.92	5.11	6.07	5.59	9.22	11.08	10.17	13.35	12.59	12.97
5. Jammu & Kashmir .	117	118	235	..	1.47	0.80	1.46	1.77	1.61	5.64	7.97	6.84	7.03	11.12	8.85	24.87	13.40	19.52	14.11	17.61	15.70
6. Kerala . . .	47	44	91	7.35	1.61	4.50	18.22	12.76	15.49	10.23	6.57	8.42	14.60	6.93	10.78	14.63	14.11	14.40	4.75	10.22	7.45
7. Madhya Pradesh .	50	49	99	..	..	..	6.90	4.57	5.43	16.52	8.97	11.80	2.31	15.42	10.51	6.28	7.73	7.21	16.21	24.35	21.25
8. Madras . . .	141	148	289	0.88	2.92	2.00	4.86	7.19	6.14	1.82	6.35	4.31	10.12	10.61	10.38	6.72	7.88	7.35	11.68	6.65	8.97
9. Maharashtra .	124	131	255	1.57	1.09	1.32	6.29	4.45	5.36	5.96	8.44	7.22	7.62	4.93	6.26	14.40	5.49	9.87	4.86	14.31	9.60
10. Mysore . . .	71	68	139	3.34	..	1.47	2.37	1.80	2.04	5.96	11.73	9.21	5.70	7.09	6.49	11.55	14.75	13.34	12.59	18.61	15.98
11. Orissa . . .	19	18	37	..	4.40	2.02	12.56	11.61	12.12	14.86	15.16	15.02	..	21.64	5.05	12.98	24.15	17.92	5.12	1.46	3.54
12. Punjab . . .	54	57	111	..	..	..	8.21	-2.42	5.21	3.50	3.45	3.48	2.17	4.45	3.32	11.75	5.93	8.72	12.17	8.55	10.33
13. Rajasthan . . .	61	51	112	5.69	..	3.10	8.88	..	4.78	..	12.79	5.87	8.66	1.38	5.31	14.68	15.83	15.23	4.31	20.60	11.77
14. Uttar Pradesh .	154	161	315	5.41	6.89	6.18	9.88	8.57	9.25	7.60	7.69	7.67	4.88	9.96	7.16	9.79	14.30	12.09	9.54	11.18	10.37
15. West Bengal . .	133	125	258	..	..	..	1.86	..	1.06	1.56	1.47	1.53	5.00	4.71	4.89	10.95	6.79	9.14	12.77	7.31	10.43
16. Union Territories .	38	41	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.16	..	3.22	10.10	..	4.58	..	4.20	2.57	8.14	8.50	8.54
17. All India	1,294	1,274	2,568	2.14	2.15	2.15	6.17	4.84	5.49	6.50	7.86	7.19	6.20	7.50	6.86	11.16	10.28	10.71	10.00	12.7	11.40



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.4.0) (contd.)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by States in urban areas.

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.18	13.64	11.01	9.06	11.00	10.05	4.76	5.68	5.24	10.90	5.23	7.97	3.17	6.12	4.70	15.46	2.21	8.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
2. Assam	9.67	10.30	9.93	6.44	..	3.93	9.67	13.60	11.09	..	8.45	3.23	..	2.94	1.15	33.95	15.81	27.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
3. Bihar	11.57	11.73	11.64	10.57	9.49	10.13	7.16	7.90	7.45	4.76	19.67	10.94	11.30	7.60	9.76	6.49	6.36	6.44	100.00	100.00	100.00
4. Gujarat	7.09	6.23	6.65	13.32	4.94	9.09	17.77	12.55	15.13	11.65	8.51	10.07	8.63	8.22	8.42	2.84	11.23	7.07	100.00	100.00	100.00
5. Jammu & Kashmir	8.54	10.73	9.46	7.26	14.38	10.46	6.85	5.80	6.44	19.15	6.37	13.28	1.12	5.90	3.22	3.97	3.48	3.82	100.00	100.00	100.00
6. Kerala	3.05	10.31	6.65	1.51	8.72	5.13	4.75	8.06	6.38	13.50	3.53	8.53	4.31	8.94	6.59	3.10	8.22	5.65	100.00	100.00	100.00
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.56	12.07	11.51	4.04	10.32	7.96	13.44	2.06	6.32	..	2.50	1.56	15.84	1.22	6.70	7.90	10.79	9.71	100.00	100.00	100.00
8. Madras	6.42	12.82	9.93	21.96	16.84	19.17	8.78	14.28	11.79	17.92	9.20	13.14	3.93	0.85	2.25	4.91	4.41	4.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
9. Maharashtra	4.15	8.13	6.16	6.44	8.90	7.69	7.41	11.95	9.71	18.33	3.90	11.01	6.19	15.49	10.92	16.78	12.92	14.82	100.00	100.00	100.00
10. Mysore	11.52	7.47	9.25	15.95	15.46	15.66	9.50	1.73	5.13	6.65	5.94	6.27	3.45	5.52	4.60	11.42	9.89	10.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
11. Orissa	8.95	10.29	9.60	13.77	14.73	14.14	16.86	2.80	10.61	11.57	..	6.57	..	0.93	0.38	3.33	2.80	3.03	100.00	100.00	100.00
12. Punjab	12.61	13.10	12.63	11.17	8.03	9.57	7.80	9.99	8.92	18.16	16.59	17.35	3.92	16.40	10.39	8.99	11.09	10.09	100.00	100.00	100.00
13. Rajasthan	14.65	7.55	11.40	14.03	5.85	10.28	3.18	13.73	8.01	13.50	6.90	10.48	5.38	3.19	4.38	7.04	12.18	9.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
14. Uttar Pradesh	11.36	7.97	9.69	11.57	7.89	9.75	10.33	11.48	10.95	5.20	5.83	5.53	8.67	1.40	4.73	5.77	6.84	6.32	100.00	100.00	100.00
15. West Bengal	13.63	13.76	13.69	5.14	12.54	8.34	11.68	11.86	11.76	10.38	4.68	12.24	15.80	10.94	13.69	11.22	15.94	13.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
16. Union Territories	6.30	10.98	8.86	21.42	23.57	22.59	7.90	7.24	7.55	16.10	15.59	15.85	3.15	12.55	8.25	19.73	16.47	17.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
17. All India	9.15	10.19	9.68	11.14	10.93	11.03	9.19	9.49	9.34	11.53	7.77	9.61	7.10	6.98	7.04	9.72	9.28	9.50	100.00	100.00	100.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.5.0) —Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in urban areas.

States	Number of sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
				0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1.	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1.	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	112	102	214	3.00	6.30	5.38	5.44	6.35	5.74	4.08	4.50	4.32	2.81	3.97	3.56	4.60	4.20	4.40	4.57	4.44	4.48
Bihar	13	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.00	9.00	6.32	5.06	5.81
Madhya Pradesh	76	65	141	8.15	6.00	7.71	5.89	3.00	4.73	6.01	6.36	6.18	5.79	5.03	5.31	4.39	4.16	4.33	3.54	4.53	3.88
Madras	84	83	167	..	6.00	6.00	10.00	8.98	9.00	9.16	9.36	8.73	5.28	4.37	4.79	5.42	5.76	5.61	5.29	5.29	5.27
Jammu & Kashmir	117	118	235	..	13.00	13.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.75	7.20	7.56	6.33	7.14	6.77	5.87	6.00	5.87	6.42	7.90	7.09
Kerala	47	44	91	6.71	3.00	5.38	7.61	6.08	6.88	5.60	6.94	6.19	5.09	6.60	5.42	4.93	6.26	5.50	4.55	5.00	4.77
Uttar Pradesh	50	49	99	..	..	..	6.00	4.95	5.32	6.05	8.89	7.08	4.00	7.18	6.74	3.98	4.86	4.54	3.92	5.06	4.66
West Bengal	141	148	289	4.00	8.03	6.64	5.73	5.81	5.78	4.44	6.42	5.92	5.75	4.82	5.18	4.61	5.42	5.06	4.97	4.18	4.61
Goa	124	131	255	7.00	5.00	6.10	7.24	4.76	5.91	8.03	7.16	7.45	6.68	6.93	6.74	6.35	4.19	5.54	3.83	6.77	5.71
Hyderabad	71	68	139	5.54	..	5.54	4.95	7.00	6.00	4.84	7.07	6.26	5.62	5.49	5.55	6.00	8.00	7.07	6.34	8.49	7.56
Madhya Pradesh	19	18	37	..	3.00	3.00	5.60	8.00	6.40	6.60	3.66	4.96	..	8.00	8.00	9.00	5.09	6.17	7.00	1.00	3.50
Uttar Pradesh	54	57	111	..	..	..	6.94	6.00	6.67	8.00	6.11	6.69	5.00	5.42	5.10	6.69	6.10	6.38	4.69	5.79	5.11
West Bengal	61	51	112	5.00	..	5.00	7.10	..	7.10	..	5.16	5.16	5.68	5.00	5.55	5.30	7.47	6.16	8.29	5.13	5.58
Uttar Pradesh	154	161	315	6.96	7.88	7.40	5.30	5.98	5.62	6.42	5.44	5.86	4.56	6.17	5.51	4.85	5.15	5.01	4.32	4.92	4.60
West Bengal	133	125	258	..	..	..	4.46	..	4.46	7.00	5.00	6.00	4.94	8.00	5.83	7.49	3.59	5.58	7.11	5.44	6.50
Union Territories	38	41	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.06	..	8.06	7.91	..	7.91	..	5.10	5.10	6.39	6.23	6.30
India	1,294	1,274	2,568	6.08	6.65	6.34	6.06	5.70	5.89	6.11	6.25	6.19	5.39	5.62	5.51	5.45	5.25	5.35	4.98	5.31	5.17

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.5.0) (contd.)—Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states in urban areas.

States	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
Uttar Pradesh	3.92	5.96	5.02	3.48	5.18	4.28	3.73	4.43	4.07	3.86	2.78	3.42	2.08	4.37	3.21	4.60	1.75	3.79	4.07	4.44	4.25
West Bengal	6.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	—	4.00	6.00	2.25	3.43	..	2.33	2.33	..	3.00	3.00	3.77	3.55	3.66	4.90	3.92	4.46
Madhya Pradesh	5.25	4.14	4.69	5.20	4.59	4.95	2.53	5.42	3.26	5.76	4.18	4.53	5.00	2.17	3.55	2.61	2.07	2.34	4.59	4.00	4.33
Rajasthan	3.15	6.69	4.20	5.97	3.68	5.07	5.56	5.89	5.67	3.28	4.53	3.72	5.34	3.24	4.04	1.09	3.03	2.23	4.56	4.92	4.72
Jammu & Kashmir	6.57	8.00	7.83	5.57	5.42	5.47	4.63	3.25	4.00	13.00	4.83	9.43	3.00	5.40	4.00	3.67	2.29	3.17	6.46	5.78	6.29
Andhra Pradesh	8.00	5.44	5.77	2.64	6.38	5.44	4.55	4.64	4.69	3.98	3.72	3.88	4.88	4.47	4.50	1.15	1.70	1.50	4.73	4.61	4.65
Kerala	4.14	7.92	6.03	2.35	5.52	4.35	3.25	1.00	2.22	—	1.63	1.63	2.51	5.00	2.65	2.47	2.00	2.12	3.56	4.33	3.99
Tamil Nadu	3.58	5.07	4.52	5.33	5.14	5.24	3.76	4.70	4.34	4.99	3.81	4.46	2.49	1.58	2.22	2.15	2.60	2.35	4.40	4.69	4.55
Maharashtra	4.46	4.88	4.75	6.03	3.98	4.63	4.60	4.56	4.57	4.25	3.28	4.03	2.93	4.38	3.85	2.62	3.04	2.79	4.36	4.55	4.45
Goa	4.13	9.29	5.57	7.03	5.53	6.10	3.79	3.68	3.78	3.76	6.12	4.74	2.16	6.85	4.00	4.52	3.30	3.78	4.83	6.22	5.53
Orissa	4.70	3.43	4.00	2.39	4.48	3.03	4.55	3.00	4.20	3.12	—	3.12	—	1.00	1.00	1.76	3.00	2.00	4.23	4.24	4.24
Madhya Pradesh	3.75	5.02	4.31	4.53	5.82	5.07	4.81	4.82	4.81	3.90	4.84	4.30	2.23	3.90	3.43	2.20	3.39	2.77	4.12	4.72	4.40
West Bengal	5.40	3.96	4.87	6.49	5.82	6.24	1.91	4.29	3.38	5.27	2.82	4.18	3.34	5.56	3.91	2.60	4.71	3.56	4.85	4.85	4.85
Uttar Pradesh	6.33	4.34	5.92	3.91	4.51	4.13	4.20	4.12	4.15	3.84	4.06	3.95	3.14	1.56	2.72	2.62	2.42	2.50	4.43	4.56	4.48
West Bengal	4.64	5.15	4.85	3.64	3.95	3.82	2.94	2.58	2.77	2.02	2.10	2.06	3.50	2.06	2.82	2.18	2.45	2.30	3.57	2.99	3.29
Union Territories	4.96	7.00	6.29	6.91	6.47	6.60	5.30	3.02	3.75	4.41	7.86	5.83	2.48	4.77	4.10	2.46	2.46	2.46	4.49	4.70	4.60
India	4.54	5.28	4.91	4.85	4.74	4.80	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.41	3.66	3.15	3.07	3.11	2.65	2.36	2.50	4.31	4.30	4.30

