

DRAFT

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
TWENTYSECOND ROUND, JULY 1967 - JUNE 1968

NUMBER 244

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
URBAN LABOUR FORCE

ISSUED BY

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS - MINISTRY OF PLANNING
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DECEMBER 1973

244

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CHAPTER ONE
INTRODUCTION

The objective of the Urban Labour Force surveys of NSS had been to collect information on the extent and character of employment and unemployment in the urban areas of India. The concepts and definitions adopted for Urban Labour Force since the sixteenth round till twenty third round were those prescribed in the standards for Labour Force Surveys (Central Statistical Organisation). These standards closely conform to the international standards on the subject.

A reference period of one week was taken to determine the labour force status of each sample person. In the case of persons whose labour force status changed during the reference week priority scale was used. According to this priority scale employment gets priority over unemployment which means that a person gets classified as employed if he does any gainful work on a single day during the reference week. The schedule was so designed as to make use of priority scale.

Besides collecting data required to classify each person as employed, unemployed or outside labour force some demographic particulars such as age, sex, marital status, educational standard etc. were also collected concurrently for each sample person. For each category some ancillary data was also collected. For employed persons such data relate to employment status, industry and occupation; for unemployed particulars on duration of unemployment and whether new entrant or not were collected. For those outside labour force the reasons why he remained so was asked. Information on registration in employment exchanges was asked to both employed and unemployed so that using these rates parallel estimates of unemployed could be built up from employment exchange data. Particulars of migration are relevant for any study of labour force hence they also form part of the schedule.

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The tables presented in the appendix give the percentage distributions of total population, population in labour force and population outside labour force by broad demographic particulars such as age, sex or educational standard. Also the percentage distribution of population by labour force status cross classified by age and sex was included. The distributions for employed and unemployed classified by industry/occupation and or employment status for the former category and duration of unemployment for the latter category was also given. The migration data were also covered by the tabulation. The distribution of migrants by state of origin and state of destination and also the distribution of migrants by activity prior to migration and activity after migration form the main tables on this subject. All the above mentioned tabulation was done only at all-India level.

The NSS roundwise data for the period 16th to 23rd rounds can be regarded as constituting one series on Urban Labour Force characteristics since during this period the concepts and definitions adopted remained the same.

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CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Some of the important concepts and definitions used in this survey are explained in this section.

3.1 Household - A group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen constitute a household. Thus temporary absentees are included as members of the household while temporary guests are excluded. Persons living singly constitute single member households.

3.2 Employed at work - A person is considered as "employed at work" if he or she has worked on at least one day during the seven days preceding the date of enquiry for salary, wages, remuneration or profit in a gainful occupation or as an unpaid worker in the household enterprise. An unpaid family enterprise worker is one who works in the enterprise run by another member of his or her household without being paid in cash or kind.

3.3 Employment status - This specifies the capacity in which a person works in his gainful occupation. The gainfully employed population consist of the following four employment status categories :

- (i) an employee is one who works for a public or private organisation, an individual or a group of persons and receives remuneration in wages or salary or pay in kind;
- (ii) an employer is one who hires one or more employees to assist him in operating his(or her) enterprise;
- (iii) an own-account worker is one who runs his(or her) own enterprise without employing any one on salary or wages. Thus an unpaid family enterprise worker and an own account worker may be working in the same enterprise;
- (iv) and unpaid family enterprise worker is one who works in the enterprise run by another member of his (or her) household without being paid in cash or kind.

3.4 Employed, not at work. - This category includes all persons who have a job or enterprise from which they are temporarily absent during the reference week for reasons such as illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, strike or lock-out, paid day-off, paid vacation for rest or recreation, and other causes including social and religious, necessitating absence from work.

3.5 Additional hours available for work. - In addition to the number of hours worked, a person might offer to work a few extra hours in a day without getting over-worked provided it is at the normal rate of remuneration for that job. The number of such extra hours available is the additional hours available for work subject to the following conventions :-

- (i) The additional hours a person is available on a day he or she is employed but not at work is nil;
- (ii) The additional hours a person is available on a day he or she is not at work and is seeking work or available for work is 10.
- (iii) For a person who is at work for a number of hours equal to more than a specified number (8 in the case of organised enterprises and 10 for others) on a day the additional hours available for work is nil. For those who are at work for less than the specified number but for whom the sum of the number of hours at work and number of hours available for work exceeds the specified number, the additional hours available for work exceeds the specified number, the additional hours available for work is the specified number minus the number of hours at work.

3.6 Unemployed. - An unemployed person is one who is not 'employed' either 'at work' or 'not at work' during the reference week and is looking for full-time work, provided his age on last birthday between 14 and 59 (both inclusive). The undermentioned persons, for example, are regarded as looking for work ;

- (a) those who are on the live register of employment exchange at the end of the week;

- (b) those who have put in written application for salaried jobs during the two months preceding the date of enquiry and are awaiting the results of the application;
- (c) those who have contacted or tried to contact prospective employers at least once during the reference week for employment;
- (d) those who could not contact (or have not tried to contact) prospective employers during the reference week because of ill-health, disability, bad weather or other similar reasons but for which they would have contacted prospective employers for employment, provided they had contacted or tried to contact prospective employers for employment within the preceding two months;
- (e) those who have not made any tangible efforts to secure employment during the week under an expectation of recall to jobs which they had temporarily left, or under a belief that no alternative opportunities existed in the locality or for other similar reasons; and
- (f) those who (without any job or enterprise) want to start their own business (or enterprise) but could not do so owing to lack of necessary facilities.

3.7 New entrants. - All unemployed persons, who are looking for work for the first time constitute 'new entrants'.

3.8 Labour force. - The employed and the unemployed together constitute the labour force. The rest are persons not in labour force.

3.9 Earnings. - The data on earnings given in this report relates to the earnings accruing to employees during the reference week separately from their principal occupation and first subsidiary occupation. The earnings comprises of salary or wages, received or receivable, and imputed value of kind payments received during the reference week. The imputation of kind payments was done at the wholesale prices prevailing on the day of enquiry.

3.10 Migrant. - A person is a migrant if (i) the person's usual place of residence, on the day preceding the date of survey by 365 days, had been different from the place of enumeration; (ii) the two places of residence do not belong to the same town.

