

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

NINETEENTH ROUND : JULY 1964—JUNE 1965

Integrated Household Survey (Schedule 17)

NUMBER 173

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AND
URBAN AREAS OF INDIA



Issued by

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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The design of the survey was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI). The primary data were collected by the Directorate of National Sample Survey, Government of India, except West Bengal and Bombay City which were covered by the ISI.

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*This report entitled 'Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India : 19th round (Schedule 17)' was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of the Government of India.**

INTRODUCTION

1.1 The survey aiming to collect information on the extent and character of employment and unemployment was introduced for the first time in the ninth round of National Sample Survey (NSS) in rural and urban areas of India and since then collection of data on employment and unemployment was forming a part of the programme of NSS with some intermittent gaps in some rounds. For the first time in NSS, the entire socio-economic aspect of household viz. demography, employment and unemployment, consumer expenditure and enterprise, which had so far been collected independently, have been integrated into a common schedule (schedule 16, schedule 17). In schedule 16, information was collected in a fairly detailed manner while the details were quite abridged for the purpose of schedule 17. The set of tables presented in this report have been generated from the Central Sample data on employment and unemployment collected in block 4 of schedule 17, canvassed during nineteenth round (July 1964—June 1965).

1.2 The geographical coverage of the survey includes both rural and urban sectors of Indian Union excepting the following regions : Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir, NEFA, Nagaland, Mao Ukul and Tanenlong sub-division of Manipur, Lungleh sub-division of Mizo (Lushai) hills of Assam.

1.3 The sample design was stratified two-stage in both the rural and urban sectors with village and block as the first-stage unit in rural and urban sectors respectively. The households were the second-stage units in both the sectors. The sample villages and blocks were selected in the form of four interpenetrating sub-samples. The sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another. The sample design was self-weighting at state level. A note on the sample design and estimation procedure is given in Appendix II.

1.4 The estimates are provided separately by half-sample 1 (sub-samples 1 and 3 combined), half sample 2 (sub-samples 2 and 4 combined) and combined. By this technique the margin of uncertainty of the combined estimates can be obtained.

1.5 The responsibility for the field work rested with the Directorate of NSS in all States and Union Territories covered under the survey except in West Bengal and Bombay city where the collection of data was done by the field staff of Indian Statistical Institute. Processing and tabulation of data were done in the Indian Statistical Institute.

1.6 All states except West Bengal participated with the National Sample Survey (Central) taking an independent sample, but following the sample design, concepts and definitions as those of Central sample, and thus providing interpenetrating net work of sub-samples (IPNS) between two agencies—Central and State (in addition to IPNS within agency).

*The draft report (No. D 201) was first submitted by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, to the Government of India in March, 1969. It was revised subsequently and resubmitted in October, 1969.

2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.1 The important concepts and definitions used in this survey, mainly those used for the classification of population, are explained in this section. It may be mentioned that concepts and definitions used in this survey both for rural and urban areas remained the same as adopted for the Rural Employment and Unemployment survey in the 16th round. These concepts were mainly oriented towards labour force classification which was followed in the Urban Labour Force (ULF) survey with a few terminological changes to suit the rural conditions. It may be pointed out that unlike the ULF survey, persons of all ages were considered for being classed as unemployed in the present survey. For the classification of unemployed in ULF survey persons of age 14-59 only and actively seeking employment were considered. In the present survey all persons either seeking or not seeking but available for work during the reference period were taken into account for the classification of unemployed.

2.2 *Household*.—A group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen constitute a household. Thus temporary absentees are included as members of the household while temporary guests are excluded. Persons living singly constitute single member households.

(i) The inmates (including the staff) of a mess, hostel, boarding and lodging house, orphanage, vagrant house etc., form single member households. However, if among these inmates a group of persons normally pool their total income and spend from this common pool, such a group forms a separate household by itself.

(ii) Listing excludes inmates of hospitals, jails, running homes, etc., but includes the residential staff, for example, the superintendent of the hospital and his household.

(iii) Listing also excludes floating population, i.e., persons without any normal residence, vagrants etc.

2.3 *Employed : Working persons*.—A person is considered as 'working' if he is directly or indirectly occupied in a type of work or with a job in an establishment on at least one day during the last seven days preceding the date of enquiry. As an example, it may be cited that a doctor sitting in his chamber without having any patient for treatment or a locksmith out on his professional rounds without any demand for services at the moment though not actually engaged in production of goods and services will be considered as 'working'. That means that the participation in work need not always result in production of goods and services. Also, if a person did not work because of reasons such as illness, vacation, holiday, festival, inclement weather, etc., he is treated as 'working'. Thus, all persons who are employed, at work or not at work, constitute the employed category or the 'working persons'. An unpaid family enterprise worker who works in the enterprise run by another member of the household without being paid in cash or kind is also considered as 'working'.

2.4 *Employed, at work*.—It may be recalled that a person is considered as "employed, at work" if he or she has worked on at least one day during the last seven days preceding the date of enquiry for salary, wages, remuneration or profit in a gainful occupation or as an unpaid worker in the household enterprise.

2.5 *Employed, not at work*.—This category includes all persons who have a job or enterprise from which they are temporarily absent during the reference week for such reasons as illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, strike or lockout, paid lay-off, paid vacation for rest or recreation and other causes, including social and religious, necessitating absence from work.

2.6 *Employment status*.—This specifies the capacity in which a person works in his gainful occupation. The gainfully employed population consists of the following four categories of employment status.

(i) *Owner operator in household enterprise*.—is one who works in his (or her) household enterprise and while working he (or she) may or may not hire labour to assist him (or her).

(ii) *Working partner in household enterprise*.—is one who works in the household enterprise as a partner of it and while working he (or she) may or may not hire labour to assist him (or her).

(iii) *Unpaid helper in household enterprise*.—is one who works in the household enterprise run by another member of his (or her) household without being paid in cash or kind.

(iv) *Wage or salary earner*.— is one who works for a public or private organisation, an individual or group of persons and receives remuneration in wages or salary in cash or in kind.

2.7 *Unemployed : Seeking work or not seeking but available for work* : It constitutes those persons who are reporting as not working during the reference week and who are either seeking work or are not seeking but available for work. All persons reported "seeking work" or "not seeking but available for work" constitute what is familiarly known as "unemployed".

3. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

3.1 Some of the important findings of the survey are presented in this chapter. The detailed tables are given in the appendix. In the detailed tables the estimates are shown by two samples (half-sample 1, half-sample 2 and combined) from which the margin of uncertainty of the combined estimates can be obtained. Before the employment and unemployment characteristics of the population are discussed, some broad findings of the demographic characteristics of the rural and urban population are highlighted in the beginning.

3.2 *Age and sex composition of the population.*—The compositions of rural and urban population by age and sex are shown in tables (1) and (2). The proportions of male and female population in rural India are 51 and 49 per cent respectively and those in urban India are 53 and 47 per cent respectively and consequently population sex ratios (number of males per 100 females) in rural and urban India are 104 and 114 respectively. The proportions of population below 10 years and 40 years and above are higher in rural areas of India than the corresponding proportions for the urban areas of India and consequently the age group 10-39 years has a higher population content in urban areas as compared to that in rural areas of India.

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA
Base: Person of each sex

age group (years)	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. upto 4	14.85	14.71	14.78	12.98	14.20	13.55
2. 5—9	15.48	15.37	15.42	13.86	14.63	14.22
3. 10—14	13.67	12.01	12.86	12.98	12.99	12.99
4. 15—19	7.91	7.58	7.75	9.58	9.03	9.33
5. 20—24	6.86	8.40	7.61	8.58	8.44	8.51
6. 25—29	7.81	8.44	8.12	8.43	8.23	8.33
7. 30—39	12.71	12.27	12.50	13.60	12.71	13.18
8. 40—49	8.82	9.23	9.02	9.39	8.42	8.94
9. 50—59	6.27	6.04	6.16	5.78	5.60	5.70
10. 60 & above	5.62	5.95	5.78	4.82	5.75	5.25
11. all age groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	20187	19282	39469	12671	11049	23720

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

Base : all Persons

age group (years)	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. upto 4	7.58	7.20	14.78	6.92	6.63	13.55
2. 5—9	7.90	7.52	15.42	7.38	6.84	14.22
3. 10—14	6.98	5.88	12.86	6.92	6.07	12.99
4. 15—19	4.04	3.71	7.75	5.11	4.22	9.33
5. 20—24	3.50	4.11	7.61	4.57	3.94	8.51
6. 25—29	3.99	4.13	8.12	4.49	3.84	8.33
7. 30—39	6.49	6.01	12.50	7.24	5.94	13.18
8. 40—49	4.50	4.52	9.02	5.01	3.93	8.94
9. 50—59	3.20	2.96	6.16	3.08	2.62	5.70
10. 60 & above	2.87	2.91	5.78	2.57	2.68	5.25
11. all age groups	51.05	48.95	100.00	53.29	46.71	100.00
no. of sample persons	20187	19282	39469	12671	11049	23720

3.3 Literacy and general education.—The distribution of rural and urban population by literacy and education standard are shown in table (3) separately for males and females. In rural India, 70 per cent of males and 90 per cent of females are illiterate whereas in urban India 40 per cent of males and 62 per cent of females are illiterate. The proportions of population with education standard secondary and above are less than 1 per cent in rural India and about 8 per cent in urban India.

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

educational standard	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. illiterate	69.71	89.69	79.50	39.55	61.64	49.87
2. literate but below primary	16.62	6.76	11.79	21.64	17.06	19.50
3. primary	8.37	2.52	5.51	15.74	11.10	13.58
4. middle	3.99	0.84	2.45	11.47	6.53	9.16
5. secondary	1.16	0.17	0.67	9.13	3.01	6.27
6. graduate and above	0.15	0.02	0.08	2.47	0.66	1.62
7. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	20187	19282	39469	12671	11049	23720

3.4 The distribution of labour force by education standard and sex are shown in table (4) separately for rural and urban areas of India. The table shows that 30 per cent of male labour force and about 71 per cent of female labour force in urban India, are illiterate. In rural India, 67 per cent of male labour force and 94 per cent of female labour force are illiterate. Only about 4 per cent of male labour force and 2 per cent of female labour force in urban India are having education standard graduate and above.

TABLE (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

educational standard	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. illiterate	66.74	93.76	75.58	29.84	70.51	37.42
2. literate but below primary	17.82	3.69	13.20	21.97	11.70	20.06
3. primary	9.31	1.69	6.83	18.79	6.19	16.44
4. middle	4.23	0.53	3.02	12.49	4.83	11.06
5. secondary	1.65	0.30	1.20	13.06	4.91	11.54
6. graduate and above	0.25	0.03	0.17	3.85	1.86	3.48
7. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	10560	5034	15594	6416	1327	7743

3.5 *Labour force.*—The percentage distributions of population by labour force status and sex are shown in table (5) for rural and urban areas of India. In rural India, 52 per cent of males and 25 per cent of females are employed, and about 1 per cent of males and 2 per cent of females are unemployed. In urban India 50 per cent of males and 12 per cent of females are employed. The percentage of employed taking all persons is about 32 per cent in urban India.

TABLE (5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

labour force status	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. employed :						
(i) at work	49.78	23.54	36.93	47.28	11.19	30.42
(ii) not at work	1.81	1.12	1.47	2.65	1.23	1.98
sub-total	31.59	24.66	38.40	49.93	12.42	32.40
2. unemployed :						
(i) seeking work	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.76	0.22	0.51
(ii) not seeking but available for work	0.78	1.43	1.10	0.59	0.76	0.67
sub-total	1.42	2.10	1.75	1.35	0.98	1.18
total labour force	53.01	26.76	40.15	51.28	13.40	33.58
outside labour force	46.99	73.24	59.85	48.72	86.60	66.42
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	20187	19282	39469	12671	11049	23720

3.6 It will be worthwhile to mention here that the proportion of unemployed in the Urban Labour Force survey of the NSS nineteenth round was only 0.62 per cent of the total population a very significantly small proportion indeed compared to the corresponding proportion of 1.18 per cent derived from the present survey, i.e. the abridged integrated survey schedule of the present round. A large portion of the difference is explained by the difference in concepts. In the Urban Labour Force survey the group of persons who were neither employed nor had been seeking employment but were merely available for participating in gainful activity were, conceptually, not to be treated as unemployed whereas for the purpose of schedule 17, this particular group also was treated as unemployed. Moreover, age restriction for classifying population under the unemployed category, applied in the Urban Labour Force survey (i.e., persons in the age group between 14 and 59), would further reduce the unemployed proportion compared to that in the absence of such constraints as in the present abridged integrated survey schedule.

3.7 The proportions of employed population and the proportions in labour force have been shown in table (6) for states and union territories separately for rural and urban areas of India. The population proportions in labour force shown in the table exhibit the differentials in labour force participation rates at different states and union territories within and between rural and urban areas of India. In urban India the highest proportion of gainfully employed population is reported from Kerala, West Bengal, Delhi (in each about 36 per cent) and the lowest proportion of gainfully employed population is reported from Haryana (25 per cent), Jammu and Kashmir (26 per cent) and Tripura (26 per cent). In rural India, the highest proportion of gainfully employed population is reported from Rajasthan (51 per cent).

TABLE (6) : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

states and union territories (no. of sample persons : rural & urban)	rural India						urban India					
	employed population			population in labour force			employed population			population in labour force		
	males	females	all persons	males	females	all persons	males	females	all persons	males	females	all persons
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Andhra Pradesh (2668, 1806)	55.47	31.61	43.70	57.02	34.50	45.91	46.44	17.87	32.15	47.37	18.80	33.08
2. Assam (1679, 755)	47.20	13.47	31.39	47.87	15.51	32.70	43.53	6.03	27.39	48.79	10.17	32.17
3. Bihar (3846, 1680)	49.76	14.66	31.82	50.93	17.20	33.70	47.43	8.47	29.29	48.31	9.76	30.36
4. Gujarat (1699, 932)	50.00	31.71	41.38	51.11	02.58	42.38	45.28	9.23	28.20	45.76	9.41	28.54
5. Haryana (649, 282)	47.36	30.10	39.14	48.53	30.10	39.75	40.57	5.65	24.68	40.57	6.21	24.94
6. Jammu & Kashmir (1902, 886)	46.37	4.80	27.71	47.42	4.80	28.29	47.55	1.80	25.76	47.73	1.80	25.86
7. Kerala (1852, 839)	44.10	23.39	33.15	46.96	25.53	35.63	47.55	24.36	36.21	51.97	26.93	39.73
8. Madhya Pradesh (3371, 1587)	52.78	33.01	43.10	54.24	36.41	45.50	46.19	14.00	31.19	47.22	17.43	33.34
9. Madras (2431, 1737)	53.30	31.63	42.70	55.24	34.82	45.25	50.00	16.55	33.56	52.26	17.33	35.09
10. Maharashtra (3302, 3224)	52.16	33.38	43.00	53.22	35.62	44.64	54.09	13.11	35.18	55.14	13.89	36.30
11. Mysore (1905, 1082)	53.87	32.54	43.52	56.12	34.49	45.62	49.46	13.98	32.30	51.20	14.55	33.47
12. Orissa (1619, 846)	50.43	15.24	32.61	52.94	19.88	36.20	53.26	-13.42	34.82	53.86	15.48	36.10
13. Punjab (1051, 593)	47.54	8.28	29.50	48.42	8.28	29.98	44.57	6.87	27.55	45.25	6.87	27.92
14. Rajasthan (1896, 958)	55.34	45.45	50.58	56.66	47.20	52.11	50.07	16.25	33.70	51.12	17.21	34.70
15. Uttar Pradesh (5019, 2710)	53.35	21.74	38.20	54.34	23.02	39.34	48.86	8.36	30.36	50.14	9.29	31.48
16. West Bengal (2359, 2104)	48.50	11.30	30.22	50.01	11.99	31.33	56.60	7.75	35.63	58.22	8.40	36.83
17. Delhi (127, 618)	31.51	7.41	21.26	32.88	7.41	20.05	55.82	12.37	35.92	56.12	12.37	36.08
18. Himachal Pradesh (226, 102)	57.17	23.60	39.85	57.17	23.60	39.85	51.12	0.91	28.50	51.12	0.91	28.50
19. Manipur (929, 192)	42.64	29.96	36.17	43.96	32.28	38.00	38.38	24.73	31.77	41.41	31.18	36.46
20. Tripura (939, 787)	50.00	10.19	30.03	51.71	12.10	31.84	43.94	8.18	26.18	45.45	9.97	27.83
all-India (39469, 23720)	51.59	24.66	38.40	53.01	26.76	40.15	49.93	12.42	32.40	51.28	13.40	33.58

3.8 *Labour force participation rate.*—The estimates of sex and age specific labour force participation rate (defined as ratio of estimated number of persons in labour force belonging to specific sex-age combination to the total population of that sex-age composition) are shown in table (7) separately for rural and urban areas of India. The labour force participation rates in rural India are higher than the corresponding rates in urban India in all the age group except the lowest one. In both rural and urban areas of India, the participation rates for females are lower than the corresponding rates for males in all the age groups. In rural India, the overall participation rate is 40 per cent (male : 53 per cent and female : 27 per cent) and that in urban India is 34 per cent (male : 51 per cent and female : 13 per cent).

TABLE (7) : AGE SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

age-group (years)	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. 5—9	2.85	1.99	2.42	2.70	2.48	2.60
2. 10—14	22.24	18.17	20.37	11.35	7.44	9.53
3. 15—19	70.11	35.53	53.54	43.95	15.23	30.96
4. 20—24	93.19	40.16	64.52	81.23	18.21	52.06
5. 25—29	96.66	47.12	71.43	96.37	17.33	59.94
6. 30—39	98.80	51.02	74.79	98.04	23.60	64.52
7. 40—49	95.78	48.49	72.09	96.08	28.93	66.54
8. 50—59	91.51	40.88	67.19	87.63	28.35	60.40
9. 60 & above	62.86	17.07	39.78	55.84	11.70	33.21
10. all age groups	53.01	26.76	40.15	51.28	13.40	33.58
no. of sample persons	10560	5034	15594	6416	1327	7743

3.9 The labour force participation rates for males and females by educational standard are shown in table (8) separately for rural and urban areas of India. In both rural and urban areas of India the participation rates show an increasing trend with the increasing level of education from 'literate but below primary' to 'graduate and above' for all persons. For 'all persons' whose level of education is 'graduate and above', the participation rates are 85 per cent (male : 92 per cent and female : 27 per cent) in rural India and 72 per cent (male : 80 per cent and female : 38 per cent) in urban India. The participation rates with secondary level of education for 'all persons' are 72 per cent in rural India and 62 per cent in urban India.

TABLE (8) : EDUCATIONAL STANDARD LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

educational standard	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. illiterate	50.75	27.97	38.16	38.71	15.33	25.21
2. literate but below primary	56.86	14.61	44.99	52.08	9.19	34.56
3. primary	58.95	17.99	49.77	61.26	7.47	40.70
4. middle	56.16	16.82	49.53	55.89	9.90	40.58
5. secondary	75.50	48.87	72.28	73.41	21.84	61.83
6. graduate & above	92.12	26.52	85.02	79.99	37.95	72.04
7. all	53.01	26.76	40.15	51.28	13.40	33.58
number of sample persons	10560	5034	15594	6416	1327	7743

3.10 *Employment Status of gainfully employed population.*—The distribution of gainfully employed population for rural and urban areas of India, is shown in table (9) under four broad categories of employment status (i) owner operator, (ii) working partner, (iii) unpaid helper and (iv) salary and wage earners. In urban India, 45 per cent of gainfully employed persons are wage and salary earners (47 per cent of males and 37 per cent of females are recorded as wage and salary earners) whereas in rural India, only 26 per cent of gainfully employed persons are wage and salary earners. In rural India, proportion of working persons engaged in household enterprise are as follows : (i) owner operator, 38 per cent (males : 44 per cent and females : 24 per cent); (ii) working partner, 17 per cent (males : 18 per cent and females : 16 per cent) and (iii) unpaid helper, 19 per cent (males : 12 per cent and females : 34 per cent). In urban India, 55 per cent of gainfully employed population is engaged in household enterprise of which 33 per cent are owner operator, 15 per cent are working partner and only 7 per cent are unpaid helper.

TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

employment status	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. owner operator in household enterprise						
(i) hiring labour	13.64	8.03	11.87	19.26	11.73	17.96
(ii) not hiring labour	30.40	15.95	25.87	15.15	15.76	15.25
sub-total	44.04	23.98	37.74	34.41	27.49	33.21
2. working partner in household enterprise						
(i) hiring labour	13.18	4.60	10.48	11.84	11.32	11.75
(ii) not hiring labour	4.71	10.92	6.66	2.31	7.48	3.20
sub-total	17.89	15.52	17.14	14.15	18.80	14.95
3. unpaid helper in household enterprise	11.53	34.38	18.72	4.44	36.99	6.61
4. wage or salary earning	26.54	26.12	26.40	47.00	36.72	45.23
5. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	10275	4641	14916	6079	1174	7253

3.11 *Intensity of employment.*—Information on 'weekly days at work' and 'weekly hours at work' may be used as index of intensity of employment. The percentage distributions of working population by 'weekly days at work' are shown in table (10) separately for rural and urban areas of India. In rural India majority of working population (78 per cent) work for all the seven days in a week where as in urban India about half of the urban working population (52 per cent) do not work for all the seven days in a week. In rural areas of India, the proportion of persons working for 1 to 4 days a week is 10 per cent whereas in urban India, this proportion is 6 per cent.

TABLE (10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

no. of days worked in week in all occupation	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	1.00	1.39	1.13	0.68	0.92	0.72
2	1.99	2.57	2.17	1.27	1.59	1.32
3	2.71	3.17	2.86	1.38	3.56	1.76
4	3.80	4.69	4.08	2.56	3.21	2.67
5	3.72	4.08	3.83	4.07	2.79	3.85
6	8.74	6.78	8.12	45.42	22.05	41.40
7	78.04	77.32	77.81	44.62	65.88	48.28
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	10275	4641	14916	6079	1174	7253

3.12 The measure of intensity of work by 'hours at work' in a week is likely to make a more realistic appraisal of the work content of the working day since the quantum of work actually performed by working persons varies from person to person and consequently the amount of work performed, measured in terms of hours in a day, varies from person to person. Table (11) gives the percentage distribution of working population by 'hours at work' for rural and urban areas of India. In rural areas of India, the proportion of working population working for 28 hours or less a week is 14 per cent (10 per cent among males and 22 per cent among females) and in urban India the proportion of working population working for 28 hours or less a week is 9 per cent (males : 6 per cent and females : 25 per cent).

TABLE (11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

no. of hours worked in all occupations (per week)	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-7	0.65	1.49	0.91	0.50	1.55	0.68
8-14	3.15	6.18	4.10	2.14	6.64	2.92
15-21	3.05	5.65	3.86	1.52	5.12	2.14
22-28	3.62	9.06	5.32	2.05	11.27	3.64
29-35	5.38	11.22	7.21	3.07	7.97	3.91
36-42	7.92	12.48	9.34	7.56	13.86	8.64
43-49	5.90	5.06	5.64	32.36	14.53	29.29
50-56	18.56	16.18	17.81	16.50	15.34	16.30
57 & more	51.77	32.68	45.81	34.30	23.72	32.48
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	9892	4412	14304	5941	1150	7091

3.13 *Distribution of working population by household per capita total consumer expenditure.*—Table (12) shows the percentage distribution of working persons by per capita monthly household expenditure class separately for rural and urban areas of India. The proportion of working population in the lowest two per capita expenditure group (below Rs. 11) is 8 per cent in rural India and only 3 per cent in urban India. The proportion of population in the highest expenditure class (Rs. 75 and above) is 9 per cent in urban India and only 2 per cent in rural India. In rural India, the proportions of male and female working population constitute 69 and 31 per cent respectively whereas in urban India the proportions are 82 and 18 per cent respectively.

TABLE (12) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY PER CAPITA MONTHLY EXPENDITURE CLASS AND SEX FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

base : all persons

per capita monthly expenditure level (Rs.)	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. 0—8	1.50	1.07	2.57	0.29	0.17	0.46
2. 8—11	3.27	2.01	5.28	1.88	0.97	2.85
3. 11—13	4.36	2.42	6.78	2.50	0.82	3.32
4. 13—15	5.36	2.67	8.03	3.70	1.25	4.95
5. 15—18	8.66	4.18	12.84	7.43	2.07	9.50
6. 18—21	8.78	4.16	12.94	6.15	1.54	7.69
7. 21—24	7.83	3.42	11.25	7.78	2.48	10.26
8. 24—28	7.92	3.48	11.40	8.55	1.90	10.45
9. 28—34	7.49	3.09	10.58	9.28	2.08	11.36
10. 34—43	6.60	2.67	9.27	10.72	1.90	12.62
11. 43—55	3.23	1.09	4.32	8.52	1.03	9.55
12. 55—75	2.12	0.61	2.73	7.60	0.79	8.39
13. 75 & above	1.44	0.57	2.01	7.71	0.89	8.60
all levels	68.56	31.44	100.00	82.11	17.89	100.00
no. of sample persons	10275	4641	14916	6079	1174	7253

3.14 *Pattern of activity by industry and occupations.*—The distributions of working persons in rural and urban areas of India by major industries (i.e. the sectors of economic activities) are shown in table (13) separately for male and female population. It is observed that agriculture, which includes livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting, provides employment to about 80 per cent of the working population in rural India. The other important industry groups in rural India, in their order of providing employment are manufacturing (7 per cent), service (4 per cent) and trade and commerce (3 per cent). The industry groups in their order of importance in providing employment in urban areas of India are manufacturing (30 per cent), service (24 per cent), trade and commerce (16 per cent), agriculture livestock (13 per cent). The distribution of working population under detailed industry groups are shown in tables in the Appendix I.

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

major industry groups	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting.	78.55	83.29	80.04	9.94	26.68	12.85
2. mining and quarrying	0.87	0.52	0.76	1.05	0.61	0.97
3. manufacturing	7.16	6.98	7.10	29.85	32.79	30.35
4. construction	2.02	1.14	1.74	4.56	1.65	4.06
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.62	0.39	0.58
6. trade and commerce	3.35	1.54	2.78	18.08	6.74	16.12
7. transport, storage and communication	0.99	0.12	0.72	9.23	1.15	7.82
8. services	4.87	3.48	4.44	25.73	28.85	26.28
9. activities not adequately described	2.07	2.81	2.30	0.94	1.14	0.97
all industries	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	10275	4641	14916	6079	1174	7253

3.15 The distributions of working persons by major occupation groups are shown in table (14) separately for rural and urban areas of India. Similar distributions under detailed occupational classification are shown in the tables in Appendix I. In rural areas of India, as it is expected, agricultural occupation (80 per cent) tops the list, followed by craftsman and production process workers (9 per cent), sales workers (3 per cent). In urban India, the occupational distributions of working population in their order of importance are craftsman and production process workers (35 per cent), sales workers (15 per cent), agricultural occupation (13 per cent) administrative, executive and managerial workers and clerical workers (12 per cent) and service, sport and recreation workers (12 per cent). The sex differentials and rural and urban differentials in the pattern of occupational distributions of working population are discernible.

TABLE (14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS FOR RURAL AND URBAN INDIA

major occupation groups	rural India			urban India		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. professional, technical and related workers	1.63	0.59	1.31	5.88	9.23	6.46
2. administrative, executive and managerial workers, clerical and related workers	1.21	0.46	0.97	14.44	3.19	17.49
3. sales workers	3.32	1.79	2.84	16.08	7.25	14.55
4. farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	78.45	82.87	79.82	9.78	25.62	12.52
5. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.63	0.21	0.50	0.61	0.54	0.60
6. workers in transport and communication	0.80	0.11	0.59	6.93	0.46	5.81
7. craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	9.81	8.24	9.32	35.17	34.39	35.02
8. service, sport and recreation workers	2.12	2.82	2.34	10.47	18.70	11.91
9. workers not classifiable by occupation (including armed forces)	2.03	2.91	2.31	0.64	0.62	0.64
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	10275	4641	14916	6079	1174	7253

APPENDIX I

List and presentation of detailed tables

In numbering the tables, a system of multiple coding has been used. Of the numbers within bracket, and left hand, digit refers to the sector (1 for rural and 2 for urban) and the right hand digit(s) indicate(s) the item.

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TABLE (1-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX

16

age-group (years)	half sample—1				half sample—2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. upto 4	14.92	14.70	14.82	2906	14.77	14.70	14.74	2996	14.85	14.71	14.78	5872
2. 5—9	15.50	15.00	15.25	2972	15.44	15.73	15.58	3135	15.48	15.37	15.42	6107
3. 10—14	13.48	12.45	12.97	2540	13.86	11.58	12.75	2554	13.67	12.01	12.86	5094
4. 15—19	7.87	7.59	7.73	1542	7.95	7.57	7.76	1542	7.91	7.58	7.75	3084
5. 20—24	6.87	8.25	7.55	1480	6.85	8.56	7.68	1532	6.86	8.40	7.61	3012
6. 25—29	7.54	8.49	8.01	1576	8.08	8.40	8.24	1622	7.81	8.44	8.12	3198
7. 30—39	12.84	12.03	12.44	2442	12.59	12.51	12.55	2512	12.71	12.27	12.50	4954
8. 40—49	8.65	9.37	9.00	1742	8.99	9.09	9.04	1783	8.82	9.23	9.02	3525
9. 50—59	6.73	6.16	6.45	1256	5.83	5.92	5.87	1144	6.27	6.04	6.16	2400
10. 60 and above	5.60	5.96	5.78	1095	5.64	5.94	5.79	1128	5.62	5.95	5.78	2223
11. all age groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	19551	100.00	100.00	100.00	19918	100.00	100.00	100.00	39469
no. of sample persons	9931	9620	19551	X	10256	9662	19918	X	20187	19282	39469	X

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF TOTAL POPULATION

age-group (years)	half-sample-1				half-sample-2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. upto 4	7.58	7.24	14.82	2906	7.57	7.17	14.74	2966	7.58	7.20	14.78	5872
2. 5—9	7.87	7.38	15.25	2922	7.92	7.66	15.58	3135	7.90	7.52	15.42	6107
3. 10—14	6.84	6.13	12.97	2540	7.10	5.65	12.75	2554	6.98	5.88	12.86	5094
4. 15—19	4.00	3.73	7.73	1542	4.07	3.69	7.76	1542	4.04	3.71	7.75	3084
5. 20—24	3.49	4.06	7.55	1480	3.51	4.17	7.68	1532	3.50	4.11	7.61	3012
6. 25—29	3.83	4.18	8.01	1576	4.14	4.10	8.24	1622	3.99	4.13	8.12	3198
7. 30—39	6.52	5.92	12.44	2442	6.45	6.10	12.55	2512	6.49	6.01	12.50	4954
8. 40—49	4.39	4.61	9.00	1742	4.61	4.43	9.04	1783	4.50	4.52	9.02	3525
9. 50—59	3.42	3.03	6.45	1256	2.99	2.88	5.87	1144	3.20	2.96	6.16	2400
10. 60 and above	2.85	2.93	5.78	1095	2.89	2.90	5.79	1128	2.87	2.91	5.78	2223
11. all age-groups	50.79	49.21	100.00	19551	51.25	48.75	100.00	19918	51.05	48.95	100.00	39469
no. of sample persons	9931	9620	19551	X	10256	9662	19918	X	20187	19282	39469	X

TABLE (1-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL.