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960 - AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.6.0)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.  
All-India Total no. of sample blocks=2236 (s<sub>1</sub>=1112, s<sub>2</sub>=1124)

(0)	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	0-8			8-11			11-13			13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1.	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
and cereal sub-	4.14	3.50	3.81	4.83	4.60	4.73	5.13	5.28	5.21	5.84	5.87	5.86	6.11	6.37	6.24	6.75	6.30	6.49	7.43	7.30	7.36
milk products	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.43	0.39	0.41	0.73	0.62	0.67	0.81	0.83	0.82	1.16	1.09	1.12	1.53	1.64	1.59	1.89	1.85	1.87
oil	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.55	0.57	0.77	0.69	0.73	0.93	0.85	0.88	0.96	0.95	0.95
egg and fish	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.36	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.37	0.33	0.35	0.48	0.60	0.54	0.70	0.77	0.74	0.82	1.00	0.92
	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.56	0.50	0.53	0.68	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.72	0.77
	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
Food	0.80	0.92	0.86	1.46	1.68	1.56	1.80	1.93	1.87	2.44	2.24	2.33	2.96	2.82	2.89	3.44	3.01	3.20	3.84	3.73	3.78
Total	5.43	5.02	5.21	7.79	7.61	7.71	8.99	9.05	9.02	10.58	10.33	10.44	12.08	12.11	12.09	14.07	13.37	13.67	15.80	15.60	15.69
g.	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.16	0.04	0.11	0.33	0.22	0.27	0.36	0.44	0.40	0.49	0.70	0.59	0.48	0.79	0.66	0.94	0.83	0.68
ed light	0.53	0.60	0.57	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.97	1.07	1.03	1.09	1.15	1.12	1.27	1.18	1.22	1.47	1.44	1.45	1.60	1.59	1.59
	0.02	..	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.30	0.18	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.28	0.44	0.25	0.34	0.68	0.61	0.64	0.58	0.65	0.62
	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	..	0.05	0.03	..	0.03	0.02	..	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.05
aneous	0.70	0.40	0.55	1.01	1.03	1.02	1.45	1.25	1.34	1.62	1.74	1.69	2.19	2.40	2.29	2.65	3.15	2.94	3.48	3.52	3.50
od total	1.28	1.06	1.17	2.07	1.94	2.01	3.05	2.77	2.90	3.31	3.68	3.51	4.39	4.56	4.45	5.29	6.00	5.70	6.68	6.62	6.64
	6.71	6.08	6.38	9.86	9.55	9.72	12.04	11.82	11.92	13.89	14.01	13.95	16.47	16.67	16.54	19.36	19.37	19.37	22.48	22.22	22.33
sample h. hs.	16	17	33	55	44	99	58	75	133	69	76	145	127	120	247	123	129	252	116	112	228
h. h. size	6.08	6.65	6.34	6.06	5.70	5.89	6.11	6.25	6.19	5.39	5.62	5.51	5.45	5.25	5.35	4.98	5.31	5.17	4.54	5.28	4.91

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960--AUGUST 1961

(2.6.0) (contd.)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

Total no. of sample blocks=2,236 (S<sub>1</sub>=1,112, S<sub>2</sub>=1,124)

India

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
and cereal substitute	7.49	7.66	7.57	7.76	7.90	7.83	7.70	7.67	7.69	8.07	7.38	7.72	8.68	8.28	8.48	6.97	6.82	6.90
milk products	2.61	2.13	2.37	3.04	3.28	3.17	4.17	4.35	4.25	6.17	5.63	5.90	8.37	8.45	8.41	2.88	2.70	2.79
oil	1.10	1.03	1.06	1.47	1.43	1.45	1.61	1.33	1.49	1.76	1.69	1.72	2.26	2.13	2.20	1.15	1.05	1.10
eggs and fish	1.09	0.86	0.97	1.07	1.16	1.12	1.43	1.29	1.37	1.86	1.13	1.49	2.99	2.79	2.89	1.07	0.96	1.02
meat	0.91	0.84	0.88	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.40	1.17	1.30	1.49	1.62	1.55	1.80	1.90	1.85	0.93	0.88	0.91
drinks	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05
lodging	4.55	4.53	4.54	5.46	5.38	5.42	7.11	6.62	6.91	10.16	7.75	8.94	16.88	13.89	15.39	5.59	4.83	5.20
rent	17.80	17.10	17.44	19.98	20.35	20.18	23.48	22.48	23.06	29.56	25.26	27.37	41.05	37.51	39.29	18.64	17.28	17.97
clothing	1.02	1.70	1.37	1.78	1.83	1.80	2.74	3.14	2.91	3.15	3.44	3.30	7.79	6.69	7.24	1.82	1.77	1.80
light	1.77	1.82	1.79	2.05	2.22	2.14	2.24	2.21	2.23	2.73	2.86	2.79	3.61	3.42	3.51	1.81	1.79	1.80
fuel	0.76	0.89	0.82	1.03	0.83	0.93	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.70	2.86	2.28	5.49	4.50	4.99	1.20	1.11	1.15
education	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.22	0.18	0.57	0.33	0.45	0.09	0.07	0.08
recreation	4.53	4.42	4.47	5.47	5.70	5.59	8.08	9.18	8.53	11.95	13.56	12.76	28.58	30.19	29.38	6.66	6.78	6.72
all total	8.12	8.86	8.48	10.40	10.65	10.53	14.47	15.94	15.08	19.67	22.94	21.31	46.04	45.13	45.57	11.58	11.52	11.55
sample h. ha.	25.92	25.96	25.92	30.38	31.00	30.71	37.95	38.42	38.14	49.23	48.20	48.68	87.09	82.64	84.86	30.22	28.80	29.52
h. h. Size	133	141	274	135	129	264	159	134	293	115	114	229	188	183	371	1,294	1,274	2,568
h. h. Size	4.85	4.74	4.80	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.41	3.66	3.15	3.07	3.11	2.65	2.36	2.50	4.31	4.30	4.30

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.7.0)—Consumer expenditure as percentage to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

All India

Total no. of sample blocks=2,236 (s<sub>1</sub>=1,112, s<sub>2</sub>=1,124)

	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
d cereal sub-	61.77	57.61	59.76	48.99	48.17	48.64	42.62	44.65	43.74	42.05	41.91	41.97	37.14	38.26	37.69	34.85	32.52	33.52	33.04	32.86	32.95
ilk products	1.05	2.18	1.60	4.38	4.07	4.24	6.04	5.23	5.60	5.83	5.95	5.90	7.02	6.55	6.79	7.91	8.46	8.22	8.41	8.33	8.37
	2.94	3.76	3.34	3.70	3.90	3.79	4.69	4.94	4.83	4.25	3.93	4.07	4.67	4.14	4.41	4.79	4.40	4.57	4.28	4.25	4.27
& fish	1.42	1.31	1.36	3.60	2.48	3.11	2.49	2.31	2.39	2.68	2.35	2.50	2.89	3.63	3.25	3.59	3.98	3.82	3.67	4.52	4.12
	1.28	2.12	1.69	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.58	2.88	3.20	3.54	3.41	3.47	3.38	2.99	3.19	3.51	3.92	3.74	3.64	3.26	3.44
	0.43	0.44	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.20
	11.94	15.19	13.53	14.83	17.63	16.05	14.91	16.33	15.69	17.57	15.99	16.67	17.97	16.92	17.46	17.76	15.54	16.50	17.07	16.78	16.90
	80.83	82.61	81.70	78.97	79.69	79.29	74.62	76.62	75.73	76.18	73.76	74.82	73.32	72.72	73.03	72.64	69.03	70.59	70.31	70.20	70.25
	0.46	0.96	0.70	1.60	0.45	1.10	2.78	1.84	2.26	2.56	3.13	2.88	3.01	4.17	3.58	2.50	4.05	3.38	4.18	3.74	3.95
ght	7.94	9.83	8.86	8.14	8.38	8.24	8.09	9.03	8.61	7.86	8.19	8.04	7.73	7.05	7.40	7.60	7.43	7.50	7.10	7.15	7.12
	0.31	..	0.15	1.05	0.60	0.85	2.47	1.55	1.96	1.70	2.26	2.02	2.65	1.48	2.07	3.51	3.17	3.31	2.57	2.93	2.77
	..	..	..	..	0.06	0.03	..	0.40	0.22	0.03	0.22	0.14	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.33	0.14	0.23
ous	10.46	6.60	8.59	10.24	10.82	10.49	12.04	10.56	11.22	11.67	12.44	12.10	13.28	14.42	13.84	13.68	16.26	15.16	15.51	15.84	15.68
total	19.17	17.39	18.30	21.03	20.31	20.71	25.38	23.38	24.27	23.82	26.24	25.18	26.68	27.28	26.97	27.36	30.97	29.41	29.69	29.80	29.75
	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
ample h. hs.	16	17	33	55	44	99	58	75	133	69	76	145	127	120	247	123	129	252	116	112	228
h. size	6.08	6.65	6.34	6.06	5.70	5.89	6.11	6.25	6.19	5.39	5.62	5.51	5.45	5.25	5.35	4.98	5.31	5.17	4.54	5.28	4.91

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.7.0) (contd.)—Consumer expenditure as percentage to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

Total no. of sample blocks=2,236 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1,112, s<sub>2</sub> = 1124)

All India

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
(0)																		
Cereals and cereal substitute	28.90	29.49	29.19	25.53	25.49	25.51	20.29	19.95	20.15	16.40	15.32	15.86	9.97	10.02	9.99	23.05	23.67	23.36
Milk & milk product	10.07	8.20	9.12	10.02	10.58	10.31	10.99	11.33	11.13	12.53	11.69	12.11	9.61	10.23	9.91	9.54	9.38	9.46
Edible oil	4.24	3.97*	4.11	4.83	4.62	4.72	4.25	3.45	3.92	3.58	3.51	3.54	2.60	2.58	2.59	3.82	3.66	3.74
Meat, egg & fish	4.20	3.32	3.76	3.53	3.73	3.64	3.77	3.36	3.60	3.78	2.34	3.06	3.44	3.37	3.41	3.55	3.35	3.45
Sugar	3.52	3.24	3.38	3.73	3.72	3.73	3.68	3.05	3.42	3.02	3.36	3.19	2.07	2.30	2.18	3.08	3.07	3.07
Salt	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.15
Other food	17.56	17.46	17.51	17.98	17.35	17.65	18.74	17.24	18.11	20.64	16.08	18.36	19.38	16.82	18.14	18.45	16.73	17.62
Food total	68.68	65.86	67.26	65.78	65.64	65.71	61.87	58.51	60.47	60.05	52.42	56.23	47.15	45.40	46.30	61.69	60.01	60.85
Clothing	3.95	6.55	5.26	5.84	5.90	5.87	7.23	8.18	7.62	6.40	7.13	6.76	8.94	8.09	8.53	6.01	6.16	6.08
Fuel and light	6.84	7.00	6.92	6.74	7.16	6.96	5.91	5.74	5.84	5.53	5.94	5.74	4.14	4.14	4.14	6.00	6.20	6.10
Rent	2.91	3.44	3.18	3.40	2.67	3.02	3.55	3.57	3.56	3.45	5.93	4.69	6.30	5.44	5.88	3.96	3.85	3.91
Taxes	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.14	0.29	0.46	0.38	0.66	0.40	0.53	0.30	0.25	0.28
Miscellaneous	17.48	17.02	17.25	18.01	18.40	18.21	21.29	23.89	22.37	24.28	28.12	26.20	32.81	36.53	34.62	22.04	23.53	22.78
Non-food total	31.32	34.14	32.74	34.22	34.36	34.29	38.13	41.49	39.53	39.95	47.58	43.77	52.85	54.60	53.70	38.31	39.99	39.15
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
No. of sample h. hs.	133	141	274	135	129	264	159	134	293	115	114	229	188	183	371	1,294	1,274	2,568
Average h. h. size	4.85	4.74	4.80	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.41	3.66	3.15	3.07	3.11	2.65	2.36	2.50	4.31	4.30	4.30

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

3.0)—Value of consumption in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