CHAPTER THREE

SAMPLE DESIGN AND PROCEDURE OF ESTIMATION

The survey on urban Labour Force formed part of the programme of multi-subject surveys of the National Sample Survey during the 22nd round. The survey covered all the urban areas of India with the exceptions of Andaman and Nicobar islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi islands, North East Frontier Agency, Nagaland, Ladak district of Jammu and Kashmir, Langleh sub-divisions of Mizo hills (Lushai) district of Assam, Mao, Ukhrul and Tamenglong sub-divisions of Manipur, Pal and Samari tehsils of district Surguja and Bijapur, Dantewara and Konta tehsils of district Bastar of Madhya Pradesh.

A total sample of 4608 urban blocks was taken up for this survey. The sample design adopted was a stratified two-stage one, with urban blocks as first stage units and households as the second stage units.

In each state/union territory, towns with population less than 50,000 formed stratum 1 and the remaining towns excluding the four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras formed stratum 2. Each of the four big cities formed stratum 3 in its respective state.

The total sample size of 4608 urban blocks was allocated to the State/Union Territories in proportion to their 1961 census urban population.

Each block was assigned a size where the size was obtained by rounding off the estimated block population (as supplied in the UFS frame) to the next multiple of 1000. Then from each stratum the allocated number of blocks were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size in the form of four independent sub-samples. Large sized blocks were sub-divided into a specified number of sub-blocks and one of them was selected with equal probability. From each sample block/sub-block about 22 sample households were selected

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linear systematically after arranging the households in it into six classes based on number unemployed, household size and number of self-employed. Out of them 20 households were assigned to urban Labour Force enquiry. The design was made self-weighting at the state level.

Sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another party. The survey period of one year was divided into six sub-rounds of two months each.

Estimations procedure

Notations :

- s : subscript for the s-th stratum
- i : subscript for the i-th sample block/selected part of block
- j : subscript for the j-th sample household
- k : number of stratum in the state
- n_s : number of sample blocks selected in a stratum and in a sub-sample for the whole round.
- h : number of households selected for the enquiry.
- y : value of the characteristic.

The estimate for the total of a characteristic for a state, sub-sample is given

$$\text{by, } \hat{Y}_t = M \sum_{s=1}^k \frac{n_s}{i=1} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

where M_s is the constant multiplier for the s-th stratum. The combined estimated

$$\hat{Y}_0 \text{ based on all the four sub-samples is } \hat{Y}_0 = \sum_{t=1}^4 \hat{Y}_t / 4.$$

CHAPTER FOUR

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Participation in labour force : It has been observed that 32.6 percent of urban population participated in labour force during the period of 22nd round. This means an increase in labour force participation rate during 22nd round in comparison with the figure of 31.9 during 21st round. In fact the labour force participation rates observed for the 21st and 22nd rounds had been higher than the figures for the 18th round through 20th round - 31.7 in 18th round, 31.6 in 19th round and 31.0 in 20th round. It can be seen from table (0.1) that relatively higher rates prevailed during 21st and 22nd rounds because of increasing participation of women in labour force. It can be seen that the labour force participation rate fell sharply during 20th round which in turn was due to the drop in the male participation rate during the round. Otherwise the rates were steady for both male and females during the 18th and 19th rounds.

In contrast with the trends in labour force participation rates one observed a continually increasing trend in the percentage of students; the percentages rose steeply from the figure of 15.9 in 18th round to 22.5 in 22nd round. The percentage increases in the proportion of students were similar for both males and females. On the other hand the percentage of urban population who reported 'too young and too old' as a reason for being outside labour force declined steeply from the figure of 29.2 in 18th round to 23.7 in 22nd round. Here also these percentage figures showed similar trend for males as well as for females. On careful observation one notices that the increase in the percentage of students was matched by the decrease in the percentage of 'too young and too old' so that the total percentage for the sub-group comprising of students and 'too young and too old' fluctuated within narrow limits throughout the period. As a result the percentage of persons outside labour force or for that matter within labour force experienced moderate fluctuations.

Table (0.1) : Percentage distribution of population by activity and sex for 18th through 22nd rounds.

sex	NSS rounds	employed	unemployed	total la- bour force	students	house worker	too young and too old	others out- side la- bour force	outside la- bour force	not recorded	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Males	18	49.32	0.96	50.28	-	-	-	-	48.19	1.53	100.00
	19	49.22	0.95	50.17	20.88	0.53	25.34	2.65	49.40	0.43	100.00
	20	48.10	0.92	49.02	22.23	0.40	25.35	2.80	50.78	0.20	100.00
	21	49.79	0.77	50.56	22.86	0.42	23.64	2.42	49.34	0.10	100.00
	22	49.35	0.95	50.31	25.31	0.53	21.28	2.24	49.36	0.33	100.00
Females	18	10.20	0.25	10.45	-	-	-	-	87.31	2.24	100.00
	19	10.11	0.24	10.35	15.05	41.63	30.30	2.03	89.01	0.64	100.00
	20	10.09	0.26	10.35	15.45	41.35	30.31	2.25	89.36	0.29	100.00
	21	10.65	0.26	10.85	17.06	41.31	28.52	2.15	89.04	0.11	100.00
	22	12.20	0.29	12.49	19.26	39.73	26.44	1.61	87.04	0.47	100.00
Persons	18	31.05	0.63	31.68	15.86	19.24	29.23	2.13	66.46	1.86	100.00
	19	30.96	0.61	31.57	18.16	19.72	27.65	2.37	67.90	0.53	100.00
	20	30.40	0.61	31.01	19.07	19.47	27.67	2.54	68.75	0.24	100.00
	21	31.42	0.51	31.93	20.13	19.60	25.93	2.30	67.96	0.11	100.00
	22	31.92	0.64	32.56	22.46	18.93	23.71	1.95	67.05	0.39	100.00

In this context it may be worthwhile examining the distributions of population by age-group as also the age-specific labour force participation rates over the last few NSS rounds. It may be noted that the percentage of males as well as females in the age-group 0-14 declined during the 18th round through 22nd round while the age-specific labour force participation rate for males had increased continuously from 2.31 of 19th round to 2.93 in 22nd round. Barring a slight decline in 20th round the rates for females also showed a similar increasing trend. It was different for the age-group

15-24. The percentage of male and female population in this age-group had shown a definite increasing trend during the period. But the age-specific labour force participation rates declined during 18th round through 20th round for both males and females; during 21st and 22nd rounds this rate showed irregular movement for males while it showed an increasing trend for females. The rate of 57.4 for males during 22nd round was the lowest ever compared to all the previous rounds except that for 20th round. In the case of females the rate of 14.9 during 22nd rounds was the highest relative to the figures for the previous rounds.