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half sample : 1

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	21.33	0.24	..	..	..	..	14.92
	female	16.43	0.39	..	..	..	..	14.70
	all persons	18.61	0.29	..	..	..	..	14.82
2. 5-9	male	17.71	17.32	2.56	0.30	..	..	15.50
	female	14.90	22.90	2.14	1.24	..	..	15.00
	all persons	16.16	18.93	2.46	0.46	..	..	15.25
3. 10-14	male	9.22	23.82	30.63	12.71	1.17	..	13.48
	female	10.35	30.46	34.34	21.73	..	..	12.45
	all persons	9.85	25.72	31.49	14.20	1.00	..	12.97
4. 15-19	male	5.54	6.52	17.79	32.50	15.55	..	7.87
	female	6.67	9.72	24.10	36.21	19.69	..	7.59
	all persons	6.16	7.44	19.25	33.10	16.16	..	7.73
5. 20-24	male	5.68	6.70	11.17	15.63	21.45	10.01	6.87
	female	7.97	8.58	11.82	18.18	38.77	..	8.25
	all persons	6.95	7.24	11.32	16.05	24.01	8.79	7.55
6. 25-29	male	6.65	9.31	7.81	10.34	21.91	31.18	7.54
	female	8.45	7.12	11.76	9.55	21.85	60.47	8.49
	all persons	7.64	8.68	8.72	10.21	21.90	34.75	8.01
7. 30-39	male	11.95	14.18	14.94	14.19	27.48	20.51	12.84
	female	12.27	9.67	14.08	8.50	14.77	..	12.03
	all persons	12.13	12.88	14.05	13.25	25.60	18.01	12.44
8. 40-49	male	8.65	9.86	7.25	6.75	5.98	16.77	8.65
	female	9.87	6.41	3.21	0.23	4.92	..	9.37
	all persons	9.33	8.87	6.32	3.68	5.82	14.73	9.00
9. 50-59	male	7.01	6.79	5.43	5.08	4.48	3.91	6.73
	female	6.63	2.76	0.76	1.30	..	39.53	6.16
	all persons	6.80	5.63	4.35	4.46	3.82	8.24	6.45
10. 60 & above	male	6.26	5.26	2.42	2.50	1.98	17.62	5.60
	female	6.46	1.99	0.79	3.06	..	..	5.96
	all persons	6.37	4.32	2.04	2.59	1.69	15.48	5.78
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	6856	1727	825	399	108	16	9931
	female	8515	724	272	87	20	2	9620
	all persons	15371	2451	1097	486	128	18	19551

TABLE (1.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample : 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	21.16	0.18	..	..	..	..	14.77
	female	16.29	0.72	..	..	..	..	14.70
	all persons	18.47	0.32	..	..	..	..	14.74
2. 5—9	male	17.66	18.03	2.07	0.49	..	..	15.44
	female	15.39	27.37	3.92	1.02	..	..	15.73
	all persons	16.40	20.59	2.47	0.58	..	..	15.58
3. 10—14	male	9.42	24.33	30.80	16.64	1.35	..	13.86	
	female	9.69	28.46	32.83	22.79	0.51	..	11.58	
	all persons	9.57	25.46	31.24	17.70	1.27	..	12.75	
4. 15—19	male	5.63	6.97	14.32	33.85	22.36	9.83	7.95	
	female	6.91	7.94	20.53	29.50	45.86	..	7.57	
	all persons	6.34	7.24	15.66	33.10	24.68	8.96	7.76	
5. 20—24	male	5.31	6.92	11.64	16.34	24.57	41.93	6.85	
	female	8.17	7.80	18.52	21.61	34.52	..	8.56	
	all persons	6.89	7.16	13.14	17.25	25.55	38.22	7.68	
6. 25—29	male	7.29	9.09	9.77	9.49	20.18	28.97	8.08	
	female	8.47	7.75	6.08	12.97	6.18	..	8.40	
	all persons	7.94	8.72	8.97	10.09	18.80	26.42	8.24	
7. 30—39	male	12.24	13.17	14.50	11.02	17.25	9.44	12.59	
	female	12.96	8.12	9.61	6.55	12.93	..	12.51	
	all persons	12.64	11.78	13.44	10.25	16.82	8.60	12.55	
8. 40—49	male	8.86	9.87	9.42	6.71	9.80	..	8.99	
	female	9.47	6.27	5.01	3.88	..	..	9.09
	all persons	9.20	8.89	8.46	6.22	8.83	..	9.04	
9. 50—59	male	6.24	5.58	4.94	3.11	1.21	..	5.83	
	female	6.24	3.73	2.49	..	..	..	5.92
	all persons	6.24	5.08	4.41	2.57	1.09	..	5.87	
10. 60 and above	male	6.19	5.86	2.54	2.35	3.28	9.83	5.64	
	female	6.41	1.84	1.01	1.68	..	100.00	5.94	
	all persons	6.31	4.76	2.21	2.24	2.96	17.80	5.79	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	7031	1731	891	445	147	11	10256	
	female	8617	671	264	93	16	1	9662	
	all persons	15648	2402	1155	538	163	12	19918	

TABLE (1-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

combined

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	21.24	0.21	..	..	..	..	14.85
	female	16.35	0.55	..	..	..	..	14.71
	all persons	18.54	0.30	..	..	..	..	14.78
2. 5—9	male	17.69	17.68	2.31	0.40	..	..	15.48
	female	15.15	25.07	3.02	1.12	..	..	15.37
	all persons	16.28	19.75	2.47	0.52	..	..	15.42
3. 10—14	male	9.32	24.07	30.71	14.74	1.27	..	13.67
	female	10.02	29.50	33.59	22.29	0.22	..	12.01
	all persons	9.71	25.60	31.36	16.01	1.14	..	12.86
4. 15—19	male	5.58	6.74	16.00	33.19	19.35	4.06	7.91
	female	6.79	8.86	22.33	32.67	31.29	..	7.58
	all persons	6.25	7.34	17.42	33.10	20.79	3.62	7.75
5. 20—24	male	5.49	6.81	11.41	15.99	23.19	23.18	6.86
	female	8.07	8.20	13.14	20.00	36.89	..	8.40
	all persons	6.92	7.20	12.25	16.67	24.84	20.67	7.61
6. 25—29	male	6.98	9.20	8.82	9.90	20.94	30.27	7.81
	female	8.46	7.43	8.95	11.35	14.90	40.56	8.44
	all persons	7.80	8.70	8.85	10.15	20.22	31.39	8.12
7. 30—39	male	12.10	13.67	14.72	12.56	21.77	15.94	12.71
	female	12.62	8.91	10.36	7.48	13.96	..	12.27
	all persons	12.39	12.34	13.74	11.70	20.83	14.21	12.50
8. 40—49	male	8.76	9.87	8.37	6.73	8.11	9.85	8.82
	female	9.67	6.34	4.10	2.15	2.74	..	9.23
	all persons	9.26	8.88	7.41	5.96	7.46	8.78	9.02
9. 50—59	male	6.62	6.19	5.18	4.07	2.66	2.30	6.27
	female	6.43	3.23	1.62	0.61	..	26.52	6.04
	all persons	6.51	5.35	4.38	3.48	2.34	4.92	6.16
10. 60 and above	male	6.22	5.56	2.48	2.42	2.71	14.40	5.62
	female	6.44	1.91	0.89	2.33	..	32.92	5.95
	all persons	6.34	4.54	2.12	2.41	2.38	16.41	5.78
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	13887	3458	1716	844	255	27	20187
	female	17132	1395	536	180	36	3	19282
	all persons	31019	4853	2252	1024	291	30	39469

TABLE (1-2)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : I

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4 .	male .	99.73	0.27	..	..	..	..	100.00	1486
	female .	99.81	0.19	..	..	..	..	100.00	1420
	all persons	99.77	0.23	..	..	..	..	100.00	2906
2. 5—9 .	male .	79.73	18.83	1.36	0.08	..	..	100.00	1523
	female .	88.83	10.73	0.37	0.07	..	..	100.00	1447
	all persons	84.14	14.91	0.88	0.07	..	..	100.00	2972
3. 10—14 .	male .	47.72	29.77	18.70	3.72	0.09	..	100.00	1324
	female .	74.35	17.19	7.06	1.40	..	..	100.00	1216
	all persons	60.29	23.83	13.21	2.62	0.05	..	100.00	2540
4. 15—19 .	male .	49.08	13.96	18.62	16.28	2.06	..	100.00	801
	female .	78.56	9.00	8.13	3.83	0.48	..	100.00	741
	all persons	63.33	11.56	13.55	10.26	1.30	..	100.00	1542
5. 20—24 .	male .	57.68	16.44	13.40	8.97	3.25	0.26	100.00	676
	female .	86.39	7.30	3.67	1.77	0.87	..	100.00	804
	all persons	73.12	11.53	8.16	5.10	1.97	0.12	100.00	1480
6. 25—29 .	male .	61.52	20.80	8.53	5.40	3.02	0.73	100.00	754
	female .	88.99	5.90	3.55	0.90	0.48	0.18	100.00	822
	all persons	75.85	13.03	5.93	3.06	1.69	0.44	100.00	1576
7. 30—39 .	male .	64.94	18.61	9.58	4.36	2.23	0.28	100.00	1294
	female .	91.20	5.64	2.36	0.57	0.23	..	100.00	1148
	all persons	77.44	12.44	6.15	2.55	1.27	0.15	100.00	2442
8. 40—49 .	male .	69.76	19.20	6.90	3.08	0.72	0.34	100.00	857
	female .	94.20	4.80	0.88	0.02	0.10	..	100.00	885
	all persons	82.27	11.83	3.82	1.51	0.40	0.17	100.00	1742
9. 50—59 .	male .	72.60	17.00	6.64	2.97	0.69	0.10	100.00	665
	female .	96.21	3.14	0.32	0.17	..	0.16	100.00	591
	all persons	83.70	10.48	3.67	1.65	0.37	0.13	100.00	1256
10. 60 and above	male .	77.95	15.82	3.55	1.76	0.37	0.55	100.00	549
	female .	96.91	2.34	0.34	0.41	..	..	100.00	546
	all persons	87.58	8.98	1.92	1.07	0.18	0.27	100.00	1095
11. all age groups	male .	69.76	16.85	8.23	3.94	1.04	1.04	100.00	9931
	female .	89.40	7.03	2.56	0.80	0.19	0.02	100.00	9620
	all persons	79.43	12.01	5.44	2.40	0.62	0.10	100.00	19551

TABLE (1-2)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	99.75	0.25	..	..	..	..	100.00	1532
	female	99.68	0.32	..	..	..	..	100.00	1434
	all persons	99.72	0.28	..	..	..	..	100.00	2966
2. 5—9	male	79.62	19.11	1.14	0.13	..	..	100.00	1598
	female	83.03	11.30	0.62	0.05	..	..	100.00	1567
	all persons	83.76	15.27	0.88	0.09	..	..	100.00	3135
3. 10—14	male	47.35	28.75	18.92	4.86	0.12	..	100.00	1427
	female	75.27	15.96	7.02	1.74	0.01	..	100.00	1127
	all persons	59.72	23.08	13.65	3.48	0.07	..	100.00	2554
4. 15—19	male	49.35	14.37	15.33	17.23	3.58	0.14	100.00	817
	female	82.13	6.81	6.72	13.45	0.89	..	100.00	725
	all persons	64.93	10.78	11.24	10.68	2.30	0.07	100.00	1542
5. 20—24	male	54.03	16.54	14.47	9.66	4.56	0.74	100.00	701
	female	85.89	5.92	5.36	2.24	0.59	..	100.00	831
	all persons	71.34	10.77	9.53	5.63	2.40	0.33	100.00	1532
6. 25—29	male	62.90	18.44	10.29	4.76	3.18	0.43	100.00	812
	female	90.74	5.99	1.79	1.37	0.11	..	100.00	810
	all persons	76.75	12.24	6.07	3.07	1.65	0.22	100.00	1622
7. 30—39	male	67.70	17.13	9.80	3.54	1.74	0.09	100.00	1294
	female	93.27	4.21	1.91	0.46	0.15	..	100.00	1218
	all persons	80.12	10.85	5.97	2.05	0.97	0.04	100.00	2512
8. 40—49	male	68.68	17.99	8.92	3.02	1.39	..	100.00	923
	female	93.77	4.48	1.37	0.38	..	..	100.00	860
	all persons	80.98	11.37	5.22	1.72	0.71	..	100.00	1783
9. 50—59	male	74.66	15.70	7.22	2.16	0.26	..	100.00	590
	female	94.87	4.09	1.04	..	..	..	100.00	554
	all persons	84.59	10.00	4.18	1.10	0.13	..	100.00	1144
10. 60 and above	male	76.48	17.04	3.84	1.69	0.74	0.21	100.00	562
	female	97.11	2.01	0.42	0.25	..	0.21	100.00	566
	all persons	86.82	9.51	2.13	0.97	0.37	0.20	100.00	1128
11. all age-groups	male	69.66	16.39	8.51	4.05	1.27	0.12	100.00	10256
	female	89.98	6.49	2.48	0.89	0.15	0.01	100.00	9662
	all persons	79.57	11.57	5.57	2.51	0.72	0.07	100.00	19918

TABLE (1.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	99.74	0.26	..	..	..	..	100.00	3018
	female	99.75	0.25	..	..	..	..	100.00	2854
	all persons	99.74	0.26	..	..	..	..	100.00	5872
2. 5—9	male	79.68	18.97	1.25	0.10	..	..	100.00	3123
	female	88.42	11.02	0.50	0.06	..	..	100.00	2984
	all persons	83.95	15.09	0.88	0.08	..	..	100.00	6107
3. 10—14	male	47.53	29.24	18.81	4.31	0.11	..	100.00	2751
	female	74.79	16.59	7.04	1.37	0.01	..	100.00	2343
	all persons	60.01	23.46	13.43	3.05	0.05	..	100.00	5094
4. 15—19	male	49.22	14.17	16.94	16.77	2.83	0.07	100.00	1618
	female	80.36	7.90	7.42	3.64	0.68	..	100.00	1466
	all persons	64.14	11.16	12.38	10.48	1.80	0.04	100.00	3084
5. 20—24	male	55.84	16.49	13.94	9.32	3.91	0.50	100.00	1377
	female	86.13	6.60	4.54	2.01	0.72	..	100.00	1635
	all persons	72.21	11.14	8.86	5.37	2.19	0.23	100.00	3012
6. 25—29	male	62.25	19.56	9.45	5.06	3.10	0.58	100.00	1566
	female	89.87	5.94	2.67	1.14	0.29	0.09	100.00	1632
	all persons	76.13	12.63	6.00	3.06	1.67	0.33	100.00	3198
7. 30—39	male	66.33	17.87	9.69	3.95	1.98	0.18	100.00	2588
	female	92.26	4.91	2.13	0.51	0.19	..	100.00	2366
	all persons	78.80	11.64	6.05	2.30	1.12	0.09	100.00	4954
8. 40—49	male	69.21	18.57	7.95	3.05	1.06	0.16	100.00	1780
	female	93.99	4.63	1.12	0.20	0.04	..	100.00	1745
	all persons	81.62	11.60	4.52	1.62	0.56	0.08	100.00	3525
9. 50—59	male	73.57	16.38	6.91	2.59	0.49	0.06	100.00	1255
	female	95.55	3.61	0.67	0.09	..	0.08	100.00	1145
	all persons	84.13	10.23	3.92	1.39	0.25	0.06	100.00	2400
10. 60 and above	male	77.20	16.44	3.70	1.72	0.56	0.38	100.00	1111
	female	97.01	2.18	0.38	0.33	..	0.10	100.00	1112
	all persons	87.19	9.25	2.02	1.02	0.28	0.24	100.00	2223
11. all age groups	male	69.71	16.62	8.37	3.99	1.16	0.15	100.00	20187
	female	89.69	6.76	2.52	0.84	0.17	0.02	100.00	19280
	all persons	79.50	11.79	5.51	2.45	0.67	0.08	100.00	39469

combined

TABLE (1-3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample : 1

age-group	sex	educational standard							all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	0.89	1.86	0.45	..	..	..	0.97
	female	1.23	6.71	..	..	..	..	1.43
	all persons	1.02	2.36	0.41	..	..	..	1.12
3. 10-14	male	6.25	6.90	4.28	3.61	..	..	5.96
	female	8.29	15.25	25.79	6.96	..	..	8.86
	all persons	7.08	7.77	6.15	3.78	..	..	6.91
4. 15-19	male	9.57	8.74	16.66	14.32	7.11	..	10.20	
	female	8.89	14.55	23.60	19.91	8.36	..	9.45	
	all persons	9.29	9.35	17.27	14.61	7.25	..	9.95	
5. 20-24	male	10.91	11.06	18.46	22.74	19.85	10.01	12.27	
	female	12.03	17.56	16.35	38.85	37.83	..	12.58	
	all persons	11.37	11.74	18.28	23.58	21.94	9.49	12.37	
6. 25-29	male	12.69	15.42	13.21	15.61	23.99	31.18	13.60	
	female	14.51	13.52	14.84	19.97	28.73	..	14.55	
	all persons	13.43	15.22	13.35	15.84	24.54	29.57	13.91	
7. 30-39	male	22.89	23.47	23.98	23.21	35.42	20.51	23.29	
	female	22.46	18.37	17.25	7.35	16.72	..	22.09	
	all persons	22.72	22.94	23.38	22.39	33.25	19.44	22.90	
8. 40-49	male	16.48	15.95	11.77	10.71	7.70	16.77	15.57	
	female	18.60	8.50	2.17	..	8.36	..	17.73	
	all persons	17.34	15.18	10.94	10.16	7.78	15.89	16.28	
9. 50-59	male	12.58	10.79	8.08	7.40	5.78	3.91	11.49	
	female	10.41	3.65	..	6.96	..	100.00	9.90	
	all persons	11.70	10.04	7.38	7.37	5.11	8.90	10.97	
10. 60 & above	male	7.74	5.81	3.11	2.40	0.15	17.62	6.65	
	female	3.58	1.89	..	..	..	..	3.41
	all persons	6.05	5.40	2.84	2.27	0.13	16.71	5.59	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	3446	1005	481	229	84	16	5261	
	female	2312	132	52	15	12	1	2524	
	all persons	5758	1137	533	244	96	17	7785	

TABLE (1-3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample : 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	0.99	0.49	..	..	..	..	0.74
	female	0.92	..	0.17	..	..	..	0.89
	all persons	0.96	0.45	0.01	..	..	..	0.79
3. 10—14	male	6.36	5.56	2.43	1.17	..	..	5.51
	female	7.13	15.36	13.90	4.60	..	..	7.45
	all persons	6.67	6.32	3.30	1.39	..	..	6.14
4. 15—19	male	10.00	9.87	13.69	18.01	12.62	12.15	10.71
	female	10.20	11.69	32.49	10.52	47.33	..	10.68
	all persons	10.08	10.01	15.11	17.54	14.39	12.15	10.70
5. 20—24	male	9.82	11.60	18.42	25.20	22.27	28.23	11.84
	female	12.12	18.01	23.48	39.16	18.59	..	12.65
	all persons	10.75	12.10	18.80	26.06	22.08	28.23	12.10
6. 25—29	male	13.93	16.15	16.01	16.84	25.99	35.81	14.89
	female	15.19	17.29	4.84	32.61	17.04	..	15.19
	all persons	14.44	16.24	15.17	17.83	25.54	35.81	14.98
7. 30—39	male	23.35	22.98	23.57	20.55	22.12	11.67	23.14
	female	25.15	21.20	12.95	5.92	17.04	..	24.70
	all persons	24.08	22.84	22.76	19.64	21.86	11.67	23.66
8. 40—49	male	16.64	17.38	15.26	10.89	13.27	..	16.31
	female	15.98	13.39	9.27	7.19	..	..	15.71
	all persons	16.37	17.07	14.87	10.66	12.59	..	16.11
9. 50—59	male	11.24	9.38	8.21	4.86	1.64	..	10.18
	female	8.89	3.06	2.90	..	..	..	8.55
	all persons	10.29	8.89	7.81	4.56	1.56	..	9.65
10. 60 and above	male	7.67	6.59	2.41	2.48	2.09	12.14	6.68
	female	4.42	..	..	..	..	..	4.18
	all persons	6.36	6.08	2.23	2.32	1.98	12.14	5.87
11. all	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	3492	942	515	232	109	9	5299
	female	2355	85	47	17	6	..	2510
	all persons	5847	1027	562	249	115	9	7809

TABLE (1.3)—*contd* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

combined

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate & above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	0.94	1.19	0.22	..	..	..	0.86
	female	1.10	8.96	0.08	..	..	..	1.15
	all persons	0.99	1.44	0.21	..	..	..	0.95
3. 10—14	male	6.31	6.25	3.33	2.41	..	..	5.73
	female	7.70	15.30	20.14	5.69	..	..	8.16
	all persons	6.87	7.07	4.69	2.60	..	..	6.53
4. 15—19	male	9.79	9.29	15.14	16.13	10.12	4.40	10.46
	female	9.55	13.38	27.82	14.83	21.19	..	10.06
	all persons	9.69	9.67	16.16	16.06	11.02	4.25	10.33
5. 20—24	male	10.36	11.32	18.44	23.95	21.18	16.61	12.05
	female	12.07	17.75	19.74	39.01	31.50	..	12.61
	all persons	11.06	11.91	18.55	24.81	22.02	16.05	12.24
6. 25—29	male	13.32	15.78	14.65	16.21	25.08	32.86	14.25
	female	14.85	15.06	10.09	26.81	24.88	..	14.87
	all persons	13.94	15.71	14.28	16.81	25.07	31.75	14.45
7. 30—39	male	23.12	23.23	23.75	21.91	28.16	17.31	23.22
	female	23.82	19.52	15.21	6.57	16.82	..	23.40
	all persons	23.40	22.89	23.06	21.03	27.24	16.72	23.27
8. 40—49	male	16.56	16.65	13.57	10.80	10.74	10.69	15.94
	female	17.27	10.50	5.54	3.89	5.61	..	16.72
	all persons	16.85	16.09	12.92	10.41	10.32	10.33	16.20
9. 50—59	male	11.90	10.10	8.15	6.15	3.52	2.49	10.83
	female	9.64	3.41	1.38	3.20	..	100.00	9.23
	all persons	10.99	9.49	7.60	5.98	3.23	5.79	10.30
10. 60 and above	male	7.70	6.19	2.75	2.44	1.20	15.64	6.66
	female	4.00	1.12	..	..	..	..	3.80
	all persons	6.21	5.73	2.53	2.30	1.10	15.11	5.73
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	6938	1947	996	461	193	25	10560
	female	4667	217	99	32	18	1	5034
	all persons	11605	2164	1095	493	211	26	15594

TABLE (1.3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX

half-sample : 2

age group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	60.60	35.21	4.19	..	..	..	100.00	46
	female	79.59	20.41	..	..	..	..	100.00	36
	all persons	68.57	29.00	2.43	..	..	..	100.00	82
3. 10—14	male	9.53	21.29	6.55	2.63	..	..	100.00	297
	female	86.95	7.50	5.17	0.38	..	..	100.00	216
	all persons	76.85	15.49	5.97	1.69	..	..	100.00	513
4. 15—19	male	62.21	15.75	14.89	6.10	1.05	..	100.00	534
	female	87.45	6.72	4.44	1.03	0.36	..	100.00	243
	all persons	70.06	12.94	11.64	4.52	0.84	..	100.00	777
5. 20—24	male	58.97	16.56	13.71	8.05	2.44	0.27	100.00	641
	female	88.87	6.09	2.31	1.51	1.22	..	100.00	329
	all persons	68.93	13.07	9.91	5.87	2.04	0.18	100.00	970
6. 25—29	male	61.89	20.84	8.86	4.99	2.66	0.76	100.00	724
	female	92.67	4.05	1.81	0.67	0.80	..	100.00	369
	all persons	72.45	15.08	6.44	3.51	2.02	0.50	100.00	1093
7. 30—39	male	65.18	18.52	9.38	4.33	2.30	0.29	100.00	1249
	female	91.51	3.63	1.39	0.16	0.31	..	100.00	558
	all persons	74.46	13.81	6.85	3.01	1.67	0.20	100.00	1807
8. 40—49	male	70.18	18.83	6.89	2.99	0.75	0.36	100.00	821
	female	97.50	2.09	0.22	..	0.19	..	100.00	442
	all persons	79.94	12.85	4.51	1.92	0.55	0.23	100.00	1263
9. 50—59	male	72.65	17.26	6.42	2.80	0.76	0.11	100.00	601
	female	97.68	1.61	..	0.34	..	0.37	100.00	248
	all persons	80.08	12.62	4.51	2.07	0.53	0.19	100.00	849
10. 60 & above	male	77.20	16.06	4.27	1.57	0.03	0.87	100.00	348
	female	97.58	2.42	..	..	..	..	100.00	83
	all persons	81.28	13.33	3.41	1.25	0.03	0.70	100.00	431
11. all age groups	male	66.32	18.38	9.12	4.34	1.51	0.33	100.00	5261
	female	92.92	4.36	1.78	0.49	0.41	0.04	100.00	2524
	all persons	75.05	13.78	6.71	3.08	1.15	0.23	100.00	7785

TABLE (1.3)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX

half-sample : 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	87.74	12.26	..	..	..	..	100.00	37
	female	99.67	..	0.33	..	..	..	100.00	24
	all persons	92.15	7.73	0.12	..	..	..	100.00	61
3. 10—14	male	77.52	17.40	4.20	0.88	..	..	100.00	280
	female	90.43	6.22	3.00	0.35	..	..	100.00	182
	all persons	82.60	13.00	3.73	0.67	..	..	100.00	462
4. 15—19	male	62.70	15.91	12.15	6.93	2.10	0.21	100.00	552
	female	90.35	3.31	4.90	0.56	0.88	..	100.00	273
	all persons	71.66	11.82	9.80	4.87	1.71	0.14	100.00	825
5. 20—24	male	55.72	16.92	14.80	8.77	3.35	0.44	100.00	632
	female	90.64	4.30	2.99	1.78	0.29	..	100.00	318
	all persons	67.57	12.64	10.79	6.40	2.32	0.28	100.00	950
6. 25—29	male	62.83	18.73	10.23	4.66	3.11	0.44	100.00	784
	female	94.60	3.44	0.51	1.23	0.22	..	100.00	385
	all persons	73.28	13.70	7.03	3.53	2.16	0.30	100.00	1169
7. 30—39	male	67.74	17.13	9.68	3.66	1.70	0.09	100.00	1250
	female	96.29	2.59	0.84	0.14	0.14	..	100.00	630
	all persons	77.43	12.20	6.68	2.46	1.17	0.06	100.00	1880
8. 40—49	male	68.50	18.40	8.90	2.75	1.45	..	100.00	883
	female	92.43	5.15	1.90	0.52	..	..	100.00	390
	all persons	77.27	13.39	6.38	1.97	0.99	..	100.00	1273
9. 50—59	male	74.17	15.90	7.67	1.97	0.29	..	100.00	538
	female	98.37	1.08	0.55	..	..	..	100.00	208
	all persons	81.14	11.64	3.62	1.40	0.20	..	100.00	746
10. 60 and above	male	77.10	17.03	3.44	1.53	0.56	0.34	100.00	343
	female	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100
	all persons	82.41	13.09	2.64	1.18	0.43	0.25	100.00	443
11. all age groups	male	67.15	17.26	9.51	4.12	1.78	0.18	100.00	5299
	female	94.60	3.02	1.61	0.57	0.20	..	100.00	2510
	all persons	78.06	12.64	6.94	2.97	1.27	0.12	100.00	7809

TABLE (1.3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX

age group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	72.03	25.55	2.42	..	..	..	100.00	83
	female	87.05	12.83	0.12	..	..	..	100.00	60
	all persons	78.03	20.47	1.50	..	..	..	100.00	143
3. 10—14	male	73.40	19.41	5.41	1.78	..	..	100.00	577
	female	88.53	6.92	4.18	0.37	..	..	100.00	398
	all persons	79.58	14.31	4.91	1.20	..	..	100.00	975
4. 15—19	male	62.46	15.83	13.48	6.53	1.59	0.11	100.00	1086
	female	88.99	4.91	4.68	0.78	0.64	..	100.00	516
	all persons	70.90	12.36	10.68	4.70	1.29	0.07	100.00	1602
5. 20—24	male	57.36	16.74	14.25	8.41	2.89	0.35	100.00	1273
	female	89.76	5.19	2.65	1.64	0.76	..	100.00	647
	all persons	68.27	12.85	10.35	6.13	2.17	0.23	100.00	1920
6. 25—29	male	62.39	19.73	9.58	4.82	2.90	0.58	100.00	1508
	female	93.65	3.74	1.15	0.96	0.50	..	100.00	754
	all persons	72.89	14.36	6.75	3.52	2.10	0.38	100.00	2262
7. 30—39	male	66.47	17.82	9.53	3.99	2.00	0.19	100.00	2499
	female	95.45	3.08	1.10	0.15	0.22	..	100.00	1188
	all persons	75.98	12.99	6.78	2.73	1.41	0.13	100.00	3687
8. 40—49	male	69.33	18.62	7.93	2.87	1.08	0.17	100.00	1704
	female	96.90	2.32	0.56	0.12	0.10	..	100.00	832
	all persons	78.62	13.12	5.44	1.94	0.77	0.11	100.00	2536
9. 50—59	male	73.38	16.62	7.01	2.40	0.54	0.05	100.00	1139
	female	98.00	1.36	0.25	0.19	..	0.20	100.00	456
	all persons	80.57	12.16	5.03	1.76	0.38	0.10	100.00	1595
10. 60 & above	male	77.15	16.55	3.85	1.55	0.30	0.60	100.00	691
	female	98.91	1.09	..	..	..	..	100.00	183
	all persons	81.87	13.20	3.02	1.21	0.23	0.47	100.00	874
11. all age groups	male	66.74	17.82	9.31	4.23	1.65	0.25	100.00	10560
	female	93.76	3.69	1.69	0.53	0.30	0.03	100.00	5034
	all persons	75.58	13.20	6.83	3.02	1.20	0.17	100.00	15594

TABLE (1.4) : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

half sample § 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	2.54	6.25	10.30	..	..	..	3.34	46
	female	2.31	4.89	..	..	..	..	2.57	36
	all persons	2.42	5.77	8.23	..	..	..	2.97	82
3. 10—14	male	34.40	16.89	8.27	16.71	..	..	23.61	297
	female	22.41	8.36	14.04	5.24	..	..	19.16	216
	all persons	27.42	13.98	9.73	13.82	..	..	21.51	513
4. 15—19	male	87.78	78.16	55.38	25.93	35.44	..	69.26	534
	female	37.32	25.02	36.61	9.00	25.00	..	33.52	243
	all persons	57.53	58.18	44.64	22.88	33.57	..	51.99	777
5. 20—24	male	97.57	96.16	97.72	85.68	71.81	100.00	95.46	641
	female	42.23	34.21	25.85	34.97	57.47	..	41.05	329
	all persons	62.41	75.04	80.35	76.22	68.39	100.00	66.19	970
6. 25—29	male	96.88	96.48	100.00	88.89	84.94	100.00	96.30	724
	female	48.07	31.69	23.59	34.25	77.46	..	46.17	369
	all persons	67.01	81.18	76.16	80.48	83.84	78.82	70.15	1093
7. 30—39	male	97.25	96.45	94.84	96.32	100.00	100.00	96.90	1249
	female	51.22	31.74	29.10	14.15	66.67	..	49.42	558
	all persons	71.45	82.47	82.84	87.64	97.16	100.00	74.30	1807
8. 40—49	male	96.69	94.28	96.00	93.37	100.00	100.00	96.11	821
	female	52.74	22.15	12.65	..	100.00	..	50.96	442
	all persons	70.93	79.27	86.20	92.16	100.00	100.00	72.99	1263
9. 50—59	male	91.19	92.52	88.02	85.73	100.00	100.00	91.11	601
	female	43.93	22.11	..	88.00	..	100.00	43.27	248
	all persons	65.65	82.60	84.45	85.84	100.00	100.00	68.62	849
10. 60 & above	male	62.76	64.34	76.12	56.56	5.86	100.00	63.37	348
	female	15.51	15.92	..	..	..	..	15.40	83
	all persons	36.23	57.93	69.30	45.58	5.86	100.00	39.04	431
11. all age groups	male	50.77	58.26	59.13	58.87	77.58	100.00	53.41	5261
	female	27.99	16.71	18.69	16.37	58.90	39.53	26.92	2524
	all persons	38.15	46.30	49.77	51.87	74.82	92.64	40.37	7785
no. of sample persons	male	3446	1005	481	229	84	16	5261	
	female	2312	132	52	15	12	1	2524	
	all persons	5758	1137	533	244	96	17	7785	

TABLE (1.4)—*contd.* : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

half-sample : 2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	2.60	1.52	..	..	..	..	2.36	37
	female	1.62	..	0.76	..	..	..	1.43	24
	all persons	2.09	0.96	0.26	..	..	..	1.90	61
3. 10—14	male	34.26	12.67	4.65	3.77	..	..	20.93	280
	female	20.56	6.68	7.31	3.48	..	..	17.12	182
	all persons	26.62	10.84	5.25	3.71	..	..	19.24	462
4. 15—19	male	90.13	78.52	56.22	28.52	41.69	100.00	70.93	552
	female	41.27	18.21	27.34	6.14	37.45	..	37.51	273
	all persons	60.75	60.40	48.01	25.08	40.91	100.00	55.04	825
5. 20—24	male	93.82	93.05	93.01	82.64	66.95	54.47	90.98	632
	female	41.49	28.56	21.91	31.20	19.54	..	39.31	318
	all persons	59.59	73.80	71.26	71.53	60.64	54.47	62.91	950
6. 25—29	male	96.87	98.53	96.35	95.11	95.12	100.00	97.00	784
	female	50.11	27.59	13.76	43.31	100.00	..	48.07	385
	all persons	69.37	81.28	84.20	83.63	95.28	100.00	72.66	1169
7. 30—39	male	96.76	96.70	95.45	100.00	94.69	100.00	96.70	1250
	female	54.25	32.31	23.28	15.55	47.83	..	52.55	630
	all persons	72.72	84.56	84.26	90.69	91.15	100.00	75.25	1880
8. 40—49	male	95.22	97.65	95.23	87.09	100.00	..	95.48	883
	female	47.17	26.41	31.96	31.94	..	..	45.97	390
	all persons	67.94	83.88	87.11	81.16	100.00	..	71.21	1273
9. 50—59	male	91.35	93.14	97.68	83.76	100.00	..	91.94	538
	female	39.83	10.16	20.11	..	..	..	38.41	208
	all persons	62.96	76.45	88.18	83.76	100.00	..	65.64	746
10. 60 & above	male	62.87	62.33	55.80	56.66	46.80	100.00	62.36	343
	female	19.28	..	..	..	..	..	18.72	100
	all persons	38.45	55.73	50.28	49.33	46.80	50.36	40.50	443
11. all age groups	male	50.72	55.45	58.78	53.61	73.84	80.91	52.62	5299
	female	27.96	12.37	17.28	17.22	36.29	..	26.60	2510
	all persons	38.17	43.66	49.77	47.34	70.14	73.76	39.94	7809
no. of sample persons	male	3492	942	515	232	109	9	5299	
	female	2355	85	47	17	6	..	2510	
	all persons	5847	1027	562	249	115	9	7809	