Total no. of sample blocks=2236 (s<sub>1</sub>=1112, s<sub>2</sub>=1124)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees

0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1.24	0.67	0.95	2.29	2.34	2.31	2.30	1.94	2.10	3.11	3.24	3.17	3.31	3.68	3.50	3.80	3.32	3.53	3.91	4.59	4.28
0.54	0.92	0.73	1.25	0.91	1.10	1.39	1.33	1.36	1.46	1.60	1.54	1.61	1.56	1.58	1.93	1.76	1.84	2.33	1.87	2.08
0.82	1.22	1.02	0.82	0.63	0.73	1.04	1.35	1.21	0.58	0.53	0.55	0.81	0.75	0.78	0.70	0.51	0.59	0.45	0.36	0.40
0.75	0.15	0.44	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.26	0.13	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.29	0.19	0.36	0.15	0.25
0.11	..	0.05	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.25	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.09
0.16	0.32	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.17	0.02	0.20	0.12	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
..	0.02	0.01	..	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.09	0.05	..	..	..
0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.17	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.14	0.08
0.39	0.07	0.23	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.22	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.12
4.03	3.38	3.69	4.79	4.53	4.68	5.09	5.21	5.16	5.80	5.82	5.81	6.06	6.35	6.20	6.74	6.26	6.46	7.41	7.24	7.32
0.11	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.04
4.14	3.50	3.81	4.83	4.60	4.73	5.13	5.28	5.21	5.84	5.87	5.86	6.11	6.37	6.24	6.75	6.30	6.49	7.43	7.30	7.36
0.28	0.24	0.26	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.58	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.70	0.61	0.66	0.76	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.78
16	17	33	55	44	99	58	75	133	69	76	145	127	120	247	123	129	252	116	112	228
6.08	6.65	6.34	6.06	5.70	5.89	6.11	6.25	6.19	5.39	5.62	5.51	5.45	5.25	5.35	4.98	5.31	5.17	4.54	5.28	4.91



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND: JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.8.D) (contd.)—Value of consumption in Rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of food grains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.  
All India Total no. of sample blocks = 2,236 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1,112, s<sub>2</sub> = 1,124)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb	s. 1	s. 2	Comb	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	com
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
Rice	4.22	4.96	4.59	4.16	4.41	4.29	4.47	4.55	4.50	4.22	3.95	4.08	5.06	4.30	4.68	3.78	3.78	3
Wheat	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.45	2.29	2.37	2.42	2.54	2.47	3.31	2.91	3.11	3.13	3.64	3.38	2.12	2.04	2
Coar	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.30	0.60	0.45	0.45	0.17	0.33	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.06	0.11	0.52	0.51	0
Bajra	0.30	0.05	0.17	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.12	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.16	0
Maize	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.07	..	0.01	00.1	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.05	0
Barley	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	..	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0
Small millets	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	..	0.02	0.01	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	0.00	0.02	0
Ragi	0.25	0.07	0.15	0.33	0.12	0.22	0.04	0.00	0.02	..	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.08	0
Gram (Bengal)	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.09	0
Total cereals	7.44	7.63	7.53	7.66	7.86	7.76	7.67	7.66	7.67	8.06	7.35	7.70	8.68	8.27	8.47	6.93	6.78	6
Cereal substitute	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0
Cereals & cereal substitute	7.49	7.66	7.57	7.76	7.90	7.83	7.70	7.67	7.69	8.07	7.38	7.72	8.68	8.28	8.48	6.97	6.82	6
Pulses & products	0.89	0.94	0.91	1.16	1.01	1.08	0.98	1.01	0.99	1.37	1.08	1.22	1.22	1.39	1.30	0.85	0.82	0
No. of sample h. hs.	133	141	274	135	129	264	159	134	293	115	114	229	188	183	371	1,294	1,274	2
Average h. h. size	4.85	4.74	4.80	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.41	3.66	3.15	3.07	3.11	2.65	2.36	2.50	4.31	4.30	4

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

(2.9.0)—Quantity of consumption in seers (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of food grains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

Total no. of sample blocks = 2236 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1112, s<sub>2</sub> = 1124)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																					
0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24			
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
.	2.23	1.36	1.79	4.26	4.13	4.20	4.24	3.55	3.85	5.23	5.54	5.41	5.74	6.15	5.94	6.45	5.48	5.90	6.52	7.89	7.25
.	1.68	2.13	1.91	2.90	2.46	2.70	3.33	3.00	3.15	3.42	3.67	3.56	3.54	3.48	3.51	4.45	3.94	4.16	5.16	3.97	4.52
.	2.72	3.75	3.24	2.34	1.80	2.10	2.60	3.22	2.94	1.16	1.42	1.30	2.09	1.84	1.97	1.92	1.32	1.58	1.14	0.93	1.02
.	1.68	0.34	0.99	0.17	0.34	0.24	0.10	0.24	0.18	0.54	0.37	0.44	0.22	0.30	0.26	0.14	0.72	0.47	0.95	0.32	0.61
.	0.29	..	0.14	0.04	0.39	0.20	0.76	0.15	0.42	0.24	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.34	0.25	0.41	0.12	0.25
.	0.54	1.06	0.81	0.66	0.39	0.54	0.04	0.59	0.35	0.37	0.07	0.20	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.05
.	..	0.08	0.04	..	0.05	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.29	0.17	..	..	..
.	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.41	0.24	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.19	0.21	0.04	0.47	0.27
D.	1.10	0.23	0.65	0.38	0.46	0.42	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.29	0.57	0.45	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.39	0.20	0.29
.	10.31	8.98	9.62	10.81	10.07	10.48	11.17	11.35	11.26	11.43	11.85	11.67	12.21	12.34	12.27	13.50	12.53	12.95	14.67	13.93	14.26
titute	0.77	0.43	0.60	0.38	1.71	0.98	0.20	0.45	0.34	0.47	1.03	0.78	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.02	0.43	0.25	0.03	0.18	0.11
real sub-	11.08	9.41	10.22	11.19	11.78	11.46	11.37	11.80	11.60	11.90	12.88	12.45	12.41	12.47	12.43	13.52	12.96	13.20	14.70	14.11	14.37
oducts	0.53	0.40	0.47	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.96	0.84	0.89	0.79	0.83	0.81	1.09	0.97	1.03	1.15	1.06	1.10	1.18	1.30	1.24
h. ha.	16	17	33	55	44	99	58	75	133	69	76	145	127	120	247	123	129	252	116	112	228
size	6.08	6.65	6.34	6.06	5.70	5.89	6.11	6.25	6.19	5.39	5.62	5.51	5.45	5.25	5.35	4.98	5.31	5.17	4.54	5.28	4.91

1 = A standard seer of 80 toles or 933 grams.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

contd.)—Quantity of consumption in seers (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of foodgrains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in urban areas.

Total no. of sample blocks = 2,236 (s<sub>1</sub> = 1,112, s<sub>2</sub> = 1,124)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																		
24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes			
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7.13	7.90	7.52	6.77	6.37	6.56	7.03	9.10	7.88	6.36	10.59	8.50	7.45	6.40	6.93	6.20	6.57	6.38	
4.49	5.27	4.88	5.19	4.93	5.05	5.11	5.54	5.29	6.88	6.10	6.48	5.72	7.52	6.62	4.57	4.54	4.55	
0.99	1.02	1.00	0.75	1.07	0.92	1.27	0.39	0.90	0.51	0.47	0.49	0.38	0.16	0.27	1.37	1.27	1.32	
0.68	0.10	0.39	0.67	0.51	0.59	0.25	0.56	0.37	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.42	0.38	0.40	
0.15	0.27	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.24	0.13	0.20	..	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.18	0.15	0.16	
0.31	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.17	0.11	..	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.06	..	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.15	0.14	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	..	0.06	0.02	..	..	..	0.01	..	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.03	
0.46	0.17	0.31	0.72	0.27	0.49	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.29	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.20	0.20	0.20	
0.25	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.33	0.26	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.43	0.14	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.25	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14.48	14.92	14.69	14.40	13.67	14.04	14.15	15.98	14.89	14.55	17.93	16.27	14.22	14.71	14.47	13.36	13.55	13.43	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.12	0.24	0.18	0.43	0.05	0.23	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.34	0.26	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14.60	15.16	14.87	14.83	13.72	14.27	14.24	16.05	14.98	14.56	17.97	16.29	14.23	11.85	14.54	13.53	13.89	13.69	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.40	1.37	1.39	1.80	1.69	1.74	1.41	1.53	1.46	2.08	1.64	1.86	1.82	1.93	1.88	1.32	1.26	1.29	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
133	141	274	135	129	264	159	134	293	115	114	229	188	183	371	1,294	1,274	2,568	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4.85	4.74	4.80	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.41	3.66	3.15	3.07	3.11	2.65	2.36	2.50	4.31	4.30	4.30	

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.10.0)—Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in urban areas.

Items	All India									Total no. of sample blocks = 2,236 (s. 1 = 1,112, s. 2 = 1,124)		
	Value of cash purchase in rupees (0·00)			Value of purchase by goods and services in rupees (0·00)			Value of total purchase in rupees (0·00)					
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.			
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
1. Rice	3.68	3.47	3.58	0.02	0.03	0.02	3.70	3.50	3.60			
2. Wheat	1.90	1.88	1.88	0.04	0.01	0.03	1.94	1.89	1.91			
3. Other Cereals	0.84	0.78	0.81	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.89	0.79	0.84			
4 Total cereals	6.42	6.13	6.27	0.10	0.05	0.08	6.53	6.18	6.35			
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute	6.46	6.21	6.33	0.11	0.05	0.08	6.57	6.26	6.41			
6. Milk (liquid)	1.61	1.47	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61	1.47	1.54			
7. Ghee	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.00	..	0.00	0.75	0.73	0.74			
8. Butter	0.08	0.06	0.07	..	..	..	0.08	0.06	0.07			
9. Total milk & milk prod.	2.58	2.39	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.58	2.39	2.48			
10. Total vegetables	1.15	1.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	1.00	1.07			
11. Mango	0.12	0.11	0.12	..	..	..	0.12	0.11	0.12			
12. Total fruits & nuts	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.44	0.46			
13. Goat meat	0.36	0.36	0.36	..	..	..	0.36	0.36	0.36			
14. Mutton	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.00	..	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.14			
15. Beef	0.03	0.02	0.03	..	..	..	0.03	0.02	0.03			
16. Pork	0.00	0.01	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.00			
17. Buffalo meat	0.02	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	0.02	0.02	0.02			
18. Other meat	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00			
19. Egg	0.10	0.06	0.08	..	..	..	0.10	0.06	0.08			
20. Poultry	0.02	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.02	0.01	0.01			
21. Fish (fresh)	0.30	0.30	0.30	..	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.31	0.31			
22. Fish (dried)	0.03	0.02	0.03	..	..	..	0.03	0.02	0.03			
23. Bird	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00			
24. Total meat, egg and fish	1.03	0.92	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.92	0.98			
25. Sugar	0.71	0.66	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.66	0.69			
26. Gur (cane)	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.00	..	0.00	0.17	0.16	0.16			
27. Food items other than cereals and milk and their prod.	8.16	7.36	7.75	0.26	0.13	0.20	8.43	7.49	7.95			
28. Pan (leaf)	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	..	0.00	0.08	0.07	0.07			
29. Pan (finished)	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.00	..	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.10			
30. Supari	0.11	0.10	0.11	..	..	..	0.11	0.10	0.11			
31. Opium	0.01	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	0.00			
32. Ganja	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00			
33. Toddy	0.02	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	0.02	0.02	0.02			
34. Firewood	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.65	0.65			
35. Dung cake	0.06	0.05	0.06	..	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.06			
36. Charcoal	0.08	0.09	0.08	..	..	..	0.08	0.09	0.08			
37. Teacher	0.13	0.12	0.12	..	..	..	0.13	0.12	0.12			
38. Doctor	0.17	0.31	0.24	..	..	..	0.17	0.31	0.24			
39. Nurse, midwife	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00			
40. Lawyer	0.04	0.02	0.03	..	..	..	0.04	0.02	0.03			
41. Telephone	0.00	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.01			
42. Priest, preceptor	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01			
43. Domestic servant	0.22	0.13	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.15	0.19			
44. Domestic cook	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03			
45. Driver	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.01			

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.10.0) (contd.)—Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in urban areas.