age group	NSS rounds	percentage of population in the age-group			labour force participation rates		
		males	females	persons	males	females	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0 - 14	18	39.91	41.66	40.72	2.65	1.21	1.96
	19	39.37	41.64	40.43	2.31	1.41	1.87
	20	39.29	41.01	40.09	2.40	1.37	1.90
	21	39.08	41.32	40.09	2.73	1.41	2.09
	22	38.91	40.83	39.76	2.93	1.72	2.36
15 - 24	18	17.42	17.02	17.24	60.70	12.37	38.39
	19	16.54	17.98	18.28	59.48	12.35	37.82
	20	19.05	17.96	18.54	55.68	11.65	35.82
	21	18.96	18.34	18.67	58.11	13.03	37.28
	22	19.55	18.46	19.03	57.44	14.92	38.12
25 - 39	18	22.58	21.92	22.27	97.22	19.16	61.34
	19	22.66	21.18	21.97	97.20	18.45	61.73
	20	21.78	21.09	21.46	96.96	18.76	61.17
	21	21.93	20.68	21.35	97.75	19.82	62.32
	22	21.38	20.64	21.03	97.47	22.58	62.97
40 - 59	18	15.36	14.23	14.84	93.95	22.08	61.74
	19	14.95	14.01	14.51	93.36	22.36	61.36
	20	15.21	14.34	14.80	93.30	22.21	61.25
	21	15.51	14.16	14.88	94.53	22.59	62.40
	22	15.36	14.13	14.79	94.72	26.15	63.93

With regard to the percentage of males/females in the age-group 25-39 to the total male/female population, the trend observed during the period 18th to 22nd rounds was a slow declining one; percentages for males in the 20th, 21st and 22nd rounds were appreciably less than that existed during 18th and 19th rounds. The percentages for females declined continuously from the

figure of 21.9 in 18th round to 20.6 in 22nd round. But while the age-specific labour force participation rate for males in this age-group fluctuated around 97.0 that for females started moving up from the figure of 18.45 in 19th round steadily to 22.58 in 22nd round. The age-group 40-59 did not register any perceptible change in the percentage of males as well as females. The male labour force participation in this age-group also did not show any trend during 18th to 20th rounds but thereafter registered a sudden increase during 21st and 22nd rounds; the female labour force participation rate in this age-group did not show any trend during 18th to 20th rounds but during 21st and 22nd rounds it was on the increase which can be seen as significant during 22nd round with a figure of 26.15. It can be easily seen from this table that the labour force participation rates of males in the age-groups 25-39 and 40-59^{have} remained almost stable and that the rates for males in the age-group 0-14 and 15-24 have fluctuated. Further the rates in the lower age-groups show negative correlation with percent of males in these age-groups. Apparently the all male labour force participation rate was influenced by the extent^{of} labour force participation in the age-groups 0-14 and 15-24. On the contrary the labour force participation rates of females in the age-group 40-59 have remained stable except for the increase in 22nd round. The rates for females in the age-group 25-39 seems to be negatively correlated with the percent of females in this age-group. But the all female labour force participation rates had been influenced mainly by the participation rates of females in the age-group 15-24 and 25-39.

The characteristics of unemployed :

The unemployed constituted only 0.64 percent of urban population which was higher for males with a percentage of 0.96 and lower for females with a percentage of 0.29 (table 0.1) during 22nd round. These percentages remained almost at the same level during the period 18th through 22nd rounds except for the 21st round when the percentages were lower. The

incidence of unemployment was highest in the age-group 15-24, for about 69 percent of unemployed males and the same percent of unemployed females were observed in this age-group during the 22nd round (table 4.3). This had been so because the new entrants to labour force were drawn mostly from the age-group 15-24. This is reflected in the fact that persons in this age-group predominate among unemployed persons looking for work for the first time - 83 percent for males and 80 percent for females. As can be expected this percentage of new entrants into labour force declined with the advance in age. But it is important to note the presence of new entrants into labour force even in the older age groups. This was so particularly for unemployed females. Among the male new entrants into labour force about 6 percent were aged 30 or more while the corresponding figure for females was higher at 12 percent. Some negative association has been observed between the number of new entrants into labour force and age; This is reflected in the fact that among the unemployed persons in different age-groups the percentage of those seeking work for the first time was highest, 86 for the age-group 15-19 which gradually declined to 2.74 for the age-group 60 and above. This feature had been noticed among male and female unemployed individually. Classifying the unemployed by duration of unemployment (table 4.4) showed that upto twelve months duration of unemployment the percentage of unemployed for males as well as for females increased with the increase in duration. For as many as 80 percent of unemployed persons the incidence of unemployment did not prolong beyond 12 months. As a result there had been a steep fall in the percentage of unemployed with duration of unemployment exceeding 12 months. There had been no case of an unemployed remaining unemployed for twenty five months or more and only 0.07 percent of the unemployed persons were unemployed for 19-24 months duration. Further there appears to be some association between educational level and duration of unemployment. While about 47 percent of unemployed graduates reported 13 to 24 months duration of unemployment these percentages fell to 16 for 'other than graduates having technical education' and further to 11 for secondary

level of education. Thereafter it showed an increase to 26 for 'literate but below secondary' group and 22 for illiterates. The median value for duration of unemployment varied between 10 and 12 months for the different educational levels.

The rate of incidence of unemployment has been observed to have no association with educational level. The highest rate of 1.03 percent was noticed among the group 'secondary and above but below graduate' followed next by the illiterate group with 0.64 percent followed by 'literate but below secondary' group with 0.39 percent. The lowest percentage of 0.21 was noticed among graduates.

Migrants :

The rate of in-migration, calculated as the ratio of total immigrants of urban areas to the total urban population multiplied by 10,000, was 256.8 during the 22nd rounds. Thus there had been no significant increase in in-migration rate of the 22nd round compared to that for 20th round - during the 20th round the percentage rate of in-migration was 2.5. The urban to urban migration streams were observed to be greater in size than that of rural to urban migration streams during 22nd round, the rate for the former was 134 whereas for the latter it was 123. Bulk of the in-migrations comprise of intra-state migrations.