TABLE (14)—*contd.* : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

		educational standard							combined	
age-group (years)	sex	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	no. of sample persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. up to 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	2.57	3.83	5.52	..	..	..	2.84	83
	female	1.95	2.31	0.49	..	..	..	1.99	60
	all persons	2.25	3.29	4.14	..	..	..	2.43	143
3. 10-14	male	34.33	24.76	6.40	9.20	..	..	22.23	577
	female	21.51	7.58	10.79	4.29	..	..	18.17	398
	all persons	27.02	12.43	7.45	8.04	..	..	20.37	975
4. 20-19	male	88.98	78.35	55.77	27.29	39.47	100.00	70.11	1086	
	female	39.34	22.07	22.42	7.64	33.09	..	35.53	516	
	all persons	59.18	59.26	46.19	24.02	38.31	100.00	53.54	1602	
5. 20-24	male	95.73	94.58	95.24	84.08	68.94	66.02	93.19	1273	
	female	41.85	31.61	23.46	32.82	41.74	..	40.16	647	
	all persons	60.99	74.43	75.36	73.71	64.06	66.02	64.52	1920	
6. 25-29	male	96.88	97.50	97.92	91.96	90.41	100.00	96.66	1508	
	female	49.10	29.62	20.28	39.71	81.61	..	47.12	754	
	all persons	68.23	81.23	80.33	82.10	89.63	86.01	71.44	2262	
7. 30-39	male	97.00	96.57	95.15	97.98	97.66	100.00	96.60	2499	
	female	42.79	31.99	26.43	14.80	58.93	..	51.02	1188	
	all persons	72.11	83.46	83.55	89.02	94.52	100.00	74.79	3687	
8. 40-49	male	95.94	95.96	95.55	90.15	100.00	100.00	95.78	1704	
	female	49.99	24.19	24.33	30.36	100.00	..	48.49	832	
	all persons	69.43	81.56	86.73	86.51	100.00	100.00	72.09	2536	
9. 50-59	male	91.27	92.80	92.77	84.95	100.00	100.00	91.51	1139	
	female	41.92	15.43	15.33	88.00	..	100.00	40.87	456	
	all persons	64.35	79.71	86.37	85.04	100.00	100.00	67.19	1595	
10. 60 & above	male	62.81	63.28	65.38	56.61	33.56	100.00	62.86	691	
	female	17.40	8.53	..	..	..	..	17.07	183
	all persons	37.35	56.79	59.20	47.37	33.56	78.28	39.28	874	
11. all age groups	male	50.75	56.86	58.95	56.16	75.50	92.12	53.01	10560	
	female	27.97	14.61	17.99	16.82	48.87	26.52	26.76	5034	
	all persons	38.16	44.99	49.77	49.53	72.28	85.02	40.15	15594	
no. of sample persons male.		6938	1947	996	461	193	25	10560		
female		4667	217	99	32	18	1	5034		
all persons		11605	2164	1095	493	211	26	15594		

TABLE (1.5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : 1

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)											no. of sample persons
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	all age-groups	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.52	5.30	10.09	12.26	13.89	23.84	15.79	11.66	6.65	100.00	4893
	female	..	1.01	8.94	9.47	12.14	14.94	21.58	18.14	10.19	3.59	100.00	2169
	all persons	..	0.67	6.44	9.89	12.22	14.21	23.14	16.53	11.20	5.70	100.00	7062
2. employed not at work	male	..	12.58	17.68	10.22	8.33	9.68	15.96	10.06	8.00	7.49	100.00	216
	female	..	11.19	13.50	11.10	13.73	7.59	25.56	10.15	6.36	0.82	100.00	148
	all persons	..	12.04	16.06	10.56	10.42	8.87	19.68	10.09	7.37	4.91	100.00	364
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	5.57	17.16	19.69	10.34	15.28	14.14	14.39	3.43	100.00	67
	female	..	..	5.05	14.22	18.91	20.29	19.30	13.54	6.45	2.24	100.00	51
	all persons	..	..	5.34	15.86	19.34	14.75	17.07	13.87	10.87	2.90	100.00	118
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	15.88	11.36	16.82	8.76	15.56	17.19	7.59	6.84	100.00	85
	female	..	..	5.37	6.47	15.54	13.03	26.88	19.36	9.97	3.38	100.00	156
	all persons	..	..	8.96	8.14	15.98	11.57	23.01	18.62	9.16	4.56	100.00	241
5. not in the labour force	male	32.04	32.14	22.10	5.19	0.67	0.60	0.85	0.72	1.28	4.41	100.00	4670
	female	20.12	20.00	13.77	6.90	6.66	6.25	8.33	6.29	4.78	6.90	100.00	7096
	all persons	24.84	24.82	17.08	6.22	4.28	4.01	5.36	4.08	3.40	5.91	100.00	11766
6. total	male	14.92	15.50	13.48	7.87	6.87	7.54	12.84	8.65	6.73	5.60	100.00	9931
	female	14.71	14.99	12.45	7.59	8.25	8.49	12.03	9.37	6.16	5.96	100.00	9620
	all persons	14.82	15.25	12.97	7.73	7.55	8.01	12.44	9.00	6.45	5.78	100.00	19551

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TABLE (1.5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : 2

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										no. of sample persons	
		upto 4	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59	60 & above		all age-groups
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.73	5.58	10.62	11.72	14.94	23.22	16.47	10.09	6.63	100.00	4999
	female	..	0.97	7.87	10.48	12.30	15.51	24.99	15.37	8.36	4.15	100.00	2243
	all persons	..	0.81	6.29	10.57	11.90	15.12	23.78	16.12	9.55	5.86	100.00	7242
2. employed not at work	male	..	..	2.85	5.55	12.48	12.16	27.71	13.35	14.28	11.62	100.00	167
	female	..	..	1.72	7.22	13.23	15.94	24.50	21.47	6.54	9.38	100.00	81
	all persons	..	..	2.46	6.13	12.74	13.48	26.58	16.18	11.59	10.84	100.00	248
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	4.66	10.83	15.54	14.28	15.68	16.03	11.11	8.18	3.69	100.00	59
	female	..	..	5.64	19.14	11.25	13.13	12.56	20.95	14.39	2.49	100.00	71
	all persons	..	2.08	7.97	17.52	12.61	14.28	14.12	16.53	11.61	3.28	100.00	130
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	2.02	25.42	16.58	16.49	13.02	15.73	9.35	1.39	100.00	74
	female	..	0.20	4.48	11.53	29.62	9.22	27.52	14.78	10.01	1.64	100.00	115
	all persons	..	0.12	3.52	16.95	19.04	12.05	21.88	15.15	9.75	1.54	100.00	189
5. not in the labour force	male	31.12	31.85	23.13	4.88	1.30	0.51	0.88	0.86	0.99	4.48	100.00	4957
	female	20.02	21.12	13.08	6.44	7.08	5.94	8.08	6.69	4.97	6.58	100.00	7152
	all persons	24.51	25.46	17.14	5.81	4.74	3.75	5.17	4.33	3.36	5.73	100.00	12109
6. total	male	14.77	15.45	13.86	7.95	6.85	8.08	12.59	8.99	5.83	5.63	100.00	10256
	female	14.70	15.73	11.58	7.57	8.56	8.40	12.51	9.09	5.92	5.94	100.00	9662
	all persons	14.74	15.59	12.75	7.76	7.68	8.24	12.55	9.04	5.87	5.78	100.00	19918

TABLE (1-5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX COMBINATION

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										all age groups	no. of sample persons
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
1. employed at work	male	..	0.62	5.44	10.36	11.99	14.42	23.53	16.14	10.86	6.64	100.00	9892
	female	..	0.99	8.40	9.98	12.22	15.23	23.32	16.73	9.26	3.87	100.00	4412
	all persons	0.02	0.74	6.36	10.24	12.06	14.68	23.46	16.32	10.36	5.78	100.00	14304
2. employed not at work	male	..	7.09	11.21	8.18	10.14	10.76	21.08	11.50	10.75	9.29	100.00	383
	female	..	6.76	8.83	9.56	13.53	10.90	25.14	14.63	6.43	4.22	100.00	229
	all persons	..	6.96	10.33	8.69	11.40	10.81	22.59	12.66	9.15	7.41	100.00	612
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	2.28	8.16	16.36	17.03	12.97	15.65	12.65	11.34	3.56	100.00	126
	female	..	..	5.41	17.16	14.33	16.00	15.27	17.97	11.20	2.66	100.00	122
	all persons	..	1.14	6.77	16.77	15.67	14.49	15.46	15.32	11.27	3.11	100.00	248
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	9.77	17.56	16.72	12.16	14.44	16.55	8.36	4.44	100.00	159
	female	..	0.08	5.02	8.44	17.52	11.54	27.14	17.58	9.98	2.70	100.00	271
	all persons	..	0.05	6.74	11.74	17.23	11.77	22.54	17.20	9.40	3.33	100.00	430
5. not in the labour force	male	31.57	32.00	22.63	5.03	0.99	0.55	0.87	0.79	1.13	4.44	100.00	9627
	female	20.07	20.56	13.42	6.67	6.87	6.10	8.20	6.49	4.88	6.74	100.00	14248
	all persons	24.68	25.14	17.11	6.01	4.51	3.88	5.26	4.21	3.38	5.82	100.00	23875
6. total	male	14.85	15.48	13.67	7.91	6.86	7.81	12.71	8.82	6.27	5.62	100.00	20187
	female	14.71	15.37	12.01	7.58	8.40	8.44	12.27	9.23	6.04	5.95	100.00	19282
	all persons	14.78	15.42	12.86	7.75	7.61	8.12	12.50	9.02	6.16	5.78	100.00	39469

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TABLE (1.5)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : 1

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	all age groups
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	1.66	19.58	63.86	88.90	91.71	92.47	90.87	86.25	59.12	49.79
	female	..	1.56	16.72	29.03	34.24	40.97	41.75	45.08	38.46	14.01	23.28
	all persons	..	1.61	18.23	47.03	59.50	65.24	68.33	67.42	63.79	36.24	36.75
2. employed not at work	male	..	1.08	2.72	2.69	2.52	2.66	2.58	2.41	2.47	2.77	2.08
	female	..	1.01	1.47	1.98	2.25	1.21	2.88	1.47	1.40	0.19	1.35
	all persons	..	1.36	2.13	2.35	2.38	1.91	2.72	1.93	1.96	1.46	1.72
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	0.27	1.43	1.88	0.90	0.78	1.07	1.40	0.40	0.66
	female	..	..	0.22	1.01	1.24	1.29	0.87	0.78	0.57	0.20	0.54
	all persons	..	..	0.25	1.23	1.53	1.10	0.82	0.92	1.01	0.30	0.60
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	1.04	1.28	2.16	1.03	1.07	1.76	1.00	1.08	0.88
	female	..	..	0.76	1.50	3.31	2.70	3.92	3.63	2.84	1.00	1.76
	all persons	..	..	0.91	1.38	2.78	1.90	2.43	2.72	1.86	1.04	1.31
5. not in the labour force	male	100.00	96.66	76.39	30.74	4.54	3.70	3.10	3.89	8.88	36.63	46.59
	female	100.00	97.43	80.83	66.48	58.96	53.83	50.58	49.04	56.73	84.60	73.07
	all persons	100.00	97.03	78.48	48.01	33.81	29.85	25.70	27.01	31.38	60.96	59.62
6. total	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	1486	1525	1324	801	676	754	1294	857	665	549	9931
	female	1420	1447	1216	741	804	822	1148	885	591	546	9620
	all persons	2906	2973	2540	1542	1480	1576	2442	1742	1256	1095	19551

TABLE (1.5)—contd. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE; PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

half-sample : 2

labour force status	sex	age group (years)										all age-group
		up to 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	2.27	20.03	66.48	85.22	92.07	91.79	91.22	86.17	58.57	49.77
	female	..	1.42	16.17	32.97	34.23	43.94	47.58	40.26	33.63	16.64	23.82
	all persons	..	1.85	18.32	50.55	57.52	68.13	70.31	68.23	60.35	37.57	37.12
2. employed not at work	male	..	..	0.32	1.09	2.84	2.35	3.43	2.32	3.83	3.22	1.55
	female	..	..	0.13	0.84	1.36	1.66	1.72	2.07	0.97	1.39	0.88
	all persons	..	..	0.24	0.97	2.04	2.01	2.60	2.20	2.42	2.30	1.22
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	0.09	0.48	1.20	1.28	1.20	0.78	0.76	0.86	0.40	0.62
	female	..	..	0.39	2.01	1.04	1.24	0.80	1.83	1.93	0.39	0.79
	all persons	..	0.05	0.44	1.58	1.15	1.22	0.79	1.29	1.39	0.40	0.70
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	0.10	2.16	1.64	1.38	0.70	1.18	1.08	0.17	0.68
	female	..	..	0.01	0.43	1.69	2.68	1.22	2.45	1.81	1.88	1.11
	all persons	..	..	0.01	0.24	1.94	2.20	1.30	1.55	1.49	1.47	0.89
5. not in the labour force	male	100.00	97.64	79.07	29.07	9.02	3.00	3.30	4.52	8.06	37.64	47.38
	female	100.00	98.57	82.88	62.49	60.69	51.94	47.45	54.03	61.59	81.28	73.40
	all persons	100.00	98.09	80.76	44.96	37.09	27.34	24.75	28.79	34.37	59.49	60.07
6. total	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	1532	1598	1427	817	701	812	1294	923	590	562	10256
	female	1434	1537	1127	725	831	810	1218	860	554	566	9662
	all persons	2966	3135	2554	1542	1532	1622	2512	1783	1144	1128	19918

TABLE (1.5)—*contd.*: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) BASE : PERSONS OF EACH AGE AND SEX COMBINATION

combined

labour force status	SEX	age-group (years)										
		up to 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	all age-group
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	1.97	19.81	65.19	87.03	91.90	92.13	91.05	86.21	58.84	49.78
	female	..	1.49	16.45	31.01	34.24	42.45	44.74	42.69	36.08	15.33	23.54
	all persons	..	1.74	18.27	48.82	58.49	66.72	69.34	66.82	62.14	36.91	36.93
2. employed not at work	male	..	0.83	1.49	1.88	2.68	2.50	3.01	2.36	3.11	3.00	1.81
	female	..	0.49	0.82	1.41	1.79	1.44	2.28	1.77	1.19	0.79	1.12
	all persons	..	0.66	1.18	1.65	2.20	1.96	2.66	2.06	2.19	1.89	1.47
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	0.05	0.38	1.31	1.58	1.05	0.78	0.91	1.15	0.40	0.64
	female	..	..	0.30	1.51	1.14	1.27	0.83	1.30	1.24	0.30	0.67
	all persons	..	0.02	0.34	1.41	1.34	1.16	0.81	1.11	1.19	0.35	0.65
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	..	0.56	1.73	1.90	1.21	0.88	1.46	1.04	0.62	0.78
	female	..	..	0.31	0.60	1.60	2.99	1.96	3.17	2.73	2.37	0.65
	all persons	..	..	0.00	0.58	1.66	2.49	1.59	1.98	2.10	1.67	1.10
5. not in the labour force	male	100.00	97.15	77.76	29.89	6.81	3.34	3.20	4.22	8.49	37.14	46.99
	female	100.00	98.01	81.83	64.47	59.84	52.88	48.98	51.51	59.12	82.95	73.24
	all persons	100.00	97.58	79.63	46.46	35.48	28.57	25.21	27.91	32.81	60.22	59.85
6. total	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	3018	3123	2751	1618	1377	1566	2588	1780	1255	1111	20187
	female	2854	2984	2343	1466	1635	1632	2366	1745	1145	1112	19282
	all persons	5872	6107	5094	3084	3012	3198	4954	3525	2400	2223	39469

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(B) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX IN STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES FOR RURAL AREAS OF INDIA

States and union territories	sex	labour force status					total
		employed at work	employed not at work	unemployed seeking work	unemployed not seeking but available for work	not in labour force	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	male	54.29	1.18	0.59	0.96	42.98	100.00
	female	29.86	1.75	1.14	1.75	65.50	100.00
	all persons	42.24	1.46	0.86	1.35	54.09	100.00
2. Assam	male	44.40	2.80	0.56	0.11	52.13	100.00
	female	12.33	1.14	0.13	1.91	84.49	100.00
	all persons	29.37	2.02	0.36	0.95	67.30	100.00
3. Bihar	male	48.06	1.70	0.37	0.80	49.07	100.00
	female	13.79	0.87	0.56	1.98	82.80	100.00
	all persons	30.55	1.27	0.47	1.41	66.30	100.00
4. Gujarat	male	49.67	0.33	0.89	0.22	48.89	100.00
	female	31.09	0.62	0.75	0.12	67.42	100.00
	all persons	40.91	0.47	0.82	0.18	57.62	100.00
5. Haryana	male	46.18	1.18	0.88	0.29	51.47	100.00
	female	29.45	0.65	..	..	69.90	100.00
	all persons	38.22	0.92	0.46	0.15	60.25	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	male	43.89	2.48	0.19	0.86	52.58	100.00
	female	4.68	0.12	..	..	95.20	100.00
	all persons	26.29	1.42	0.11	0.47	71.71	100.00
7. Kerala	male	40.32	3.78	1.60	1.26	53.04	100.00
	female	21.14	2.25	1.12	1.02	74.47	100.00
	all persons	30.18	2.97	1.35	1.13	64.37	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	male	50.63	2.15	0.47	0.99	45.76	100.00
	female	31.50	1.51	0.55	2.85	63.59	100.00
	all persons	41.26	1.84	0.50	1.90	54.50	100.00
9. Madras	male	50.32	2.98	0.97	0.97	44.76	100.00
	female	29.44	2.19	1.51	1.68	65.18	100.00
	all persons	40.11	2.59	1.23	1.32	54.75	100.00
10. Maharashtra	male	50.62	1.54	0.65	0.41	46.78	100.00
	female	32.32	1.06	1.18	1.06	64.38	100.00
	all persons	41.70	1.30	0.91	0.73	55.36	100.00
11. Mysore	male	52.34	1.53	0.82	1.43	43.88	100.00
	female	30.81	1.73	0.76	1.19	65.51	100.00
	all persons	41.89	1.63	0.79	1.31	54.38	100.00
12. Orissa	male	47.80	2.63	0.88	1.63	47.06	100.00
	female	14.39	0.85	1.59	3.05	80.12	100.00
	all persons	30.88	1.73	1.24	2.35	63.80	100.00
13. Punjab	male	46.48	1.06	0.53	0.35	51.58	100.00
	female	8.07	0.21	..	..	91.72	100.00
	all persons	28.83	0.67	0.29	0.19	70.02	100.00
14. Rajasthan	male	53.61	1.73	0.51	0.81	43.34	100.00
	female	43.81	1.64	0.33	1.42	52.80	100.00
	all persons	48.89	1.69	0.42	1.11	47.89	100.00

TABLE (1.6)→contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX FOR STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES FOR RURAL AREAS OF INDIA

combined

states and union territories	sex	labour force status					total	no. of sample persons
		employed at work	employed not at work	unemployed seeking work	unemployed not seeking work	not in labour force		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
15. Uttar Pradesh	male	51.63	1.72	0.38	0.01	45.66	100.00	2613
	female	21.20	0.54	0.12	1.16	76.98	100.00	2406
	all persons	37.04	1.16	0.26	0.88	60.66	100.00	5019
16. West Bengal	male	47.17	1.33	0.92	0.59	49.99	100.00	1200
	female	10.87	0.43	0.43	0.26	88.01	100.00	1159
	all persons	29.33	0.89	0.68	0.43	68.67	100.00	2359
17. Delhi	male	31.51	..	..	1.37	67.12	100.00	73
	female	7.41	..	..	..	92.59	100.00	54
	all persons	21.26	..	..	0.79	77.95	100.00	127
18. Himachal Pradesh	male	56.11	1.06	..	..	42.83	100.00	109
	female	23.60	..	..	..	76.40	100.00	117
	all persons	39.33	0.52	..	..	60.15	100.00	226
19. Manipur	male	39.12	3.52	0.44	0.88	56.04	100.00	455
	female	25.32	4.64	..	2.32	67.72	100.00	474
	all persons	32.08	4.09	0.22	1.61	62.00	100.00	929
20. Tripura	male	48.50	1.50	0.43	1.28	48.29	100.00	468
	female	9.55	0.64	0.21	1.70	87.90	100.00	471
	all persons	28.97	1.06	0.32	1.14	68.16	100.00	939
21. All-India	male	49.78	1.81	0.64	0.78	46.99	100.00	20187
	female	23.54	1.12	0.67	1.43	73.24	100.00	19282
	all persons	36.93	1.47	0.65	1.10	59.85	100.00	39469

TABLE (1-7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

labour force status	household size											no. of sample persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	all size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
half-sample 1												
1. employed at work	63.29	57.43	50.17	38.88	36.36	33.48	32.00	33.07	35.91	32.10	36.75	7062
2. employed not at work	5.35	3.38	2.51	1.87	1.91	1.39	1.48	1.48	2.12	0.92	1.72	364
3. unemployed seeking work	0.06	1.31	0.62	0.73	0.62	0.72	0.42	0.28	0.33	0.68	0.60	118
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	2.02	3.96	1.76	2.02	1.17	0.77	1.08	0.65	0.43	1.48	1.31	291
5. not in the labour force	29.28	33.87	44.94	56.50	59.94	63.64	65.02	64.52	61.21	64.82	59.62	11766
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	19551
no. of sample persons	204	716	1377	2288	3100	5030	2443	2160	1206	3027	19551	X
half-sample 2												
1. employed at work	66.58	58.60	45.72	40.32	39.69	33.10	34.84	33.56	32.67	31.65	37.12	7242
2. employed not at work	8.02	4.40	2.33	1.69	0.68	0.72	0.60	0.77	1.65	0.88	1.22	248
3. unemployed seeking work	2.31	1.03	1.43	0.94	0.71	0.40	0.74	0.64	0.65	0.36	0.70	130
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	1.23	1.34	1.53	1.20	0.69	0.72	0.51	0.92	0.82	0.92	0.89	189
5. not in the labour force	21.86	34.63	48.94	55.85	58.23	65.06	63.31	64.11	64.21	66.19	60.07	12109
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	19918
no. of sample persons	243	696	1221	2364	2835	3390	2744	2112	1188	3125	19918	X
combined												
1. employed at work	65.08	58.03	48.05	39.61	37.96	33.28	33.49	33.32	34.29	31.97	36.93	14304
2. employed not at work	6.80	3.88	2.42	1.78	1.32	1.03	1.02	1.12	1.89	0.90	1.47	612
3. unemployed seeking work	1.29	1.17	1.01	0.83	0.65	0.55	0.59	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.65	248
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	1.59	2.68	1.68	1.60	0.94	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.63	1.20	1.10	430
5. not in the labour force	25.24	34.24	46.84	56.18	59.13	64.39	64.12	64.31	62.70	65.51	59.85	23875
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	39469
no. of sample persons	447	1412	2598	4652	5935	6420	5187	4272	2394	6152	39469	X

Employment and Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India

TABLE (1·8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND PER CAPITA MONTHLY EXPENDITURE LEVEL FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each sex
(b) base : all persons

per capita monthly expenditure level (Rs.)	half sample 1						no. of sample persons	half sample 2		
	base (a) each sex=100·00			base (b) total population=100·00				base (a) each sex=100·00		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons		male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—8	1·98	3·77	2·54	1·36	1·18	2·54	178	2·37	3·05	2·59
2. 8—11	5·33	7·49	6·01	3·65	2·36	6·01	430	4·21	5·34	4·57
3. 11—13	6·82	8·23	7·26	4·67	2·59	7·26	496	5·91	7·20	6·31
4. 13—15	7·78	8·09	7·88	5·33	2·55	7·88	567	7·86	8·85	8·17
5. 15—18	12·42	12·62	12·48	8·50	3·98	12·48	926	12·86	13·92	13·19
6. 18—21	12·33	12·32	12·32	8·44	3·88	12·32	910	13·29	14·11	13·55
7. 21—24	10·79	11·11	10·89	7·39	3·50	10·89	829	12·03	10·70	11·61
8. 24—28	10·95	11·29	11·06	7·50	3·56	11·06	861	12·13	10·90	11·74
9. 28—34	11·71	10·13	11·21	8·02	3·19	11·21	854	10·16	9·52	9·96
10. 34—43	8·98	8·02	8·68	6·15	2·53	8·68	662	10·26	8·95	9·85
11. 43—55	5·38	3·61	4·83	3·69	1·14	4·83	356	4·06	3·32	3·83
12. 55—75	3·17	1·72	2·72	2·18	0·54	2·72	199	3·01	2·15	2·74
13. 75 & above	2·36	1·60	2·12	1·62	0·50	2·12	158	1·85	1·99	1·89
14. all levels	100·00	100·00	100·00	68·50	31·50	100·00	7426	100·00	100·00	100·00
no. of sample persons	5106	2317	7426					5166	2324	7490

TABLE (J.8) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND PER CAPITA MONTHLY EXPENDITURE LEVEL FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each sex

(b) base : all persons

per capita monthly expenditure level (Rs.)	half sample 2			no. of sample persons	combined						no. of sample persons
	base (b) total population = 100.00				base (a) each sex = 100.00			base (b) total population = 100.00			
	male	female	persons		male	female	persons	male	female	persons	
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1. 0—8	1.63	0.96	2.59	182	2.18	3.41	2.57	1.50	1.07	2.57	368
2. 8—11	2.89	1.68	4.57	338	4.77	6.41	5.28	3.27	2.01	5.28	768
3. 11—13	4.05	2.26	6.31	464	6.36	7.71	6.78	4.36	2.42	6.78	960
4. 13—15	5.39	2.78	8.17	605	7.82	8.47	8.03	5.36	2.67	8.03	1172
5. 15—18	8.62	4.37	13.19	986	12.64	13.27	12.84	8.66	4.18	12.84	1912
6. 18—21	9.11	4.44	13.55	1034	12.79	13.23	12.94	8.78	4.16	12.94	1944
7. 21—24	8.25	3.26	11.61	888	11.42	10.90	11.25	7.83	3.42	11.25	1717
8. 24—28	8.32	3.42	11.74	880	11.33	11.09	11.40	7.92	3.48	11.40	1741
9. 28—34	6.97	2.99	9.96	773	10.93	9.82	10.58	7.49	3.09	10.58	1627
10. 34—43	7.04	2.81	9.85	714	9.63	8.49	9.27	6.60	2.67	9.27	1376
11. 43—55	2.79	1.04	3.83	283	4.72	3.46	4.32	3.23	1.09	4.32	639
12. 55—75	2.07	0.67	2.74	197	3.09	1.94	2.73	2.12	0.61	2.73	396
13. 75 & above	1.27	0.62	1.89	146	2.10	1.80	2.01	1.44	0.57	2.01	304
14. all levels	68.60	31.40	100.00	7490	100.00	100.00	100.00	68.56	31.44	100.00	14916
no. of sample persons					10275	4641	14916				

TABLE (1.9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

industry group	half sample 1				half sample 2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. production of cereals and pulses	69.18	68.54	68.97	5077	67.53	66.19	67.11	4992	68.35	67.38	68.03	10069
2. production of fibres, oil seeds, root vegetables, fruits, etc.	2.54	2.82	2.63	213	3.51	3.49	3.50	271	3.03	3.16	3.07	484
3. plantation	1.05	1.14	1.08	93	1.21	1.75	1.38	118	1.13	1.44	1.23	211
4. other agriculture and livestock	4.38	10.13	6.19	439	5.09	10.25	6.71	505	4.74	10.19	6.46	944
5. forestry, logging and hunting, etc.	0.64	0.70	0.66	55	0.84	0.99	0.89	66	0.74	0.85	0.78	121
6. fishing	0.59	0.23	0.47	37	0.54	0.32	0.47	35	0.56	0.27	0.47	72
7. mining and quarrying	0.35	0.18	0.30	21	1.38	0.86	1.22	84	0.87	0.52	0.76	105
8. manufacturing	7.02	6.04	6.71	506	7.29	7.91	7.49	565	7.16	6.98	7.10	1071
9. construction	1.90	0.77	1.34	125	2.13	1.50	1.93	143	2.02	1.14	1.74	268
10. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	0.12	0.25	0.16	12	0.12	..	0.08	7	0.12	0.12	0.12	19
11. wholesale trade	0.34	0.20	0.30	20	0.37	0.04	0.27	21	0.35	0.12	0.28	41
12. retail trade and commerce	2.77	1.50	2.37	173	3.22	1.35	2.63	199	3.00	1.42	2.50	372
13. transport, storage and communication	1.15	0.16	0.84	61	0.83	0.09	0.60	48	0.99	0.12	0.72	109
14. government services	1.36	0.08	0.95	72	1.79	0.23	1.30	104	1.58	0.15	1.13	176
15. educational services	1.10	0.33	0.86	70	0.63	0.28	0.52	46	0.86	0.31	0.69	116
16. medical and health services	0.20	0.16	0.19	14	0.24	0.18	0.22	20	0.22	0.17	0.21	34
17. other community services not classified	0.33	..	0.23	17	0.19	0.04	0.14	13	0.26	0.02	0.18	30
18. other services (including personal services)	1.89	2.50	2.09	142	2.01	3.16	2.37	167	1.95	2.83	2.23	309
19. activities not adequately described	3.09	4.27	3.46	279	1.08	1.37	1.17	86	2.07	2.81	2.30	365
20. all industries	100.00	100.00	100.00	7426	100.00	100.00	100.00	7490	100.00	100.00	100.00	14916
21. number of sample persons	5109	2317	7426	X	5166	2324	7490	X	10275	4641	14916	X

TABLE (1-10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL.

occupation group	half-sample 1				half sample 2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	sample persons	male	female	all persons	sample persons	male	female	all persons	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.13	..	0.09	6	0.10	..	0.07	6	0.12	..	0.08	12
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians.	0.07	0.08	0.07	7	0.10	0.19	0.13	12	0.08	0.13	0.10	19
3. teachers	1.15	0.29	0.88	69	0.96	0.44	0.79	66	1.05	0.36	0.83	135
4. other professional and technical workers	0.44	0.15	0.35	24	0.33	0.06	0.24	21	0.38	0.10	0.30	45
5. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers.	1.08	0.29	0.83	67	1.33	0.63	1.11	83	1.21	0.46	0.97	150
6. working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade.	2.15	1.53	1.96	143	2.33	0.79	1.85	141	2.24	1.16	1.90	284
7. other sales workers	1.12	0.48	0.92	67	1.04	0.78	0.96	72	1.08	0.63	0.94	139
8. cultivators (owners)	49.04	46.31	48.18	3639	48.24	45.86	47.49	3626	48.64	46.08	47.83	7265
9. cultivators (tenant)	3.60	2.31	3.19	239	3.00	1.95	2.67	196	3.30	2.13	2.93	435
10. agricultural labourers	19.25	22.51	20.28	1419	20.15	22.78	20.97	1487	19.70	22.65	20.62	2906
11. plantation labourers	0.53	0.96	0.67	65	0.55	1.02	0.70	70	0.54	0.99	0.68	135
12. other farm workers	1.97	3.63	2.49	167	2.39	3.23	2.66	189	2.18	3.43	2.57	356
13. fisherman and related workers	0.42	0.09	0.31	28	0.39	0.14	0.31	26	0.41	0.11	0.31	54
14. other farmers, hunters and related workers	2.76	6.76	4.02	292	3.42	6.99	4.54	339	3.10	6.88	4.29	631
15. loggers and other forestry workers	0.58	0.60	0.59	49	0.58	0.60	0.59	44	0.58	0.60	0.59	93
16. miners and quarrymen and related workers	0.31	0.09	0.24	17	0.94	0.33	0.75	53	0.63	0.21	0.50	70
17. workers in transport and communication occupation.	0.92	0.22	0.70	50	0.70	..	0.48	38	0.80	0.11	0.59	88
18. craftsmen, production process workers	9.29	6.64	8.45	639	10.33	9.80	10.17	764	9.81	8.24	9.32	1403
19. services etc.	2.26	2.64	2.38	166	1.99	2.99	2.30	165	2.12	2.82	2.34	331
20. workers not classifiable by occupation	2.93	4.42	3.40	272	1.13	1.42	1.22	92	2.03	2.91	2.31	364
21. armed forces	0.00	..	0.00	1	..	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	1
22. all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	7426	100.00	100.00	100.00	7490	100.00	100.00	100.00	14916
number of sample persons	5109	2317	7426	..	5166	2324	7490	..	10275	4641	14916	..