All India Total no. of sample blocks = 2,236 (s. 1 = 1,112, s. 2 = 1,124)

Items	Value of cash purchase in rupees (0.00)			Value of purchase by goods and services in rupees (0.00)			Value of total purchase in rupees (0.00)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
54. Goldsmith, silversmith . . . . .	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.00
55. Bricklayer . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56. Masons . . . . .	.01	0.03	0.02	..	..	..	0.01	0.03	0.02
57. Other house builders . . . . .	.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01
58. unskilled labour . . . . .	.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	..	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
59. Other services . . . . .	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.07
60. Total services . . . . .	1.48	1.54	1.51	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.51	1.57	1.54
61. Rent for residential house . . . . .	1.13	1.07	1.10	0.00	0.02	0.01	1.13	1.09	1.11
62. Total rent . . . . .	1.19	1.09	1.14	0.00	0.02	0.01	1.20	1.11	1.15
63. Total second hand purchase . . . . .	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	0.01
64. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	1,294	1,274	2,568	..	..	..	..	..	..
65. Average h.h. size . . . . .	4.31	4.30	4.30						

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (2.11.0)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

All India No. of sample blocks = 2,236 (s. 1 = 1,112, s. 2 = 1,124)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0.22	0.25	0.23	3.78	3.78	3.78	0.059	0.064	0.062
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.09	0.06	0.07	2.12	2.04	2.08	0.040	0.031	0.036
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.12	0.15	0.14	1.02	0.96	1.00	0.113	0.159	0.136
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.43	0.46	0.44	6.93	6.78	6.86	0.061	0.068	0.064
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0.43	0.47	0.45	6.97	6.82	6.90	0.061	0.069	0.065
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.040	0.043	0.042
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.15	1.01	1.08	0.011	0.009	0.010
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.032	0.023	0.028
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.07	0.96	1.02	0.030	0.041	0.035

TABLE (2·11·1) — Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Andhra Pradesh

No. of sample blocks = 160 (s<sub>1</sub> = 80, s<sub>2</sub> = 80)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0·59	0·42	0·50	7·06	6·41	6·72	0·084	0·065	0·075
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·40	0·15	0·28	..	..	..
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·05	0·08	0·06	0·84	0·93	0·88	0·055	0·084	0·071
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·64	0·50	0·56	8·30	7·49	7·88	0·077	0·066	0·072
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·64	0·50	0·56	8·30	7·50	7·88	0·077	0·066	0·072
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	0·05	0·02	0·67	0·63	0·65	..	0·074	0·037
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·01	..	0·00	0·85	0·70	0·77	0·008	..	0·004
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·01	..	0·01	0·28	0·23	0·26	0·040	..	0·021
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·01	0·07	0·04	1·08	0·91	0·99	0·012	0·080	0·044
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·06	0·12	0·09	8·31	6·19	7·20	0·008	0·020	0·013
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	112	102	214						
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·07	4·44	4·25						

TABLE (2·11·2) — Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Assam

No. of sample blocks = 26 (s<sub>1</sub> = 13, s<sub>2</sub> = 13)

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0·72	..	0·45	7·21	6·93	7·11	0·100	..	0·063
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·88	0·52	0·74	..	..	..
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·72	..	0·45	8·09	7·45	7·85	0·090	..	0·057
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·72	..	0·45	8·10	7·45	7·85	0·090	..	0·057
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	..	..	0·91	0·95	0·92	..	..	..
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·05	..	0·03	1·80	1·46	1·67	0·027	..	0·017
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	..	..	0·63	0·64	0·63	..	..	..
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	..	0·14	0·05	3·20	2·76	3·03	..	0·050	0·017
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·05	0·14	0·08	11·40	11·42	11·41	0·004	0·012	0·007
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	13	13	26						

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; (JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961)

TABLE (2.11.3)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Bihar

No. of sample blocks = 96 ( $s_1 = 48, s_2 = 48$ )

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0.17	0.47	0.30	5.82	5.87	5.84	0.030	0.080	0.051
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	2.11	2.40	2.23	..	..	..
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	0.18	0.07	0.48	0.30	0.40	..	0.614	0.186
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.17	0.65	0.37	8.41	8.57	8.47	0.021	0.076	0.044
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0.17	0.84	0.45	8.41	8.66	8.51	0.021	0.097	0.053
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	0.01	0.01	1.11	0.70	0.94	..	0.018	0.006
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.02	1.52	1.54	1.53	0.009	0.018	0.013
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.31	0.36	0.33	0.019	0.012	0.015
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.01	..	0.00	0.91	1.21	1.03	0.006	..	0.003
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.02	0.14	0.07	7.53	8.45	7.91	0.003	0.017	0.009
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	76	65	141						
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4.59	4.00	4.33						

TABLE (2.11.4)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Gujarat

No. of sample blocks = 127 ( $s_1 = 64, s_2 = 63$ )

Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	0.02	0.08	0.05	1.88	1.79	1.84	0.011	0.045	0.028
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.02	0.28	0.15	2.57	2.81	2.69	0.009	0.099	0.056
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.11	0.08	0.10	1.55	1.51	1.53	0.070	0.055	0.062
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.15	0.44	0.30	6.00	6.11	6.06	0.025	0.073	0.049
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0.15	0.45	0.30	6.00	6.11	6.06	0.025	0.073	0.049
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.01	0.07	0.04	1.24	0.89	1.07	0.006	0.079	0.037
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	..	..	..	1.18	0.97	1.07	..	..	..
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	..	..	0.12	0.18	0.15	..	..	..
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.05	..	0.01	0.38	0.51	0.45	0.136	..	0.021

TABLE (2·11·5)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Jammu & Kashmir		No. of sample blocks = 224 (s. 1 = 112, s. 2 = 112)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·42	0·33	0·37	5·14	4·71	4·95	0·081	0·070	0·076	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·07	0·33	0·19	1·18	1·34	1·25	0·060	0·249	0·151	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·06	0·08	0·07	0·17	0·16	0·16	0·338	0·486	0·402	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·55	0·74	0·63	6·49	6·21	6·36	0·084	0·119	0·099	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·55	0·74	0·63	6·49	6·21	6·36	0·084	0·119	0·099	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·31	0·31	0·31	0·006	0·014	0·013	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·11	0·08	0·10	8·86	0·97	0·91	0·125	0·087	0·107	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	..	..	0·20	0·25	0·22	..	..	..	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·06	0·10	0·08	1·52	1·41	1·47	0·040	0·069	0·052	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·25	0·37	0·30	7·22	6·92	7·08	0·034	0·053	0·042	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	117	118	235							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	6·46	5·78	6·29							

TABLE (2·11·6)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Kerala		No. of sample blocks = 63 (s. 1 = 32, s. 2 = 31)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	..	0·68	0·34	5·96	6·02	5·99	..	0·113	0·056	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·05	0·07	0·06	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	0·02	0·00	0·01	..	..	..	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	..	0·68	0·34	6·03	6·09	6·06	..	0·111	0·056	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·07	0·85	0·46	6·40	6·51	6·45	0·011	0·131	0·071	
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	0·02	0·01	0·35	0·36	0·35	..	0·046	0·024	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·03	0·05	0·04	0·40	0·40	0·40	0·081	0·137	0·109	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·17	0·25	0·21	0·74	0·78	0·76	0·232	0·327	0·280	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·06	0·18	0·12	0·83	1·46	1·15	0·078	0·126	0·109	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·56	0·91	0·73	7·14	8·69	7·91	0·078	0·105	0·093	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	47	44	91							
12. Average h. hs. size . . . . .	4·73	4·61	4·65							



TABLE (2·11·7)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Madhya Pradesh		No. of sample blocks = 90 (s. 1 = 43, s. 2 = 47)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·02	0·52	0·33	1·74	2·29	2·08	0·012	0·226	0·159	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·12	0·11	0·11	4·15	3·43	3·70	0·028	0·032	0·030	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·01	0·03	0·02	0·65	0·33	0·45	0·009	0·102	0·052	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·15	0·66	0·46	6·54	6·05	6·23	0·022	0·109	0·075	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·15	0·66	0·47	6·55	6·05	6·23	0·022	0·109	0·075	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·07	..	0·03	1·01	0·95	0·97	0·068	..	0·026	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	..	..	..	1·12	1·13	1·13	..	..	..	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	..	..	0·57	0·12	0·29	..	..	..	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	..	0·02	0·01	0·59	0·67	0·64	..	0·029	0·019	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·17	0·02	0·08	8·76	6·63	7·42	0·019	0·003	0·010	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	50	49	99							
12. Average h. hs. size . . . . .	3·56	4·33	3·99							

TABLE (2·11·8)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Madras		No. of sample blocks = 224 (s. 1 = 112, s. 2 = 112)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·64	0·87	0·76	7·41	7·23	7·31	0·085	0·120	0·104	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·19	0·15	0·17	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·01	0·04	0·03	0·37	0·56	0·47	0·038	0·072	0·060	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·64	0·91	0·79	7·97	7·94	7·95	0·081	0·115	0·099	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·65	0·91	0·79	8·01	7·95	7·98	0·081	0·114	0·099	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·01	..	0·01	0·72	0·80	0·76	0·020	..	0·009	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·01	0·00	0·00	0·78	0·89	0·84	0·007	0·002	0·004	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	0·00	0·01	0·56	0·45	0·51	0·028	0·004	0·017	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·01	0·03	0·02	1·28	1·12	1·19	0·004	0·026	0·015	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·09	0·04	0·06	9·12	7·44	8·20	0·010	0·005	0·007	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	141	148	289							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·40	4·69	4·55							

TABLE (2.11.9)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption in urban areas.

State : Maharashtra		No. of sample blocks = 296 (s. <sub>1</sub> = 141, s. <sub>2</sub> = 155)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0.03	0.04	0.03	1.99	2.38	2.18	0.015	0.015	0.015	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.04	0.05	0.04	1.90	1.82	1.86	0.019	0.029	0.024	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.04	0.45	0.26	1.95	1.63	1.79	0.022	0.275	0.139	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.11	0.54	0.33	5.84	5.83	5.83	0.019	0.092	0.056	
5. Total cereal & cereal substitute . . . . .	0.11	0.54	0.33	5.89	5.89	5.89	0.018	0.091	0.055	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.98	1.07	1.03	0.032	0.108	0.072	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.32	0.92	1.12	0.005	0.007	0.006	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	0.02	0.01	0.59	0.63	0.61	..	0.027	0.014	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.96	0.78	0.87	0.007	0.005	0.006	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.08	0.09	0.08	10.47	9.12	9.78	0.007	0.010	0.008	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	124	131	255							
12. Average h. hs. size . . . . .	4.36	4.55	4.45							

TABLE (2.11.10)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Mysore		No. of sample blocks = 127 (s. <sub>1</sub> = 64, s. <sub>2</sub> = 63)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0.11	0.02	0.06	4.00	4.48	4.27	0.028	0.006	0.015	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0.21	0.00	0.09	1.03	0.73	0.86	0.206	0.003	0.109	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.98	0.23	0.56	2.77	1.87	2.26	0.354	0.121	0.245	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	1.30	0.25	0.71	7.80	7.08	7.39	0.167	0.036	0.096	
5. Total cereal & cereal substitutes . . . . .	1.30	0.25	0.71	7.80	7.08	7.39	0.167	0.036	0.096	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0.07	0.04	0.06	1.06	0.82	0.92	0.070	0.030	0.060	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	..	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.74	0.85	..	0.003	0.002	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.03	..	0.01	0.73	0.80	0.77	0.047	..	0.019	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0.06	0.18	0.13	1.55	1.35	1.44	0.039	0.136	0.090	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.22	0.32	0.27	9.73	8.26	8.90	0.023	0.038	0.031	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	71	68	139							

TABLE (2·11·11)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption in urban areas.