Table (9.1) gives the joint distribution of migrants by activity prior to migration as well as activity after migration. From the marginal totals the distributions of migrants by activity prior to migration or activity after migration have been obtained and presented in tables (0.3) and (0.4) respectively.

Among the migrants who were employed prior to migration those in manual paid employment formed a higher percentage compared to non-manual employment or self-employment. Percentages of migrants in manual paid employment prior to migration were 19.4 percent during 21st round and 15.1 percent during 22nd round. While the ~~percentage of migrants in manual paid employment after migration was 15.1 percent during 22nd round.~~

Table (0.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by activity prior to migration

activity prior to migration	round	
	21st	22nd
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Working :</i>		
I. manual paid employment		
1) in agriculture	6.30	4.56
2) manufacture and mining	3.57	2.38
3) others	9.57	8.20
II. non-manual paid employment	6.42	7.23
1) self employment in agriculture	2.99	2.91
2) manufacture & mining	1.53	1.34
3) others	6.10	5.98
not working but available for work	5.27	3.64
not available for work	47.97	58.61
not recorded	10.44	5.15
total	100.00	100.00

Table (0.4) : Percentage distribution of migrants by activity after migration

activity after migration	round	
	21st	22nd
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. employee	32.34	25.37
2. employer	0.36	0.36
3. own-account worker	5.12	5.37
4. unpaid helper	2.41	1.68
5. unemployed	1.30	1.58
6. students	17.65	24.06
others outside labour force	40.81	40.88
x ord	0.70	0.70
. total	100.00	100.00

persons in category of non-manual paid employment increased slightly from a percentage of 6.4 in 21st round to 7.2 in 22nd round the other category of self-employed registered a decrease from 10.6 percent in 21st round to 10.2 percent in 22nd round. Migration in search of job registered a fall the percentage figures for 21st and 22nd rounds being 5.3 and 3.6 respectively. Those who were outside labour force prior to migration constituted higher percentage in 22nd round (58.6) compared to that for 21st round (48.0).

A perusal of the distributions of migrants by activity adopted after migration relating to 21st and 22nd rounds shows that the net effect of migration had been to increase students and unemployed in urban areas. Percentage of these two categories during 22nd round - 24 for the first and 1.58 for the second - were higher than for the combined population. The percentage of students and unemployed (table C.1) in urban areas of 22nd round can be seen to be 22.46 and 0.64 respectively. It can also be seen that a large percentage - 32 in 21st round and 25 in 22nd round - of migrants became employees consequent to migration. Even the self-employed in agriculture prior to migration tend to become employees, which is about 53 percent (table 9.1), consequent to migration. The categories of unemployed and outside labour force showed tendency to migrate to urban areas for purpose of studies, the percentages being 17 and 36 respectively. Only 6 percent of those outside labour force appeared to have migrated for economic reasons. Unemployed seem to have benefited by migration. About 72 percent of them could get employed consequent to migration and only 1.8 percent of them had to continue as unemployed.

There had been a fall in the labour force participation rate consequent to migration. Whereas about 36 percent of migrants were in the labour force prior to migration only about 34 percent could remain in labour force after migration. The reason is apparent. While only 6 percent of these outside labour force could get employment as a result of migration, a much higher percent of those in labour force prior to migration tended to become students or go outside labour force consequent to migration.

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
URBAN LABOUR FORCE, 1967-68

APPENDIX
DETAILED TABLES

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (1.1) : Percentage distribution of population by educational standard, age group and sex.

All-India

base : each educational standard

educational standard	age group in years											net above recorded	total	number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<u>male</u>														
1. illiterate	35.20	17.81	4.83	1.00	4.24	4.38	4.61	9.27	7.76	5.58	5.31	0.01	100.00	83414
2. literate but below primary	0.62	28.70	17.11	1.46	5.18	5.46	6.24	12.83	10.44	6.52	5.43	0.01	100.00	47612
3. primary to below secondary	-	1.80	17.66	5.71	19.95	11.42	9.47	14.72	10.26	5.33	3.66	0.02	100.00	62384
4. secondary	-	-	-	0.37	19.57	24.09	15.74	19.56	11.25	5.43	3.81	0.18	100.00	24826
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	1.83	17.40	20.86	31.68	14.78	7.64	5.72	0.09	100.00	6832
6. not recorded	3.80	6.00	2.43	0.03	23.40	5.30	7.28	15.44	8.79	-	12.07	14.66	100.00	29
7. total	12.90	13.23	10.45	2.33	10.44	9.11	8.02	13.36	9.63	5.73	4.73	0.07	100.00	225097
8. number of sample persons	29012	30397	23682	5387	23477	20294	18272	29974	21440	12646	10490	26	225097	
<u>female</u>														
1. illiterate	23.59	13.38	5.48	1.07	5.50	6.47	6.99	12.38	9.50	7.47	8.16	0.01	100.00	116491
2. literate but below primary	0.69	32.28	18.04	1.83	6.58	6.71	6.92	11.46	7.15	4.80	3.53	0.01	100.00	36005
3. primary to below secondary	-	2.65	22.47	7.02	21.15	11.99	9.83	13.73	6.55	2.97	1.62	0.02	100.00	36815
4. secondary	-	-	-	1.02	33.43	27.16	15.83	14.31	5.44	1.58	0.75	0.48	100.00	8233
5. graduate and above	-	-	-	-	5.39	36.22	26.27	20.82	6.43	1.79	0.99	2.09	100.00	1628
6. not recorded	13.99	1.61	1.84	0.00	1.25	1.50	1.43	7.57	3.41	-	0.72	66.68	100.00	69
7. total	13.65	14.20	10.74	2.24	9.81	8.65	8.03	12.61	8.31	5.82	5.69	0.25	100.00	199241
8. number of sample persons	27400	28904	21560	4700	19407	17161	16259	24960	16339	11345	11027	99	199241	