Employment and Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India

TABLE (1-11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK IN ALL OCCUPATIONS FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

no. of days worked in a week in all occupations	half sample 1				half sample 2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	1.08	1.34	1.16	86	0.93	1.45	1.10	78	1.00	1.39	1.13	164
2.	1.69	2.10	1.82	146	2.27	3.04	2.51	183	1.99	2.57	2.17	329
3.	2.76	3.28	2.91	219	2.66	3.12	2.81	209	2.71	3.17	2.86	428
4.	3.54	4.44	3.83	285	4.05	4.94	4.33	318	3.80	4.69	4.08	603
5.	3.67	4.19	3.83	289	3.77	3.96	3.83	294	3.72	4.08	3.83	583
6.	8.61	6.98	8.10	648	8.87	6.59	8.15	662	8.74	6.78	8.12	1310
7.	78.65	77.73	78.35	5753	77.45	76.90	77.27	5746	78.04	77.32	77.81	11499
8.	100.00	100.00	100.00	7426	100.00	100.00	100.00	7490	100.00	100.00	100.00	14916
number of sample persons	5109	2317	7426	x	5166	2324	7490	x	10275	4641	14916	x

TABLE (1.12) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	half sample-1			no. of sample persons	half sample-2			no. of sample persons	combined			no. of sample persons
	male	female	persons		male	female	persons		male	female	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. up to 7 hours	0.74	1.34	0.92	73	0.57	1.64	0.90	68	0.65	1.49	0.91	141
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	3.08	5.99	3.99	304	3.22	6.36	4.20	313	3.15	6.18	4.10	617
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	2.70	4.55	3.28	254	3.39	6.72	4.43	310	3.05	5.65	3.86	564
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	3.75	9.72	5.61	397	3.50	8.41	5.04	346	3.62	9.06	5.32	743
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	5.18	11.02	7.00	524	5.58	11.41	7.41	523	5.38	11.22	7.21	1047
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	7.33	12.39	8.90	633	8.49	12.58	9.76	753	7.92	12.48	9.34	1386
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	5.76	4.88	5.49	420	6.05	5.23	5.79	452	5.90	5.06	5.64	872
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	17.94	15.73	17.25	1164	19.14	16.61	18.35	1325	18.56	16.18	17.81	2489
9. more than 56 hours	53.52	34.38	47.56	3293	50.06	31.04	44.12	3152	51.77	32.68	45.81	6443
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	7062	100.00	100.00	100.00	7242	100.00	100.00	100.00	14304
no. of sample persons	4893	2169	7062	x	4999	2243	7242	x	9892	4412	14340	x

TABLE (1-13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													half-sample — 1	
	0—8	8—11	11—13	13—15	15—18	18—21	21—24	24—28	28—34	34—43	43—55	55—75	75 & above	all levels	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. upto 7 hours	1.20	0.45	0.87	1.61	0.84	0.71	1.00	0.63	1.57	0.72	0.67	0.90	0.61	0.92	
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	6.40	3.52	5.29	4.19	4.44	3.87	3.45	3.23	2.78	4.29	7.56	1.07	2.73	3.99	
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	8.30	3.38	3.92	3.83	2.04	2.93	2.40	4.15	1.88	4.60	1.07	4.29	8.06	3.28	
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	7.49	5.00	5.18	5.60	6.23	5.24	3.83	5.60	6.79	7.15	2.85	6.10	7.74	5.61	
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	13.22	7.29	10.65	7.01	6.89	5.55	8.78	5.80	6.47	4.76	6.97	6.83	5.05	7.00	
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	6.11	10.49	9.57	11.55	9.46	9.01	7.56	12.08	7.60	7.65	5.23	7.03	4.04	8.90	
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	5.41	6.30	4.63	3.76	3.76	7.25	6.00	7.05	5.20	4.05	7.96	3.63	5.80	5.49	
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	14.35	16.16	14.97	15.80	19.67	17.27	20.18	18.80	12.78	18.78	17.96	11.86	21.90	17.25	
9. more than 56	37.52	47.41	44.92	46.65	46.67	48.17	46.80	42.66	54.93	48.00	49.73	58.29	44.07	47.56	
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	166	409	464	552	889	882	785	822	775	631	337	187	143	7062	

TABLE (1-13) : *contd* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

half-sample—2

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													
	0—8	8—11	11—13	13—15	15—18	18—21	21—24	24—28	28—34	34—43	43—55	55—75	75 & above	all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. upto 7 hours	1.51	1.27	0.70	1.92	0.56	0.42	0.91	0.68	1.01	1.21	0.81	..	1.85	0.90
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	3.50	5.79	2.58	4.49	3.85	3.26	6.25	3.09	4.76	4.81	2.54	3.25	7.90	4.21
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	7.79	4.14	4.19	4.37	4.93	3.25	6.61	2.80	4.93	4.60	2.46	4.08	4.61	4.43
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	5.10	4.95	4.82	7.61	4.29	3.48	7.38	4.22	4.96	3.93	5.31	2.41	11.37	5.04
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	16.02	4.77	8.31	7.24	7.04	7.83	4.95	8.96	7.74	7.22	4.33	8.48	8.90	7.41
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	4.36	8.11	10.59	8.30	9.20	11.59	9.29	10.22	10.59	11.38	8.22	8.69	7.21	9.76
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	3.04	7.77	5.89	3.98	6.90	5.66	4.90	5.13	5.11	7.59	5.37	10.18	4.05	5.79
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	18.24	20.02	19.80	19.14	19.62	16.50	17.79	16.18	23.20	15.82	19.34	17.14	11.80	18.35
9. more than 56	40.44	43.18	43.12	42.95	43.61	48.01	41.92	48.72	37.70	43.44	51.62	45.77	39.31	44.12
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	170	325	451	583	962	1014	860	852	748	682	274	185	136	7242

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TABLE (1-13) : *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

combined

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. upto 7 hours	1.36	0.81	0.79	1.77	0.70	0.56	0.95	0.66	1.30	0.98	0.73	0.45	1.22	0.91
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	4.93	4.52	3.99	4.34	4.13	3.55	4.92	3.16	3.74	4.57	5.30	2.17	5.26	4.10
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	8.04	3.71	4.05	4.11	3.55	3.10	4.60	3.45	3.35	4.60	1.69	4.18	6.37	3.86
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	6.27	4.98	5.01	6.63	5.22	4.31	5.68	4.88	5.90	5.42	3.96	4.24	9.51	5.32
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	14.64	6.19	9.53	7.13	6.97	6.76	6.77	7.45	7.08	6.08	5.78	7.66	6.93	7.21
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	5.22	9.44	10.06	9.88	9.33	10.38	8.47	11.11	9.04	9.66	6.58	7.87	5.59	9.34
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	4.21	6.94	5.23	3.87	5.40	6.40	5.42	6.05	5.15	5.95	6.80	6.93	4.95	5.64
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	16.33	17.84	17.28	17.51	19.64	16.86	18.93	17.43	17.82	17.19	18.59	14.52	18.43	17.81
9. more than 56	39.00	45.57	44.06	44.76	45.06	48.08	44.26	45.81	46.62	45.55	50.37	51.98	41.74	45.81
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	336	734	915	1135	1851	1896	1645	1674	1543	1313	611	372	279	14304

TABLE (1-13) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each number of hours worked in a week group

half-sample : 1

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													no. of sample persons	
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above		all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. upto 7 hours	3.22	2.89	6.70	13.98	11.43	9.56	11.79	7.52	18.73	6.73	3.49	2.64	1.32	100.00	73
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	4.00	5.31	9.45	8.45	14.00	12.14	9.46	8.99	7.68	9.30	9.13	0.72	1.37	100.00	304
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	6.31	6.19	8.53	9.42	7.81	11.19	7.99	14.08	6.32	12.13	1.57	3.54	4.92	100.00	254
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	3.32	5.36	6.58	8.03	13.95	11.70	7.45	11.09	13.34	11.03	2.45	2.94	2.76	100.00	397
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	4.70	6.25	10.85	8.06	12.37	9.92	13.71	9.20	10.19	5.88	4.79	2.64	1.44	100.00	524
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	1.71	7.07	7.67	10.44	13.36	12.67	9.27	15.09	9.41	7.43	2.83	2.14	0.91	100.00	633
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	2.46	6.90	6.01	5.52	8.61	16.53	11.94	14.29	10.45	6.39	6.99	1.79	2.12	100.00	420
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	2.07	5.63	6.18	7.37	14.34	12.52	12.78	12.11	8.18	9.41	5.01	1.86	2.54	100.00	1164
9. more than 56	1.97	5.99	6.74	7.90	12.33	12.67	10.75	9.97	12.75	8.73	5.03	3.31	1.86	100.00	3293
10. all groups	2.49	6.01	7.13	8.05	12.58	12.51	10.92	11.12	11.03	8.65	4.81	2.70	2.00	100.00	7062

TABLE (1·13)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each number of hours worked in a week group

half-sample—2

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)														no. of sample persons
	0—8	8—11	11—13	13—15	15—18	18—21	21—24	24—28	28—34	34—43	43—55	55—75	75 & above	all levels	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)
1. upto 7 hours	4·19	6·40	4·93	17·49	8·37	6·44	11·74	8·90	11·23	13·07	4·43	..	3·81	100·00	68
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	2·08	6·24	3·90	8·79	12·16	10·66	17·24	8·63	11·31	11·13	2·31	2·06	3·49	100·00	313
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	4·38	4·23	6·01	8·10	14·78	10·07	17·31	7·42	11·12	10·08	2·12	2·45	1·93	100·00	310
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	2·53	4·45	6·07	12·43	11·32	9·50	16·99	9·81	9·83	7·58	4·03	1·28	4·18	100·00	346
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	5·39	2·92	7·12	8·04	12·63	14·55	7·74	14·20	10·43	9·47	2·23	3·05	2·23	100·00	523
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	1·11	3·76	6·88	6·99	12·52	10·31	11·04	12·27	10·84	11·32	3·22	2·37	1·37	100·00	753
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	1·31	6·07	6·45	5·65	15·84	13·42	9·80	10·39	8·81	12·74	3·54	4·68	1·30	100·00	452
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	2·48	4·94	6·85	8·57	14·21	12·35	11·24	10·34	12·62	8·38	4·03	2·49	1·50	100·00	1325
9. more than 56	2·24	4·46	6·07	7·88	13·23	14·95	11·09	13·03	8·59	9·57	4·50	2·78	1·61	100·00	3152
10. all groups	2·49	4·53	6·34	8·22	13·29	13·76	11·60	11·73	9·99	9·72	3·82	2·66	1·85	100·00	7244

TABLE (1-13)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each number of hours worked in a week group

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)														no. of sample persons
	combinec.														
	0—8	8—11	11—13	13—15	15—18	18—21	21—24	24—28	28—34	34—43	43—55	55—75	75 & above	all levels	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. upto 7 hours	3.71	4.65	5.80	15.73	9.90	8.00	1.18	8.21	14.97	9.91	3.46	1.31	2.57	100.00	141
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	3.00	5.79	6.56	8.63	13.04	11.37	13.52	8.80	9.58	10.25	5.57	1.42	2.47	100.00	617
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	5.19	5.05	7.06	8.65	11.87	10.53	13.42	10.20	9.11	10.94	1.89	2.91	3.18	100.00	564
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	2.94	4.93	6.33	10.16	12.69	10.65	12.04	10.48	11.65	9.37	3.21	2.14	3.41	100.00	743
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	5.06	4.52	8.90	8.05	12.50	12.33	10.59	11.82	10.32	7.75	3.46	2.85	1.85	100.00	1047
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	1.39	5.31	7.25	8.61	12.92	14.61	10.21	13.59	10.17	9.50	3.03	2.26	1.15	100.00	1386
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	1.86	6.47	6.24	5.59	12.38	14.91	10.82	12.26	9.59	9.70	5.19	3.30	1.69	100.00	872
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	2.28	5.27	6.53	8.00	14.27	12.44	11.97	11.18	10.51	8.87	4.50	2.19	1.99	100.00	2489
9. more than 56 hours	2.10	5.24	6.42	7.89	12.77	13.78	10.92	11.47	10.72	9.14	4.77	3.05	1.73	100.00	6445
10. all groups	2.49	5.26	6.73	8.14	12.94	13.14	11.26	11.43	10.50	9.19	4.31	2.68	1.93	100.00	14304

TABLE (1 14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half sample-1

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						all	no. of sample persons
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner		
		owner operator		working partner					
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	12.04	13.07	4.55	12.86	45.07	12.41	..	46
	female	4.26	15.88	..	16.16	49.51	14.19	100.00	36
	all persons	8.47	14.35	2.45	14.39	47.10	13.24	100.00	82
3. 10-14	male	9.45	17.30	3.55	11.51	35.73	22.46	100.00	280
	female	10.14	6.92	1.50	12.21	55.56	13.67	100.00	206
	all persons	9.75	12.80	2.66	11.81	44.33	18.65	100.00	486
4. 15-19	male	9.56	15.70	6.79	6.55	27.07	34.33	100.00	513
	female	7.14	9.46	3.72	10.90	40.60	28.18	100.00	223
	all persons	8.82	13.81	5.86	7.87	31.18	32.46	100.00	736
5. 20-24	male	10.44	22.09	10.88	7.41	22.14	27.04	100.00	614
	female	7.40	12.08	3.50	12.02	37.00	28.00	100.00	295
	all persons	9.48	18.91	8.54	8.87	26.85	27.35	100.00	909
6. 25-29	male	12.22	24.36	12.26	6.60	13.97	30.59	100.00	709
	female	5.42	13.61	5.65	13.15	31.39	30.78	100.00	338
	all persons	9.99	20.84	10.09	8.74	19.68	30.66	100.00	1047
7. 30-39	male	15.64	35.36	12.91	2.35	5.78	27.96	100.00	1224
	female	8.95	18.91	4.12	10.23	31.87	25.92	100.00	510
	all persons	13.64	30.45	10.28	4.70	13.58	27.35	100.00	1734
8. 40-49	male	16.06	39.40	14.66	2.29	3.97	23.62	100.00	798
	female	6.64	20.12	5.34	9.09	31.99	26.82	100.00	406
	all persons	12.82	32.77	11.46	4.63	13.60	24.72	100.00	1204
9. 50-59	male	19.15	39.23	18.74	2.10	0.49	20.29	100.00	584
	female	8.14	21.59	5.94	8.25	28.79	27.29	100.00	227
	all persons	16.01	34.20	15.09	3.85	8.56	22.29	100.00	811
10. 60 & above	male	17.97	40.93	21.91	1.91	1.80	15.48	100.00	341
	female	11.54	28.32	2.26	8.98	20.78	28.12	100.00	76
	all persons	16.74	38.52	18.15	3.26	5.43	17.90	100.00	417
11. all age groups	male	14.03	30.25	12.83	4.39	11.54	26.96	100.00	5109
	female	7.61	15.91	4.25	10.58	34.32	27.33	100.00	2317
	all persons	12.01	25.73	10.12	6.34	18.72	27.08	100.00	7426

TABLE(1-14)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half sample-2

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						all	no. of sample persons	
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner			
		owner operator		working partner						
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. upto 4	male
	female
	all persons
2. 5—9	male	3.32	10.75	2.68	11.99	43.59	27.67	100.00	35	
	female	16.67	33.50	9.33	14.76	21.04	4.70	100.00	21	
	all persons	8.21	19.08	5.12	13.00	33.33	19.26	100.00	56	
3. 10—14	male	9.31	10.76	8.39	14.82	32.35	24.37	100.00	271	
	female	4.55	8.08	4.05	17.89	44.64	20.79	100.00	173	
	all persons	7.46	9.72	6.70	16.02	37.14	22.96	100.00	444	
4. 15—19	male	8.09	15.22	5.05	10.70	30.76	30.18	100.00	520	
	female	4.55	11.79	3.51	14.29	39.08	26.78	100.00	246	
	all persons	6.98	14.15	4.57	11.82	33.36	29.12	100.00	766	
5. 20—24	male	9.33	23.39	10.81	7.94	19.60	28.93	100.00	611	
	female	9.18	15.67	3.77	11.92	33.61	25.85	100.00	287	
	all persons	9.28	20.88	8.52	9.23	24.15	27.93	100.00	898	
6. 25—29	male	12.48	29.45	12.95	5.02	11.67	28.43	100.00	765	
	female	9.02	16.29	5.51	10.61	32.75	25.82	100.00	364	
	all persons	11.36	25.20	10.54	6.83	18.49	27.58	100.00	1129	
7. 30—39	male	15.46	33.44	14.78	2.90	6.41	27.01	100.00	1232	
	female	9.48	17.07	5.40	12.18	33.66	22.21	100.00	591	
	all persons	13.50	28.06	11.70	5.95	15.36	25.43	100.00	1823	
8. 40—49	male	16.29	39.13	15.07	2.84	2.54	24.13	100.00	866	
	female	7.96	15.77	5.14	7.74	31.86	31.53	100.00	359	
	all persons	13.76	32.04	12.06	4.33	11.43	26.38	100.00	1225	
9. 50—59	male	15.54	41.14	19.40	1.48	1.64	20.80	100.00	526	
	female	8.85	20.56	6.68	8.11	34.29	21.51	100.00	188	
	all persons	13.73	35.55	15.96	3.28	10.49	20.99	100.00	714	
10. 60 & above	male	15.77	40.87	21.14	0.87	2.12	19.23	100.00	340	
	female	14.01	22.73	4.30	5.48	33.30	20.18	100.00	95	
	all persons	15.37	36.77	17.33	1.91	9.18	19.44	100.00	435	
11. all age groups	male	13.25	30.57	13.52	5.02	11.53	26.11	100.00	5166	
	female	8.44	15.98	4.96	11.25	34.43	24.94	100.00	2324	
	all persons	11.74	25.98	10.83	6.98	18.72	25.75	100.00	7490	

TABLE (1-14) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

(a) base : persons of each age and sex combination

combined

age-group (years)	sex	employment status							all	no. of sample persons
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner			
		owner operator		working partner						
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. upto 4	male
	female
	all persons
2. 5-9	male	7.02	11.73	3.48	12.36	44.22	21.19	100.00	81	
	female	10.20	24.32	4.47	15.50	35.86	9.65	100.00	57	
	all persons	8.32	16.89	3.88	13.64	40.81	16.46	100.00	188	
3. 10-14	male	9.38	13.92	6.05	13.22	33.98	23.45	100.00	551	
	female	7.51	7.46	2.70	14.83	50.43	17.02	100.00	379	
	all persons	8.61	11.26	4.67	13.91	40.75	20.80	100.00	930	
4. 15-19	male	8.80	15.45	5.89	8.68	28.98	32.20	100.00	1033	
	female	5.78	10.68	3.61	12.68	39.81	27.44	100.00	469	
	all persons	7.87	13.98	5.19	9.91	32.32	30.73	100.00	1502	
5. 20-24	male	9.89	22.72	0.85	7.67	20.88	27.99	100.00	1225	
	female	8.30	13.90	3.64	11.97	35.28	26.91	100.00	582	
	all persons	9.38	19.90	8.53	9.05	25.50	27.64	100.00	1807	
6. 25-29	male	12.36	27.04	12.62	5.77	12.76	29.45	100.00	1474	
	female	7.29	15.00	5.58	11.83	32.11	28.19	100.00	702	
	all persons	10.71	23.12	10.33	7.74	19.05	29.05	100.00	2176	
7. 30-39	male	15.55	34.39	13.85	3.63	6.10	27.48	100.00	2456	
	female	9.24	17.92	4.81	11.28	32.82	23.93	100.00	1101	
	all persons	13.57	29.22	11.01	5.34	14.49	26.37	100.00	3557	
8. 40-49	male	16.18	39.25	14.87	2.58	3.23	23.89	100.00	1664	
	female	7.26	18.07	5.25	8.45	31.93	29.04	100.00	765	
	all persons	13.30	39.40	11.76	4.48	12.51	25.55	100.00	2429	
9. 50-59	male	17.44	40.13	19.05	1.80	1.04	20.54	100.00	1110	
	female	8.46	21.12	6.28	8.19	31.31	24.64	100.00	415	
	all persons	14.94	34.85	15.50	3.58	9.46	21.67	100.00	1525	
10. 60 & above	male	16.85	40.89	21.52	1.38	1.97	17.39	100.00	681	
	female	12.93	25.18	3.41	7.01	27.81	23.66	100.00	171	
	all persons	16.03	37.60	17.73	2.56	7.38	18.70	100.00	852	
11. all age groups	male	13.64	30.40	13.18	4.71	11.53	26.54	100.00	10275	
	female	8.03	15.95	4.60	10.92	34.38	26.12	100.00	4644	
	all persons	11.87	25.87	10.48	6.66	18.72	26.40	100.00	14916	

TABLE (1-14) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

half-sample-1

age-group (years)	sex	employment status							all		
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner				
		owner		operator						working partner	
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour					hiring labour	not hiring labour
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
1. upto 4	male		
	female		
	all persons		
2. 5-9	male	0.44	0.22	0.18	1.51	2.01	0.26	1.00			
	female	0.53	0.95	..	1.46	1.37	0.57	1.57			
	all persons	0.46	0.36	0.16	1.48	1.64	0.36	1.18			
3. 10-14	male	3.43	2.91	1.41	13.34	15.78	4.70	5.80			
	female	11.26	3.67	2.98	9.75	13.68	4.90	9.19			
	all persons	4.99	3.06	1.62	11.45	14.57	4.76	6.87			
4. 15-19	male	6.87	5.25	5.34	15.06	23.69	12.80	10.09			
	female	8.97	5.68	8.37	9.85	11.30	9.43	9.56			
	all persons	7.29	5.33	5.74	12.32	16.53	11.76	9.92			
5. 20-24	male	9.01	8.84	10.27	20.41	23.23	12.50	12.10			
	female	11.89	9.29	10.09	13.89	13.18	13.21	12.23			
	all persons	9.58	8.92	10.24	16.98	17.42	12.72	12.14			
6. 25-29	male	11.95	11.05	13.11	20.60	16.61	16.38	13.72			
	female	10.35	12.43	19.35	18.05	13.29	17.70	14.53			
	all persons	11.63	11.32	13.93	19.27	14.69	16.79	13.98			
7. 30-39	male	26.21	27.49	23.67	12.56	11.78	25.45	23.52			
	female	25.66	25.93	21.14	21.08	20.24	20.04	21.80			
	all persons	25.10	27.19	23.34	17.04	16.67	23.78	22.98			
8. 40-49	male	17.81	20.27	17.78	8.12	5.36	14.13	15.56			
	female	15.45	22.40	22.28	15.22	16.50	18.50	17.71			
	all persons	17.34	20.68	18.38	11.85	11.80	15.47	16.24			
9. 50-59	male	15.72	14.93	16.82	5.49	0.49	9.59	11.52			
	female	10.68	13.54	13.96	7.78	8.36	11.55	9.98			
	all persons	14.71	14.66	16.44	6.70	5.04	10.20	11.03			
10. 60 & above	male	8.56	9.05	11.42	2.91	1.05	4.19	6.69			
	female	5.21	6.11	1.83	2.92	2.08	4.10	3.43			
	all persons	7.90	8.48	10.15	2.91	1.64	4.16	5.66			
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
no. of sample persons	male	691	1591	662	217	604	1344	5109			
	female	177	386	105	236	775	638	2317			
	all persons	868	1977	767	453	1379	1982	7426			

TABLE (1.14) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

half-sample-2

age group (years)	sex	employment status							all
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner		
		owner operator		working partner					
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male
	female
	all persons
2. 5-9	male	0.17	0.24	0.14	1.63	2.82	0.77	0.71	
	female	1.70	1.81	1.63	1.48	0.53	0.18	0.94	
	all persons	0.52	0.54	0.35	1.56	1.50	0.60	0.78	
3. 10-14	male	3.74	1.88	3.31	15.73	14.96	5.32	5.49	
	female	4.01	3.75	6.07	11.80	9.62	6.74	7.65	
	all persons	3.80	2.24	3.70	13.74	11.86	5.75	6.17	
4. 15-19	male	6.38	5.21	3.91	22.28	27.91	11.96	10.46	
	female	5.59	7.65	7.33	13.17	11.77	11.26	10.37	
	all persons	6.20	5.68	4.40	17.67	18.59	11.75	10.43	
5. 20-24	male	8.27	8.99	9.39	18.55	19.97	12.81	11.74	
	female	13.42	12.10	9.38	13.07	12.04	12.14	12.34	
	all persons	9.43	9.59	9.38	15.78	15.39	12.61	11.93	
6. 25-29	male	13.99	14.32	14.22	14.86	15.04	16.48	14.86	
	female	16.60	15.82	17.26	14.64	14.76	17.15	15.52	
	all persons	14.59	14.61	14.66	14.75	14.88	16.68	15.06	
7. 30-39	male	27.26	25.57	25.51	13.50	12.99	24.86	23.37	
	female	28.07	26.65	27.24	27.03	24.41	22.58	24.97	
	all persons	27.44	25.79	25.78	20.34	19.60	24.17	23.87	
8. 40-49	male	20.13	20.97	18.25	9.27	3.61	15.22	16.38	
	female	14.70	15.38	16.16	10.72	14.42	19.77	15.58	
	all persons	18.91	19.89	17.95	10.00	9.85	16.59	16.13	
9. 50-59	male	11.98	13.75	14.66	3.01	1.45	7.77	10.21	
	female	8.70	10.67	11.17	5.98	8.26	6.99	8.29	
	all persons	11.24	13.15	14.16	4.51	5.38	7.53	9.61	
10. 60 & above	male	8.07	9.07	10.61	1.17	1.25	4.81	6.78	
	female	7.21	6.17	3.76	2.11	4.19	3.19	4.34	
	all persons	7.88	8.51	9.62	1.65	2.95	4.32	6.02	
11. all age group	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	681	1654	687	248	599	1297	5166	
	female	194	412	111	251	786	570	2324	
	all persons	875	2066	798	499	1385	1867	7490	

TABLE (1-14) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

combined

age-group (years)	sex	employment status							all
		working household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner		
		owner hiring labour	operator not hiring labour	working hiring labour	partner not hiring labour				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	0.32	0.23	0.16	1.57	2.42	0.52	0.85	0.85
	female	1.15	1.38	0.88	1.47	0.96	0.38	1.25	1.25
	all persons	0.49	0.45	0.26	1.52	1.57	0.48	0.98	0.98
3. 10-14	male	3.58	2.39	2.39	14.63	15.36	5.01	5.64	5.64
	female	7.42	3.71	4.66	10.81	11.63	5.82	8.41	8.41
	all persons	4.40	2.64	2.70	12.66	13.21	5.26	6.52	6.52
4. 15-19	male	6.63	5.22	4.60	18.94	25.82	12.37	10.28	10.28
	female	7.18	6.68	7.81	11.57	11.53	10.34	9.96	9.96
	all persons	6.75	5.51	5.04	15.14	17.57	11.75	10.18	10.18
5. 20-24	male	8.64	8.91	9.81	19.41	21.58	12.66	11.92	11.92
	female	12.70	10.71	9.70	13.46	12.60	12.68	12.28	12.28
	all persons	9.51	9.26	9.80	16.35	16.40	12.66	12.04	12.04
6. 25-29	male	12.95	12.71	13.69	17.51	15.82	16.43	14.29	14.29
	female	13.66	14.14	18.22	16.28	14.03	17.43	15.03	15.03
	all persons	13.10	12.99	14.31	16.88	14.79	16.73	14.53	14.53
7. 30-39	male	26.73	26.52	24.63	13.07	12.39	25.16	23.45	23.45
	female	26.93	26.30	24.43	24.19	22.34	21.28	23.40	23.40
	all persons	26.76	26.48	24.61	18.80	18.13	23.98	23.42	23.42
8. 40-49	male	18.95	20.63	18.02	8.74	4.48	14.68	15.97	15.97
	female	15.06	18.85	18.97	12.88	15.45	19.13	16.65	16.65
	all persons	18.12	20.28	18.15	10.87	10.82	16.04	16.18	16.18
9. 50-59	male	13.88	14.33	15.70	4.16	0.98	8.67	10.86	10.86
	female	9.63	12.09	12.45	6.84	8.31	9.29	9.13	9.13
	all persons	12.98	13.90	15.25	5.54	5.21	8.86	10.31	10.31
10. 60 & above	male	8.32	9.06	11.00	1.97	1.15	4.50	6.74	6.74
	female	6.27	6.14	2.88	2.50	3.15	3.65	3.89	3.89
	all persons	7.89	8.49	9.88	2.24	2.30	4.24	5.84	5.84
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	1372	3245	1349	465	1203	2641	10275	10275
	female	371	798	216	487	1561	1208	4641	4641
	all persons	1743	4043	1565	952	2764	3849	14916	14916

TABLE (1-15) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

Industry group	half-sample 1		half-sample 2		combined	
	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. production of cereals and pulses . . .	6.47	5077	6.47	4992	6.47	10069
2. production of fibres, oilseeds, root vegetables, fruits, etc.	5.83	213	6.18	271	6.03	484
3. plantation	5.91	93	6.20	118	6.08	211
4. other agriculture and live stock . . .	6.88	439	6.70	505	6.78	944
5. forestry, logging and hunting, etc. . .	6.01	55	6.37	66	6.21	121
6. fishing	6.39	37	6.30	35	6.35	72
7. mining and quarrying	5.84	21	5.57	84	5.62	105
8. manufacturing	6.25	506	6.15	565	6.20	1071
9. construction	5.78	125	5.96	143	5.88	268
10. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	6.76	12	6.75	7	6.75	19
11. wholesale trade	6.55	20	6.31	21	6.43	41
12. retail trade and commerce	6.68	173	6.43	199	6.55	372
13. transport, storage and communication .	5.25	61	6.04	48	6.16	109
14. government services	6.40	72	6.49	104	6.45	176
15. educational services	6.03	70	5.79	46	5.92	116
16. medical and health services	6.86	14	6.28	20	6.55	34
17. other community services not classified	6.42	17	6.47	13	6.44	30
18. other services (including personal services)	6.42	142	6.38	167	6.40	309
19. activities not adequately described .	6.24	279	5.33	86	5.61	365
20. all industries	6.45	7426	6.41	7490	6.43	14916

TABLE (1-16) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL INDIA, RURAL

occupation group	half-sample 1		half-sample 2		combined	
	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	7.00	6	5.55	6	6.36	12
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical & health technicians	6.60	7	6.76	12	6.70	19
3. teachers	5.96	69	5.82	66	5.90	135
4. other professional and technical workers	5.88	24	5.85	21	5.87	45
5. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers	6.54	67	6.40	83	6.46	150
6. working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade	6.77	143	6.43	141	6.60	284
7. other sales workers	6.45	67	6.36	2	6.40	139
8. cultivators (owner)	6.63	3639	6.66	3626	6.64	7265
9. cultivators (tenant)	6.72	239	6.78	196	6.75	435
10. agricultural labourers	5.93	1419	5.95	1487	5.94	2906
11. plantation labourers	5.88	65	5.74	70	5.81	135
12. other farm workers	6.95	167	6.69	189	6.81	356
13. fishermen and related workers	6.09	28	5.58	26	5.83	54
14. other farmers, hunters and related workers	6.88	292	6.83	339	6.85	631
15. loggers and other forestry workers	6.17	49	6.26	44	6.22	93
16. miners & quarrymen and related workers	6.13	17	5.47	53	5.62	70
17. workers in transport and communication occupation	6.28	50	6.23	38	6.26	88
18. craftsmen, production process workers	6.12	639	6.04	764	6.08	1403
19. services, etc.	6.57	166	6.57	165	6.57	331
20. workers not classifiable by occupation	5.66	272	6.29	92	6.14	364
21. armed forces	7.00	1	..	..	7.00	1
22. all occupations	6.45	7426	6.41	7490	6.43	14916

TABLE (1-17) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

Industry group	half-sample—1		half-sample—2		combined	
	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. production of cereals and pulses	54.36	4970	53.76	4791	54.06	9761
2. production of fibres, oilseeds, root vegetables, fruits, etc.	48.11	211	51.97	268	50.33	479
3. plantation	49.28	93	51.26	117	50.39	210
4. other agriculture and livestock	47.61	434	46.65	498	47.10	932
5. forestry, logging and hunting, etc.	47.48	54	52.55	64	50.39	118
6. fishing	44.86	37	49.64	34	47.20	71
7. mining and quarrying	52.44	21	48.54	81	49.31	102
8. manufacturing	51.51	488	48.66	544	50.00	1032
9. construction	51.23	125	50.80	142	51.00	267
10. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	50.62	12	51.74	7	54.39	19
11. wholesale trade	51.04	20	51.41	21	51.21	41
12. retail trade and commerce	57.40	170	53.81	191	55.52	361
13. transport, storage and communication	56.62	61	49.97	42	54.04	103
14. government services	52.52	70	51.12	102	51.71	172
15. educational services	42.16	70	41.46	45	41.90	115
16. medical and health services	50.49	14	44.87	20	47.45	34
17. other community services not classified	49.09	17	44.67	12	47.45	29
18. other services (including personal services)	49.70	140	49.71	161	49.71	301
19. activities not adequately described	52.32	55	57.41	81	48.88	136
20. all industries	53.16	7062	52.32	7221	52.74	14283

TABLE (1-18) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, RURAL

occupation group	half-sample-1		half-sample-2		combined	
	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	55.36	6	45.59	6	51.02	12
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	46.37	7	49.91	12	48.61	19
3. teachers	40.79	68	39.14	65	40.01	133
4. other professional and technical workers	45.42	24	40.64	19	43.60	43
5. administrative, executive & managerial, clerical and related workers	57.64	67	52.85	82	54.89	149
6. working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade	57.92	141	54.73	136	56.38	277
7. other sales workers	54.13	66	51.47	69	52.78	135
8. cultivators (owners)	55.15	3569	54.45	3500	54.80	7073
9. cultivators (tenant)	54.13	235	53.72	192	53.94	427
10. agricultural labourers	51.60	1384	51.52	1415	51.56	2799
11. plantation labourers	48.60	65	47.22	69	47.89	134
12. other farm workers	48.35	165	54.72	186	51.66	351
13. fishermen and related workers	48.73	28	47.03	26	47.87	54
14. other farmers, hunters and related workers	47.47	289	44.51	328	45.90	617
15. loggers and other forestry workers	49.09	48	51.50	43	50.31	91
16. miners and quarrymen and related workers	51.87	17	48.76	50	49.52	67
17. workers in transport and communication occupation	56.06	49	51.79	37	54.31	86
18. craftsmen, production process workers	50.97	621	48.95	737	49.86	1358
19. services, etc.	50.54	164	50.15	160	50.35	324
20. workers not classified by occupation	43.91	48	54.51	85	52.06	133
21. armed forces	70.00	1	..	..	70.00	1
22. alloccupations	53.16	7062	52.32	7221	52.74	14283

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex

age-group (years)	half-sample—1				half-sample—2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. upto 4	13.43	14.02	13.70	1632	12.51	14.38	13.38	1558	12.98	14.20	13.55	3190
2. 5—9	13.52	13.89	13.69	1643	14.20	15.41	14.77	1697	13.86	14.63	14.22	3340
3. 10—14	13.25	13.06	13.16	1541	12.69	12.93	12.81	1478	12.98	12.99	12.98	3019
4. 15—19	9.38	9.30	9.34	1132	9.80	8.76	9.31	1108	9.58	9.03	9.33	2240
5. 20—24	8.75	8.87	8.81	1115	8.40	7.99	8.21	1006	8.58	8.44	8.51	2121
6. 25—29	8.57	8.37	8.48	1027	8.30	8.08	8.19	987	8.43	8.23	8.34	2014
7. 30—39	13.47	12.23	12.89	1550	13.73	13.19	13.48	1609	13.60	12.71	13.18	3159
8. 40—49	9.14	8.29	8.74	1048	9.65	8.54	9.13	1072	9.39	8.42	8.94	2120
9. 50—59	5.64	5.89	5.76	666	5.94	5.31	5.64	648	5.78	5.60	5.70	1314
10. 60 & above	4.85	6.08	5.43	633	4.78	5.41	5.08	570	4.82	5.75	5.25	1203
11. all age groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	11987	100.00	100.00	100.00	11733	100.00	100.00	100.00	23720
no. of sample persons	6412	5575	11987	x	6259	5474	11733	x	12671	11049	23720	x