State : Orissa		No. of sample blocks = 32 ( $s_1 = 16, s_2 = 16$ )								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	2·07	0·27	1·28	7·62	7·00	7·36	0·271	0·038	0·174	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	0·33	0·50	0·40	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	0·02	0·13	0·07	..	..	..	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	2·07	0·27	1·28	7·97	7·63	7·83	0·260	0·035	0·163	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	2·07	0·27	1·28	7·97	7·63	7·83	0·260	0·035	0·163	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·34	0·05	0·21	1·19	0·68	0·96	0·288	0·069	0·220	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·05	0·15	0·09	1·40	1·37	1·39	0·033	0·110	0·066	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	0·00	0·01	0·21	0·07	0·15	0·102	0·064	0·092	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	..	0·14	0·06	1·19	0·84	1·04	..	0·167	0·058	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·55	0·34	0·46	6·81	5·37	6·18	0·080	0·063	0·074	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	19	18	37							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·23	4·24	4·24							

TABLE (2·11·12)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Punjab		No. of sample blocks = 96 ( $s_1 = 48, s_2 = 48$ )								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·02	0·00	0·01	0·42	0·39	0·40	0·045	0·006	0·026	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·04	0·25	0·15	4·20	4·66	4·44	0·009	0·054	0·033	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·01	0·17	0·19	0·24	0·27	0·26	0·045	0·632	0·365	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·07	0·42	0·25	4·86	5·32	5·10	0·014	0·080	0·049	
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	0·07	0·42	0·25	4·86	5·32	5·10	0·014	0·080	0·049	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·01	0·00	0·00	0·53	0·54	0·54	0·010	0·006	0·008	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	..	0·00	0·00	1·07	1·22	1·15	..	0·003	0·002	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·01	..	0·00	1·09	0·51	0·79	0·006	..	0·004	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·06	0·02	0·04	0·51	0·24	0·37	0·127	0·077	0·110	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·08	0·03	0·05	9·04	7·19	8·08	0·008	0·004	0·006	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	54	57	111							

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TABLE (2·11·13)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Rajasthan		No. of sample blocks = 93 (s. 1 = 48, s. 2 = 45)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	..	0·03	0·01	0·90	0·62	0·77	..	0·45	0·017	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	4·44	4·21	4·34	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·11	0·58	0·33	1·80	2·48	2·11	0·061	0·234	0·154	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·11	0·61	0·34	7·14	7·31	7·22	0·015	0·083	0·047	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·11	0·63	0·35	7·24	7·41	7·32	0·15	0·084	0·047	
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	0·02	0·01	0·60	0·53	0·56	..	0·031	0·013	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·02	0·00	0·01	0·64	0·76	0·70	0·29	0·005	0·017	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	..	..	0·39	0·47	0·42	..	..	..	
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	..	..	..	0·47	0·46	0·46	..	..	..	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·03	0·04	0·03	6·36	6·66	6·50	0·005	0·006	0·005	
11. No. of sample h. ha. . . . .	61½	51	112							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	4·85	4·85	4·85							

TABLE (2·11·14)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : Uttar Pradesh		No. of sample blocks = 288 (s. 1 = 144, s. 2 = 144)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·17	0·08	0·12	1·47	1·80	1·64	0·114	0·042	0·075	
2. Wheat . . . . .	0·41	0·10	0·25	3·80	3·63	3·73	0·107	0·028	0·068	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0·14	0·05	0·10	1·06	0·99	1·03	0·136	0·053	0·096	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·72	0·23	0·47	6·33	6·42	6·40	0·114	0·036	0·074	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·74	0·23	0·48	6·37	6·46	6·44	0·116	0·036	0·075	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·09	0·03	0·06	0·83	0·91	0·87	0·108	0·028	0·066	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·03	0·02	0·02	1·00	1·04	1·03	0·026	0·016	0·021	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	..	0·01	0·37	0·38	0·38	0·052	..	0·025	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·11	0·00	0·06	0·84	0·53	0·69	0·129	0·007	0·081	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and	0·22	0·04	0·20	6·40	5·90	6·17	0·058	0·006	0·022	

TABLE (2·11·15)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

State : West Bengal		No. of sample blocks = 224 (s. 1 = 112, s. 2 = 112)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·11	..	0·06	6·08	6·23	6·14	0·018	..	0·010	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	1·50	1·50	1·50	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	0·06	0·07	0·07	..	..	..	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·11	..	0·06	7·64	7·80	7·71	0·014	..	0·008	
5. Total cereals & cereal substitute . . . . .	0·11	..	0·06	7·66	7·81	7·73	0·014	..	0·008	
6. Pulses . . . . .	0·02	..	0·01	0·83	0·92	0·87	0·28	..	0·015	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0·03	..	0·02	2·06	1·72	1·91	0·014	..	0·009	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0·02	0·00	0·01	0·47	0·36	0·42	0·048	0·008	0·033	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	0·00	0·03	0·01	2·18	2·80	2·45	0·002	0·010	0·006	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0·11	0·03	0·08	11·51	11·98	11·71	0·010	0·003	0·006	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	133	125	258							
12. Average h. h. size . . . . .	3·57	2·99	3·29							

TABLE (2·11·16)—Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in urban areas.

Union Territories Pooled		No. of sample blocks = 70 (s. 1 = 35, s. 2 = 35)								
Items	Value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0·00)			Value of total consumption in rupees (0·00)			Proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0·000)			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Rice . . . . .	0·29	..	0·13	1·85	1·75	1·79	0·155	..	0·072	
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	4·17	4·19	4·18	..	..	..	
3. Other cereals . . . . .	..	..	..	0·32	0·26	0·28	..	..	..	
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0·29	..	0·13	6·34	6·20	6·25	0·045	..	0·021	
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	0·29	..	0·13	6·34	6·20	6·26	0·045	..	0·021	
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	..	..	0·64	0·71	0·68	..	..	..	
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	..	0·01	0·01	1·49	1·39	1·44	..	0·008	0·004	
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	..	0·00	0·00	0·89	0·75	0·81	..	0·001	0·001	
9. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	..	..	..	1·22	0·36	0·75	..	..	..	
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	..	0·02	0·01	10·50	8·22	9·25	..	0·003	0·001	
11. No. of sample h. hs. . . . .	38	41	79							



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TABLE (3.1.0)—Distribution of sample blocks and sample households allotted and surveyed by cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras.)

No.	Cities	Number of sample blocks						Number of sample households			Households		
		Allotted			Surveyed			Allotted			Surveyed		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Bombay	.	64	64	128	45	59	104	42	59	101	23	30	53
Calcutta	.	49	48	97	49	48	97	63	67	130	63	67	130
Delhi	.	30	30	60	30	30	60	31	35	66	33	33	66
Madras	.	24	24	48	24	24	48	30	27	57	30	27	57
All cities	.	167	166	333	148	161	309	166	188	354	149	157	306

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TABLE (3.2.0)—Distribution of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras.)

Cities	No. of sample blocks			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																	
				0—8			9—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Bombay . . .	45	59	104	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..
Calcutta . . .	49	48	97	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	..
Delhi . . .	30	30	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
Madras . . .	24	24	48	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	2	5	2	2	4	1	1	..
All cities . . .	148	161	309	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	2	4	6	3	9	4	4	8	6	4	1

Cities	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
Bombay . . .	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	2	2	4	5	8	13	15	13	28	23	30	5
Calcutta . . .	5	5	10	3	2	5	9	10	19	13	13	26	11	14	25	16	18	34	63	67	13
Delhi . . .	2	3	5	4	7	11	3	3	6	5	3	8	2	5	7	11	12	23	33	33	6
Madras . . .	3	3	6	5	4	9	..	1	1	4	6	10	3	3	6	8	4	12	30	27	5
All cities . . .	10	12	22	12	15	27	12	15	27	24	24	48	21	30	51	50	47	97	149	157	30



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

(3.3.0)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras)

No. of sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																	
			0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
23	30	53	..	..	..	..	3.28	1.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.47	..	2.31	..	6.58	3.34
63	67	130	..	..	..	1.42	..	0.71	..	1.68	0.83	1.42	1.68	1.55	1.42	2.89	2.14	4.49	1.45	2.97
33	33	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.47	..	2.17	6.42	..	3.25	..	..	..	6.37	..	3.25
30	27	57	..	..	..	2.73	..	1.33	..	2.79	1.33	8.18	5.58	7.11	5.45	5.58	5.33	2.73	2.79	2.67
149	157	306	..	..	..	0.86	1.08	0.94	0.75	0.93	0.85	2.53	1.22	1.88	2.60	1.68	2.11	3.17	2.99	3.05

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																				
21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
..	3.28	1.73	..	6.57	3.34	..	3.28	1.73	5.67	6.57	6.05	16.42	26.27	21.33	73.44	44.17	58.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
7.56	7.47	7.49	4.69	2.89	3.80	13.55	14.94	14.27	21.57	19.51	28.58	18.42	28.73	19.50	25.46	26.76	26.16	100.00	100.00	100.00
6.41	8.92	7.59	10.89	20.74	15.99	7.68	8.40	8.13	16.05	8.92	12.20	6.37	14.96	10.84	35.34	38.06	36.58	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.18	22.59	15.56	19.17	11.17	15.11	..	2.79	1.33	10.91	23.41	16.89	9.05	9.26	9.33	33.60	14.04	24.01	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.99	7.94	6.48	5.78	8.13	6.95	6.73	8.69	7.71	14.36	13.79	14.10	14.74	20.37	17.58	43.49	33.18	38.35	100.00	100.00	100.00

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.4.0)—Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Cities	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																				
	No. of sample households			0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Bombay . . . . .	23	30	53	..	..	..	..	3.24	1.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.85	..	4.78	..	14.60	8
Calcutta . . . . .	63	67	130	..	..	..	2.43	..	1.29	..	3.26	1.51	3.40	3.91	3.62	2.43	1.68	2.07	10.57	1.12	6
Delhi . . . . .	33	33	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.06	..	3.83	11.36	..	5.44	..	..	..	9.16	..	4
Madras . . . . .	30	27	57	..	..	..	2.74	..	1.25	..	4.32	2.29	13.69	8.64	11.03	6.85	9.26	8.12	2.74	3.09	2
All cities . . . . .	149	157	306	..	..	..	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.78	1.47	1.63	5.40	2.20	3.74	5.06	1.68	3.30	5.99	6.09	6

Cities	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																				
	21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1. Bombay . . . . .	..	4.05	2.27	..	7.29	4.08	..	4.05	2.27	9.82	4.05	6.58	16.55	29.96	24.06	62.78	32.76	46.01	100.00	100.00	100
2. Calcutta . . . . .	8.24	14.30	11.04	6.07	5.61	5.87	10.40	15.33	12.69	13.57	11.50	12.60	22.52	20.47	21.57	20.37	22.82	21.53	100.00	100.00	100
3. Delhi . . . . .	7.08	13.67	10.52	17.13	29.35	23.49	8.89	5.86	7.29	14.89	14.99	14.94	3.54	15.62	9.86	19.89	20.51	20.21	100.00	100.00	100
4. Madras . . . . .	8.22	26.86	18.00	24.72	8.02	15.92	..	1.85	1.04	17.12	22.27	19.77	8.62	4.52	6.56	15.30	11.17	13.11	100.00	100.00	100
5. All cities . . . . .	5.42	12.03	8.85	8.98	11.87	10.47	5.53	7.31	6.45	13.14	10.95	12.01	14.73	20.78	17.86	32.79	24.43	28.47	100.00	100.00	100

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.5.0)—Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

No. of sample households			Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																	
			0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.00	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.87	..	7.87	..	9.07	9.07
..	..	..	..	..	..	5.00	..	5.00	..	5.00	5.00	7.00	6.00	6.46	5.00	1.50	2.67	6.92	2.00	5.76
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.06	..	8.06	7.91	..	7.91	..	..	..	6.39	..	6.39
..	..	..	..	..	..	4.17	..	4.17	..	7.33	7.33	6.58	7.25	6.62	5.17	7.83	6.50	4.17	5.17	4.67
149	157	306	..	..	..	4.72	4.00	4.40	8.06	5.70	6.78	7.24	6.58	7.02	6.65	3.61	5.51	6.49	7.38	6.98

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees																				
21—24			24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 & above			All classes		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
..	5.04	5.04	..	4.52	4.52	..	5.04	5.04	5.67	2.52	4.00	3.33	4.62	4.15	2.81	3.00	2.89	3.29	4.06	3.68
3.20	4.97	4.06	3.78	5.04	4.25	2.25	2.64	2.45	1.84	1.52	1.69	3.59	2.54	3.05	2.35	2.20	2.27	2.93	2.58	2.76
4.96	7.00	6.29	7.05	6.47	6.66	5.30	3.19	4.07	4.19	7.68	5.56	2.48	4.77	4.12	2.55	2.46	2.50	4.51	4.57	4.53
3.95	5.31	4.94	5.11	3.24	4.50	..	3.17	3.17	6.24	4.33	5.00	3.76	2.19	3.00	1.81	3.65	2.33	3.98	4.55	4.27
3.72	5.49	4.81	5.34	5.29	5.31	2.83	3.05	2.95	3.13	2.88	3.00	3.43	3.70	3.58	2.58	2.67	2.62	3.43	3.62	3.53