1jm/12.10.73.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (1.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of population by educational standard, age group and sex.
All-India
base : each educational standard

educational standard	age group in years												net recor- ded	total	number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
	<u>persons</u>														
1. illiterate	28.43	15.23	5.21	1.04	4.98	5.60	6.00	11.08	8.77	6.68	6.97	0.01	100.00	199905	
2. literate but below primary	0.65	30.24	17.51	1.62	5.79	6.00	6.53	12.24	9.02	5.78	4.61	0.01	100.00	83617	
3. primary to below secondary	-	2.12	19.44	6.20	20.39	11.64	9.60	14.35	8.88	4.45	2.90	0.03	100.00	99199	
4. secondary	-	-	-	0.53	23.08	24.86	15.77	18.23	9.78	4.45	3.04	0.26	100.00	33059	
5. graduate and above	-	-	-	-	2.53	21.06	21.90	29.57	13.16	6.50	4.80	0.48	100.00	8460	
6. not recorded	10.41	3.26	2.04	0.02	8.62	2.76	3.38	10.18	5.20	-	4.76	49.37	100.00	98	
7. total	13.20	13.70	10.56	2.30	10.14	8.89	8.02	13.01	9.00	5.79	5.18	0.21	100.00	424338	
8. number of sample persons	56412	59381	45242	10087	42884	37455	34531	54934	37779	23991	21517	125	424338		

1jm/12.10.73.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (1.2) : Percentage distribution of population by educational standard, age group and sex.
All-India
base : each age group

educational standard	age-group in years											not recorded	total	number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<u>male</u>														
1. illiterate	98.92	48.87	16.79	15.70	14.75	17.48	20.92	25.23	29.26	35.21	40.87	38.31	36.35	83414
2. literate but below primary	1.05	47.26	35.64	13.69	10.81	13.06	16.95	20.95	23.63	24.69	25.03	19.36	21.80	47612
3. primary to below secondary	-	3.82	47.40	68.87	53.66	35.22	33.18	30.94	29.92	25.98	21.75	13.29	28.08	62384
4. secondary	-	-	-	1.71	20.22	28.54	21.19	15.80	12.61	10.17	8.71	0.02	10.79	24826
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.52	5.69	7.75	7.06	4.57	3.95	5.61	5.48	2.97	6832
6. not recorded	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	0.03	23.54	0.01	29
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	225097
8. number of sample persons	29012	30397	23682	5387	23477	20294	18272	29974	21440	12646	10490	26	225097	
<u>female</u>														
1. illiterate	98.96	53.96	29.17	26.41	32.22	42.92	49.96	56.37	65.62	73.57	82.31	1.75	57.41	116491
2. literate but below primary	0.94	42.53	31.39	14.80	12.60	14.55	16.18	17.06	16.16	15.46	11.64	4.78	18.77	36005
3. primary to below secondary	-	3.50	39.22	56.96	40.61	26.11	23.03	20.51	14.83	9.59	5.36	0.04	18.83	36815
4. secondary	-	-	-	1.82	14.11	13.00	8.16	4.70	2.75	1.13	0.55	0.82	4.14	8233
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.45	3.41	2.66	1.35	0.63	0.25	0.13	26.59	0.82	1628
6. not recorded	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	66.82	0.03	69
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	199241
8. number of sample persons	27400	28984	21560	4700	19407	17161	16259	24960	16339	11345	11027	99	199241	

13m/12.10.73.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (1.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of population by educational standard, age group and sex.

All-India

base : each age group

educational standard	age-group in years												total	number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	<u>persons</u>													
1. illiterate	98.94	51.36	22.70	20.72	22.68	29.09	34.59	39.40	45.02	53.33	62.25	10.45	46.24	199905
2. literate but below primary	0.99	44.95	33.61	14.21	11.63	13.75	16.58	19.18	20.40	20.33	18.12	8.25	20.38	83617
3. primary to below secondary	-	3.67	43.49	63.29	47.73	31.06	28.40	26.19	23.39	18.24	13.29	3.18	23.73	99199
4. secondary	-	-	-	1.76	17.45	21.44	15.06	10.75	8.32	5.90	4.50	0.42	7.67	33059
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.49	4.65	5.36	4.46	2.86	2.20	1.82	21.57	1.96	8460
6. not recorded	0.07	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	56.10	0.02	98
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	424338
8. number of sample persons	56412	59381	45242	10087	42884	37455	34531	54934	37779	23991	21517	125	424338	

ljm/12.10.73.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (2.1) : Percentage distribution of population by labour force status, age group and sex

All-India

base : each labour force status

labour force status (1)	age group in years												total (14)	no. of sample persons (15)
	00-04 (2)	05-09 (3)	10-13 (4)	14. (5)	15-19 (6)	20-24 (7)	25-29 (8)	30-39 (9)	40-49 (10)	50-59 (11)	60 & above (12)	not recorded (13)		
1. employed : at work	-	0.12	1.40	0.79	7.80	13.66	15.37	26.48	18.90	10.36	5.10	0.02	100.00	108327
2. employed : not at work	-	-	1.18	0.64	6.84	11.90	13.65	24.57	19.07	13.62	8.53	-	100.00	1469
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	-	0.47	34.99	48.37	10.04	3.55	1.75	0.82	0.01	-	100.00	1313
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	0.45	12.12	30.57	18.42	17.90	12.83	7.37	0.34	-	100.00	719
5. not in labour force	26.07	26.57	19.72	3.90	12.76	3.95	0.58	0.41	0.47	1.18	4.38	0.01	100.00	112440
6. not recorded	17.85	18.66	12.97	1.81	13.52	7.46	4.66	5.77	6.59	4.18	6.38	0.15	100.00	829
7. total	12.90	13.23	10.45	2.33	10.44	9.11	8.02	13.36	9.63	5.73	4.73	0.07	100.00	225097
8. number of sample persons	29012	30397	23682	5387	23477	20294	18272	29974	21440	12646	10490	26	225097	x
Female														
1. employed : at work	-	0.47	3.78	1.55	9.26	11.59	12.68	24.88	18.76	11.49	5.54	0.00	100.00	22617
2. employed : not at work	-	0.33	2.95	1.01	8.90	15.98	14.94	25.13	15.30	10.53	4.07	0.86	100.00	622
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	0.38	-	44.45	35.54	7.92	8.57	2.14	1.00	-	-	100.00	391
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	-	11.88	27.50	11.80	31.97	9.53	6.32	1.00	-	100.00	157
5. not in labour force	15.66	16.24	11.81	2.43	9.80	8.15	7.37	10.90	6.87	5.05	5.72	0.00	100.00	174415
6. not recorded	12.40	13.57	11.09	2.15	10.11	7.21	5.47	9.81	8.12	5.63	9.10	5.34	100.00	1039
7. total	13.65	14.20	10.74	2.24	9.81	8.65	8.03	12.61	8.31	5.82	5.69	0.25	100.00	199241
8. number of sample persons	27400	28984	21560	4700	19407	17161	16259	24960	16339	11345	11027	99	199241	x