TABLE (2-1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of total population

age-group (years)	half-sample—1				half-sample—2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. upto 4	7.18	6.52	13.70	1632	6.64	6.74	13.38	1558	6.92	6.63	13.55	3190
2. 5—9	7.23	6.46	13.69	1643	7.54	7.23	14.77	1697	7.38	6.84	14.22	3340
3. 10—14	7.08	6.08	13.16	1541	6.75	6.06	12.81	1478	6.91	6.07	12.98	3019
4. 15—19	5.01	4.33	9.34	1132	5.21	4.10	9.31	1108	5.11	4.22	9.33	2240
5. 20—24	4.68	4.13	8.81	1115	4.46	3.75	8.21	1006	4.57	3.94	8.51	2121
6. 25—29	4.58	3.90	8.48	1027	4.41	3.78	8.19	987	4.50	3.84	8.34	2014
7. 30—39	7.20	5.69	12.89	1550	7.29	6.19	13.48	1609	7.24	5.94	13.18	3159
8. 40—49	4.88	3.86	8.74	1048	5.13	4.00	9.13	1072	5.01	3.93	8.94	2120
9. 50—59	3.01	2.75	5.76	666	3.15	2.49	5.64	648	3.08	2.62	5.70	1314
10. 60 & above	2.60	2.83	5.43	633	2.54	2.54	5.08	570	2.57	2.68	5.25	1203
11. all age groups	53.45	46.55	100.00	11987	53.12	46.88	100.00	11733	53.29	46.71	100.00	23720
no. of sample persons	6412	5575	11987	x	6259	5474	11733	x	12671	11049	23720	

Employment and Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

half-sample-1

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	35.05	0.06	0.09	..	..	..	13.43
	female	22.69	0.95	0.19	..	..	..	14.02
	all persons	27.15	0.43	0.13	..	..	..	13.71
2. 5—9	male	18.89	25.24	3.06	0.21	..	..	13.53
	female	13.01	30.42	7.03	..	..	..	13.89
	all persons	15.55	27.37	4.59	0.14	..	..	13.69
3. 10—14	male	6.19	20.01	30.11	16.86	0.77	..	13.25	
	female	7.60	18.58	34.84	18.92	4.22	..	13.06	
	all persons	6.99	19.42	31.93	17.60	1.57	..	13.16	
4. 15—19	male	3.94	6.81	10.17	26.63	17.98	4.27	9.37	
	female	5.72	6.24	15.49	26.86	33.93	3.36	9.30	
	all persons	4.95	6.57	12.21	26.71	21.68	4.11	9.34	
5. 20—24	male	4.49	7.03	9.52	13.55	22.42	14.75	8.75	
	female	6.40	8.38	10.20	18.22	27.17	38.51	8.87	
	all persons	5.57	7.59	9.78	15.22	23.52	18.90	8.81	
6. 25—29	male	5.47	6.54	12.00	9.38	18.35	14.90	8.57	
	female	7.40	8.04	8.94	11.84	13.89	34.48	8.37	
	all persons	6.57	7.16	10.82	10.26	17.32	18.33	8.47	
7. 30—39	male	8.86	15.51	15.77	13.55	19.85	33.03	13.47	
	female	11.84	12.35	12.66	13.52	14.59	12.19	12.23	
	all persons	10.55	14.21	14.58	13.54	18.63	29.38	12.89	
8. 40—49	male	7.67	8.59	10.95	10.16	11.40	13.70	9.14	
	female	9.47	7.38	5.91	6.49	2.61	9.17	8.29	
	all persons	8.69	8.09	9.01	8.85	9.36	12.91	8.74	
9. 50—59	male	5.84	5.55	5.22	5.17	5.41	8.77	5.64	
	female	7.29	4.65	2.96	2.95	3.15	2.29	5.89	
	all persons	6.66	5.18	4.35	4.37	4.88	7.64	5.76	
10. 60 & above	male	5.60	4.66	3.11	4.49	3.82	10.58	4.85	
	female	8.63	3.01	1.78	1.20	0.44	..	6.08	
	all persons	7.32	3.98	2.60	3.31	3.04	8.73	5.43	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	2512	1338	948	759	663	192	6412	
	female	3323	945	622	440	204	41	5575	
	all persons	5835	2283	1570	1199	867	233	11987	

TABLE (2.2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

half-sample-2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	32.21	0.47	..	..	..	..	12.51
	female	22.84	0.74	0.41	..	..	..	14.38
	all persons	26.71	0.58	0.15	..	..	..	13.38
2. 5—9	male	19.94	26.22	4.48	0.13	..	..	14.20
	female	15.02	32.18	5.05	..	..	..	15.40
	all persons	17.05	28.64	4.69	0.09	..	..	14.77
3. 10—14	male	5.21	19.05	28.42	14.61	1.03	..	12.70	
	female	6.50	20.79	32.95	24.39	5.02	..	12.93	
	all persons	5.97	19.76	30.14	17.60	1.89	..	12.81	
4. 15—19	male	4.17	6.45	12.26	26.74	17.81	2.50	9.80	
	female	5.12	6.82	13.56	31.59	34.20	11.30	8.76	
	all persons	5.66	6.60	12.75	28.22	21.35	4.28	9.31	
5. 20—24	male	4.55	6.53	8.58	12.40	19.94	23.56	8.40	
	female	6.43	7.93	10.79	9.50	24.81	23.74	7.99	
	all persons	4.73	7.10	9.42	11.52	20.99	23.60	8.21	
6. 25—29	male	5.50	6.28	9.85	10.41	17.09	18.13	8.30	
	female	7.19	6.96	11.49	9.18	12.10	32.46	8.08	
	all persons	6.49	6.56	10.47	10.03	16.02	21.03	8.20	
7. 30—39	male	9.66	14.11	15.52	17.96	18.08	26.20	13.72	
	female	12.78	12.00	15.00	14.58	17.27	22.01	13.19	
	all persons	11.49	13.25	15.33	16.92	17.90	25.35	13.48	
8. 40—49	male	7.56	9.21	11.56	9.69	14.40	16.49	9.65	
	female	9.54	7.00	7.32	7.41	3.86	5.88	8.55	
	all persons	8.72	8.31	9.95	8.99	12.13	14.34	9.13	
9. 50—59	male	5.92	6.27	5.46	4.79	7.80	5.28	5.94	
	female	7.00	2.71	2.63	1.81	2.74	1.91	5.31	
	all persons	6.55	4.82	4.39	3.88	6.70	4.60	5.64	
10. 60 & above	male	5.28	5.41	3.87	3.27	3.85	7.84	4.78	
	female	7.58	2.87	0.80	1.54	..	2.70	5.41	
	all persons	6.63	4.38	2.71	2.75	3.02	6.80	5.07	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	2371	1357	986	761	614	170	6259	
	female	3355	928	627	337	177	50	5474	
	all persons	5726	2285	1613	1098	791	220	11733	

TABLE (2.2).contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

combined

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	32.65	0.27	0.05	..	..	..	12.98
	female	22.74	0.85	0.30	..	..	..	14.20
	all persons	26.93	0.50	0.14	..	..	..	13.55
2. 5—9	male	19.39	25.73	3.79	0.17	..	..	13.86
	female	14.01	31.29	6.02	..	..	..	14.64
	all persons	16.29	28.00	4.64	0.11	..	..	14.22
3. 10—14	male	5.72	19.53	29.23	15.73	0.89	..	12.98
	female	7.05	19.67	33.88	21.34	4.58	..	12.99
	all persons	6.49	19.59	31.01	17.60	1.72	..	12.99
4. 15—19	male	4.05	6.63	11.25	26.68	17.90	3.38	9.58
	female	5.42	6.53	14.50	28.96	34.05	7.69	9.03
	all persons	4.84	6.59	12.49	27.44	21.53	4.20	9.33
5. 20—24	male	4.52	6.78	9.04	12.97	21.25	19.15	8.58
	female	6.41	8.16	10.50	14.36	26.11	30.47	8.44
	all persons	5.61	7.35	9.60	13.43	22.34	21.29	8.51
6. 25—29	male	5.49	6.41	10.87	9.90	17.76	16.52	8.43
	female	7.30	7.51	10.25	10.66	13.09	33.38	8.23
	all persons	6.53	6.86	10.64	10.15	16.71	19.70	8.33
7. 30—39	male	9.24	14.81	15.65	15.76	19.02	29.62	13.60
	female	12.31	12.17	13.86	13.99	15.80	17.53	12.70
	all persons	11.01	13.73	14.96	15.17	18.29	27.33	13.18
8. 40—49	male	7.62	8.90	11.27	9.93	12.82	15.09	9.39
	female	9.51	7.19	6.63	6.90	3.17	7.38	8.42
	all persons	8.71	8.20	9.50	8.92	10.65	13.64	8.94
9. 50—59	male	5.87	5.91	5.34	4.98	6.53	7.03	5.78
	female	7.14	3.69	2.79	2.44	2.96	2.08	5.60
	all persons	6.61	5.00	4.37	4.14	5.73	6.09	5.70
10. 60 & above	male	5.45	5.03	3.51	3.88	3.83	9.21	4.82
	female	8.11	2.94	1.27	1.35	0.24	1.47	5.75
	all persons	6.98	4.18	2.65	3.04	3.03	7.75	5.25
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	4883	2695	1934	1520	1277	362	12671
	female	6678	1873	1249	777	381	91	11049
	all persons	11561	4568	3183	2297	1658	453	23720

Table (2 2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half-sample—1

age group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	99.80	0.10	0.10	..	..	..	100.00	845
	female	98.70	1.16	0.14	..	..	..	100.00	787
	all persons	99.27	0.61	0.12	..	..	..	100.00	1632
2. 5—9	male	56.67	39.76	3.39	0.18	..	..	100.00	865
	female	57.21	37.35	5.44	..	..	..	100.00	778
	all persons	56.92	38.62	4.36	0.10	..	..	100.00	1643
3. 10—14	male	18.97	32.17	33.99	14.32	0.55	..	100.00	818
	female	35.57	24.26	28.66	10.45	1.06	..	100.00	723
	all persons	26.63	28.52	31.53	12.53	0.79	..	100.00	1541
4. 15—19	male	17.04	15.47	16.22	31.96	18.20	1.11	100.00	607
	female	37.58	11.45	17.89	20.84	12.03	0.21	100.00	525
	all persons	26.58	13.60	16.99	26.80	15.34	0.69	100.00	1132
5. 20—24	male	20.79	17.12	16.27	17.41	24.31	4.10	100.00	599
	female	44.06	16.12	12.35	14.81	10.09	2.57	100.00	516
	all persons	31.71	16.65	14.43	16.19	17.64	3.38	100.00	1115
6. 25—29	male	25.93	16.26	20.93	12.32	20.23	4.23	100.00	557
	female	54.03	16.39	11.47	10.20	5.47	2.44	100.00	470
	all persons	38.84	16.32	16.58	11.35	13.50	3.41	100.00	1027
7. 30—39	male	26.66	24.54	17.52	11.32	13.99	5.97	100.00	879
	female	59.16	17.22	11.12	7.98	3.93	0.59	100.00	671
	all persons	41.02	21.31	14.69	9.84	9.55	3.59	100.00	1550
8. 40—49	male	34.05	20.03	17.92	12.52	11.83	3.65	100.00	592
	female	69.81	15.18	7.66	5.65	1.04	0.66	100.00	456
	all persons	49.83	17.89	13.39	9.49	7.07	2.33	100.00	1048
9. 50—59	male	42.00	20.96	13.85	10.31	9.10	3.78	100.00	342
	female	75.55	33.46	5.39	3.61	1.76	0.23	100.00	324
	all persons	57.98	17.39	9.82	7.12	5.60	2.09	100.00	666
10. 60 and above	male	46.80	20.46	9.58	10.40	7.46	5.30	100.00	308
	female	86.75	8.45	3.14	1.42	0.24	..	100.00	325
	all persons	67.63	14.19	6.22	5.72	3.70	2.54	100.00	633
11. all age groups	male	40.57	21.30	14.96	11.25	9.49	2.43	100.00	6412
	female	61.10	17.06	10.74	7.21	3.30	0.59	100.00	5575
	all persons	50.11	19.33	12.99	9.38	6.61	1.58	100.00	11987

TABLE (2.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half sample—2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	99.17	0.83	..	..	..	..	100.00	781
	female	98.80	0.88	0.32	..	..	..	100.00	777
	all persons	98.99	0.85	0.16	..	..	..	100.00	1558
2. 5—9	male	54.07	40.61	5.22	0.10	..	..	100.00	866
	female	60.61	35.63	3.76	..	..	..	100.00	831
	all persons	57.27	38.17	4.51	0.05	..	..	100.00	1697
3. 10—14	male	15.80	35.01	37.02	13.46	0.71	..	100.00	785
	female	31.25	27.42	29.26	11.01	1.06	..	100.00	693
	all persons	23.11	30.36	33.35	12.30	0.88	..	100.00	1478
4. 15—19	male	15.40	14.46	20.69	31.90	15.91	0.64	100.00	616
	female	36.31	13.29	17.17	21.04	10.66	0.93	100.00	492
	all persons	25.18	13.94	19.40	27.11	13.60	0.77	100.00	1108
5. 20—24	male	20.89	17.11	16.91	17.27	20.79	7.03	100.00	541
	female	50.02	16.93	15.50	6.94	8.47	2.14	100.00	465
	all persons	34.19	17.02	16.27	12.55	15.17	4.80	100.00	1006
6. 25—29	male	25.53	16.65	19.63	14.67	18.04	5.48	100.00	533
	female	53.35	14.71	16.33	6.63	4.09	2.89	100.00	454
	all persons	39.31	15.75	18.11	10.96	11.59	4.28	100.00	987
7. 30—39	male	27.09	22.60	18.71	15.29	11.53	4.78	100.00	880
	female	60.23	15.50	13.05	6.45	3.57	1.20	100.00	729
	all persons	42.29	19.35	16.11	11.23	7.88	3.14	100.00	1609
8. 40—49	male	30.14	20.98	19.80	11.74	13.06	4.28	100.00	611
	female	69.42	13.96	9.83	5.06	1.23	0.50	100.00	461
	all persons	47.37	17.90	15.43	8.81	7.87	2.62	100.00	1072
9. 50—59	male	38.38	23.23	15.22	9.44	11.50	2.23	100.00	367
	female	81.95	8.70	5.69	1.99	1.41	0.26	100.00	281
	all persons	57.60	16.82	11.02	6.15	7.05	1.36	100.00	648
10. 60 and above	male	42.55	24.87	13.41	8.01	7.05	4.11	100.00	279
	female	87.22	9.07	1.69	1.66	..	0.36	100.00	291
	all persons	64.87	16.97	7.55	4.84	3.53	2.24	100.00	570
11. all age groups	male	38.51	21.99	16.54	11.69	8.76	2.51	100.00	6259
	female	62.18	17.06	11.48	5.83	2.73	0.72	100.00	5474
	all persons	49.61	19.67	14.17	8.95	5.93	1.67	100.00	11733

TABLE (2-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

combined

age group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	99.50	0.44	0.06	..	..	..	100.00	1626
	female	98.75	1.02	0.23	..	..	..	100.00	1564
	all persons	99.13	0.73	0.14	..	..	..	100.00	3190
2. 5—9	male	55.36	40.19	4.31	0.14	..	..	100.00	1731
	female	58.99	36.45	4.56	..	..	..	100.00	1609
	all persons	57.11	38.39	4.43	0.07	..	..	100.00	3340
3. 10—14	male	17.44	32.58	35.45	13.90	0.63	..	100.00	1603
	female	33.44	25.83	28.95	10.72	1.06	..	100.00	1416
	all persons	24.92	29.42	32.41	12.42	0.83	..	100.00	3019
4. 15—19	male	16.73	14.96	18.46	31.93	17.05	0.87	100.00	1223
	female	36.97	12.33	17.83	20.94	11.37	0.56	100.00	1017
	all persons	25.88	13.77	18.18	26.96	14.48	0.73	100.00	2240
5. 20—24	male	20.84	17.12	16.58	17.34	22.61	5.51	100.00	1140
	female	46.86	16.50	13.83	11.11	9.33	2.37	100.00	981
	all persons	32.89	16.83	15.31	14.45	16.46	4.06	100.00	2121
6. 25—29	male	25.73	16.45	20.30	13.46	19.22	4.84	100.00	1090
	female	54.67	15.57	13.84	8.46	4.80	2.66	100.00	924
	all persons	39.07	16.04	17.32	11.16	12.58	3.83	100.00	2014
7. 30—39	male	26.88	23.58	18.11	13.29	12.76	5.38	100.00	1759
	female	59.71	16.34	12.11	7.19	3.75	0.90	100.00	1400
	all persons	41.66	20.32	15.41	10.54	8.70	3.37	100.00	3159
8. 40—49	male	32.07	20.51	18.87	12.12	12.46	3.97	100.00	1203
	female	69.62	14.57	8.75	5.35	1.14	0.57	100.00	917
	all persons	48.59	17.89	14.42	9.14	7.48	2.48	100.00	2120
9. 50—59	male	40.16	22.11	14.54	9.88	10.31	3.00	100.00	709
	female	78.55	11.23	5.54	2.85	1.59	0.24	100.00	605
	all persons	57.80	17.11	10.40	6.65	6.31	1.73	100.00	1314
10. 60 and above	male	44.72	22.62	11.45	9.23	7.26	4.72	100.00	587
	female	86.96	8.74	2.46	1.54	0.13	0.17	100.00	616
	all persons	66.31	15.52	6.86	5.30	3.62	2.39	100.00	1203
11. all age groups	male	39.55	21.64	15.74	11.47	9.13	2.47	100.00	12671
	female	61.64	17.06	11.10	6.53	3.01	0.66	100.00	11049
	all persons	49.87	19.50	13.58	9.16	6.27	1.62	100.00	23720

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.3). : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

half sample—1

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							all
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	1.42	3.44	0.70	..	..	..	1.32
	female	2.44	21.13	4.40	..	..	..	4.76
	all persons	1.78	5.70	1.03	..	..	..	1.98
3. 10—14	male	3.45	4.96	7.63	1.97	0.52	..	3.84	
	female	6.04	20.32	42.11	13.65	2.12	..	10.75	
	all persons	4.34	6.92	10.69	3.17	0.74	..	5.18	
4. 15—19	male	7.55	9.24	9.72	11.05	6.56	3.82	8.48	
	female	7.72	9.03	12.90	24.70	37.24	..	10.73	
	all persons	7.64	9.21	10.00	12.45	9.27	3.45	8.91	
5. 20—24	male	11.21	12.19	13.50	18.03	18.83	8.20	13.58	
	female	6.86	14.73	8.47	16.85	26.08	41.52	10.20	
	all persons	9.71	12.51	13.05	17.90	19.47	11.35	12.93	
6. 25—29	male	13.58	11.74	18.60	15.86	23.25	14.05	15.68	
	female	10.77	8.06	4.53	6.29	23.66	20.69	10.53	
	all persons	12.61	11.27	17.35	14.88	23.29	14.68	14.68	
7. 30—39	male	21.64	28.82	24.54	23.04	26.50	40.30	25.26	
	female	22.08	10.63	15.50	30.13	4.87	14.61	19.50	
	all persons	21.79	26.50	23.73	23.77	24.58	37.88	24.14	
8. 40—49	male	19.01	15.55	15.97	17.16	15.56	16.58	16.92	
	female	22.37	12.71	10.16	5.73	4.27	23.18	18.25	
	all persons	20.17	15.19	15.46	15.99	14.57	17.20	17.18	
9. 50—59	male	13.05	9.50	6.47	8.17	6.28	9.11	9.42	
	female	14.39	1.66	1.93	2.65	1.76	..	10.18	
	all persons	13.51	8.50	6.07	7.61	5.88	8.25	9.57	
10. 60 & above	male	9.09	4.56	2.87	4.72	2.50	7.94	5.50	
	female	7.33	1.73	..	..	..	..	5.10
	all persons	8.48	4.20	2.62	4.23	2.28	7.19	5.43	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	915	704	595	435	465	147	3261	
	female	427	86	65	52	48	17	695	
	all persons	1342	790	660	487	513	164	3956	

TABLE (2.3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

half sample—2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	0.80	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.23
	female	1.20	..	..	..	..	..	0.91
	all persons	0.94	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.35
3. 10—14	male	3.86	1.48	1.98	..	..	..	1.84
	female	2.80	3.68	11.50	..	..	..	3.01
	all persons	3.48	1.67	2.46	..	..	..	2.05
4. 15—19	male	7.64	10.24	10.53	6.93	3.91	0.57	7.93
	female	6.91	26.66	6.19	24.33	14.73	3.66	9.72
	all persons	7.38	11.68	10.31	7.94	4.66	0.89	8.25
5. 20—24	male	11.65	12.47	13.63	14.60	18.04	15.97	13.57
	female	10.75	16.07	19.90	14.99	29.88	23.78	12.98
	all persons	11.33	12.78	13.94	14.62	18.86	16.78	13.47
6. 25—29	male	14.10	12.11	16.61	18.45	22.22	20.65	16.00
	female	9.77	12.43	17.34	6.11	8.38	35.12	10.74
	all persons	12.55	12.14	16.64	17.74	21.27	22.16	15.06
7. 30—39	male	24.46	27.49	26.34	32.61	23.86	32.07	26.75
	female	24.67	26.06	34.93	26.80	32.85	27.40	25.79
	all persons	24.54	27.37	26.77	32.27	24.48	31.59	26.58
8. 40—49	male	18.24	17.75	19.06	16.51	19.30	20.68	18.30
	female	20.79	6.21	4.30	24.67	11.62	10.04	18.08
	all persons	19.15	16.73	18.32	16.98	18.77	19.57	18.26
9. 50—59	male	13.24	11.38	8.18	7.79	9.49	5.34	10.37
	female	17.18	4.24	5.84	3.10	2.54	..	13.85
	all persons	14.65	10.76	8.07	7.52	9.00	4.79	10.99
10. 60 and above	male	6.01	7.07	3.67	3.11	3.18	4.72	5.01
	female	5.93	4.65	..	..	..	..	4.92
	all persons	5.98	6.86	3.49	2.93	2.96	4.22	4.99
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	926	682	566	406	442	133	3195
	female	453	65	36	22	55	21	632
	all persons	1379	747	602	428	477	154	3787

TABLE (2-3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex and educational standard

age group (years)	sex	educational standard							combined
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	1.12	1.77	0.35	..	..	..	0.79
	female	1.84	13.04	2.86	..	..	..	3.00
	all persons	1.37	3.00	0.53	..	..	..	1.20
3. 10—14	male	3.64	3.27	4.82	1.00	0.28	..	2.87	
	female	4.46	13.95	31.41	8.99	1.25	..	7.22	
	all persons	3.93	4.43	6.68	1.65	0.35	..	3.68	
4. 15—19	male	7.59	9.73	10.12	9.03	5.31	2.20	8.21	
	female	7.33	15.78	10.55	24.57	28.04	1.93	10.27	
	all persons	7.50	10.39	10.15	10.30	7.11	2.17	8.59	
5. 20—24	male	11.42	12.33	13.56	16.35	18.46	12.07	13.58	
	female	8.76	15.24	12.47	16.21	27.63	32.20	11.47	
	all persons	10.48	12.64	13.49	16.33	19.19	14.08	13.19	
6. 25—29	male	13.83	11.92	17.61	17.13	22.76	17.34	15.84	
	female	10.28	9.73	9.01	6.23	17.42	28.27	10.62	
	all persons	12.58	11.68	17.00	16.25	22.34	18.42	14.86	
7. 30—39	male	22.98	28.17	25.43	27.74	25.24	36.21	25.98	
	female	23.34	16.54	22.29	29.00	16.31	21.32	22.37	
	all persons	23.11	26.91	25.21	27.84	24.54	34.73	25.31	
8. 40—49	male	18.65	16.62	17.51	16.84	17.33	18.62	17.59	
	female	21.59	10.22	8.11	12.20	7.27	16.28	18.17	
	all persons	19.68	15.92	16.85	16.46	16.53	18.39	17.70	
9. 50—59	male	13.14	10.41	7.33	7.98	7.80	7.23	9.88	
	female	15.75	2.65	3.30	2.80	2.08	..	11.86	
	all persons	14.06	9.57	7.05	7.56	7.34	6.51	10.25	
10. 60 & above	male	7.63	5.78	3.27	3.93	2.82	6.33	5.26	
	female	6.65	2.85	..	..	..	..	5.02
	all persons	7.29	5.46	3.04	3.61	2.60	5.70	5.22	
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	male	1841	1386	1161	841	907	280	6416	
	female	880	151	101	74	83	38	1327	
	all persons	2721	1537	1262	915	990	318	7743	

TABLE (2.3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex

half sample—1

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						all	no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	32.93	57.34	9.73	..	..	..	100.00	10
	female	34.10	59.05	6.85	..	..	..	100.00	7
	all persons	33.47	58.14	8.39	..	..	..	100.00	17
3. 10—14	male	27.32	28.27	36.26	6.33	1.82	..	100.00	64
	female	37.35	25.13	29.04	7.43	1.05	..	100.00	41
	all persons	31.36	27.01	33.35	6.77	1.51	..	100.00	105
4. 15—19	male	27.12	23.87	20.95	16.07	10.30	1.69	100.00	271
	female	47.84	11.19	8.91	13.47	18.59	..	100.00	87
	all persons	31.96	20.91	18.14	15.46	12.24	1.29	100.00	358
5. 20—24	male	25.12	19.65	18.15	16.36	18.46	2.26	100.00	461
	female	44.69	19.20	6.15	9.66	13.69	6.61	100.00	84
	all persons	28.12	19.59	16.31	15.33	17.73	2.92	100.00	545
6. 25—29	male	26.37	16.40	21.67	12.47	19.74	3.35	100.00	546
	female	67.93	10.17	3.19	3.49	12.03	3.19	100.00	85
	all persons	32.16	15.53	19.10	11.22	18.66	3.33	100.00	631
7. 30—39	male	26.08	24.99	17.75	11.24	13.97	5.97	100.00	857
	female	75.26	7.25	5.89	9.04	1.34	1.22	100.00	141
	all persons	33.79	22.21	15.89	10.90	11.99	5.22	100.00	998
8. 40—49	male	34.22	20.13	17.24	12.50	12.25	3.66	100.00	575
	female	81.46	9.26	4.13	1.84	1.25	2.06	100.00	133
	all persons	43.95	17.89	14.54	10.30	9.98	3.34	100.00	708
9. 50—59	male	42.19	22.08	12.56	10.69	8.87	3.61	100.00	299
	female	93.97	2.17	1.41	1.52	0.93	..	100.00	77
	all persons	52.87	17.97	10.26	8.80	7.23	2.87	100.00	376
10. 60 & above	male	50.29	18.16	9.54	10.56	6.05	5.40	100.00	178
	female	95.50	4.50	..	..	..	..	100.00	40
	all persons	58.54	15.67	7.80	8.64	4.94	4.41	100.00	218
11. all age groups	male	30.45	21.90	18.27	12.33	13.31	3.74	100.00	3261
	female	66.47	13.30	7.41	5.85	5.35	1.62	100.00	695
	all persons	37.44	20.23	16.16	11.07	11.77	3.33	100.00	3956

TABLE (2.3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex

half-sample—2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard						no. of sample persons	
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	99.41	0.59	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
	female	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
	all persons	99.68	0.32	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
3. 10—14	male	61.40	17.76	20.84	..	..	..	100.00	55
	female	69.94	11.99	18.07	..	..	..	100.00	17
	all persons	63.64	16.25	20.11	..	..	..	100.00	72
4. 15—19	male	28.14	28.47	25.70	11.09	6.32	0.28	100.00	240
	female	53.58	26.91	3.02	9.03	6.66	0.80	100.00	63
	all persons	33.48	28.14	20.94	10.66	6.39	0.39	100.00	303
5. 20—24	male	25.05	20.24	19.42	13.63	16.99	4.67	100.00	423
	female	62.39	12.15	7.27	4.17	10.11	3.91	100.00	84
	all persons	31.45	18.85	17.33	12.01	15.82	4.54	100.00	507
6. 25—29	male	25.73	16.68	20.08	14.62	17.77	5.12	100.00	513
	female	68.54	11.35	7.65	2.05	3.43	6.98	100.00	72
	all persons	31.16	16.01	18.51	13.02	15.95	5.35	100.00	585
7. 30—39	male	26.69	22.64	19.05	15.45	11.41	4.76	100.00	862
	female	72.06	9.91	6.41	3.75	6.60	2.27	100.00	164
	all persons	34.52	20.45	16.86	13.43	10.41	4.33	100.00	1026
8. 40—49	male	29.08	21.37	20.15	11.43	13.49	4.48	100.00	587
	female	86.58	3.37	1.13	4.92	2.82	1.18	100.00	114
	all persons	39.21	18.20	16.80	10.28	11.61	3.90	100.00	701
9. 50—59	male	37.26	24.21	15.27	9.52	11.70	2.04	100.00	322
	female	93.38	3.00	2.00	0.81	0.81	..	100.00	80
	all persons	49.85	19.44	12.29	7.57	9.26	1.59	100.00	402
10. 60 & above	male	34.98	31.13	14.19	7.85	8.12	3.73	100.00	145
	female	90.72	9.28	..	..	..	..	100.00	34
	all persons	44.75	27.30	11.70	6.48	6.69	3.08	100.00	179
11. all age groups	male	29.18	22.04	19.35	12.67	12.79	3.97	100.00	3155
	female	75.32	9.81	4.74	3.61	4.39	2.13	100.00	632
	all persons	37.39	19.86	16.75	11.06	11.30	3.64	100.00	3787

TABLE (2-3)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LABOUR FORCE BY AGE-GROUP, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD FOR ALL INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex

combined

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	42.42	49.25	8.33	..	..	..	100.00	18
	female	43.20	50.90	5.90	..	..	..	100.00	11
	all persons	42.78	50.01	7.21	..	..	..	100.00	29
3. 10—14	male	37.86	25.03	31.49	4.37	1.25	..	100.00	119
	female	43.57	22.62	26.94	6.01	0.86	..	100.00	58
	all persons	39.94	24.15	29.83	4.97	1.11	..	100.00	177
4. 15—19	male	27.60	26.02	23.16	13.75	8.44	1.03	100.00	511
	female	50.32	18.00	6.36	11.55	13.42	0.35	100.00	150
	all persons	32.66	24.23	19.43	13.26	9.55	0.87	100.00	661
5. 20—24	male	25.09	19.94	18.76	15.04	17.75	3.42	100.00	884
	female	53.84	15.55	6.73	6.82	11.84	5.22	100.00	168
	all persons	29.75	19.23	16.82	13.70	16.79	3.71	100.00	1052
6. 25—29	male	26.06	16.54	20.89	13.52	18.78	4.21	100.00	1059
	female	68.22	10.71	5.25	2.83	8.05	4.94	100.00	157
	all persons	31.68	15.76	18.81	12.09	17.35	4.31	100.00	1216
7. 30—39	male	26.39	23.82	18.40	13.34	12.69	5.36	100.00	1719
	female	73.58	8.65	6.17	6.25	3.58	1.77	100.00	305
	all persons	34.16	21.33	16.38	12.17	11.19	4.77	100.00	2024
8. 40—49	male	31.63	20.76	18.71	11.96	12.87	4.07	100.00	1162
	female	83.79	6.58	2.76	3.24	1.97	1.66	100.00	247
	all persons	41.61	18.04	15.66	10.29	10.79	3.61	100.00	1409
9. 50—59	male	39.69	23.16	13.93	10.09	10.31	2.82	100.00	621
	female	93.66	2.62	1.72	1.14	0.86	..	100.00	157
	all persons	51.32	18.73	11.30	8.17	8.27	2.21	100.00	778
10. 60 & above	male	43.24	24.13	11.68	9.32	7.00	4.63	100.00	323
	female	93.36	6.64	..	..	..	..	100.00	74
	all persons	52.22	20.99	9.59	7.65	5.75	3.80	100.00	397
11. all age-groups	male	29.84	21.97	18.79	12.49	13.06	3.85	100.00	6416
	female	70.51	11.70	6.19	4.83	4.91	1.86	100.00	1327
	all persons	37.42	20.06	16.44	11.06	11.54	3.48	100.00	7743

TABLE (2.4) : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half-sample—1

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illi- terate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. up to 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	2.95	7.32	14.57	..	..	..	5.07	10
	female	2.95	7.82	6.23	..	..	..	4.94	7
	all persons	2.95	7.54	9.65	..	..	..	5.01	17
3. 10—14	male	21.80	13.31	16.13	6.69	49.76	..	15.14	64
	female	12.48	12.31	12.04	8.44	11.75	..	11.88	41
	all persons	16.05	12.91	14.42	7.36	26.07	..	13.63	105
4. 15—19	male	75.07	72.86	60.98	23.74	26.72	71.68	47.20	271
	female	21.19	16.27	8.29	10.76	25.72	..	16.64	87
	all persons	39.75	50.79	35.27	19.06	26.35	61.42	33.04	358
5. 20—24	male	97.93	93.02	90.36	76.09	61.51	44.61	81.02	461
	female	16.82	19.75	8.27	10.82	22.50	42.63	16.59	84
	all persons	45.07	59.76	57.43	48.10	51.05	43.90	50.81	545
6. 25—29	male	97.28	96.38	98.94	96.71	92.78	75.66	95.58	546
	female	22.82	11.26	5.04	6.21	39.93	23.72	18.15	85
	all persons	49.65	57.08	69.08	59.29	82.93	58.55	59.97	631
7. 30—39	male	95.75	99.68	99.17	97.23	97.75	97.92	97.89	857
	female	29.27	9.68	12.19	26.07	7.83	47.39	23.00	141
	all persons	53.41	67.56	70.10	71.77	81.39	94.25	64.82	998
8. 40—49	male	97.10	97.13	92.99	96.53	100.00	97.08	96.64	575
	female	37.06	19.37	17.11	10.33	38.42	100.00	31.76	133
	all persons	59.98	68.01	73.84	73.88	96.02	97.44	68.01	708
9. 50—59	male	87.67	91.90	79.07	90.43	85.02	83.33	87.25	299
	female	30.98	4.02	6.51	10.52	13.07	..	24.91	77
	all persons	52.47	59.47	60.08	71.12	74.25	78.96	57.54	376
10. 60 and above	male	63.60	52.52	58.90	60.12	47.93	60.21	59.17	178
	female	13.33	6.44	..	..	..	..	12.10	40
	all persons	29.96	38.21	43.38	52.30	46.30	60.21	34.61	218
11. all age groups	male	39.19	53.67	63.76	57.18	73.24	80.24	52.20	3261
	female	15.69	11.24	9.96	11.70	23.44	39.54	14.43	695
	all persons	25.86	36.24	43.06	40.89	61.67	73.11	34.62	3956
no. of sample persons	male	915	704	595	435	465	147	3261	..
	female	427	86	65	52	48	17	695	..
	all persons	1342	790	660	487	513	164	3956	..