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.6.0)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s 1. =148, s 2 =161)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Cereals and cereal substitute	..	..	..	5.88	2.76	4.28	3.05	5.60	4.24	4.35	6.50	5.00	4.23	7.29	5.03	5.93	4.61	5.24	6.11	6.83	6.83
Milk & milk products	..	..	..	..	0.38	0.20	1.76	0.11	0.99	1.68	0.34	1.27	1.45	0.65	1.24	0.89	1.16	1.03	1.48	1.83	1.83
Edible oil	..	..	..	0.39	0.35	0.36	0.91	0.67	0.79	0.84	0.65	0.78	0.93	0.87	0.92	1.09	1.63	1.37	1.07	0.92	0.92
Meat, egg and fish	..	..	..	0.49	..	0.24	0.35	0.18	0.26	0.53	0.81	0.62	0.17	0.88	0.35	1.14	2.37	1.78	0.79	1.62	1.62
Sugar	..	..	..	0.01	0.47	0.25	0.52	0.17	0.35	0.60	0.15	0.47	0.92	0.28	0.75	0.63	1.60	1.13	0.76	0.69	0.69
Salt	..	..	..	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
Other food	..	..	..	1.54	3.68	2.67	1.19	2.66	1.88	2.45	2.27	2.39	4.59	3.41	4.28	2.75	4.14	3.47	4.39	3.91	3.91
Food total	..	..	..	8.33	7.71	8.05	7.82	9.43	8.55	10.48	10.76	10.56	12.38	13.41	12.65	12.48	15.55	14.07	14.65	15.84	15.84
Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.79	..	0.42	0.09	..	0.06	..	0.12	0.03	0.91	..	0.44	1.16	0.22	0.22
Fuel and light	..	..	..	0.62	0.18	0.50	1.05	1.08	1.06	0.79	0.85	0.80	1.08	1.56	1.21	1.41	1.63	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.49
Rent	..	..	..	..	0.38	0.20	0.76	0.17	0.48	0.48	0.29	0.42	0.70	0.53	0.66	1.55	1.11	1.32	1.37	1.06	1.06
Taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	0.84	2.02	1.45	1.97	1.83	1.91	1.66	2.44	1.90	3.46	1.49	2.94	2.86	1.80	2.31	3.77	3.69	3.69
Non-food total	..	..	..	1.66	2.58	2.15	4.57	3.08	3.87	3.02	3.58	3.18	5.24	3.70	4.84	6.73	4.54	5.59	7.81	6.51	6.51
Total	..	..	..	9.99	10.29	10.20	12.39	12.51	12.42	13.50	14.34	13.74	17.62	17.11	17.50	19.21	20.09	19.66	22.46	22.35	22.35
No. of sample h. hs.	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	2	4	6	3	9	4	4	8	6	4	10	10	12	12
Average h. h. size	..	..	..	4.72	4.00	4.40	8.06	5.70	6.78	7.24	6.58	7.02	6.65	3.61	5.51	6.49	7.38	6.98	3.72	5.49	5.49

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th round; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

6.0) (contd.)—Consumer expenditure in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s. 1 = 148, s. 2 = 161)

	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	
al substitute	6.05	7.12	6.68	8.40	7.76	8.03	8.07	7.52	7.81	6.60	5.57	5.98	7.57	7.51	7.55	6.78	6.71	6.75
oducts	2.74	2.24	2.45	2.83	2.05	2.38	2.92	5.63	4.20	5.38	6.26	5.91	7.50	9.26	8.28	4.37	4.91	4.65
	1.06	1.18	1.13	1.22	1.54	1.41	2.27	1.24	1.78	2.27	1.82	2.00	2.77	2.05	2.45	1.94	1.52	1.72
	1.22	0.44	0.76	1.93	2.54	2.29	1.93	1.71	1.83	2.74	1.14	1.78	3.32	2.69	3.04	2.12	1.69	1.90
	1.03	0.78	0.88	0.79	0.66	0.72	1.48	1.31	1.40	1.37	1.70	1.57	1.61	1.94	1.76	1.23	1.31	1.27
	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06
	4.48	4.03	4.21	5.23	5.90	5.62	7.87	6.77	7.35	12.40	7.94	9.72	17.79	14.01	16.12	10.19	7.64	8.87
	16.62	15.86	16.17	20.47	20.52	20.52	24.61	24.24	24.43	30.81	24.50	27.02	40.74	37.54	39.28	26.69	23.84	25.22
	1.35	2.73	2.16	2.28	0.44	1.21	1.49	1.24	1.37	1.89	2.80	2.44	4.15	5.31	4.66	2.22	2.41	2.32
	1.48	1.63	1.57	1.72	1.75	1.74	2.20	2.58	2.38	2.54	2.94	2.78	3.71	3.36	3.56	2.40	2.38	2.39
	1.43	1.41	1.42	1.46	1.79	1.65	1.04	2.55	1.75	2.53	4.15	3.51	6.87	5.71	6.36	3.21	3.05	3.13
	0.10	..	0.04	..	..	..	0.30	..	0.16	0.24	0.08	0.14	0.68	0.02	0.39	0.31	0.02	0.16
	5.14	4.31	4.65	5.15	5.10	5.13	8.34	8.52	8.42	11.30	13.24	12.47	21.40	29.79	25.13	11.21	12.53	11.89
	9.50	10.08	9.84	10.61	9.08	9.73	13.37	14.89	14.08	18.50	23.21	21.34	36.81	44.19	40.10	19.35	20.39	19.89
	26.12	25.94	26.01	31.08	29.60	30.25	37.98	39.13	38.51	49.31	47.71	48.36	77.45	81.73	79.38	46.04	44.23	45.11
ha.	12	15	27	12	15	27	24	24	48	21	30	51	50	47	97	149	157	306
ce	5.34	5.29	5.31	2.83	3.05	2.95	3.13	2.88	3.00	3.43	3.70	3.58	2.58	2.67	2.62	3.43	3.62	3.53

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

(3.7.0)—Consumer expenditure as percentage (0.00) to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta; Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s. 1 = 148, s. 2 = 161)

Monthly per-capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
..	..	..	58.82	26.82	41.93	24.62	44.77	34.17	32.23	45.29	36.41	20.02	42.61	28.80	30.86	22.96	26.66	27.21	30.55	29.56
..	..	..	..	3.70	2.00	14.22	0.91	7.95	12.44	2.36	9.24	8.20	3.82	7.08	4.62	5.78	5.24	6.59	8.18	7.70
..	..	..	3.88	3.38	3.56	7.33	5.34	6.36	6.22	4.57	5.70	5.29	5.08	5.23	5.69	8.11	6.97	4.74	4.13	4.32
..	..	..	4.94	..	2.34	2.82	1.41	2.12	3.94	5.63	4.48	0.98	5.12	2.03	5.95	11.79	9.06	3.52	7.23	6.13
..	..	..	0.12	4.54	2.45	4.20	1.33	2.85	4.47	1.06	3.39	5.22	1.62	4.29	3.27	7.95	5.76	3.39	3.09	3.18
..	..	..	0.24	0.63	0.45	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.19	0.28	0.21	0.53	0.18	0.44	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.20
..	..	..	15.41	35.80	26.14	9.59	21.26	15.10	18.15	15.82	17.40	26.02	19.91	24.46	14.31	20.59	17.64	19.56	17.49	18.10
..	..	..	83.41	74.87	78.87	63.10	75.37	68.88	77.64	75.01	76.83	70.26	78.34	72.33	64.95	77.40	71.57	65.25	70.86	69.19
..	..	..	..	..	..	6.39	..	3.38	0.68	..	0.47	..	0.72	0.18	4.75	..	2.22	5.16	1.23	2.40
..	..	..	8.24	1.80	4.89	8.46	8.63	8.54	5.84	5.91	5.85	6.12	9.12	6.90	7.32	8.10	7.73	6.72	6.67	6.69
..	..	..	..	3.69	2.00	6.14	1.33	3.84	3.55	2.04	3.05	3.98	3.10	3.76	8.08	5.52	6.72	6.09	5.74	6.14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	8.35	19.64	14.24	15.91	14.67	15.36	12.29	17.04	13.80	19.64	8.72	16.83	14.90	8.98	11.76	16.78	16.50	16.58
..	..	..	16.59	25.13	21.13	36.90	24.63	31.12	22.36	24.99	23.17	29.74	21.66	27.67	35.05	22.60	28.43	34.75	29.14	30.81
..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	2	1	3	2	2	4	6	3	9	4	4	8	6	4	10	10	12	22
..	..	..	4.72	4.00	4.40	8.06	5.70	6.78	7.24	6.58	7.02	6.65	3.61	5.51	6.49	7.38	6.98	3.72	5.49	4.81

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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.7.C) (contd.)—Consumer expenditure as percentage (0.00) to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s.1 148, = s. 2=161)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			All classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
Cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	23.17	27.46	25.68	27.03	26.20	26.55	21.25	19.23	20.29	13.38	11.67	12.37	9.77	9.19	9.50	14.73	15.17	14.73
Milk and milk products . . . . .	10.49	8.64	9.41	9.09	6.93	7.85	7.68	14.39	10.90	10.91	13.11	12.22	9.69	11.33	10.44	9.49	11.10	10.44
Edible oil . . . . .	4.05	4.56	4.35	3.94	5.20	4.66	5.98	3.17	4.63	4.61	3.81	4.13	3.57	2.51	3.09	4.21	3.44	3.44
Meat, egg and fish . . . . .	4.67	1.70	2.93	6.22	8.59	6.58	5.09	4.36	4.74	5.56	2.40	3.68	4.28	3.29	3.83	4.61	3.83	4.61
Sugar . . . . .	3.94	3.00	3.40	2.55	2.23	2.37	3.90	3.34	3.63	2.79	3.57	3.25	2.08	2.38	2.21	2.67	2.96	2.96
Salt . . . . .	0.16	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14
Other food . . . . .	17.15	15.53	16.20	16.83	19.93	18.61	20.72	17.30	19.08	25.15	16.64	20.10	22.97	17.14	20.31	22.13	17.26	19.08
Food total . . . . .	63.63	61.15	62.19	65.88	69.30	67.39	64.80	61.94	63.43	62.50	51.34	55.87	52.47	45.93	49.48	57.98	53.90	55.87
Clothing . . . . .	5.17	10.52	8.30	7.33	1.50	3.99	3.92	3.16	3.56	3.83	5.87	5.04	5.36	6.49	5.88	4.82	5.44	5.88
Fuel and light . . . . .	5.66	6.28	6.02	5.54	5.92	5.75	5.79	6.59	6.17	5.14	6.16	5.75	4.79	4.12	4.48	5.21	5.38	5.75
Rent . . . . .	5.50	5.44	5.46	4.69	6.05	5.47	2.74	6.53	4.55	5.14	8.70	7.25	8.87	6.99	8.01	6.98	6.90	6.90
Taxes . . . . .	0.36	..	0.15	..	..	..	0.80	..	0.42	0.48	0.17	0.30	0.88	0.02	0.49	0.67	0.05	0.30
Miscellaneous . . . . .	19.68	16.61	17.88	16.56	17.23	16.95	21.95	21.78	21.87	22.91	27.76	25.79	27.63	36.45	31.66	24.34	28.33	26.95
Non-food total . . . . .	36.37	38.85	37.81	34.12	30.70	32.16	35.20	38.06	36.57	37.50	48.66	44.13	47.53	54.07	50.52	42.02	46.10	44.13
Total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
No. of sample h. hs . . . . .	12	15	27	12	15	27	24	24	48	21	30	51	50	47	97	149	157	309
Average h. h. size . . . . .	5.34	5.29	5.31	2.83	3.05	2.95	3.13	2.88	3.00	3.43	3.70	3.58	2.58	2.67	2.62	3.43	3.62	3.58

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.8.0)—Value of consumption in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of food grains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks=309(s. 1. = 148, s. 2 = 161)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																				
	0—8			8—11			11—13			13—15			15—18			18—21			21—24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Rice	..	..	..	5.88	1.98	3.87	0.20	4.42	2.17	2.54	5.83	3.54	2.96	6.51	3.89	3.26	2.79	3.01	3.31	4.78	4.00
Wheat	..	..	..	..	0.78	0.41	2.80	1.18	2.04	1.77	0.67	1.43	0.69	0.78	0.71	2.57	1.06	1.78	2.56	1.68	1.00
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.58	..	0.43	..	0.76	0.40	..	0.20	0.00
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	0.00
Small millets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.10	..	0.05	..	..	..
Ragi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gram (Bengal)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.22	0.12	0.00
Total cereals	..	..	..	5.88	2.76	4.28	3.05	5.60	4.24	4.31	6.50	4.97	4.23	7.29	5.03	5.93	4.61	5.24	6.09	6.82	6.00
Cereal substitute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.01	0.00
Total cereals and cereal substitute	..	..	..	5.88	2.76	4.28	3.05	5.60	4.24	4.35	6.50	5.00	4.23	7.29	5.03	5.93	4.61	5.24	6.11	6.83	6.00
Pulses & Products	..	..	..	0.20	0.57	0.39	0.20	0.39	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.84	1.05	0.90	0.48	0.94	0.72	0.66	0.71	0.00
No. of sample h. bs.	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	2	4	6	3	9	4	4	8	6	4	10	10	12	0.00
Average h. h. size	..	..	..	4.72	4.00	4.40	8.06	5.70	6.78	7.24	6.58	7.02	6.65	3.61	5.51	6.49	7.38	6.98	3.72	5.49	0.00



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.8.0) (contd.): Value of consumption in rupees (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of food grains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s. 1, = 148, s. 2, = 161)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			All classes					
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
Rice	3.76	2.95	3.29	4.55	5.06	4.85	4.86	5.00	4.93	4.48	3.47	3.87	4.34	4.09	4.23	4.05	4.05	4.00
Wheat	2.14	4.07	3.26	3.85	2.62	3.13	3.10	2.39	2.77	1.94	1.93	1.94	2.89	3.36	3.10	2.52	2.48	2.50
Coarse	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	0.03	..	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.00
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.17	..	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.00
Maize	..	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	0.05	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Burley	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.00
Small millets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	0.01	0.01	..	0.00
Urad	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00
Lentils (Bengal)	0.15	0.07	0.11	..	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.00
Total cereals	6.05	7.12	6.68	8.40	7.75	8.02	8.07	7.52	7.81	6.59	5.55	5.97	7.57	7.51	7.55	6.78	6.70	6.60
Cereal substitute	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.02	0.01	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total cereals and cereal substitute	6.05	7.12	6.68	8.40	7.76	8.03	8.07	7.52	7.81	6.60	5.57	5.98	7.57	7.51	7.55	6.78	6.71	6.60
Vegetables & products	0.62	0.89	0.78	0.89	0.90	0.89	1.10	1.04	1.07	0.95	0.86	0.89	1.19	1.44	1.30	0.91	0.99	0.90
No. of sample h.h.s.	12	15	27	12	15	27	24	24	48	21	30	51	50	47	97	149	157	309
Average h.h. size	5.34	5.29	5.31	2.83	3.05	2.95	3.13	2.88	3.00	3.43	3.70	3.58	2.58	2.67	2.62	3.43	3.62	3.60



NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.9.0) (contd) · Quantity of consumption in seers (0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of food grains and by monthly per capita expenditure classes in cities  
— (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras).