a/d : 12.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (2.1) Percentage distribution of population by labour force status, age group and sex

base : each labour force status

Persons

labour force status	age group in years												total	number of sample persons
	00-04	05-09	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. employed : at work	-	0.18	1.82	0.93	8.06	13.29	14.89	26.20	18.87	10.56	5.18	0.02	100.00	130944
2. employed : not at work	-	0.10	1.71	0.75	7.46	13.13	14.04	24.75	17.94	12.68	7.18	0.26	100.00	2091
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	0.09	0.37	37.15	45.42	9.56	4.70	1.84	0.86	0.01	-	100.00	1704
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	0.37	12.08	30.05	17.30	20.28	12.28	7.19	0.45	-	100.00	876
5. not in labour force	19.72	20.26	14.90	3.01	10.95	6.51	4.72	6.81	4.37	3.54	5.20	0.01	100.00	286855
6. not recorded	14.82	15.84	11.92	2.00	11.62	7.32	5.11	8.01	7.44	4.99	7.89	3.04	100.00	1868
7. total	13.20	13.70	10.56	2.30	10.14	8.89	8.02	13.01	9.00	5.79	5.18	0.21	100.00	424338
8. number of sample persons	56412	59381	45242	10087	42884	37455	34531	54934	37779	23991	21517	125	424338	x

a/d

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (2.2) : percentage distribution of population by labour force status, age group and sex

All-India

base : each age group

labour force status	age group in years													total	number of sample persons
	00-04	05-09	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded	(14)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. employed : at work	-	0.45	6.51	16.59	36.39	73.02	93.52	96.50	95.51	87.58	52.53	61.18	48.69	108327	
2. employed : not at work	-	-	0.07	0.18	0.43	0.86	1.12	1.21	1.30	1.56	1.19	-	0.66	1469	
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	-	0.13	2.07	3.27	0.77	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.00	-	0.62	1313	
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	0.07	0.40	1.15	0.79	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.02	-	0.34	719	
5. not in labour force	99.55	99.09	93.01	82.78	60.28	21.42	3.60	1.52	2.39	10.09	45.81	35.65	49.36	112440	
6. not recorded	0.45	0.46	0.41	0.25	0.43	0.28	0.20	0.15	0.23	0.24	0.45	3.17	0.33	829	
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	225097	
8. number of sample persons	29012	30397	23682	5387	23477	20294	18272	29974	21440	12646	10490	26	225097	x	
Female															
1. employed : at work	-	0.39	4.17	7.94	11.22	15.93	18.78	23.43	26.81	23.42	11.57	8.02	11.86	22617	
2. employed : not at work	-	0.01	0.09	0.14	0.29	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.23	8.07	0.32	622	
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	0.01	-	0.93	0.85	0.20	0.14	0.05	0.04	-	-	0.21	391	
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.25	0.12	0.20	0.09	0.09	0.01	-	0.08	157	
5. not in labour force	99.58	99.16	95.25	91.49	86.98	81.98	79.98	75.23	71.99	75.42	87.44	11.82	87.04	174415	
6. not recorded	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.43	0.48	0.39	0.32	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.75	72.09	0.47	1039	
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	199241	
8. number of sample persons	27400	28984	21560	4700	19407	17161	16259	24960	16339	11345	11027	99	199241	x	

1/a : 15.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (2.2) : Percentage distribution of population by labour force status, age group and sex

base : each age group

All-India

Persons

labour force status	age group in years												total	number of sample persons
	00-04	05-09	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. employed : at work	-	0.42	5.39	12.54	24.97	46.94	58.40	63.24	65.78	57.28	31.40	26.08	31.42	130944
2. employed : not at work	-	0.00	0.08	0.16	0.37	0.74	0.88	0.97	0.99	1.10	0.69	5.33	0.50	2091
3. unemployed : new entrants	-	-	0.00	0.07	1.55	2.17	0.51	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.00	-	0.42	1704
4. unemployed : others	-	-	-	0.03	0.26	0.74	0.47	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.02	-	0.22	876
5. not in labour force	99.56	99.12	94.09	86.86	72.40	49.08	39.49	35.09	32.52	40.96	67.29	19.93	67.05	286855
6. not recorded	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.33	0.60	48.66	0.39	1868
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	424338
8. number of sample persons	56412	59381	45242	10087	42884	37455	34531	54934	37779	23991	21517	125	424338	x

a/d : 15.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (3.1) : Percentage distribution of population in labour force by education standard, age group and sex

base : each educational standard

educational standard	age groups in years											not	total	number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
m a l e														
1. illiterate	-	0.36	3.12	1.48	9.20	10.79	11.55	23.43	19.31	12.94	7.76	0.04	100.00	32697
2. literate but below primary	-	0.05	1.43	0.81	8.16	10.89	12.69	26.16	21.06	12.19	6.54	0.02	100.00	22485
3. primary to below secondary	-	0.01	0.61	0.63	10.26	17.28	16.28	25.51	17.66	8.34	3.41	0.01	100.00	34551
4. secondary	-	-	0.01	0.01	4.18	19.58	21.98	28.75	16.40	7.17	1.92	-	100.00	16437
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.21	11.53	21.86	37.44	17.48	8.44	3.00	0.04	100.00	5646
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	8.11	7.76	19.69	41.79	14.54	-	-	8.11	100.00	12
7. total	-	0.12	1.37	0.78	8.15	14.17	15.30	26.12	18.65	10.27	5.05	0.02	100.00	111828
8. number of sample persons	-	128	1536	908	8947	15523	17217	29585	20918	11379	5668	19	111828	
f e m a l e														
1. illiterate	-	0.51	3.92	1.42	8.02	9.27	11.22	24.88	20.46	13.55	6.72	0.03	100.00	17610
2. literate but below primary	-	0.01	5.97	2.67	15.18	12.30	11.61	25.15	15.88	7.42	2.91	-	100.00	1950
3. primary to below secondary	-	0.01	2.98	2.56	18.77	17.18	14.84	24.65	13.09	4.51	1.41	-	100.00	2040
4. secondary	-	-	0.08	-	15.05	31.58	21.44	20.73	8.76	2.21	0.15	-	100.00	1527
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	2.62	32.57	28.09	25.99	5.97	2.75	1.19	0.82	100.00	653
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	11.74	12.27	14.00	19.93	-	-	-	42.06	100.00	7
7. total	-	0.45	3.68	1.50	9.85	12.20	12.65	24.66	18.33	11.26	5.38	0.04	100.00	23787
8. number of sample persons	-	108	855	350	2283	2951	3069	5884	4309	2677	1291	10	23787	