TABLE (2.4)—*contd.* : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half-sample—2

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	1.52	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.83	8
	female	1.20	..	..	..	..	..	0.73	4
	all persons	1.35	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.78	12
3. 10—14	male	28.31	3.92	4.10	..	..	..	7.29	55
	female	6.44	1.26	1.78	..	..	..	2.88	17
	all persons	14.32	2.78	3.14	..	..	..	5.20	72
4. 15—19	male	69.92	80.23	50.61	14.17	16.18	18.15	40.75	240
	female	20.22	27.76	2.33	5.88	8.56	11.87	13.71	63
	all persons	38.32	58.18	31.11	11.33	13.55	14.79	28.83	303
5. 20—24	male	97.68	96.41	93.57	64.30	66.59	54.05	81.47	423
	female	25.01	14.40	9.40	12.04	23.94	36.68	20.05	84
	all persons	49.14	59.17	56.94	51.11	55.71	50.51	53.43	507
6. 25—29	male	97.88	97.35	99.38	96.76	95.68	90.79	97.14	513
	female	20.35	12.68	7.69	5.09	13.77	39.62	16.43	72
	all persons	47.44	60.83	61.17	71.13	82.33	74.82	59.85	585
7. 30—39	male	96.76	98.36	99.97	99.18	97.16	97.62	98.18	862
	female	28.88	15.44	11.87	14.04	37.81	45.58	24.14	164
	all persons	52.40	67.86	67.23	76.76	84.80	88.48	64.20	1026
8. 40—49	male	92.18	97.36	97.21	93.01	98.64	100.00	95.54	587
	female	32.60	6.30	3.00	25.42	59.75	62.55	26.14	114
	all persons	53.88	66.20	70.88	78.99	98.96	96.90	65.10	701
9. 50—59	male	85.44	91.68	88.33	88.71	89.56	80.62	88.00	322
	female	36.73	11.13	11.30	13.05	18.46	..	32.23	80
	all persons	54.86	72.30	70.77	77.93	83.30	73.84	63.40	402
10. 60 and above	male	43.43	66.10	55.89	51.80	60.83	47.98	52.82	145
	female	11.69	11.51	..	..	..	..	11.24	34
	all persons	22.11	51.54	49.64	42.91	60.83	44.12	32.05	179
11. all age groups	male	38.18	50.50	58.93	54.61	73.61	79.73	50.39	3155
	female	14.96	7.11	5.10	7.63	19.88	36.62	12.35	632
	all persons	24.54	32.86	38.48	40.25	62.01	71.01	32.56	3787
no. of sample persons	male	926	682	566	406	442	133	3155	x
	female	453	65	36	22	35	21	632	x
	all persons	1379	747	602	428	477	154	3787	x

TABLE (2.4)—*contd.* : AGE, SEX AND EDUCATIONAL STANDARD SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES PER 100 PERSONS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

combined

age-group (years)	sex	educational standard							no. of sample persons
		illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	pri- mary	middle	sec- ondary	gra- duate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4.	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	2.25	3.59	5.67	..	..	..	2.93	18
	female	2.01	3.83	3.55	..	..	..	2.74	11
	all persons	2.13	3.70	4.62	..	..	..	2.84	29
3. 10—14	male	24.64	8.72	10.09	3.57	22.65	..	11.35	119
	female	9.70	6.52	6.92	4.17	5.97	..	7.44	58
	all persons	15.27	7.82	8.77	3.81	12.69	..	9.52	177
4. 15—19	male	72.52	76.45	55.14	18.92	21.76	51.93	43.95	511
	female	20.73	22.22	5.43	8.40	17.98	9.50	15.23	150
	all persons	39.06	54.48	33.08	15.23	20.42	37.25	30.96	661
5. 20—24	male	97.81	94.65	91.94	70.43	63.76	50.41	81.23	884
	female	20.93	17.17	8.86	11.18	23.11	40.11	18.22	168
	all persons	47.09	59.48	57.18	49.34	53.10	47.63	52.06	1052
6. 25—29	male	97.57	96.86	99.15	96.74	94.10	83.96	96.33	1059
	female	21.60	11.92	6.57	5.78	29.07	32.14	17.31	157
	all persons	48.57	58.87	65.06	64.94	82.66	67.38	59.91	1216
7. 30—39	male	96.26	99.05	99.58	98.35	97.48	97.79	98.04	1719
	female	29.07	12.49	12.01	20.51	22.54	46.15	23.59	305
	all persons	52.89	67.70	68.58	74.45	82.95	91.53	64.51	2024
8. 40—49	male	94.76	97.24	95.23	94.80	99.28	98.67	96.08	1162
	female	34.82	13.06	9.13	17.51	50.09	83.76	28.93	247
	all persons	56.98	67.09	72.24	74.91	95.99	97.15	66.54	1409
9. 50—59	male	86.59	91.78	83.97	89.60	87.58	82.31	87.63	621
	female	33.80	6.61	8.82	11.35	15.30	..	28.35	157
	all persons	53.64	66.12	65.61	74.20	79.19	76.99	60.40	778
0. 60 and above	male	54.22	59.82	57.17	56.59	54.05	55.01	56.07	326
	female	12.56	8.89	..	..	..	..	11.70	74
	all persons	26.30	45.17	46.67	48.21	53.07	53.04	33.39	397
1. all age groups	male	36.71	52.08	61.26	55.89	73.41	79.99	51.28	6416
	female	15.33	9.19	7.47	9.90	21.84	37.95	13.40	1327
	all persons	25.21	34.56	40.70	40.58	61.83	72.04	33.58	7743
o. of sample persons	male	1841	1386	1161	841	907	280	6416	x
	female	880	151	101	74	83	38	1327	x
	all persons	2721	1537	1262	915	990	318	7743	x

TABLE (2-5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each labour force status and sex combination

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)											no. of sample persons
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	all age groups	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. employed at work	male	..	0.08	2.16	7.31	13.85	16.44	27.16	17.90	9.54	5.56	100.00	3047
	female	..	0.92	7.15	8.12	10.56	10.84	21.96	21.90	11.92	6.63	100.00	565
	all persons	..	0.22	3.01	7.45	13.29	15.49	26.28	18.57	9.95	5.74	100.00	3612
2. employed not at work	male	..	17.91	26.59	14.64	7.10	4.44	8.20	7.45	7.39	6.28	100.00	224
	female	..	26.97	36.58	15.53	3.33	3.65	10.19	2.88	0.87	..	100.00	118
	all persons	..	20.91	29.91	14.93	5.85	4.18	8.86	5.93	5.23	4.20	100.00	342
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	..	23.23	24.70	28.06	7.52	9.80	6.69	..	100.00	45
	female	..	..	5.43	54.85	7.11	21.75	10.86	..	..	..	100.00	17
	all persons	..	..	1.32	30.93	20.42	26.52	8.33	7.42	5.06	..	100.00	62
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	3.47	8.09	41.50	16.08	8.10	..	5.59	13.94	3.23	100.00	41
	female	..	4.60	1.67	17.69	19.89	17.49	13.36	13.45	11.85	..	100.00	61
	all persons	..	4.12	4.40	27.82	18.27	13.49	7.67	10.11	12.74	1.38	100.00	102
5. not in labour force	male	27.98	26.99	23.53	10.36	3.48	0.78	0.59	0.64	1.50	4.15	100.00	3055
	female	16.29	15.52	13.45	9.06	8.65	8.00	11.00	6.61	5.17	6.25	100.00	4814
	all persons	20.85	20.00	17.38	9.57	6.63	5.18	6.94	4.28	3.74	5.43	100.00	7869
6. all	male	13.43	13.51	13.25	9.38	8.75	8.57	13.47	9.14	5.64	4.86	100.00	6412
	female	14.02	13.89	13.06	9.30	8.87	8.37	12.23	8.29	5.89	6.08	100.00	5575
	all persons	13.71	13.69	13.16	9.34	8.81	8.47	12.89	8.74	5.76	5.43	100.00	11987

TABLE (2.5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each labour force status and sex combination

half-sample—2

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)											no. of sample persons
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	all age groups	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.22	1.78	7.42	13.50	15.94	27.43	18.74	10.18	4.79	100.00	2965
	female	..	0.99	3.09	10.21	12.03	9.88	25.73	18.41	14.50	5.16	100.00	568
	all persons	..	0.36	2.00	7.91	13.24	14.89	27.13	18.68	10.93	4.86	100.00	3533
2. employed not at work	male	..	..	1.75	5.67	11.06	18.42	24.01	15.07	14.73	9.29	100.00	109
	female	..	..	..	..	20.92	24.74	20.58	29.48	4.28	..	100.00	21
	all persons	..	..	1.43	4.63	12.86	19.58	23.38	17.71	12.81	7.60	100.00	130
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	4.67	33.03	19.78	15.61	9.58	2.90	15.36	1.07	100.00	43
	female	..	..	..	0.44	51.85	18.93	23.31	5.47	..	..	100.00	9
	all persons	..	..	3.91	27.68	25.03	16.16	10.16	3.32	12.84	0.90	100.00	52
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work.	male	..	2.49	3.57	24.73	21.54	14.54	5.37	15.11	5.70	6.95	100.00	38
	female	..	..	5.33	10.78	13.42	14.89	33.70	3.30	12.79	5.79	100.00	34
	all persons	..	1.38	4.35	18.51	17.93	14.70	17.99	9.85	8.86	6.43	100.00	72
5. not in labour force	male	25.29	28.36	23.71	11.69	3.13	0.48	0.50	0.87	1.43	4.54	100.00	3104
	female	16.40	17.45	14.33	8.62	7.29	7.70	11.42	7.20	4.11	5.48	100.00	4842
	all persons	19.88	21.72	17.99	9.82	5.66	4.88	7.15	4.73	3.06	5.11	100.00	7946
6. all	male	12.56	14.19	12.70	9.80	8.40	8.30	13.73	9.65	5.94	4.73	100.00	6259
	female	14.38	15.40	12.93	8.76	7.99	8.08	13.19	8.55	5.31	5.41	100.00	5474
	all persons	13.41	14.77	12.81	9.31	8.21	8.19	13.48	9.13	5.64	5.05	100.00	11733

TABLE (2.5)--contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) Base : persons of each labour force status and sex combination

combined

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										no. of sample persons	
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above		all age groups
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.15	1.97	7.36	13.68	16.20	27.29	18.31	9.86	5.18	100.00	6012
	female	..	0.96	5.12	9.17	11.29	10.36	23.84	20.15	13.21	5.90	100.00	1133
	all persons	..	0.29	2.51	7.67	13.27	15.19	26.70	18.63	10.43	5.31	100.00	7145
2. employed not at work	male	..	11.94	18.31	11.65	8.42	9.10	13.47	9.99	9.84	7.28	100.00	333
	female	..	22.01	29.84	12.67	6.57	7.53	12.10	7.78	1.50	..	100.00	139
	all persons	..	14.85	21.65	11.94	7.88	8.65	13.07	9.35	7.43	5.18	100.00	472
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	2.41	28.28	22.16	21.64	7.55	6.25	11.16	0.55	100.00	88
	female	..	..	3.29	33.47	24.70	20.64	15.75	2.15	..	..	100.00	26
	all persons	..	..	2.59	29.33	22.68	21.44	9.23	5.41	8.88	0.44	100.00	114
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	3.07	6.26	34.70	18.29	10.71	2.18	9.45	10.60	4.74	100.00	79
	female	..	3.27	2.72	15.69	18.03	16.75	19.23	10.52	12.12	1.67	100.00	95
	all persons	..	3.17	4.39	24.63	18.15	13.91	11.21	10.02	11.41	3.11	100.00	174
5. not in labour force	male	26.63	27.67	23.62	11.03	3.30	0.63	0.55	0.76	1.47	4.34	100.00	6159
	female	16.35	16.48	13.89	8.84	7.97	7.85	11.21	6.91	4.64	5.86	100.00	9656
	all persons	20.37	20.87	17.69	9.69	6.14	5.03	7.04	4.50	3.40	5.27	100.00	15815
6. all	male	13.00	13.87	12.98	9.58	8.58	8.43	13.60	9.39	5.78	4.79	100.00	12671
	female	14.19	14.65	12.99	9.03	8.44	8.22	12.71	8.42	5.60	5.75	100.00	11049
	all persons	13.56	14.22	12.98	9.33	8.51	8.34	13.18	8.94	5.70	5.24	100.00	23720

TABLE (2.5)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half-sample- 1

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										all age groups
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.28	7.72	36.87	74.86	90.78	95.36	92.59	80.10	54.20	47.30
	female	..	0.74	6.08	9.69	13.21	14.37	19.93	29.32	22.45	12.10	11.10
	all persons	..	0.50	6.96	24.28	45.95	55.66	62.06	64.67	52.63	32.24	30.45
2. employed not at work	male	..	4.34	6.99	5.44	2.82	1.81	2.12	2.84	4.57	4.51	3.48
	female	..	3.65	5.55	3.31	0.74	0.86	1.65	0.69	0.29	..	1.98
	all persons	..	4.01	6.33	4.45	1.85	1.37	1.91	1.89	2.53	2.16	2.78
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	..	1.81	2.06	2.39	0.41	0.78	0.86	..	0.73
	female	..	..	0.11	1.59	0.22	0.70	0.24	..	..	..	0.27
	all persons	..	..	0.05	1.71	1.19	1.61	0.33	0.44	0.45	..	0.52
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work.	male	..	..	0.43	3.08	1.28	0.66	..	0.43	1.72	0.46	0.70
	female	..	..	0.14	2.05	2.42	2.25	1.18	1.75	2.17	..	1.08
	all persons	..	..	0.29	2.60	1.81	1.39	0.52	1.01	1.93	0.22	0.87
5. not in labour force	male	100.00	95.38	84.86	52.80	18.98	4.36	2.11	3.36	12.75	40.83	47.79
	female	100.00	95.61	88.12	83.36	83.41	81.82	77.00	68.24	75.09	87.90	85.57
	all persons	100.00	95.49	86.37	66.96	49.20	39.97	35.18	31.99	42.46	65.38	65.38
6. all	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	845	865	818	607	599	557	879	592	342	308	6412
	female	787	778	723	525	516	470	671	456	324	325	5575
	all persons	1632	1643	1541	1132	1115	1027	1550	1048	666	633	11987

TABLE (2.5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half-sample-2

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										all age groups
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.74	6.61	35.79	75.98	90.80	94.41	91.74	81.01	47.89	47.25
	female	..	0.73	2.70	13.15	16.96	13.80	21.98	24.29	30.79	10.77	11.28
	all persons	..	0.73	4.76	25.81	49.03	55.22	61.18	62.16	58.86	29.24	30.39
2. employed not at work	male	..	..	0.25	1.04	2.36	3.98	3.14	2.80	4.45	3.52	1.79
	female	..	..	..	..	1.19	1.39	0.71	1.57	0.37	..	0.46
	all persons	..	..	0.13	0.58	1.83	2.79	2.02	2.26	2.65	1.76	1.17
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	0.29	2.69	1.88	1.50	0.44	0.24	2.07	0.18	0.80
	female	..	..	..	0.01	1.15	0.42	0.31	0.11	..	..	0.18
	all persons	..	..	0.15	1.51	1.55	1.00	0.38	0.18	1.16	0.09	0.51
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	0.09	0.14	1.23	1.25	0.86	0.19	0.76	0.47	0.72	0.49
	female	..	..	0.18	0.55	0.75	0.82	1.14	0.17	1.07	0.48	0.44
	all persons	..	0.04	0.16	0.93	1.02	0.84	0.62	0.50	0.73	0.60	0.47
5. not in labour force	male	100.00	99.17	92.71	59.25	18.53	2.86	1.82	4.46	12.00	47.69	49.67
	female	100.00	99.27	97.12	86.29	79.95	83.57	75.86	73.86	67.77	88.75	87.64
	all persons	100.00	99.23	94.80	71.17	46.57	40.15	35.80	34.90	36.60	68.31	67.46
6. all	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	781	866	785	616	541	533	880	611	367	279	6259
	female	777	831	693	492	465	454	729	461	281	291	5474
	all persons	1558	1697	1478	1108	1006	987	1609	1072	648	570	11733

TABLE (2-5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, SEX AND AGE-GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each age and sex combination

labour force status	sex	age-group (years)										all age groups
		upto 4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employed at work	male	..	0.51	7.18	36.33	75.39	90.80	94.89	92.15	80.56	51.13	47.28
	female	..	0.73	4.41	11.35	14.97	14.09	20.99	26.78	26.37	11.48	11.19
	all persons	..	0.62	5.89	25.03	47.42	55.44	61.61	63.40	55.66	30.81	30.42
2. employed not at work	male	..	2.15	3.74	3.22	2.60	2.86	2.63	2.82	4.51	4.03	2.65
	female	..	1.75	2.81	1.72	0.95	1.12	1.17	1.13	0.33	..	1.23
	all persons	..	1.96	3.31	2.54	1.84	2.06	1.97	2.08	2.59	1.96	1.98
3. unemployed seeking work	male	..	..	0.14	2.25	1.97	1.96	0.42	0.51	1.47	0.09	0.76
	female	..	..	0.06	0.83	0.66	0.56	0.28	0.06	..	..	0.22
	all persons	..	..	0.10	1.61	1.36	1.32	0.36	0.31	0.80	0.04	0.51
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	male	..	0.04	0.29	2.15	1.27	0.75	0.10	0.60	1.09	0.59	0.59
	female	..	..	0.16	1.33	1.63	1.56	1.16	0.96	1.65	0.22	0.76
	all persons	..	0.02	0.23	1.78	1.44	1.12	0.57	0.75	1.35	0.40	0.67
5. not in labour force	male	100.00	97.30	88.65	56.05	18.77	3.63	1.96	3.92	12.37	44.16	48.72
	female	100.00	97.52	92.56	84.77	81.79	82.67	76.40	71.07	71.65	88.30	86.60
	all persons	100.00	97.40	90.47	69.04	47.94	40.06	35.49	33.46	39.60	66.79	66.42
6. all	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	1626	1731	1603	1223	1140	1090	1759	1203	709	587	12671
	female	1564	1609	1416	1017	981	924	1400	917	605	616	11049
	all persons	3190	3340	3019	2240	2121	2014	3159	2120	1314	1203	23720

TABLE (2-6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX FOR STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES FOR URBAN AREAS OF INDIA

combined

states and union territories	sex	labour force status					all	no. of sample persons
		em- ployed at work	em- ployed not at work	unem- ployed seeking work	unem- ployed not seeking but available for work	not in labour force		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	male	44.75	1.69	0.34	0.59	52.63	100.00	899
	female	17.19	0.68	0.42	0.51	81.20	100.00	907
	persons	30.96	1.19	0.38	0.55	66.92	100.00	1806
2. Assam	male	41.96	1.57	0.71	4.55	51.21	100.00	433
	female	5.46	0.57	..	4.14	89.83	100.00	322
	persons	26.26	1.13	0.40	4.38	67.83	100.00	755
3. Bihar	male	45.91	1.52	0.32	0.56	51.69	100.00	903
	female	8.01	0.46	..	1.29	90.24	100.00	777
	persons	28.26	1.03	0.17	0.90	69.64	100.00	1680
4. Gujarat	male	43.84	1.44	..	0.48	54.24	100.00	490
	female	9.06	0.17	..	0.18	90.59	100.00	442
	persons	27.36	0.84	..	0.34	71.46	100.00	932
5. Haryana	male	39.15	1.42	..	..	59.43	100.00	153
	female	4.52	1.13	0.56	..	93.79	100.00	129
	persons	23.39	1.29	0.26	..	75.06	100.00	282
6. Jammu & Kashmir	male	44.10	3.45	0.18	..	52.27	100.00	464
	female	1.00	0.80	..	..	98.20	100.00	422
	persons	23.57	2.19	0.10	..	74.14	100.00	886
7. Kerala	male	43.61	3.94	2.62	1.80	48.03	100.00	423
	female	23.16	1.20	0.17	2.40	73.07	100.00	416
	persons	33.61	2.60	1.42	2.10	60.27	100.00	839
8. Madhya Pradesh	male	43.71	2.48	0.26	0.77	52.78	100.00	846
	female	13.42	0.58	..	3.43	82.57	100.00	741
	persons	29.59	1.60	0.14	2.01	66.66	100.00	1587
9. Madras	male	46.57	3.43	1.59	0.67	47.74	100.00	885
	female	15.51	1.04	0.17	0.61	82.67	100.00	852
	persons	31.30	2.26	0.89	0.64	64.91	100.00	1737
10. Maharashtra	male	50.95	3.14	0.56	0.49	44.86	100.00	1795
	female	10.35	2.76	0.18	0.60	86.11	100.00	1429
	persons	32.41	2.97	0.38	0.54	63.70	100.00	3224
11. Mysore	male	45.32	4.14	1.07	0.67	48.80	100.00	557
	female	12.27	1.71	0.14	0.43	85.45	100.00	525
	persons	29.33	2.97	0.62	0.55	66.53	100.00	1082

TABLE (2-6)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX FOR STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES FOR URBAN AREAS OF INDIA

combined

states and union territories	sex	labour force status					all	no. of sample persons
		em- ployed at work	em- ployed not at work	unem- ployed seek- ing work	unem- ployed not seeking but avail- able at work	not in labour force		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
12. Orissa	male	50.00	3.26	0.30	0.30	46.14	100.00	444
	female	11.33	1.89	1.03	1.03	84.52	100.00	402
	persons	32.19	2.63	0.64	0.64	63.90	100.00	846
13. Punjab	male	44.12	0.45	0.23	0.45	54.75	100.00	322
	female	6.87	..	..	..	93.13	100.00	271
	persons	27.30	0.25	0.12	0.25	72.08	100.00	593
14. Rajasthan	male	46.93	3.14	0.75	0.30	48.88	100.00	501
	female	14.02	2.23	..	0.96	82.79	100.00	457
	persons	31.00	2.70	0.38	0.62	65.30	100.00	958
15. Uttar Pradesh	male	45.96	2.90	0.67	0.61	49.86	100.00	1460
	female	7.23	1.13	0.27	0.66	90.71	100.00	1250
	persons	28.27	2.09	0.48	0.64	68.52	100.00	2710
16. West Bengal	male	54.35	2.25	1.27	0.35	41.78	100.00	1209
	female	6.72	1.03	0.65	..	91.60	100.00	895
	persons	33.91	1.72	1.00	0.20	63.17	100.00	2104
17. Delhi	male	52.24	3.58	0.30	..	43.88	100.00	335
	female	10.60	1.77	..	..	87.63	100.00	283
	persons	33.17	2.75	0.16	..	63.92	100.00	618
18. Himachal Pradesh	male	31.12	..	..	..	48.88	100.00	57
	female	0.91	..	..	..	99.09	100.00	45
	persons	28.50	..	..	..	71.50	100.00	102
19. Manipur	male	34.34	4.04	..	3.03	58.59	100.00	99
	female	18.28	6.45	..	6.45	68.82	100.00	93
	persons	26.56	5.21	..	4.69	63.54	100.00	192
20. Tripura	male	39.65	4.29	1.26	0.25	54.55	100.00	396
	female	5.88	2.30	1.28	0.51	90.03	100.00	391
	persons	22.87	3.31	1.27	0.38	72.17	100.00	787
all-India	male	47.28	2.65	0.76	0.59	48.72	100.00	12671
	female	11.19	1.23	0.22	0.76	86.60	100.00	11049
	persons	30.42	1.98	0.51	0.67	66.42	100.00	23720

TABLE (2.7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE FOR ALL INDIA, URBAN

labour force status	household size											no. of sample persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above	all sizes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
half sample—1												
1. employed at work	73.25	61.53	42.42	35.52	29.95	26.72	23.01	23.07	20.86	23.29	30.45	3612
2. employed not at work	1.63	1.50	2.09	1.46	2.29	2.79	3.22	3.95	3.35	3.59	2.78	342
3. unemployed seeking work	0.46	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.49	0.59	0.46	1.11	0.17	0.58	0.52	62
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	0.27	0.67	0.91	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.94	0.71	1.56	0.74	0.87	102
5. not in the labour force	24.39	35.99	54.25	61.81	66.40	69.02	72.37	71.16	74.06	71.80	68.38	7869
6. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	11987
no. of sample persons	498	504	759	1267	1449	1722	1463	1162	1044	2119	11987	X
half-sample—2												
1. employed at work	82.90	50.60	42.27	34.09	28.81	28.20	22.85	24.22	25.32	22.25	30.41	3553
2. employed not at work	1.45	3.61	1.03	1.81	1.47	1.35	1.49	0.08	0.45	0.42	1.17	120
3. unemployed seeking work	0.18	0.72	0.22	0.34	0.29	0.39	0.18	0.57	0.60	1.40	0.51	52
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work . . . . .	..	0.45	0.45	1.01	0.48	0.36	0.42	0.58	0.71	0.16	0.47	72
5. not in the labour force	15.47	44.62	56.03	62.75	68.95	69.70	75.06	74.55	72.92	75.77	67.44	7946
6. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	11723
no. of sample persons	456	396	831	1176	1645	1836	1631	1240	882	1640	11723	X
combined												
1. employed at work	77.82	56.73	42.34	34.84	29.35	27.47	22.92	23.63	22.86	22.81	30.42	7145
2. employed not at work	1.54	2.43	1.52	1.62	1.86	2.06	2.30	2.04	2.05	2.13	1.98	472
3. unemployed seeking work	0.33	0.49	0.27	0.34	0.39	0.49	0.31	0.86	0.36	0.96	0.51	114
4. unemployed not seeking but available for work	0.14	0.57	0.66	0.94	0.66	0.62	0.67	0.65	1.18	0.47	0.67	174
5. not in the labour force	20.17	39.78	55.21	62.26	67.74	69.39	73.80	72.82	73.55	73.63	66.42	15815
6. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23720
no. of sample persons	954	900	1590	2443	3094	3558	3094	2402	1926	3759	23720	X

TABLE(2-8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND PER CAPITA MONTHLY EXPENDITURE LEVEL FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex
(b) base : all persons

per capita monthly expenditure level (Rs.)	half-sample-1						no. of sample persons	half-sample-2		
	base (a) each sex =100.00			base (b) total population=100.00				base (a) each sex = 100.00		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons		male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0— 8 . . .	0.49	0.87	0.56	0.40	0.16	0.56	22	0.22	1.02	0.35
2. 8—11 . . .	2.55	4.71	2.95	2.09	0.86	2.95	80	2.01	6.25	2.75
3. 11—13 . . .	3.01	4.21	3.23	2.46	0.77	3.23	117	3.08	4.96	3.41
4. 13—15 . . .	3.48	6.26	3.99	2.84	1.15	3.99	148	5.60	7.79	5.98
5. 15—18 . . .	8.69	9.77	8.89	7.10	1.79	8.89	294	9.42	13.62	10.15
6. 18—21 . . .	7.37	7.13	7.33	6.02	1.31	7.33	260	7.61	10.34	8.09
7. 21—24 . . .	9.42	15.31	10.50	7.69	2.81	10.50	331	9.52	12.22	9.99
8. 24—28 . . .	9.94	11.46	10.22	8.12	2.10	10.22	346	10.92	9.62	10.70
9. 28—34 . . .	11.20	14.01	11.71	9.14	2.57	11.71	415	11.43	8.87	10.99
10. 34—43 . . .	13.60	10.80	13.09	11.11	1.98	13.09	482	12.47	10.40	12.10
11. 43—55 . . .	10.21	5.40	9.33	8.34	0.99	9.33	379	10.55	6.26	9.81
12. 55—75 . . .	9.79	4.80	8.87	7.99	0.88	8.87	355	8.69	4.00	7.87
13. 75 & above . . .	10.25	5.27	9.33	8.37	0.96	9.33	388	8.48	4.65	7.81
14. all levels . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	81.67	18.33	100.00	3617	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	X	X	X	3027	590	3617	X	X	X	X

TABLE (2·8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND PER CAPITA MONTHLY EXPENDITURE LEVEL FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each sex
(b) base : all persons

per capita monthly expenditure level (Rs.)	half-sample—2				combined						
	base (b) total population=100·00			no. of sample persons	base (a) each sex=100·00			base (b) total population=100·00			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons		male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1. 0—8	0·15	0·17	0·35	14	0·36	0·94	0·46	0·29	0·17	0·46	36
2. 8—11	1·66	1·09	2·75	102	2·29	5·44	2·85	1·88	0·97	2·85	182
3. 11—13	2·54	0·87	3·41	110	3·04	4·56	3·32	2·50	0·82	3·32	227
4. 13—15	4·62	1·36	5·98	181	4·50	6·98	4·95	3·70	1·25	4·95	329
5. 15—18	7·78	2·37	10·15	333	9·04	11·57	9·50	7·43	2·07	9·50	627
6. 18—21	6·29	1·80	8·09	288	7·49	8·63	7·69	6·15	1·54	7·69	548
7. 21—24	7·86	2·13	9·99	351	9·47	13·86	10·26	7·78	2·48	10·26	682
8. 24—28	9·02	1·68	10·70	381	10·42	10·60	10·45	8·55	1·90	10·45	727
9. 28—34	9·44	1·55	10·99	431	11·31	11·61	11·36	9·28	2·08	11·36	846
10. 34—43	10·29	1·81	12·10	452	13·05	10·61	12·62	10·72	1·90	12·62	934
11. 43—55	8·72	1·09	9·81	356	10·38	5·80	9·55	8·52	1·03	9·55	735
12. 55—75	7·18	0·69	7·87	314	9·26	4·42	8·39	7·60	0·79	8·39	669
13. 75 & above	7·00	0·81	7·81	323	9·39	4·98	8·60	7·71	0·89	8·60	711
14. all levels	82·58	17·42	100·00	3636	100·00	100·00	100·00	82·11	1789	100·00	7253
no. of sample persons	3052	584	3636	X	X	X	X	6079	1174	7253	X

Employment and Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India

TABLE (2.9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half-sample-1

Industry group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	10.34	25.19	12.91	374
2. mining and quarrying	1.90	0.62	1.18	39
3. food manufacturing	2.52	5.62	3.06	108
4. beverages and tobacco	1.65	3.36	1.95	62
5. manufacture of textiles	8.88	15.12	9.96	326
6. manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	2.71	2.32	2.64	88
7. manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture	1.18	1.84	1.29	37
8. manufacture of furniture and fixture	0.90	0.11	0.76	32
9. printing, publishing and allied industries	0.42	..	0.35	16
10. manufacture of leather and leather fur products except footwear and other wearing apparel	0.30	..	0.25	8
11. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.18	1.60	1.25	42
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	0.91	1.05	0.93	33
13. basic metal industries	1.40	0.13	1.18	64
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment	1.07	..	0.88	35
15. manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, applications and supplies	0.73	0.24	0.65	20
16. manufacture of transport equipment	2.07	0.27	1.75	64
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	1.58	0.59	1.41	56
18. other manufacturing industries	2.07	0.56	1.77	56
19. construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	3.82	1.74	3.46	126
20. other construction activity	1.21	0.27	1.05	48
21. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.51	0.32	0.48	20
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	2.17	0.37	1.86	55
23. wholesale trade in other products	1.21	0.35	1.06	41
24. retail trade in food	5.87	3.51	5.46	208
25. retail trade in other goods	7.45	1.59	6.44	237
26. banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	1.15	0.17	0.98	37
27. railway transport	2.89	0.31	2.45	91
28. other transport and storage	4.87	0.45	4.11	163
29. communication	0.74	0.19	0.64	24
30. government services	13.02	6.34	11.87	483
31. educational services	1.90	5.36	2.50	92
32. medical and health services	1.31	2.34	1.49	57
33. other community services	0.40	0.26	0.37	18
34. personal services	7.18	16.69	8.82	342
35. other services	2.23	0.54	1.94	76
36. activities not adequately described	0.86	0.78	0.85	39
37. all industries	100.00	100.00	100.00	3617
number of sample persons	3027	590	3617	X

TABLE (2.9) *contd.*—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half sample—2

Industry group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	9.54	28.14	12.78	373
2. mining and quarrying	0.79	0.60	0.76	27
3. food manufacturing	2.72	5.15	3.15	110
4. beverages and tobacco	1.56	4.35	2.04	63
5. manufacture of textiles	8.15	13.50	9.09	339
6. manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	2.87	2.68	2.84	102
7. manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture	1.08	2.15	1.26	40
8. manufacture of furniture and fixture	1.25	0.26	1.08	45
9. printing, publishing and allied industries	0.52	0.27	0.47	19
10. manufacture of leather and leather fur products except footwear and other wearing apparel	0.32	..	0.27	9
11. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.23	0.92	1.18	41
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	1.20	1.64	1.28	47
13. basic metal industries	1.21	0.42	1.07	54
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment	2.10	..	1.73	68
15. manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, applications and supplies	0.93	..	0.77	28
16. manufacture of transport equipment	1.92	0.22	1.62	62
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	1.69	1.01	1.57	63
18. other manufacturing industries	1.37	0.44	1.21	44
19. construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	3.15	1.19	2.81	107
20. other construction activity	0.95	0.12	0.80	31
21. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.73	0.45	0.68	26
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	1.11	0.52	1.01	33
23. wholesale trade in other products	1.69	0.48	1.48	53
24. retail trade in food	7.38	3.13	6.64	246
25. retail trade in other goods	7.27	2.83	6.50	219
26. bank, insurance, real estate & other financial institutions	0.88	0.50	0.81	35
27. railway transport	3.48	0.29	2.92	104
28. other transport and storage	5.74	0.67	4.86	180
29. communication	0.73	0.39	0.67	23
30. government services	12.70	3.66	11.11	453
31. educational services	1.96	5.09	2.51	98
32. medical and health services	1.47	3.31	1.79	74
33. other community services	0.61	0.15	0.53	19
34. personal services	6.73	13.86	7.98	299
35. other services	1.96	0.12	1.64	65
36. activities not adequately described	1.01	1.49	1.09	37
37. all industries	100.00	100.00	100.00	3636
number of sample persons	3052	584	3636	X