Total no. of sample blocks — 309 (s. 1, = 148, s. 2, = 161)

	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees																	
	24—28			28—34			34—43			43—55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	
...	5.94	3.75	4.65	7.28	7.32	7.31	6.85	7.01	6.93	6.39	6.83	6.65	5.88	5.88	5.77	5.77	6.38	6.09
...	5.01	8.98	7.34	8.17	5.19	6.44	6.70	5.17	5.98	3.60	4.15	3.94	4.87	7.15	5.89	4.99	5.27	5.14
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.14	0.06	..	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.12	0.23	0.17
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.23	..	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.05
...	..	0.06	0.04	..	..	..	0.14	..	0.08	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.01	0.02	..	0.01
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	0.00
...	0.35	0.20	0.26	..	0.21	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.17	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.14
...	11.30	12.99	12.29	15.45	12.72	13.87	13.76	12.50	13.16	10.30	11.35	10.94	11.12	13.28	12.08	11.16	12.04	11.62
...	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	..	..	..	0.01	0.02	0.02	..	..	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
...	11.30	12.99	12.29	15.45	12.73	13.87	13.76	12.50	13.16	10.31	11.37	10.96	11.12	13.28	12.08	11.16	12.05	11.63
...	0.90	1.14	1.04	1.29	1.23	1.26	1.53	1.32	1.44	1.20	1.31	1.26	1.66	1.86	1.75	1.25	1.33	1.29
...	12	15	27	12	15	27	24	24	48	21	30	51	50	47	97	149	157	306
...	5.34	5.29	5.31	2.83	3.05	2.95	3.13	2.88	3.00	3.43	3.70	3.58	2.58	2.67	2.62	3.43	3.62	3.53

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 16TH ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3, 10.0) : Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras)

Total no. of sample blocks = 309 (s. 1 = 148, s. 2 = 161)

Items	value of cash purchase in rupees (0'00)			value of purchase by goods and services in rupees (0'00)			value of total purchase in rupees (0'00)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	4.50	4.16	4.33	..	..	..	4.50	4.16	4.33
2. Wheat . . . . .	2.56	2.36	2.46	..	..	..	2.56	2.36	2.46
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.21	0.17	0.19	..	..	..	0.21	0.17	0.19
4. Total cereals . . . . .	7.27	6.70	6.97	..	..	..	7.27	6.70	6.97
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	7.27	6.70	6.98	..	..	..	7.27	6.70	6.98
6. Milk (liquid) . . . . .	3.07	2.92	3.00	0.00	..	0.00	3.07	2.92	3.00
7. Ghee . . . . .	0.82	1.52	1.19	..	..	..	0.82	1.52	1.19
8. Butter . . . . .	0.19	0.12	0.15	..	..	..	0.19	0.12	0.15
9. Total milk & milk product . . . . .	4.27	4.76	4.52	0.00	..	0.00	4.27	4.76	4.52
10. Total vegetables . . . . .	2.12	1.62	1.86	..	..	..	2.12	1.62	1.86
11. Mango . . . . .	0.15	0.19	0.17	..	..	..	0.15	0.19	0.17
12. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.84	0.90	0.87	0.00	..	0.00	0.84	0.90	0.87
13. Goat meat . . . . .	0.56	0.44	0.50	..	..	..	0.56	0.44	0.50
14. Mutton . . . . .	0.25	0.19	0.22	..	..	..	0.25	0.19	0.22
15. Beef . . . . .	0.08	0.02	0.05	..	..	..	0.08	0.02	0.05
16. Pork . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Buffalo meat . . . . .	..	0.04	0.02	..	..	..	..	0.04	0.02
18. Other meat . . . . .	..	0.01	0.00	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.00
19. Egg . . . . .	0.25	0.09	0.17	..	..	..	0.25	0.09	0.17
20. Poultry . . . . .	0.01	..	0.00	..	..	..	0.01	..	0.00
21. Fish (fresh) . . . . .	0.90	0.85	0.87	..	..	..	0.90	0.85	0.87
22. Fish (dried) . . . . .	0.07	0.03	0.05	..	..	..	0.07	0.03	0.05
23. Bird . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Total meat, egg & fish . . . . .	2.12	1.66	1.88	..	..	..	2.12	1.66	1.88
25. Sugar . . . . .	0.97	1.11	1.04	0.00	..	0.00	0.97	1.11	1.05
26. Gsr (cane) . . . . .	0.15	0.19	0.17	..	..	..	0.15	0.19	0.17
27. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	14.28	12.04	13.12	1.31	0.09	0.68	15.58	12.13	13.80
28. Pan (leaf) . . . . .	0.06	0.07	0.07	..	..	..	0.06	0.07	0.07
29. Pan (finished) . . . . .	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.02	..	0.01	0.12	0.15	0.13
30. Supari . . . . .	0.12	0.11	0.11	..	..	..	0.12	0.11	0.11
31. Opium . . . . .	0.03	..	0.02	..	..	..	0.03	..	0.02
32. Ganja . . . . .	..	0.02	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.01
33. Toddy . . . . .	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	..	..	0.01	0.00	0.01
34. Firewood . . . . .	0.25	0.37	0.31	..	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.37	0.31
35. Dung cake . . . . .	0.11	0.04	0.07	..	..	..	0.11	0.04	0.07
36. Charcoal . . . . .	0.33	0.23	0.28	..	..	..	0.33	0.23	0.28
37. Teacher . . . . .	0.17	0.24	0.21	..	..	..	0.17	0.24	0.21
38. Doctor . . . . .	0.46	0.20	0.32	..	..	..	0.46	0.20	0.32
39. Nurse, midwife . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00
40. Lawyer . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41. Telephone . . . . .	0.03	0.09	0.06	..	..	..	0.03	0.09	0.06
42. Priest, predictor . . . . .	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00	..	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03
43. Domestic servant . . . . .	0.82	0.43	0.61	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.88	0.48	0.67
44. Domestic cook . . . . .	0.04	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	0.04	0.04	0.04
45. Driver . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46. Coachman . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47. Sweeper . . . . .	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.08	0.10
48. Barber . . . . .	0.34	0.43	0.38	..	..	..	0.34	0.43	0.38
49. Cobbler . . . . .	0.02	0.05	0.04	..	..	..	0.02	0.05	0.04
50. Tailor . . . . .	0.26	0.30	0.28	..	..	..	0.26	0.30	0.28
51. Washerman . . . . .	0.65	0.48	0.56	..	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.48	0.56
52. Carpenter . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	0.02	0.02	0.02

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 16TH ROUND; JUNE 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.10.0) (contd.) : Value of cash purchase, purchase by goods and services and total purchase per person for a period of 30 days by items of purchase in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras)

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
56. Masons . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57. Other house builders . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.02	..	..	..	0.01	0.03	0.02
58. Unskilled labour . . . . .	0.02	0.00	0.01	..	..	..	0.02	0.00	0.01
59. Other services . . . . .	0.14	0.04	0.09	..	..	..	0.14	0.04	0.09
60. Total services . . . . .	3.16	2.43	2.79	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.22	2.50	2.85
61. Rent for residential house . . . . .	3.19	2.28	2.72	..	0.10	0.05	3.19	2.38	2.77
62. Total rent . . . . .	3.21	2.95	3.09	..	0.10	0.05	3.21	3.05	3.13
63. Total second hand purchase . . . . .	0.07	..	0.04	..	..	..	0.07	..	0.04
64. No. of sample h.hs. . . . .	149	157	306						
65. Average h.h. size . . . . .	3.43	3.62	3.53						

## NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 16th ROUND; JULY 1960—AUGUST 1961

TABLE (3.11.0) : Value of consumption out of home-grown stock, value of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days and proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption by items of consumption in cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi &amp; Madras)

No. of sample blocks = 309 (s. 1=148, s. 2, = 161)

Items	value of consumption out of home-grown stock in rupees (0.00)			value of total consumption in rupees (0.00)			proportion of consumption out of home-grown stock to total consumption (0.000)		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rice . . . . .	..	..	..	4.05	4.05	4.05	..	..	..
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	2.52	2.48	2.50	..	..	..
3. Other cereals . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.005	..	0.003
4. Total cereals . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	6.78	6.70	6.74	0.000	..	0.000
5. Total cereals and cereal substitute . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	6.78	6.71	6.75	0.000	..	0.000
6. Pulses . . . . .	..	..	..	0.91	0.99	0.95	..	..	..
7. Total vegetables . . . . .	0.00	..	0.00	2.12	1.65	1.88	0.000	..	0.000
8. Total fruits & nuts . . . . .	0.01	..	0.01	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.018	..	0.007
9. Total meat, egg and fish . . . . .	0.01	0.04	0.02	2.12	1.69	1.90	0.003	0.023	0.012
10. Food items other than cereals and milk and their products . . . . .	0.07	0.04	0.05	15.55	12.22	13.83	0.004	0.003	0.004
11. No. of sample h.hs. . . . .	149	157	306						

## APPENDIX I

### SAMPLING DESIGN AND METHOD OF ESTIMATION

1. A broad outline of the sampling design and estimation procedure as followed in the rural and urban sectors during the 16th round is given below.

#### A. Sampling design for the rural sector

2. *General.*—A stratified two stage sampling design was adopted in which the first stage units were villages and the second stage units were households from which information was collected.

1. Stratification.—The population of the rural sector was divided into strata on the basis of geographical location, population density, and other factors. The number of strata in the rural sector was 16. The number of sample villages selected for survey was 18 per stratum. The total number of strata in the rural sector was 16.

3. *Allocation.*—A total of 3,798 villages were sampled in the rural sector during the sixteenth round. These sample villages were allotted to the different strata on a fair consideration of their rural population, area under food crops and available investigation strength and then rounded off to multiples of 18. Within a state, its allocation was further distributed among the different 'regions' in multiples of 18, and in proportion to their rural populations. Table (I.1.0) gives the allocation of sample villages by states.

4. *Selection.*—Within a stratum, the tehsils were first listed in a serpentine order (without breaking their geographical contiguity) and 9 villages were selected circularly systematically with a random start, constituting one sub-sample for the stratum and allocated to one of the two investigators working in the stratum. Another set of 9 villages were selected in a similar manner with an independent random start, constituting the other sub-sample of the stratum and allocated to the other investigator. In case a stratum had a large area, it was divided into a number of smaller parts (which are again groups of contiguous tehsils and are known as 'investigation zones') of roughly equal areas so that the area to be covered by an investigator was limited. From each such stratum two investigation zones were selected with probability proportional to the number of villages in the zones and with replacement. A set of nine villages, constituting one sub-sample, was then selected from each of the two selected investigation zones in the manner described above and allocated to each investigator. In case a sample village was too large for investigation purposes, it was divided into a specified number of groups of hamlets of roughly equal population and one such group of hamlets was selected with equal probability. The survey in that village was restricted to the group of hamlets thus selected. The frame for sample selection was the list of villages as per the 1951 Census.