Table (3.1) Continued.

educational standard (1)	age groups in years												not reor- ded (13)	total (14)	number of sample persons (15)
	0-4 (2)	5-9 (3)	10-13 (4)	14 (5)	15-19 (6)	20-24 (7)	25-29 (8)	30-39 (9)	40-49 (10)	50-59 (11)	60 & above (12)				
	p e r s o n s														
1. illiterate	-	0.45	3.41	1.46	8.77	10.23	11.43	23.95	19.73	13.17	7.38	0.04	100.00	50307	
2. literate but below primary	-	0.12	1.81	0.96	8.74	11.01	12.60	26.06	20.64	11.80	6.24	0.02	100.00	24435	
3. primary to below secondary	-	0.01	0.74	0.74	10.75	17.27	16.20	25.46	17.41	8.12	3.29	0.01	100.00	36591	
4. secondary	-	-	0.02	0.01	5.12	20.61	21.93	28.06	15.75	6.74	1.76	-	100.00	17964	
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.47	13.73	22.50	36.24	16.28	7.85	2.81	0.12	100.00	6299	
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	4.88	9.56	16.53	33.08	14.32	-	-	21.63	100.00	19	
7. total	-	0.18	1.79	0.91	8.46	13.82	14.83	25.84	18.59	10.45	5.11	0.02	100.00	135615	
8. number of sample persons	-	236	2391	1258	11230	18474	20286	35469	25227	14056	6959	29	135615		

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (3.2) : Percentage Distribution of population in labour force by education standard, age group and sex

base : each age-group

All-India

educational standard	age groups (in years)												not recorded	total number of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<u>m a l e</u>														
1. illiterate	-	90.01	63.80	52.99	31.59	21.32	21.14	25.12	29.01	35.29	43.05	15.97	28.00	32697
2. literate but below primary	-	8.31	21.94	21.51	20.96	16.09	17.36	20.97	23.65	24.86	27.14	5.70	20.94	22485
3. primary to below secondary	-	1.68	14.12	25.39	39.90	38.63	33.74	30.95	30.02	25.73	21.41	44.15	31.70	34551
4. secondary	-	-	0.14	0.11	7.41	19.95	20.73	15.90	12.70	10.08	5.48	-	14.44	16437
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.13	4.00	7.02	7.04	4.61	4.04	2.92	18.21	4.91	5646
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	-	15.97	0.01	12
7. total	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	111828
8. number of sample persons	-	123	1536	908	8947	15523	17217	29585	20918	11379	5668	19	111828	
<u>f e m a l e</u>														
1. illiterate	-	82.82	79.07	70.11	60.24	56.22	65.70	74.69	82.62	89.08	92.39	-	74.00	17610
2. literate but below primary	-	16.97	13.76	15.09	13.08	8.56	7.80	8.65	7.35	5.59	4.58	-	8.49	1950
3. primary to below secondary	-	0.21	7.04	14.80	16.54	12.22	10.19	8.68	6.20	3.47	2.28	-	8.68	2040
4. secondary	-	-	0.13	-	9.45	16.01	10.49	5.20	2.96	1.22	0.17	-	6.19	1527
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.69	6.96	5.79	2.75	0.85	0.64	0.58	41.46	2.61	653
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	-	-	58.54	0.03	7
7. total	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23787
8. number of sample persons	-	108	855	350	2283	2951	3069	5884	4309	2677	1291	10	100.00	

Table (3.2) Continued.

educational standard	age group (in years)											not recorded	total number of sample persons	
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	<u>persons</u>													
1. illiterate	-	86.72	69.47	58.05	37.59	26.87	27.98	33.63	38.52	45.73	52.41	8.25	36.30	50307
2. literate but below primary	-	12.27	18.90	19.61	19.31	14.89	15.90	18.85	20.76	21.12	22.66	2.94	18.69	24435
3. primary to below secondary	-	1.01	11.49	22.26	35.00	34.44	30.11	27.13	25.80	21.41	17.78	22.82	27.55	36591
4. secondary	-	-	0.14	0.08	7.84	19.32	19.16	14.06	10.97	8.36	4.47	-	12.95	17964
5. graduate & above	-	-	-	-	0.25	4.47	6.83	6.31	3.94	3.38	2.48	29.44	4.50	6299
6. not recorded	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	-	-	36.55	0.01	19
7. total	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	135615
8. number of sample persons	-	236	2391	1258	11230	18474	20286	35469	25227	14056	6959	29	135615	

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (4.1) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by industry group and employment status.

base : each industry group

All-India industry group (1)	employment status						total number of sample persons (8)	Male number of sample persons (9)
	employ- ee (2)	employ- er (3)	own account workers (4)	unpaid helper (1) (5)	unpaid helper others (11) (6)	not recor- ded (7)		
	<u>m a l e</u>							
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	37.49	6.43	42.38	11.97	1.45	0.28	100.00	11844
02 mining and quarrying	82.60	1.48	11.22	3.59	0.31	0.80	100.00	1051
03 food manufacturing	44.84	5.13	37.68	10.13	1.90	0.32	100.00	3236
04 beverages and tobacco industries	46.58	1.29	43.46	7.75	0.79	0.13	100.00	1260
05 manufacture of textiles	73.74	2.06	16.97	6.63	0.41	0.19	100.00	751
06 manufacture of foot wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	27.40	3.82	58.70	8.68	1.07	0.33	100.00	500
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	42.97	2.52	47.34	5.81	0.92	0.44	100.00	1155
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	39.16	1.72	49.83	8.39	0.84	0.06	100.00	1000
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	82.10	4.88	8.48	3.72	0.59	0.23	100.00	719
10 manufacture of leather and leather & far prods. except foot wear and wearing apparel	45.92	3.13	45.48	4.41	0.55	0.51	100.00	705
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod.	87.56	2.19	7.06	2.90	0.29	-	100.00	572
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal	53.18	3.45	32.49	9.64	0.89	0.35	100.00	1000
13 basic metal industries	80.89	2.67	12.98	3.11	0.35	-	100.00	1000
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machinery and transport equipments	59.08	4.58	26.82	7.87	1.16	0.49	100.00	1000
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, applications and supplies	82.80	2.34	13.00	1.12	0.74	-	100.00	600
16 manufacture of transport equipments	74.29	2.48	18.41	4.38	0.32	0.12	100.00	200