TABLE (2.9) *contd.*—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

combined

industry group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	9.94	26.68	12.85	747
2. mining and quarrying	1.05	0.61	0.97	66
3. food manufacturing	2.62	5.38	3.10	218
4. beverages and tobacco	1.60	3.86	1.99	125
5. manufacture of textiles	8.52	14.31	9.52	665
6. manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	2.79	2.50	2.74	190
7. manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture	1.13	1.99	1.28	77
8. manufacture of furniture and fixture	1.07	0.19	0.92	77
9. printing, publishing and allied industries	0.47	0.14	0.41	35
10. manufacture of leather & leather fur products except footwear and other wearing apparel	0.31	..	0.26	17
11. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.21	1.25	1.21	83
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	1.06	1.34	1.11	80
13. basic metal industries	1.31	0.27	1.12	118
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment	1.58	..	1.31	103
15. manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, applications and supplies	0.83	0.12	0.71	48
16. manufacture of transport equipment	1.99	0.24	1.69	126
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	1.64	0.80	1.49	119
18. other manufacturing industries	1.72	0.40	1.49	110
19. construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings .	3.48	1.46	3.13	233
20. other construction activity	1.08	0.19	0.93	79
21. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.62	0.39	0.58	46
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	1.64	0.45	1.43	88
23. wholesale trade in other products	1.45	0.41	1.27	94
24. retail trade in food	6.52	3.32	6.05	454
25. retail trade in other goods	7.36	2.22	6.47	456
26. banks, insurance, real estate & other financial institutions	1.01	0.34	0.90	72
27. railway transport	3.19	0.30	2.68	195
28. other transport and storage	5.31	0.56	4.48	343
29. communication	0.73	0.29	0.66	47
30. government services	12.86	4.99	11.50	956
31. educational services	1.93	5.23	2.50	190
32. medical and health services	1.39	2.83	1.64	131
33. other community services	0.50	0.20	0.45	37
34. personal services	6.95	15.27	8.40	641
35. other services	2.10	0.33	1.79	141
36. activities not adequately described	0.94	1.14	0.97	76
37. all industries	100.00	100.00	100.00	7253
number of sample persons	6079	1174	7253	X

TABLE (2.10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half-sample--1

occupation group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.63	0.19	0.56	20
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	0.73	1.40	0.84	33
3. teachers	1.74	6.23	2.51	97
4. other professional, technical and related workers not covered by items 1-3.	2.74	1.02	2.45	101
5. administrative & executive officials, Govt., other directors, managers & working proprietors	3.36	0.90	2.94	125
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	5.75	0.81	4.90	205
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators other clerical and related workers	4.76	1.38	4.18	162
8. working proprietors, wholesale retail trader	8.99	5.10	8.32	296
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	6.64	1.39	5.73	221
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing and forestry workers	10.48	24.29	12.85	375
11. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.65	0.62	0.64	22
12. driver, road transport	3.50	0.15	2.91	109
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	0.48	0.19	0.43	17
14. other transport and communication occupation	2.60	0.20	2.18	75
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.25	14.69	8.53	273
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	2.22	2.86	2.33	83
17. leather cutters, dusters & sweepers and related workers	1.23	0.40	1.09	36
18. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinists, electricians etc.	8.72	0.24	7.25	274
19. carpenters, joiners etc.	2.04	..	1.69	59
20. millers, bakers etc. & related food & beverage workers	1.27	4.35	1.81	69
21. other crafts and production process operators	6.64	7.53	6.80	237
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	6.29	4.47	5.98	202
23. housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	3.14	11.24	4.54	180
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians & related workers	0.99	..	0.82	30
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	0.77	1.99	0.98	44
26. other service workers	5.92	8.02	6.29	246
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.38	0.34	0.37	22
28. armed forces	0.09	..	0.08	4
29. all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	3617
number of sample persons	3027	590	3617	--

TABLE (2-10) *contd.*—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

half-sample—2

occupation group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.75	0.13	0.64	22
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	0.81	1.53	0.93	35
3. teachers	1.68	5.95	2.43	102
4. other professional, technical and related workers not covered by items 1-3	2.68	2.00	2.56	105
5. administrative & executive officials, Govt., other directors, managers & working proprietors	3.85	1.44	3.43	125
6. book-keepers, cashier, general assistants and clerks	6.24	0.88	5.31	209
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	4.90	0.96	4.21	160
8. working proprietors, wholesale, retail trader	9.73	5.66	9.02	319
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sale workers	6.80	2.34	6.02	224
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing and forestry workers	9.07	26.96	12.19	355
11. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.57	0.45	0.55	20
12. driver, road transport	3.99	0.08	3.31	119
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	0.79	..	0.65	21
14. other transport and communication occupation	2.53	0.27	2.13	84
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.02	12.99	8.06	294
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	1.77	1.70	1.76	78
17. leather cutters, dusters & sweepers and related workers	1.41	1.23	1.38	42
18. furniture, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinists, electricians etc.	8.08	0.73	6.80	273
19. carpenters, joiners etc.	2.34	..	1.93	78
20. millers, bakers etc. & related food & beverage workers	1.80	3.85	2.16	79
21. other crafts and production process operators	7.36	8.65	7.59	256
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	4.88	5.11	4.92	185
23. housekeeper, cooks, maids and related workers	2.85	9.60	4.03	160
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians & related workers	0.91	0.22	0.79	24
25. laundries, dry cleaners and related workers	0.76	1.89	0.96	29
26. other service workers	5.62	4.48	5.42	207
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.76	0.90	0.78	29
28. armed forces	0.05	..	0.04	2
29. all occupation	100.00	100.00	100.00	3636
number of sample persons	3052	584	3636	—

TABLE (2-10) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND OCCUPATION GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

combined

occupation group	percentage distribution of			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.69	0.16	0.60	42
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	0.77	1.47	0.89	68
3. teachers	1.71	6.09	2.47	199
4. other professional, technical and related workers not covered by items 1-3	2.71	1.51	2.50	206
5. administrative & executive officials, Govt., other directors, managers & working proprietors	3.61	1.17	3.19	250
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	6.00	0.85	5.10	414
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	4.83	1.17	4.20	322
8. working proprietors, wholesale, retail trader	9.36	5.38	8.67	813
9. salesman, shop-assistant, other sales workers	6.72	1.87	5.88	445
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing and forestry workers	9.78	25.62	12.52	130
11. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.61	0.54	0.60	42
12. driver, road transport	3.74	0.12	3.11	221
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	0.63	0.10	0.54	38
14. other transport and communication occupation	2.56	0.24	2.16	159
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.13	13.83	8.29	567
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	2.00	2.28	2.04	161
17. leather cutters, dusters & sweepers and related workers	1.32	0.81	1.23	78
18. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinists, electricians etc.	5.40	0.49	7.03	547
19. carpenters, joiners etc.	2.19	..	1.81	137
20. millers, bakers etc. & related food & beverage workers	1.54	4.10	1.98	148
21. other crafts and production process operators	7.00	8.09	7.19	493
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	5.59	4.79	5.45	387
23. housekeeper, cooks, maids and related workers	2.99	10.41	4.28	340
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians & related workers	0.95	0.11	0.81	54
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	0.76	1.94	0.97	73
26. other service workers	3.77	6.24	5.85	453
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.57	0.62	0.58	51
28. armed force	0.07	..	0.06	6
29. all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	7253
number of sample persons	6079	1174	7253	—

TABLE (2-11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK IN ALL OCCUPATIONS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

number of days worked in a week in all occupations	half-sample 1				half-sample 2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. 1st .	0.67	1.07	0.74	27	0.68	0.78	0.70	24	0.68	0.92	0.72	51
2. 2nd .	1.31	1.83	1.42	46	1.20	1.35	1.23	43	1.27	1.59	1.32	89
3. 3rd .	0.88	2.21	1.11	42	1.88	4.85	2.39	74	1.38	3.56	1.76	116
4. 4th .	3.00	3.09	3.01	96	2.13	3.33	2.34	84	2.56	3.21	2.67	180
5. 5th .	3.74	2.58	3.54	123	4.40	2.99	4.15	159	4.07	2.79	3.85	282
6. 6th .	46.33	24.25	42.58	1582	44.52	19.96	40.24	1494	45.42	22.05	41.40	3076
7. 7th .	44.05	64.97	47.60	1701	45.19	66.74	43.95	1758	44.62	65.88	48.28	3459
8. all .	100.00	100.00	100.00	3617	100.00	100.00	100.00	3636	100.00	100.00	100.00	7253
number of sample persons.	3027	590	3617	..	3052	584	3636	..	6079	1174	7253	..

TABLE (2-12) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY SEX AND NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	half-sample 1				half-sample 2				combined			
	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. upto 7 hours	0.59	2.48	0.91	25	0.40	0.63	0.44	16	0.50	1.55	0.68	41
2. more than 7, upto 14 hours	2.22	5.08	2.70	99	2.06	8.19	3.13	102	2.14	6.04	2.92	201
3. more than 14, upto 21 hours	1.36	6.84	2.29	74	1.69	3.42	1.99	70	1.52	5.12	2.14	144
4. more than 21, upto 28 hours	1.76	11.04	3.34	113	2.35	11.49	3.94	122	2.05	11.27	3.64	235
5. more than 28, upto 35 hours	3.51	6.10	3.95	134	2.63	9.81	3.88	134	3.07	7.97	3.91	268
6. more than 35, upto 42 hours	7.01	13.50	8.11	316	8.11	14.22	9.18	338	7.56	13.86	8.64	654
7. more than 42, upto 49 hours	31.99	17.76	29.57	1079	32.74	11.33	29.01	1059	32.36	14.53	29.29	2138
8. more than 49, upto 56 hours	16.88	14.90	16.55	598	16.10	15.79	16.04	584	16.50	15.34	16.30	1182
9. more than 56 hours	34.68	22.30	32.58	1123	33.92	25.12	32.39	1105	34.30	23.72	32.48	2228
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	3561	100.00	100.00	100.00	3530	100.00	100.00	100.00	7091
no. of sample persons	2979	582	3561	×	2962	568	3530	×	5941	1150	7091	×

TABLE (2.13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

half-sample-1

no. of hours worked in the week group in all occupations.	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. upto 7 hours . . . . .	..	6.33	0.51	3.13	1.51	0.71	0.94	1.37	0.63	0.70	0.88	0.38	0.22	1.05
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours . . . . .	..	6.65	3.75	5.82	3.98	2.67	2.82	2.90	0.54	4.72	1.63	0.78	1.05	2.70
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	3.50	11.10	4.61	3.78	4.36	3.06	2.44	2.63	1.23	1.09	0.90	0.68	0.92	2.28
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	34.55	3.85	6.36	5.31	2.33	1.94	7.88	3.65	3.41	1.49	2.06	1.66	1.42	3.34
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	6.19	4.55	10.34	6.44	3.16	1.19	5.49	3.95	3.62	4.23	2.90	0.87	5.37	3.95
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours . . . . .	..	6.03	4.90	4.81	8.44	7.04	7.43	8.00	8.73	8.15	5.83	9.49	13.12	8.08
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	4.31	11.97	17.00	21.58	17.77	21.36	25.54	24.49	36.11	31.10	42.02	34.96	43.61	29.53
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	17.06	13.35	17.82	22.22	25.11	16.82	15.83	17.66	17.27	15.67	13.34	15.80	9.66	16.52
9. more than 56 hours	34.49	36.17	34.71	26.91	33.34	45.21	31.63	35.35	28.46	32.85	30.44	35.38	24.63	32.55
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	20	77	113	144	289	253	326	342	412	480	373	350	382	3561

TABLE (2-13) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

half-sample-2

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)														
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	all levels	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. upto 7 hours . . . . .	..	..	2.49	..	1.00	0.36	1.52	..	..	0.29	0.30	..	0.10	0.44
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	5.28	1.83	7.34	4.05	5.24	0.91	3.82	6.29	2.43	2.26	1.68	0.33	2.19	3.13	
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours . . . . .	..	1.50	4.09	0.73	3.91	1.37	1.41	2.65	1.74	2.78	0.72	1.21	1.76	1.99
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	5.28	7.52	5.22	6.93	8.27	4.91	4.25	3.23	3.27	2.86	0.32	2.10	2.71	3.93	
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	9.03	4.10	1.99	3.07	4.61	5.95	4.91	4.17	4.56	2.07	1.34	3.56	5.47	3.88	
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	51.64	14.00	11.98	10.98	4.33	4.10	7.48	9.75	6.56	8.38	11.37	16.32	10.84	9.16	
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	20.97	22.52	13.64	17.21	24.62	16.80	25.07	27.46	30.04	32.62	40.41	37.04	42.91	28.97	
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours . . . . .	..	13.28	17.75	15.23	16.86	24.45	17.90	13.19	17.06	16.66	12.73	15.48	11.41	16.02
9. more than 56 hours	7.80	35.25	35.50	41.80	31.16	41.15	33.64	33.26	34.34	32.08	31.13	23.96	22.61	32.48	
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	12	98	109	172	321	281	340	370	421	445	350	299	312	3530	

TABLE (2-13) contd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each expenditure group

combined

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations.	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. upto 7 hours		3.10	1.51	1.35	1.24	0.53	1.23	0.66	0.32	0.50	0.59	0.20	0.17	0.75
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	1.95	4.19	5.56	4.82	4.64	1.75	3.31	4.66	1.47	3.55	1.65	0.57	1.57	2.91
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	2.21	6.20	4.35	2.05	4.12	2.17	1.94	2.64	1.48	1.89	0.80	0.93	1.30	2.14
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	23.73	5.72	5.79	6.23	5.45	3.49	6.11	3.43	3.34	2.14	1.19	1.87	2.06	3.63
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	7.24	4.32	6.13	4.53	3.92	3.68	5.20	4.06	4.08	3.20	2.12	2.12	5.41	3.91
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	19.09	10.10	8.46	8.31	6.29	5.50	7.45	8.91	7.66	8.26	8.61	12.65	12.09	8.62
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	10.47	17.36	15.31	19.10	21.36	18.98	25.31	26.03	33.12	31.83	41.21	35.92	43.30	29.25
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	10.75	13.32	17.78	18.25	20.78	20.80	16.84	15.34	17.17	16.14	13.04	15.65	10.45	16.27
9. more than 56 hours	24.56	35.69	35.11	35.36	32.20	43.10	32.61	34.27	31.36	32.49	30.79	30.09	23.71	32.52
10. all groups	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	32	175	222	316	610	534	666	712	833	925	723	649	694	7091

TABLE (2.13) *contd.*: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED GROUP IN A WEEK IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each number of hours worked in a week group

half-sample—1

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)													no. of sample persons	
	0—8	8—11	11—13	13—15	15—18	18—21	21—24	24—28	28—34	34—43	43—55	55—75	75 and above		all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. upto 7 hours	..	16.21	1.66	12.95	13.04	4.97	9.36	12.95	6.78	8.71	8.13	3.24	2.00	100.00	25
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	..	6.61	4.73	9.36	13.28	7.26	10.84	10.64	2.26	22.96	5.82	2.57	3.67	100.00	99
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	0.86	13.03	6.86	7.18	17.23	9.84	11.08	11.38	6.04	6.28	3.78	2.66	3.78	100.00	74
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	5.80	3.10	6.49	6.91	6.31	4.28	24.52	10.84	11.50	5.86	5.95	4.44	4.00	100.00	113
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	0.88	3.09	8.91	7.09	7.22	2.22	14.44	9.90	10.32	14.06	7.09	1.97	12.81	100.00	134
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	..	2.00	2.06	2.59	9.43	6.41	9.55	9.81	12.17	13.26	6.96	10.47	15.29	100.00	316
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	0.08	1.09	1.96	3.17	5.43	5.32	8.98	8.21	13.76	13.83	13.72	10.55	13.91	100.00	1079
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	0.58	2.17	3.67	5.84	13.71	7.49	9.95	10.58	11.76	12.45	7.78	8.52	5.50	100.00	598
9. more than 56 hours	0.59	2.98	3.63	3.59	9.24	10.22	10.09	10.75	9.83	13.25	9.02	9.69	7.12	100.00	1123
10. all groups	0.56	2.68	3.40	4.34	9.02	7.36	10.38	9.90	11.25	13.13	9.64	8.92	9.42	100.00	3561

TABLE (2-13) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each number of hours worked in a week group

half-sample 2

no. of hours worked in a week group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure level (Rs.)														no. of sample persons
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 and above	all levels	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. upto 7 hours	..	..	19.68	..	22.79	6.61	34.55	..	..	7.94	6.74	..	1.69	100.00	16
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	0.56	1.66	8.20	7.47	16.86	2.37	12.26	21.73	8.60	8.69	5.27	0.83	5.50	100.00	102
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	..	2.14	7.17	2.11	19.77	5.38	7.11	14.38	9.69	16.81	3.52	4.75	6.97	100.00	70
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	0.45	5.42	4.63	10.15	21.17	10.16	10.84	8.86	9.19	8.76	0.79	4.16	5.42	100.00	122
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	0.78	3.00	1.79	4.57	11.99	12.49	12.69	11.61	13.02	6.42	3.39	7.16	11.09	100.00	134
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	1.87	4.33	4.56	6.90	4.76	3.64	8.18	11.48	7.92	11.02	12.16	13.87	9.31	100.00	338
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	0.24	2.20	1.64	3.42	8.56	4.72	8.67	10.23	11.48	13.56	13.67	9.96	11.65	100.00	1059
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	..	2.35	3.87	5.48	10.60	12.40	11.20	8.88	11.78	12.52	7.79	7.53	5.60	100.00	584
9. more than 56 hours	0.08	3.07	3.82	7.42	9.66	10.31	10.38	11.05	11.70	11.89	9.39	5.75	5.48	100.00	1105
10. all groups	0.33	2.83	3.49	5.76	10.07	8.13	10.02	10.79	11.07	12.05	9.80	7.79	7.87	100.00	3530

TABLE (2-13) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK GROUP IN ALL OCCUPATIONS AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE GROUP FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base: persons of each number of hours worked in a week group
combined

no. of hours worked group in all occupations	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)													no. of sample persons	
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 and above		all levels
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. upto 7 hours		11.4	6.96	9.14	15.91	5.45	16.77	9.14	4.78	8.49	7.72	2.29	1.91	100.00	41
2. more than 7 upto 14 hours	0.30	3.97	6.58	8.35	15.20	4.65	11.60	16.55	5.64	15.35	5.52	1.64	4.65	100.00	201
3. more than 14 upto 21 hours	0.46	7.99	7.01	4.83	18.40	7.87	9.24	12.77	7.73	11.15	3.66	3.63	5.26	100.00	144
4. more than 21 upto 28 hours	2.92	4.34	5.49	8.65	14.31	7.45	17.15	9.77	10.26	7.42	3.18	4.29	4.77	100.00	235
5. more than 28 upto 35 hours	0.83	3.04	5.41	5.85	9.57	7.28	13.58	10.74	11.65	10.30	5.27	4.52	11.96	100.00	268
6. more than 35 upto 42 hours	0.99	3.23	3.39	4.87	6.96	4.94	8.83	10.69	9.92	12.07	9.71	12.27	12.13	100.00	654
7. more than 42 upto 49 hours	0.16	1.64	1.80	3.30	6.97	5.02	8.83	9.20	12.63	13.70	13.69	10.26	12.80	100.00	2138
8. more than 49 upto 56 hours	0.30	2.26	3.77	5.66	12.18	9.90	10.55	9.75	11.77	12.49	7.78	8.04	5.55	100.00	1182
9. more than 56 hours	0.34	3.03	3.72	5.49	9.45	10.26	10.23	10.90	10.76	12.58	9.20	7.73	6.31	100.00	2228
10. all groups	0.45	2.76	3.45	5.05	9.54	7.74	10.20	10.34	11.16	12.59	9.72	8.36	8.64	100.00	7091

TABLE (2-14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half-sample-1

Age-group (years)	sex	employment status					wage or salary earner	all	no. of sample persons
		working in household enterprise as				un- paid helper			
		owner operator		working partner					
(1)	(2)	hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	8
	female	..	..	..	85.69	..	14.31	100.00	5
	all persons	..	..	..	59.99	..	40.01	100.00	13
3. 10-14	male	29.08	2.75	6.04	12.72	20.23	29.18	100.00	59
	female	4.27	10.28	8.95	32.07	29.33	15.10	100.00	38
	all persons	19.30	5.72	7.19	20.35	23.81	23.63	100.00	97
4. 15-19	male	24.24	4.47	3.80	5.44	14.09	47.96	100.00	244
	female	7.15	9.86	7.84	11.03	34.28	29.84	100.00	63
	all persons	20.85	5.54	4.60	6.55	18.10	44.36	100.00	307
5. 20-24	male	17.07	11.28	7.51	2.57	9.02	52.55	100.00	440
	female	7.88	2.49	10.57	6.74	16.73	55.59	100.00	65
	all persons	15.80	10.07	7.93	3.15	10.08	52.97	100.00	505
6. 25-29	male	19.98	11.36	10.81	2.58	4.35	50.92	100.00	519
	female	12.89	13.20	7.19	8.85	14.31	43.56	100.00	67
	all persons	19.11	11.59	10.37	3.35	5.57	50.01	100.00	586
7. 30-39	male	19.08	14.34	12.76	1.31	0.93	51.58	100.00	804
	female	11.15	25.36	10.76	9.39	11.10	32.24	100.00	133
	all persons	17.93	15.93	12.47	2.48	2.39	48.80	100.00	937
8. 40-49	male	19.31	20.13	11.49	2.02	0.96	46.09	100.00	514
	female	9.64	17.23	10.76	3.94	16.08	42.35	100.00	125
	all persons	17.43	19.57	11.35	2.39	3.90	45.36	100.00	639
9. 50-59	male	15.99	27.42	16.34	0.85	0.68	38.72	100.00	273
	female	10.04	8.70	37.42	4.66	8.04	31.14	100.00	62
	all persons	14.78	23.62	20.62	1.63	2.18	37.17	100.00	335
10. 60 & above	male	20.41	21.08	28.56	2.05	3.20	24.70	100.00	166
	female	16.63	32.82	11.33	5.10	8.78	25.34	100.00	32
	all persons	19.72	23.22	25.41	2.61	4.22	24.82	100.00	198
11. all age groups	male	19.33	15.16	11.93	2.36	4.08	47.14	100.00	3027
	female	9.96	15.66	13.12	9.42	15.76	36.08	100.00	590
	all persons	17.74	15.25	12.13	3.56	6.07	45.25	100.00	3617

TABLE (2-14) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(a) base : persons of each age and sex combination

half-sample—2

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						all	no. of sample persons	
		working in household enterprise as				un-paid helper	wage or salary earner			
		owner operator		working partner						
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. upto 4	male
	female
	all persons
2. 5—9	male	9.52	..	..	..	76.41	14.07	100.00	6
	female	20.35	..	..	..	39.82	39.83	100.00	3
	all persons	14.76	..	..	..	58.72	26.52	100.00	9
3. 10—14	male	24.58	3.12	4.19	..	19.42	48.60	100.00	52	
	female	28.94	6.39	..	..	25.07	39.60	100.00	15
	all persons	25.69	3.95	3.12	..	20.86	46.38	100.00	67	
4. 15—19	male	17.77	7.55	8.28	5.22	16.65	44.53	100.00	219	
	female	16.09	11.20	6.67	13.23	22.32	30.49	100.00	56	
	all persons	17.40	8.34	7.94	6.95	17.87	41.50	100.00	275	
5. 20—24	male	22.08	7.92	9.94	3.84	6.04	50.18	100.00	405	
	female	11.11	11.14	7.07	6.36	25.01	39.31	100.00	74	
	all persons	20.27	8.45	9.47	4.25	9.18	48.38	100.00	479	
6. 25—29	male	16.30	11.44	9.52	4.32	5.16	53.26	100.00	501	
	female	14.07	8.20	16.32	1.30	30.64	29.47	100.00	66	
	all persons	16.03	11.05	10.34	3.95	8.25	50.38	100.00	567	
7. 30—39	male	20.71	15.70	11.24	1.24	2.81	48.30	100.00	857	
	female	13.93	20.93	5.97	2.96	14.36	41.85	100.00	153	
	all persons	19.59	16.57	10.36	1.52	4.73	47.23	100.00	1010	
8. 40—49	male	17.69	19.71	11.08	0.74	2.35	48.43	100.00	567	
	female	8.31	16.57	8.63	6.68	12.55	47.26	100.00	110	
	all persons	16.02	19.15	10.65	1.80	4.17	48.21	100.00	677	
9. 50—59	male	20.58	20.47	20.79	1.60	1.40	35.16	100.00	313	
	female	18.03	23.67	14.99	6.01	14.49	22.81	100.00	76	
	all persons	20.01	21.19	19.50	2.59	4.33	32.38	100.00	389	
10. 60 & above	male	15.66	31.26	18.75	0.61	1.35	32.37	100.00	132	
	female	6.71	10.43	22.06	10.61	10.44	39.75	100.00	31	
	all persons	14.09	27.60	19.33	2.37	2.95	33.66	100.00	163	
11. all age groups	male	19.18	15.13	11.74	2.26	4.81	46.88	100.00	3052	
	female	13.45	15.85	9.58	5.60	18.18	37.34	100.00	584	
	all persons	18.18	15.25	11.36	2.84	7.15	45.22	100.00	3636	

TABLE (2-14) *contd.*: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN(a) base : persons of each age, and sex combination
combined

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						unpaid helper	wage or salary earner	all	no. of sample persons						
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner					all	no. of sample persons				
		owner operator		working partner										unpaid helper	wage or salary earner	all	no. of sample persons
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)								
1. upto 4	male							
	female							
	all persons							
2. 5-9	male	6.94	..	..	..	55.66	37.40	100.00	14					
	female	10.55	..	..	41.28	20.64	27.53	100.00	8						
	all persons	8.99	..	..	23.45	35.77	31.79	100.00	22						
3. 10-14	male	26.99	2.92	5.18	6.81	19.85	38.25	100.00	111								
	female	12.02	9.06	6.14	21.99	27.99	22.80	100.00	53								
	all persons	21.95	4.99	5.50	11.92	22.59	33.03	100.00	164								
4. 15-19	male	20.96	6.03	6.07	5.33	15.39	46.22	100.00	463								
	female	11.90	10.57	7.21	12.20	27.92	30.20	100.00	119								
	all persons	19.08	6.97	6.31	6.75	17.98	42.91	100.00	582								
5. 20-24	male	19.31	9.64	8.69	3.19	7.57	51.40	100.00	845								
	female	9.63	7.16	8.68	6.54	21.20	46.79	100.00	139								
	all persons	18.01	9.27	8.69	3.70	9.63	50.70	100.00	984								
6. 25-29	male	18.15	11.40	10.17	3.44	4.75	52.09	100.00	1020								
	female	13.47	10.73	11.70	5.12	22.37	36.61	100.00	133								
	all persons	17.58	11.32	10.35	3.65	6.90	50.20	100.00	1153								
7. 30-39	male	19.90	15.03	11.99	1.28	1.88	49.92	100.00	1661								
	female	12.66	22.95	8.16	5.89	12.87	37.47	100.00	286								
	all persons	18.78	16.26	11.40	1.99	3.58	47.99	100.00	1947								
8. 40-49	male	18.49	19.92	11.28	1.37	1.66	47.28	100.00	1081								
	female	9.00	16.91	9.74	5.26	14.39	44.70	100.00	235								
	all persons	16.72	19.36	11.00	2.10	4.03	46.79	100.00	1316								
9. 50-59	male	18.35	23.85	18.63	1.24	1.05	36.88	100.00	586								
	female	14.39	16.85	25.21	5.39	11.55	26.61	100.00	138								
	all persons	17.50	22.35	20.04	2.13	3.30	34.68	100.00	724								
10. 60 & above	male	18.20	25.82	22.99	1.38	2.34	28.27	100.00	298								
	female	12.12	22.64	16.21	7.61	9.54	31.88	100.00	63								
	all persons	17.11	25.25	22.60	2.50	3.63	28.91	100.00	361								
11. all age groups	male	19.26	15.15	11.84	2.31	4.44	47.00	100.00	6079								
	female	11.73	15.76	11.32	7.48	16.99	36.72	100.00	1174								
	all persons	17.96	15.25	11.75	3.20	6.61	45.23	100.00	7253								

TABLE (2.14)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

half-sample 1

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						all
		working in household enterprise as						
		owner operator		working partner		unpaid helper	wage or salary earner	
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	..	..	..	..	..	0.17	0.08
	female	..	..	..	8.37	..	0.36	0.92
	all persons	..	..	..	3.77	..	0.20	0.22
3. 10—14	male	3.19	0.39	1.07	11.44	10.52	1.31	2.12
	female	2.88	4.42	4.59	22.90	12.51	2.81	6.73
	all persons	3.16	1.09	1.72	16.60	11.40	1.52	2.90
4. 15—19	male	9.07	2.13	2.30	16.69	25.00	7.36	7.23
	female	6.27	5.50	5.22	10.23	18.99	7.22	8.73
	all persons	8.80	2.72	2.84	13.78	22.34	7.34	7.49
5. 20—24	male	12.28	10.35	8.75	15.18	30.76	15.50	13.90
	female	8.57	1.72	8.73	7.76	11.49	16.69	10.83
	all persons	11.92	8.84	8.75	11.84	22.24	15.66	13.38
6. 25—29	male	16.71	12.11	14.65	17.66	17.24	17.46	16.16
	female	14.29	9.30	6.05	10.37	10.02	13.32	11.03
	all persons	16.47	11.62	13.07	14.38	14.05	16.90	15.29
7. 30—39	male	26.60	25.50	28.85	15.02	6.13	29.51	26.97
	female	24.85	35.92	18.20	22.12	15.62	19.81	22.19
	all persons	26.44	27.32	26.88	18.21	10.32	28.19	26.15
8. 40—49	male	18.14	24.10	17.50	15.56	4.27	17.76	18.17
	female	20.67	23.50	17.52	8.94	21.79	25.06	21.35
	all persons	18.99	24.00	17.50	12.58	12.02	18.75	18.71
9. 50—59	male	8.01	17.51	13.27	3.50	1.62	7.95	9.68
	female	12.25	6.69	34.35	5.96	6.14	10.39	12.04
	all persons	8.40	15.62	17.15	4.61	3.62	8.28	10.09
10. 60 and above	male	6.00	7.91	13.61	4.95	4.46	2.98	5.69
	female	10.32	12.95	5.34	3.35	3.44	4.34	6.18
	all persons	..	8.79	12.09	4.23	4.01	3.16	5.77
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	603	437	359	77	114	1,437	3,027
	female	70	86	72	52	72	238	590
	all persons	673	523	431	129	186	1,675	3,617

TABLE (2-14)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

half-sample 2

age-group (years)	sex	employment status							
		working in household enterprise as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner	all	
		owner operator		working partner					
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour	(7)	(8)	(9)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5—9	male	0·11	..	..	..	3·45	0·07	0·22	
	female	1·45	..	..	..	2·10	1·02	0·96	
	all persons	0·28	..	..	..	2·85	0·20	0·35	
3. 10—14	male	2·36	0·38	0·66	..	7·45	1·92	1·85	
	female	6·43	1·20	..	..	4·12	3·17	2·99	
	all persons	2·89	0·53	0·56	..	5·97	2·10	2·05	
15—19	male	6·89	3·71	5·25	17·20	25·75	7·07	7·44	
	female	11·50	6·79	6·69	22·74	11·81	7·85	9·61	
	all persons	7·48	4·27	5·46	19·10	19·54	7·18	7·82	
5. 20—24	male	15·21	6·92	11·20	22·44	16·61	14·15	13·22	
	female	10·19	8·67	9·10	14·02	16·98	12·99	12·34	
	all persons	14·56	7·24	10·89	19·54	16·77	13·98	13·06	
6. 25—29	male	13·63	12·13	13·00	30·64	17·23	18·23	16·04	
	female	10·90	5·39	17·74	2·43	17·55	8·22	10·42	
	all persons	13·28	10·91	13·70	20·94	17·38	16·78	15·06	
7. 30—39	male	29·54	28·40	26·18	14·97	16·00	28·17	27·34	
	female	26·55	33·89	15·99	13·57	20·26	28·76	25·65	
	all persons	29·16	29·39	24·68	14·49	17·90	28·26	27·05	
8. 40—49	male	17·21	24·32	17·62	6·13	9·12	19·28	18·67	
	female	11·80	19·96	17·19	22·80	13·19	24·16	19·09	
	all persons	16·51	23·52	17·56	11·87	10·93	19·99	18·74	
9. 50—59	male	10·99	13·87	18·15	7·27	2·99	7·68	10·25	
	female	18·69	20·82	21·81	14·98	11·12	8·52	13·95	
	all persons	11·99	15·14	18·69	9·92	6·61	7·81	10·90	
10. 60 and above	male	4·06	10·27	7·94	1·35	1·40	3·43	4·97	
	female	2·49	3·28	11·48	9·46	2·87	5·31	4·99	
	all persons	3·85	9·00	4·46	4·14	2·05	3·70	4·97	
11. age groups	male	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	
	female	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	
	all persons	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	
sample persons	male	547	452	365	60	134	1,494	3,052	
	female	72	89	55	39	94	235	584	
	all persons	619	541	420	99	228	1,729	3,636	

TABLE (2-14)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX FOR EACH EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