5.1. From the 9 sample villages (belonging to a particular sub-sample) of a stratum, a set of 9 sample households was to be selected for the Consumer Expenditure Enquiry. Generally one household was allotted to each village, when all the 9 villages were inhabited. But when one or more of these 9 villages were uninhabited, the 9 households were allotted to the remaining villages in proportion to the 1951 census population of the villages with at least one household per village. The allocation to each village was specified in the sample list. If an uninhabited village was found to be inhabited at the time of survey, then one household was to be selected at random from that village in addition to the number of households specified in the sample list. Within each sample village, the households were arranged after listing into two household size classes, namely, household sizes 1 to 4 and household sizes 5 and above. The allotted number of sample households were then selected circularly systematically from each sample village for collection of data on household consumer expenditure.

6. *Work Programme.*—In each stratum, two investigators were posted and the same two investigators worked throughout the survey period each surveying an independent sub-sample of 9 villages numbered from 1 to 9 according to their order of selection. The survey period (one year) in the rural sector was divided into three sub-rounds of 4 months each and 3 villages were surveyed in each sub-round. One of the villages 3, 6 and 9 was taken up in each of the sub-rounds and village 1 was surveyed in the first sub-round itself. Subject to these requirements the investigator had the option of visiting the villages in any convenient order.

7. *Estimation Procedure.*—The estimates presented are in general estimates of ratios of two characteristics, e.g., per person expenditure on different items of consumption or per person expenditure expressed as a percentage to total expenditure. These estimates have been arrived at by computing in each case the estimates of the totals of the two characteristics involved and then finding their ratio. The procedure of estimation of total of a characteristic is explained below:—

Let,  $T$  = The estimate of total of any characteristic from a particular sub-sample,

$K$  = no. of strata in the state/all-India,

$N_s$  = Total no. of villages in the  $s$ th stratum,

$n_s$  = No. of sample villages surveyed in the sub sample (including uninhabited villages, if any) in the  $s$ th stratum,

$D_{si}$  = No. of hamlet groups in the  $i$ th village of the  $s$ th stratum ( $D_{si} = 1$  if hamlet group selection was not resorted to in the village),

$H_{si}$  = Total no. of households in the  $i$ th village of the  $s$ th stratum,

$h_{si}$  = no. of sample households surveyed in the  $i$ th village of the  $s$ th stratum,

$X_{sij}$  = Total value of characteristic reported from the  $j$ th sample household in the  $i$ th sample village of the  $s$ th stratum,

then, the unbiased estimate of the total value of the characteristic for a state or all India built up from  $K$  strata within it, from a particular sub-sample is given by

$$T = \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \frac{N_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} X_{sij}$$

The combined sample estimate is obtained by taking the simple arithmetic average of the sub-sample estimates i.e.,

$$\text{where } T = \frac{T_1 + T_2}{2} \text{ where } T_1 \text{ and } T_2 \text{ are the sub-sample estimates.}$$

The estimate of the ratio of two characteristics  $X$  and  $Y$  for a sub-sample is given by  $R = \frac{T(X)}{T(Y)}$ . The combined ratio

estimate is given by the ratio of the combined estimates of the numerator and denominator i.e.,  $R = \frac{T_1(X) + T_2(X)}{T_1(Y) + T_2(Y)}$

8. *General.*—The sampling design for the urban sector was a stratified two stage one where urban blocks were the first stage units and the households, the second stage units. An attempt was made to make the sampling design for consumer expenditure enquiry self-weighting for each sector within a State. But this could not be achieved. Because at the time of survey, it was found that due to various reasons the intervals provided for the self-weighting design were not always used. Thus instead of a common and constant multiplier for each sample block within a given sector, a set of variable block level multipliers had to be used for estimation purpose.

9. *Stratification.*—The whole of India was divided into two sectors—the first sector consisting of towns and cities with 1951 population 50,000 or more (class I and class II towns) and the second consisting of the rest of the urban areas. In the first sector States formed the strata whereas in the second, 'regions' (as formed for the rural survey) within the States were strata. An exception was made in the case of Maharashtra where Bombay city itself constituted one stratum, the other areas of the first sector constituted another stratum and the rest of the urban areas in each 'region' constituted one stratum each. In all 63 strata were formed in the whole of the urban sector.

10. *Allocation.*—The all India allocation of the sample blocks to the sectors 1 and 2 was made in the ratio 2 : 1 and within each sector the allocation to each State was made in proportion to its population in that sector. The final allocation to the States were rounded off to multiples of 32. In the second sector, the allocation to a State was further distributed to the 'regions' in it, proportional to the number of urban blocks in that sector keeping the final allocations multiples of 2. Tables (2. 1. 0) and (3. 1. 0) give the allocation of sample blocks by States and by 4 big cities respectively.

11. *Selection.*—In all 2,272 sample blocks were selected for the urban sector. Before selection, the towns in the second sector within each 'region' were arranged according to their means of livelihood pattern as per 1951 census. Two equal and independent sub-samples of blocks were selected from each of the urban stratum and allotted to two investigators working in the stratum. It was originally planned to use the list of urban blocks, as per 1960 NSS Urban Frame Survey (UFS), as the frame for selection of sample blocks and select the sample blocks circular systematically with a random start. But such lists of UFS blocks were available from some 81 towns of sector 1 only. So for the rest of the urban areas, the list of 1951 census blocks had to be used and the blocks (non-UFS) were selected with probability proportional to the specified number (D<sub>si</sub>) of sub-blocks. Within each sample block, a simple systematic sample of households was selected for the Consumer Expenditure Enquiry. As the design was proposed to be self-weighting, the number of households to be surveyed from a sample block could not be prefixed.

12. *Work Programme.*—The whole period of the survey (one year) was divided into two sub-rounds of 6 months each and each sample block was visited once in each sub-round at an interval of approximately six months. In each sub-round, two independent and interpenetrating net work of sub-samples of blocks were surveyed. The two sub-samples were surveyed by two different parties of investigators. Each investigator was given an even number of blocks and he was to visit them in any convenient order in the first sub-round but retain the same order of visit in the second sub-round. In the blocks with even order of visit the households selected for schedule 1.0 were surveyed in the first sub-round, and in those with odd order of visit, they were surveyed in the second sub-round.

13. *Estimation Procedure.*—The estimates presented for the urban sector are similar to those of rural sector. The estimates of total of a characteristic for the urban sector are obtained as follows :—

Let, T = the unbiased estimate of the total of any characteristic from a particular sub-sample,

K = Number of strata in the state/all-India,

N<sub>s</sub> = Total number of blocks in the sth stratum for the UFS blocks—total number of blocks and sub blocks in the sth stratum for the non UFS block,

n<sub>s</sub> = number of blocks surveyed in the sth stratum,

D'<sub>si</sub> = number of sub-blocks specified in the sample list for the ith block of the sth stratum,

D<sub>si</sub> = number of sub-blocks actually formed in the field in the ith block of the sth stratum,

f<sub>si</sub> = D'<sub>si</sub> for a UFS block

$\frac{D'_{si}}{D_{si}}$   
=  $\frac{D'_{si}}{D_{si}}$  for a non-UFS block,

= 1, when the ith block was surveyed wholly,

I<sub>si</sub> = Interval used for selecting households in the ith sample block of the sth stratum,

h<sub>si</sub> = Number of households selected for the enquiry in the ith block of the sth stratum,

x<sub>sij</sub> = Total value of the characteristic reported from the jth sample household in the ith sample blocks of the sth stratum.

Then,

$$T = \sum_{s=1}^k \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \left( f_{si} I_{si} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} X_{sij} \right)$$

In case a surveyed block (surveyed for schedules 12 and 14 in the first sub-round) was a casualty for schedule 1.0, it was substituted by another surveyed block selected at random from that stratum. If the number of households actually surveyed for schedule 1.0 in a sample block was found to be less than the number proposed to be surveyed from that block, the deficit was made up by substituting households, selected at random from amongst those already surveyed for schedule 1.0 in that block.

If T<sub>1</sub> and T<sub>2</sub> are the estimates of the total from the two independent sub-samples, the combined sample estimate is given

$$\text{by } T = \frac{T_1 + T_2}{2}$$

The estimate of the ratio of two characteristics x and y, for a sub-sample is given by  $R = \frac{T(x)}{T(y)}$

The combined ratio estimate over sub-samples is obtained by taking the ratio of the combined estimates of the numerator and denominator i. e.

$$R = \frac{T_1(x) + T_2(x)}{T_1(y) + T_2(y)}$$

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**APPENDIX II**  
**FACSIMILE OF THE SCHEDULE OF ENQUIRY**

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**CENTRAL\***  
**STATE**

**ORIGINAL\***  
**DUPLICATE**

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 1960-61

**RURAL\***  
**URBAN**

Household Schedule 1.0 : Consumer Expenditure

Sixteenth Round

[1] Identification of sample household			[2] classificatory characters	
1. serial number		9. state.....	1. household size	
2. zone-state-region		10. district.....	2. .. land cultivated (acres 0.00)	
3. stratum		11. tehsil/taluk/thana/town*.....	3. .. type code	
4. sub-round		12. village.....	4. .. industry-occupation code	
5. sub-sample		13. hamlet(s).....	5. .. average monthly expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	
6. sample village/block*		14. house number.....	6. .. per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	
7. CPA classification†		15. name of head.....	7. .. group code	
8. sample household		16. name of informant.....		
		17. informant's relation to head.....		

[3] particulars of investigation

ser. no.	Item	investigator	inspector	field scrutiniser
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	name			
2.	roll number			x
3.	date of survey/inspection/scrutiny			
4.	date of receipt/despatch			
5.	number of scrutiny sheets attached	x	x	
6.	signature			

\*\*[9] household members and their particulars

serial number	relation to head	membership type	number of days of stay	number of meals consumed	sex	age last birthday (years)	serial number	relation to head	membership type	number of days of stay	number of meals consumed	sex	age last birthday (years)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	other visitors	x	x		x	x		other visitors	x	x		x	x



[10] exchange and consumption of cereals during month ended on.....

serial number	item	specification of standard and local measures			received in exchange of				consumed out of				total consumption		
		name of		Weight of one local unit in toles	money		goods and services		home-grown stock		gift, loan, etc.		quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	
		standard units	local unit		ratio (0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)				
(0-1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
37.	gram (Bengal)	sr.													
38.	ata	sr.													
39.		sr.													
40.	sub-total	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
41.	cereals : total	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	

[11] exchange and consumption of milk and milk products during month ended on.....

1.	milk (liquid)	sr.													
2.	milk (condensed, powder, etc.)	sr.													
3.	ghee	sr.													
4.	butter	sr.													
5.	dahi, ghol, lassi, etc.	sr.													
6.	other milk products	sr.													
7.	total	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	

[12] exchange and consumption of other food items during month ended on.....

(1) cereal substitutes															
1.	tapioca	sr.													
2.	pea	sr.													
3.		sr.													
4.		sr.													
5.	others	sr.													
6.	cereal substitutes : sub-total (1)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
(2) pulses and products															
7.	arhar, tur	sr.													
8.	gram	sr.													
9.	moong	sr.													
10.	masur	sr.													
11.	urd	sr.													
12.	khesari	sr.													
13.	pea	sr.													
14.		sr.													
15.	others	sr.													
16.	pulses : sub-total (2)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	



[12] exchange and consumption of other food items during month ended on.....(contd.)

serial number	item	specification of standard and local measures			received in exchange of						consumed out of		total consumption		
		name of		weight of one local unit in tolas	money		goods and services		home-grown stock		gift, loan, etc.		total consumption		
		standard unit	local unit		ratio (0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	quantity (local units) (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)		
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
56.	(7) sugar														
	sugar	sr.													
57.	— (cane)	sr.													
58.	landsari sugar	sr.													
59.	sugar candy	sr.													
60.	others	sr.													
61.	sugar : sub-total (7)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
62.	(8) salt														
	sea salt	sr.													
63.	rock and other salt	sr.													
64.	salt : sub-total (8)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
65.	(9) spices														
	turmeric	tola													
66.	black pepper	tola													
67.	pepper, dry chillies	tola													
68.	green chillies	tola													
69.	tamarind	tola													
70.		tola													
71.	others	tola													
72.	spices : sub-total (9)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
73.	(10) beverages, refreshments and processed food														
	tea (cups)	cup		x											
74.	tea (leaf)	lb.													
75.	coffee (cups)	cup		x											
76.	coffee (powder)	lb.													
77.	other beverages (cocoa, etc.)	lb.													
78.	biscuits and confectioneries	sr.													
79.	salted refreshments	sr.													
80.	prepared sweets	sr.													
81.	other refreshments	sr.													
82.	cooked meals	no.		x											
83.	beverages : sub-total (10)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	
84.	(11) pickles, jams and jellies														
	pickles	lb.													
85.	sauce	lb.													
86.	jams and jellies	lb.													
87.	others	lb.													
88.	sub-total (11)	x	x	x	x	x		x		x		x		x	