(b) base : persons of each sex and employment status

combined

age-group (years)	sex	employment status						all
		working in household enterprises as				unpaid helper	wage or salary earner	
		owner operator		working partner				
		hiring labour	not hiring labour	hiring labour	not hiring labour			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. upto 4	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	all persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. 5-9	male	..	..	..	..	..	0.17	0.15
	female	..	..	..	8.37	..	0.36	0.94
	all persons	..	..	..	3.77	..	0.20	0.29
3. 10-14	male	3.19	0.38	1.07	11.44	10.52	1.31	1.98
	female	2.88	4.42	4.59	22.91	12.51	2.81	4.83
	all persons	3.16	1.09	1.72	15.60	11.40	1.81	2.47
4. 15-19	male	9.07	2.13	2.30	16.69	25.00	7.35	7.34
	female	6.27	5.50	5.22	10.23	18.99	7.22	9.18
	all persons	8.80	2.72	2.84	13.78	22.34	7.26	7.65
5. 20-24	male	12.28	10.33	8.75	15.18	30.76	15.50	13.56
	female	8.57	3.72	8.73	7.76	11.49	16.69	11.60
	all persons	11.92	8.84	8.75	11.84	22.24	14.82	13.22
6. 25-29	male	16.71	12.11	14.65	17.66	17.24	17.46	16.10
	female	14.29	9.30	6.05	10.37	10.02	13.32	10.72
	all persons	16.47	11.62	13.07	14.38	14.05	16.84	15.18
7. 30-39	male	26.60	25.50	28.85	15.02	6.13	29.51	27.16
	female	24.83	35.92	18.20	22.10	15.62	19.81	23.95
	all persons	26.44	27.32	26.88	18.21	10.32	28.23	26.61
8. 40-49	male	18.14	24.11	17.50	15.56	4.27	17.76	18.41
	female	20.67	23.50	17.52	8.94	21.79	25.06	20.26
	all persons	18.39	24.00	17.50	12.58	12.02	19.37	18.72
9. 50-59	male	8.01	17.51	13.27	3.50	1.62	7.95	9.97
	female	12.15	6.69	34.35	5.96	6.14	10.39	13.01
	all persons	8.40	15.62	17.15	4.61	3.62	8.04	10.49
10. 60 and above	male	6.00	7.91	13.61	4.93	4.46	2.98	5.33
	female	10.32	12.95	3.34	3.35	3.44	4.34	5.57
	all persons	6.42	8.79	12.09	4.23	4.01	3.43	5.37
11. all age groups	male	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	female	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	male	1,150	889	724	137	248	2,931	6,079
	female	142	175	127	91	166	473	1,174
	all persons	1,292	1,064	851	228	414	3,404	7,253

TABLE (2-15) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

industry group	half-sample 1		half-sample 2		combined	
	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	5.98	374	6.41	373	6.20	747
2. mining and quarrying	5.95	39	6.33	27	6.10	66
3. food manufacturing	6.27	108	6.39	110	6.33	218
4. beverages and tobacco	6.19	62	6.31	63	6.25	125
5. manufacture of textiles	6.25	326	6.04	339	6.15	665
6. manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	6.35	88	6.10	102	6.22	190
7. manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	5.94	37	6.45	40	6.19	77
8. manufacture of furniture & fixture	5.91	32	5.60	45	5.72	77
9. printing, publishing and allied industries	5.29	16	6.18	19	5.80	35
10. manufacture of leather & leather products except footwear & other wearing apparel	5.51	8	6.50	9	6.02	17
11. manufacture of chemical & chemical products	6.34	42	6.20	41	6.27	83
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	6.02	33	6.36	47	6.22	80
13. basic metal industries	5.22	64	6.15	54	5.66	118
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment	6.22	35	6.22	68	6.22	103
15. manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	5.98	20	5.79	28	5.87	48
16. manufacture of transport equipments	6.05	64	6.00	62	6.03	126
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	6.08	56	6.37	63	6.23	119
18. other manufacturing industries	5.48	56	5.98	44	5.69	100
19. construction and maintenance of residential & non-residential buildings	5.14	126	5.38	107	5.25	233
20. other construction activity	5.91	48	5.53	31	5.75	79
21. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	6.59	20	6.07	26	6.28	46
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	5.34	55	6.49	33	5.75	88
23. wholesale trade in other products	6.36	41	6.32	53	6.34	94
24. retail trade in food	6.56	208	6.50	246	6.53	454
25. retail trade in other goods	6.06	237	6.37	219	6.21	456
26. bank, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	5.92	37	5.63	35	5.79	72
27. railway transport	6.03	91	6.21	104	6.13	195
28. other transport and storage	6.21	163	6.30	180	6.26	343
29. communication	5.61	24	6.15	23	5.88	47
30. government services	5.91	483	6.19	453	6.05	936
31. educational services	5.33	92	6.03	98	5.68	190
32. medical and health services	6.19	57	6.48	74	6.35	131
33. other community services	6.18	18	6.13	19	6.16	37
34. personal services	6.52	342	6.58	299	6.55	641
35. other services	5.70	76	5.93	65	5.81	141
36. activities not adequately described	6.56	39	6.01	37	6.25	76
37. all industries	6.05	3,617	6.24	3,636	6.15	7,253

TABLE (2.16) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY OCCUPATION GROUPS FOR ALL INDIA, URBAN

occupation group	half-sample—1		half-sample—2		combined	
	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons	no. of days worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	6.16	20	6.60	22	6.40	42
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical & health technicians	6.23	33	6.22	35	6.22	68
3. teachers	4.85	97	6.02	102	5.43	199
4. other professional, technical and related workers not covered by items 1-3	5.66	101	5.97	105	5.82	206
5. administrative & executive officials, government, other directors managers & working proprietors	6.24	125	6.30	125	6.27	250
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	5.88	205	6.05	209	5.97	414
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	5.78	162	5.99	160	5.89	322
8. working proprietors, wholesale, retail trader	6.20	296	6.46	319	6.34	615
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	6.22	221	6.40	224	6.31	445
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing and forestry workers	5.94	375	6.38	355	6.16	730
11. miners, quarrymen & related workers	6.00	22	6.39	20	6.18	42
12. driver, road transport	6.17	109	6.27	119	6.22	228
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	5.56	17	6.05	21	5.85	38
14. other transport and communication occupation	6.30	75	6.48	84	6.39	159
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	6.31	273	6.07	294	6.19	567
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	6.40	83	5.98	78	6.22	161
17. leather cutters, dusters & sewers and related workers	5.97	36	6.46	42	6.24	78
18. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinists, electrician, etc.	5.98	274	6.06	273	6.02	547
19. carpenters, joiners, etc.	5.77	59	5.80	78	5.79	137
20. millers, bakers, etc. & related food and beverage workers	6.09	69	6.53	79	6.33	148
21. other crafts and production process operators	5.56	237	5.97	256	5.78	493
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	6.10	202	6.22	185	6.16	387
23. house-keepers, cooks, maids and related workers	6.64	180	6.57	160	6.61	340
24. barbers, hairdressers, beauticians & related workers	6.63	30	6.42	24	6.53	54
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	6.53	44	6.57	29	6.55	73
26. other service workers	6.21	246	6.42	207	6.31	453
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	6.24	22	6.21	29	6.22	51
28. armed forces	7.00	4	6.50	2	6.82	6
29. all occupations	6.03	3,617	6.24	3,636	6.15	7,253

TABLE (2-17) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUPS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

industry group	half-sample 1		half-sample 2		combined	
	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting and fishing	51.04	358	50.98	360	51.01	718
2. mining and quarrying	50.46	39	54.82	27	52.17	66
3. food manufacturing	51.17	108	54.47	104	52.81	212
4. beverages and tobacco	49.21	62	55.25	62	52.30	124
5. manufacture of textiles	48.61	326	47.54	330	48.11	656
6. manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	54.33	88	48.80	99	51.58	187
7. manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture	46.56	36	49.45	37	47.97	73
8. manufacture of furniture and fixture	57.49	27	47.06	41	51.26	68
9. printing, publishing and allied industries	49.60	15	46.06	19	47.50	34
10. manufacture of leather and leather products except footwear and other wearing apparel	46.54	8	46.30	9	46.42	17
11. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	52.30	42	46.84	40	49.68	82
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	53.52	32	51.42	46	52.30	78
13. basic metal industries	43.06	64	48.33	54	45.57	118
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries & transport equipment	54.13	33	50.85	67	51.97	102
15. manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances & supplies	46.13	20	46.43	28	46.29	48
16. manufacture of transport equipments	49.19	64	49.65	61	49.41	125
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	49.32	56	53.44	60	51.45	116
18. other manufacturing industries	50.89	53	47.50	43	49.45	96
19. construction & maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	44.53	123	45.85	102	45.11	225
20. other construction activity	48.80	48	46.01	28	47.72	76
21. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	45.18	20	48.74	26	47.28	46
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	57.48	45	60.19	33	58.54	78
23. wholesale trade in other products	56.64	41	53.11	50	54.65	91
24. retail trade in food	58.33	207	57.68	241	57.98	448
25. retail trade in other goods	54.43	234	56.42	208	55.41	442
26. bank, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	47.85	37	43.87	33	46.07	70
27. railway transport	48.85	91	51.17	99	50.09	190
28. other transport and storage	54.78	163	55.69	173	55.26	336
29. communication	44.89	24	49.29	23	47.14	47
30. government services	48.32	472	49.10	436	48.69	908
31. educational services	38.60	86	40.62	86	39.57	172
32. medical and health services	46.33	57	49.66	73	48.14	130
33. other community services	42.39	18	45.87	17	44.27	35
34. personal services	56.86	341	57.21	295	57.02	636
35. other services	50.17	70	48.36	66	49.33	136
36. activities not adequately described	55.24	39	49.84	34	52.29	73
37. all industries	51.06	3,549	51.46	3,510	51.26	7,059

TABLE (2-18) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK PER PERSON IN ALL OCCUPATIONS BY OCCUPATION GROUPS FOR ALL-INDIA, URBAN

occupation group	half-sample 1		half-sample 2		combined	
	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons	no. of hours worked	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	48.31	20	51.33	21	49.90	41
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	47.66	33	50.32	35	49.06	68
3. teachers	32.96	87	38.39	87	35.60	174
4. other professional, technical and related workers not covered by items 1-3	47.13	96	45.62	104	46.34	200
5. administrative & executive officials, Govt., other directors, managers and working proprietors	53.74	124	51.10	119	52.34	243
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	46.65	202	47.11	203	46.88	405
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	47.26	158	47.77	157	47.52	315
8. working proprietors, wholesale, retail trader	56.40	286	58.73	306	57.62	592
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	56.56	217	54.44	217	55.48	434
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing and forestry workers	50.81	359	50.76	342	50.78	701
11. miners, quarrymen & related workers	48.34	22	57.42	20	52.54	42
12. driver, road transport	54.80	109	54.68	114	54.73	223
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	45.43	17	48.09	21	47.03	381
14. other transport and communication occupation	53.20	75	55.43	77	54.25	152
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	48.62	268	48.07	286	48.36	554
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	53.81	82	49.15	75	51.83	157
17. leather cutters, dusters & sewers and related workers	48.76	36	48.71	41	48.73	77
18. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders; precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinists, electrician, etc.	49.20	274	49.67	271	49.43	545
19. carpenters, joiners, etc.	51.85	54	48.79	71	50.24	125
20. millers, bakers, etc. and related food and beverage workers	46.44	68	57.59	75	52.44	143
21. other crafts and production process operators	46.91	232	48.73	247	47.87	479
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	52.95	201	53.56	179	53.22	380
23. house keepers, cooks, maids and related workers	58.95	179	55.91	159	57.52	338
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians & related workers	60.52	30	58.53	24	59.54	54
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	56.57	44	51.59	29	54.10	73
26. other service workers	51.50	245	54.02	199	52.64	444
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	47.53	27	52.15	29	50.60	56
28. armed forces	56.00	4	58.00	2	56.73	6
29. all occupations	51.06	3,549	51.46	3,510	51.26	7,059

APPENDIX II

SAMPLE DESIGN AND METHOD OF ESTIMATION

General.—A stratified two stage sample design was adopted independently for the rural and urban sectors. Villages formed the first stage units in the rural sector and blocks, in the urban sector. Households were the second stage units in both sectors. The design was self-weighting at the State level in the rural sector and at stratum level in the urban sector.

2. *Interpenetrating sub-samples.*—From each stratum in the rural sector, 24 sample villages were selected in the form of four independent sub-samples of 6 villages each and from each stratum in the urban sector, an allocated number of sample blocks were selected in the form of four independent sub-samples of equal number of blocks. Sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one party (Party I) of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another party (Party II) in both rural and urban areas.

3. *Work Programme.*—The survey period of one year (July 1964—June 1965) of nineteenth round was divided into six equal sub-rounds for both rural and urban sectors. In each sub-sample of a rural (or urban) stratum, the sample villages (or blocks) were serially numbered as 1, 2, 3, Each sample village or block was to be surveyed once only during the whole round according to the following scheme :

sub-round	period	sample village	sample block
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	July—August 1964	1	1, 7, 13
2	September—October 1964	4	2, 8, 14
3	November—December 1964	3	3, 9, 15
4	January—February 1965	6	4, 10, 16
5	March—April 1965	5	5, 11, 17
6	May—June 1965	2	6, 12, 18

4. *Allocation.*—In the nineteenth round, a total of 8472 villages and 4572 urban blocks were proposed to be surveyed for the Central sample. The allocation of sample villages to the different States was based on a joint consideration of rural population, area under cereal crops and investigators available. This allocation was modified to ensure a minimum sample size of 360 villages for each State and about 200 sample villages for Union Territories of Manipur and Tripura. The sample villages for a State or Union Territory were re-allocated to the NSS regions within it in proportion to the size measures of these regions. The allocations to States and to NSS regions had to be adjusted finally to make them multiples of 24 since for each rural stratum a uniform workload of 4 sub-samples of 6 villages each was envisaged.

5. The urban blocks were allocated to different States and Union Territories in proportion to their urban population (1961 Census) with twice the weight to Sector I. The allocations were modified to ensure a minimum of 144 sample blocks for each State and rounded off to multiples of 24, except for the Union Territory of Himachal Pradesh for which the total sample size was 12. In finalizing the allocation the available investigator strength and the rural workload in each State had also been kept in view. The sample blocks for a State or Union Territory had been reallocated to the two sectors within it in proportion to the number of blocks in them with twice the weight to Sector I, except in Delhi and Tripura where equal weight had been given to both sectors. A Statewise allocation of sample villages and blocks has been presented in Table (A.1).

TABLE (A. 1) : NUMBER OF SAMPLE VILLAGES AND BLOCKS ALLOTTED FOR SURVEY FOR THE CENTRAL SAMPLE BY STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES IN THE NINETEENTH ROUND

sl. no.	State/Union Territory	number of sample units allotted	
		villages	blocks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Andhra Pradesh	672	384
2	Assam	360	144
3	Bihar	768	312
4	Gujarat	360	192
5	Jammu & Kashmir	360	144
6	Kerala	360	144
7	Madhya Pradesh	720	288
8	Madras	624	360
9	Maharashtra	696	600
10	Mysore	408	216
11	Orissa	360	144
12	Punjab	360	168
13	Rajasthan	384	216
14	Uttar Pradesh	1,056	576
15	West Bengal	552	432
16	Delhi	24	120
17	Himachal Pradesh	24	12
18	Manipur	192	48
19	Tripura	192	72
20	ALL-INDIA	5,472	4,572

6. *Stratification.*—For the purpose of stratification, the rural areas of each State and Union Territory were first divided into one or more regions (these regions were first formed in the sixteenth round of NSS and are known as the NSS regions) by grouping contiguous districts within it having similar crop pattern and population densities. Altogether 48 such NSS regions were formed in the nineteenth round. Within each NSS region, the strata were then formed by grouping the contiguous tehsils, having similar population densities and altitude and, as far as possible, good transport and communication facilities amongst them, in such a way that the size measure of each stratum within a State or Union Territory was the same. Since a total of 24 sample villages was to be surveyed in each stratum, the number of strata to be formed in a State or Union Territory was the ratio of total number of sample villages allocated to it to 24. In all 353 strata were formed in the entire rural areas of India.

7. In the urban sector, in each State or Union Territory cities and towns with population (1961 Census) 50,000 or more formed one stratum (called Sector I) and the rest of the towns, the other stratum (called Sector II). In Maharashtra, three strata were formed, namely, Sector O (consisting of Bombay city only), Sector I (excluding Bombay city) and Sector II. In all 37 strata were formed in the whole of the urban sector.

8. *Selection of villages and blocks.*—Within each rural stratum, the tehsils were first arranged in a serpentine order by considering geographical contiguity and 4 independent sub-samples of 12 villages each were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size measure of villages the size of a village being related to its population. In a sub-sample the six sample villages with odd orders of selection formed the Central sample and the rest, the State sample. If a stratum had a large area, it was sub-divided into two or more smaller regions called 'the investigation zones'. Two investigation zones were selected circular systematically and with probability proportional to size of the zone. Sub-samples of villages belonging to Party I (sub-samples 1 & 3) were selected from the first zone and those belonging to Party II (sub-samples 2 & 4), from the second zone. For the purpose of selection, the list of 1961 Census villages was used as the sampling frame, but the revenue village was taken as the unit of survey for operational convenience. Usually a Census village and the corresponding revenue village was the same, but where these two were different, the revenue village corresponding to the sampled census village was surveyed. When a selected village was very large in respect of its population, it was sub-divided into a specified number of parts (called hamlet-groups) of approximately equal population. One such part was selected at random and the survey was confined to it.

9. In the urban sector, all cities and towns of a State or Union Territory and the blocks within them were suitably arranged. [At first, Sector I towns were arranged in descending order of population (1961 Census) and then the Sector II towns were arranged first by NSS regions and then by means of livelihood classes (within each NSS region) and finally in descending order of population (1961 Census) within each NSS region-cum-livelihood class. The blocks within a town were arranged by geographical contiguity as far as feasible]. This was done to get proper representation of the sector, NSS-regions, means of livelihood class, etc. in the sample to be drawn. Then from each of the sectors (Sector I and Sector II) within a State or Union Territory the allocated number of blocks were drawn circular systematically with probability proportional to their size measures in the form of 4 equal and independent sub-samples, the size measure of block being related to its population. This selection of blocks was made jointly for the Central and State samples. The sampled blocks with odd orders of selection formed the Central sample and the rest, the State sample. When a selected block was very large in respect of its population, it was sub-divided into a specified number of sub-blocks of approximately equal population. One of these sub-blocks was selected at random and the survey was confined to it.

10. *Selection of Households.*—The procedure of selection of households was more or less the same for the rural and the urban sectors. After reaching a sample village (or block), the investigator proceeded to list all households residing in that village (or block). The listing was generally done starting from the point where the 1961 Census enumeration began and following the same order as followed in the Census. Before selection, however, the households were rearranged by giving fresh serial numbers according to (a) household size and means of livelihood in a village and (b) household size, number of unemployed persons and number of self-employed persons in a block. This was done to ensure proper representation of these characteristics in the sample to be drawn. From the sampling frame so constructed for a village and a block, a sample of 22 households for village (or block) was drawn, on an average linear systematically. This constituted the *combined sample* for a number of socio-economic inquiries to be conducted through household schedules 16, 17, 12 and 10·1 in the rural sector and through household schedules 16, 17, 12 and 10 in the urban sector. Finally, from the combined sample so drawn from a village (or block), a sub-sample of 2 households was selected, on an average, linear systematically for canvassing schedule 16. From the households sampled for schedule 16, a sub-sample of households (one on the average) was selected linear systematically with interval 2. Then the households with sampling serial numbers next to those of the households thus selected, were taken up for schedule 17. It may be noted so as to make the sample design self-weighting with approximately equal workload for the investigators in all sample villages and blocks.

11. *Estimation Procedure.*—The estimates presented in the report are estimates of rates and ratios. The estimates referred to are weighted and are obtained by dividing the estimates of total of one characteristic by the estimates of total of the same or another characteristic. The details of formulae used for estimation of 'totals' of a characteristic over a State or Union Territory are furnished below :

Let,

- k = number of strata/sectors in the given State/Union Territory,
- n_s = number of sample villages/blocks selected per sub-sample for the entire round from the s th stratum/sector,
- h_{si} = number of households selected from the i th village/block in the s th stratum/sector,
- y_{sji} = the characteristic for the j th household in the i th village/block in the s th stratum/sector,
- M = the constant rural multiplier for the given State/Union Territory,
- M_s = the constant urban multiplier for s th sector of the given State/Union Territory,
- \hat{Y} = the unbiased estimate of 'total' of the characteristic y for the given State/Union Territory built up from one sub-sample and for the entire round,

then,
$$\hat{Y} = M \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^6 \sum_{l=1}^{k_{ij}} y_{ijl}$$
 for the rural sector

&

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_{i=1}^n M_i \sum_{j=1}^6 \sum_{l=1}^{h_{ij}} y_{ijl}$$
 for the urban sector

For sub-roundwise estimates of 'totals', six times the given multipliers were used in the formulae, because one sixth of the total sample was surveyed in each sub-round.

12. The Statewise rural and urban constant multipliers for schedule 17 have been presented in Table (A.2)

TABLE (A. 2) : CONSTANT MULTIPLIERS FOR SCHEDULE 17 BY STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES

sl. no.	state	rural	urban	
			Sector I	Sector II
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Andhra Pradesh	41800	11400	22800
2	Assam	24640	2640	5280
3	Bihar	43540	7400	14800
4	Gujarat	35920	17860	35720
5	Jammu & Kashmir	6280	1980	3960
6	Kerala	31680	8720	17440
7	Madhya Pradesh	34660	8720	17440
8	Madras	38500	17060	34120
9	Maharashtra** (excluding Bombay City)	34560	12140	24280
10	Mysore	38720	24960	29920
11	Orissa	42920	3720	7440
12	Punjab	33440	13560	27120
13	Rajasthan	35120	9860	19720
14	Uttar Pradesh	52860	12880	25760
15	West Bengal	42000	14920	29840
16	Delhi	9064	14520	14520
17	Himachal Pradesh	48268	..	5220
18	Manipur	2600	1372	..
19	Tripura	4320	600	600

**The multiplier for Bombay City of Maharashtra was 10560.

13. Combined estimators.— If \hat{Y}_i ($i = 1, 2, 3, 4$) be the i th sub-sample estimate of the total of a characteristic, the combined estimate is given by
$$\hat{Y} = \frac{1}{4} (\hat{Y}_1 + \hat{Y}_2 + \hat{Y}_3 + \hat{Y}_4)$$

14. If the ratio $R = Y/X$ can be estimated by $\hat{R}_i = \hat{Y}_i/\hat{X}_i$ from the i th sub-sample then the combined estimate is given by

$$\hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}} = \frac{\hat{Y}_1 + \hat{Y}_2 + \hat{Y}_3 + \hat{Y}_4}{\hat{X}_1 + \hat{X}_2 + \hat{X}_3 + \hat{X}_4}$$

APPENDIX III
FACSIMILE OF SCHEDULES OF INVESTIGATION

CENTRAL
STATE

ORIGINAL
DUPLICATE

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA : NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 1964-65
Schedule 17 Integrated Household Schedule (Abridged)

RURAL/URBAN

Nineteenth Round

[1] identification of sample household		[2] household and general characteristics	
1. serial number	11. village	1. household size	
2. zone-state-region	12. hamlet(s)	2. household land possessed (0-90 acres)	
3. stratum/sector*	13. ward-iv. unit block/charge circle block*	3. household industry occupation code	
4. sub-sample	14. house number	4. self-employed or not (yes-1, no-2)	
5. sample village/block*	15. name of head	5. household class	
6. sub-round	16. name of informant	6. incidence code	
7. sample household	17. informant's relation to head	7. number of guests entertained in ceremonies last month	
8. state		8. structure type	
9. district		9. drinking water : source (code)	
10. sub-ill/cakul/thana town*		10. floor space (0-00 sq. metres)	

[3] particulars of investigation		
1. investigator's name	roll no.	date(s)
2. inspector : name	date(s)	
3. scrutiniser : name	date(s)	

[4] demographic and activity particulars of household members												
Sl. no.	relation to head	sex (male-1, female-2)	age last birth day (years)	marital status (code)	educational standard (code)	during the preceding 7 days period ending on						
						whether employed on any day	all occupations		principal occupation			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	no. of days worked	no. of hours worked	reason for no. work (code)	employment status (code)	industry (code)	occupation (code)

[5] birth during the last year ended on							[7] cash purchases and consumption of cereals and gram during the last month ended on									
Sl. no. of birth	Sl. no. of mother as in Bl. 4	sex (male-1, female-2)	time of birth		birth code	informant	Sl. no.	items	cash purchase			consumed out of home-grown stock		total consumption		
			month	year					qty. kg. (0-00)	price per kg. (0-00)	value (Rs. 0-00)	qty. kg. (0-00)	value (Rs. 0-00)	qty. kg. (0-00)	value (Rs. 0-00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
							1	rice and its products								
							2	wheat ..								
							3	jowar ..								
							4	bajra ..								
							5	ragizo ..								
							6	ragi ..								
							7	barley ..								
							8	small millets ..								
							9	total cereals (1 to 8)								
							10	cereals substitutes								
							11	grams and its products								
							12	cereals and gram total (9+11)								

[8] consumption of other goods and services during the month ended on.....

Sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0-00)	Sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0-00)	Sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0-00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	pulses		12.	pickles, jam and jellies		22.	furniture	
2.	milk and milk products		13.	pad (barel/leaf bore) nuts etc.)		23.	foot wear	
3.	oil, oilseeds and its products		14.	tobacco and its products		24.	utensils	
4.	vegetables		15.	drugs and intoxicants		25.	sundry goods	
5.	fruits and nuts		16.	fuel and light		26.	services	
6.	meat, fish and egg		17.	clothing		27.	conveyance	
7.	sugar, sugar candy, gur etc.		18.	amusements and sports		28.	ceremonies	
8.	salt		19.	medical expenses		29.	rent and taxes, cesses	
9.	spices		20.	educational expenses		30.	others	
10.	beverages and refreshments		21.	toilets (soaps, snow, powder, tooth brush, shaving requirements)		31.	total (1 to 30)	
11.	cooked meals							

[9-1] account of enterprises during the last month ended on.....

enterprises	whether engaged or not (yes-1 no-2)	if engaged singly (1) totally (2)	if jointly		no. of persons engaged	amount paid to hired persons (Rs.)	
			percent share	number of participating households other total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. agriculture							
2. animal husbandry and fisheries							
3. mining							
4. manufacture							
5. trade							
6. transport							
7. profession etc.							

[10-1] other receipts in Rs. (0-00) during last month ended on.....

item	value
(1)	(2)
1. wages and salaries	
2. loans, gifts remittance, sale of land etc.	
3. withdrawal etc.	
4. total	

[9-2] value of output and its disposal in Rs. (0-00) during the month ended on.....

enterprises	value produced - purchase*	value of output sold			for own use		loans, gifts etc.	total (5 to 8)
		cash	exchange	total	enterprises	domestic		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. agriculture, mining animal husbandry etc. : total								
2. manufacture : total								
3. trade : total								
4. transport : total								
5. profession services : total								

[10-2] other disbursement in Rs. (0-00) during last month ended on.....

item	value
(1)	(2)
1. services purchase, other expenses for enterprises etc.	
2. gift remittance etc.	
3. total	

[9-3] material procured and consumed in enterprises during the last month ended on.....

enterprises	purchased	value in Rs. (0-00)			value consumed (Rs. 0-00)		
		obtained in kind	total (2 to 4)	own enterprise	others	total	in enterprise	domestic	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. agriculture, mining, animal husbandry etc. : total							
2. manufacture : total							
3. trade : total							
4. transport : total							
5. profession, services : total							

[12] remarks by investigator

[11] inventory of durable goods and live stock as on the date of survey

Sr. no.	items	no.	value in (Rs. 0-00)	Sr. no.	items	no.	value in Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	bedstead			6.	bicycle		
2.	almirah			7.	electric fan		
3.	radio			8.	torchlight		
4.	clock, watch			9.	cattle		
5.	sewing machine			10.	sheep, goat		

*In case of trade only.

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| | 46 | Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957) |

- 47 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 48 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rates and of the Rate of Growth of Population (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-July 1959)
- 49 Report on Morbidity (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954 and Eleventh to Thirteenth Rounds : August 1956-May 1958)
- 50 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
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- 52 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 53 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Ninth, Eleventh Twelfth, and Thirteenth Rounds : May 1955 - May, 1958)
- 54 Vital Rates (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 55 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954 (2) : Exploratory Survey of Scheduled Industries.
- 56 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955 (1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries.
- 57 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955 (2)
- 58 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1956 (1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 59 Tables with Notes on Pattern of Household Ownership and Possession of Land in Rural Area, 1950-51 to 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 60 Tables with Notes on Farming Conditions and Practices in Rural Areas 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 61 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 62 Supplementary Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 63 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 64 Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 65 Tables with Notes on Animal Husbandry (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 66 Report on Land Holdings (4) Rural Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 67 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
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- 69 Notes on Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 70 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 71 Consumer Expenditure by Levels of Household Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 72 Tables with Notes on Milk Production (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 73 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 74 Report on Land Holdings (5) : Rural Sector Some Aspects of Operational Holdings—Population Zones and All India (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 75 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1956 (2)
- 76 Fertility and Mortality Rates in Rural India (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 77 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 78 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 79 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 80 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 81 Report on Land Holdings : Urban Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 82 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Cost of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Barley, Maize, Millets, Pulses, Oilseeds and Vegetables, Urban India (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : 1951-53)
- 83 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(1)
- 84 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(3) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 85 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 86 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(2)
- 87 Tables with Notes on Average Budget of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds: August 1956-August 1957)
- 88 Tables with Notes on Households Receipts and Disbursements in Rural and Urban areas (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 89 Tables with Notes on Dwelling Habits of Occupants of the Two-room Government Residences in New Delhi, July 1960
- 90 Tables with Notes on Survey of Scheduled Industries, 1958 : Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries,
- 91 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries 1959, Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 92 Some Results of Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 93 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1958, Factory Establishments : Summary Results
- 94 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Rural and Urban Household Enterprises Smaller than the Registered Factories (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 95 Tables with Notes on Household Indebtedness (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 96 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 97 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Fifteenth Round—Rural : July 1959-June 1960)
- 98 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 99 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Registered Trade (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 100 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)

- 101 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 102 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
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- 104 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 105 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Mechanised Transport and Utilisation of Working Animals (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 106 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Seventh Round : July 1961-June 1962)
- 107 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 108 Report on the Type study on Consumption and Disposal of Cereals and Capital Formation by Households : 1959-60
- 109 Tables with Notes on Indian Village (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 110 Tables with Notes on Rates of Birth, Death and Growth of Rural Population (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 111 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries : 1958 : Factory Establishments : Detailed Results
- 112 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : (Eighteenth Round : July 1962-June 1963)
- 113 Tables with Notes on Agricultural Holdings in Rural India (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 114 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Rural Areas (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 115 Tables with Notes on Disposal of Cereals by Producer Households in Rural Areas (15th Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 116 Tables with Notes on Family Planning (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 117 Tables with Notes on the Enquiry of Physically Handicapped Persons (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 118 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1961 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 119 Special Study on Morbidity (Sixteenth Round : November 1960-October 1961)
- 120 Tables with Notes on Annual Survey of Industries 1962 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 121 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rate and of the Rate of Growth of Population (18th Round : February, 1963-January 1964)
- 122 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959 : Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- 123 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1963 : Sample Sector (Summary Results)
- 124 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Eighteenth Round : July 1963-June 1964)
- 125 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Nineteenth Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 126 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959 & Fifteenth Rounds : July 1959-June 1960)
- 127 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 128 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Rural) (14th Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 129 Report on Pilot Enquiry on Morbidity (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 130 Tables with Notes on Professions and Liberal Arts (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 131 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- 132 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1964 : Sample Sector (Summary Results)
- 133 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 134 Tables with Notes on Income of Rural Labour Households (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 135 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 136 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Urban) (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 137 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (16th Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 138 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (15th Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 139 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1961 : Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- 140 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Agriculture in India (Rural) (11th Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 141 Tables with Notes on Household Consumption of Fuel and Light (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 142 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 143 Tables with Notes on Indebtedness of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 144 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Landholdings in Rural Areas (State and All-India Estimates) (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 145 Tables with Notes on Income of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 146 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (15th Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 147 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments (20th Round : July 1965-June 1966)
- 148 Report on Special Survey on Household Entrepreneurial Activities in Aligarh Town, 1959-60
- 149 Report on Pilot Study on Non-Households Enterprises (19th Round : February 1963-June 1965)
- 150 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 151 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Some Selected Items) (18th Round : February-June 1964)
- 152 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 153* Differential Birth, Death, and Infant Mortality Rates in Rural Households (15th Round : July 1959-July 1960)
- 154* Tables with Notes on Couple Fertility (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 155* Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Some Important Items) (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 156 Tables with Notes on rural Employment & Unemployment (15th Round : July 1959-June 1960).
- 157 Tables with Notes on Urban Employment & Unemployment (15th Round : July 1959-June 1960).

- 158* Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th Round : June 1963-May 1964)
- 159* Tables with Notes on some Aspects of Land Holdings in Rural India. (16th Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 160* Some Results of Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (21st Round : July 1966-June 1967)
- 161* Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1965, Sample Sector : Summary Results.
- 162* Tables with Notes on Some Results of Land Holding in Rural India (17th Round : Sept. 1961-July 1962).
- 163* Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 164* Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1962, Sample Sector, Detailed Results.
- 165* Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Land Holding in Urban Areas (17th Round : Sept. 1961-July 1962)
- 166* Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (20th Round : July 1965-June, 1966).
- 167* Tables with Notes on Villages and Towns in India Some Results (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 168* Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries 1963 : Sample Sector, Detailed Results.
- 169* Tables with Notes on the Housing Condition of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th Round : June 1963-May 1964)
- 170* Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (18th Round : Feb. 1963-Jan. 1964)
- 171* Some Results relating to Construction of Pucca Houses in Rural and Urban Areas (22nd Round : July 1967-June 1968)
- 172* Tables with Notes on Indian Villages-Some Important Results (18th Round : Feb. 1963-Jan. 1964)
- 173* Tables with Notes on Employment & Unemployment in Rural and Urban Areas of India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)

Note—Report Nos. Marked* are under Print.