Table (4.1) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
			<u>m a l e</u>					
17 misc. manufacturing industry	33.12	4.58	50.98	10.04	1.08	0.20	100.00	1850
18 other manufacturing industries	82.82	2.66	11.67	2.28	0.28	0.29	100.00	1305
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	60.76	2.64	34.70	1.38	0.45	0.07	100.00	3526
20 other construction activities	74.03	6.11	15.38	1.63	2.27	0.58	100.00	1100
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services	89.21	1.10	7.89	1.55	-	0.25	100.00	751
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	42.58	6.87	39.58	8.43	1.90	0.64	100.00	1230
23 wholesale trade in other products	46.90	13.03	32.07	7.09	0.85	0.06	100.00	1606
24 retail trade in food	21.71	5.38	60.26	11.15	1.22	0.28	100.00	8480
25 retail trade in other goods	25.92	7.15	54.62	10.89	1.17	0.25	100.00	7900
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	85.05	1.34	12.26	1.18	-	0.17	100.00	1294
27 railway transport	97.32	0.29	2.03	0.15	0.09	0.12	100.00	2941
28 other transport & storage	52.85	1.69	42.26	2.45	0.38	0.37	100.00	6277
29 communication	98.63	0.06	0.84	0.47	-	-	100.00	738
30 government services	99.05	0.10	0.60	0.05	0.04	0.16	100.00	14589
31 educational services	95.22	0.28	4.13	0.08	0.18	0.11	100.00	3075
32 medical & health services	70.20	3.34	24.59	1.53	0.20	0.14	100.00	1493
33 other community services	65.53	0.37	31.84	1.63	0.63	-	100.00	802
34 personal services	58.25	3.92	29.92	7.07	0.58	0.26	100.00	7403
35 other services	56.23	3.50	37.05	2.56	0.34	0.32	100.00	2057
36 activities not adequately described	58.30	1.79	22.61	3.33	1.83	12.14	100.00	1507
37 total	59.17	3.48	30.27	5.96	0.74	0.38	100.00	109796
number of sample persons	63923	3462	34821	6316	830	444	109796	

Table (4.1) Continued.

Female

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons		
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper worker (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	f e m a l e								
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	40.37	2.43	25.85	27.79	3.24	0.32	100.00	6807	
02 mining and quarrying	87.92	-	2.75	7.61	0.36	1.36	100.00	297	
03 food manufacturing	28.39	0.79	36.01	32.09	2.72	-	100.00	698	
04 beverages and tobacco industries	16.69	-	61.61	19.84	1.48	0.38	100.00	970	
05 manufacture of textiles	23.58	0.31	31.59	42.66	1.64	0.22	100.00	3157	
06 manufacture of foot wear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods	10.04	1.45	55.14	30.04	3.33	-	100.00	296	
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	7.79	-	54.60	33.11	4.50	-	100.00	232	
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	4.09	-	36.95	48.03	5.89	5.04	100.00	47	
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	40.76	4.09	39.61	15.54	-	-	100.00	4	
10 manufacture of leather and leather&fur prod. except foot wear and wearing apparet	28.05	-	12.20	44.94	14.81	-	100.00	27	
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod.	44.69	1.08	33.51	20.72	-	-	100.00	173	
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal	28.50	3.30	16.51	47.99	2.01	1.69	100.00	357	
13 basic metal industries	70.51	-	17.25	12.24	-	-	100.00	51	
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machinery and transport equipments	25.77	8.18	5.97	57.60	2.48	-	100.00	89	
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparats applications and supplies	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	40	
16 manufacture of transport equipments	85.52	7.19	7.29	-	-	-	100.00	14	

Table (4.1) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helpers others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
			<u>f e m a l e</u>					
17 Misc. manufacturing industry	29.10	-	43.76	24.27	2.87	-	100.00	200
18 others manufacturing industries	48.76	0.78	28.16	20.21	1.14	0.95	100.00	93
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	93.15	-	4.20	1.46	1.03	0.16	100.00	559
20 other construction activities	79.94	-	7.52	9.40	1.59	1.55	100.00	138
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services	79.35	-	9.43	11.22	-	-	100.00	87
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	58.20	-	31.08	10.72	-	-	100.00	54
23 wholesale trade in other products	59.85	4.18	24.42	11.55	-	-	100.00	73
24 retail trade in food	3.84	1.85	66.57	24.54	2.58	0.62	100.00	1300
25 retail trade in other goods	6.36	2.96	56.99	29.81	3.88	-	100.00	408
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution	84.56	-	11.79	3.65	-	-	100.00	52
27 railway transport	91.73	-	-	2.19	6.08	-	100.00	88
28 other transport & storage	43.29	0.85	33.18	16.19	6.49	-	100.00	112
29 communication	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	61
30 government services	98.23	-	1.71	-	-	0.06	100.00	1096
31 educational services	97.00	-	2.43	0.13	-	0.44	100.00	1166
32 medical & health services	86.32	1.72	10.91	1.05	-	-	100.00	535
33 other community services	67.16	-	19.86	4.89	5.37	2.72	100.00	85
34 personal services	70.61	0.90	11.66	14.95	1.33	0.55	100.00	3321
35 others services	52.78	0.44	35.56	10.28	0.94	-	100.00	87
36 activities not adequately described	45.74	0.95	12.70	8.38	4.16	28.07	100.00	390
37 total	47.27	1.29	25.85	22.67	2.11	0.81	100.00	23239
number of sample persons	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239	

Table (4.1) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<u>persons</u>							
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	38.60	4.89	36.00	18.08	2.14	0.29	100.00	1865
02 mining and quarrying	83.73	1.17	9.42	4.44	0.32	0.92	100.00	1350
03 food manufacturing	41.78	4.33	37.37	14.21	2.05	0.26	100.00	3934
04 beverages and tobacco industries	33.43	0.72	51.45	13.07	1.09	0.24	100.00	2200
05 manufacture of textiles	60.69	1.61	20.77	16.00	0.73	0.20	100.00	1079
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods	25.87	3.61	58.38	10.57	1.27	0.30	100.00	30
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	36.52	2.06	48.67	10.82	1.57	0.36	100.00	
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	37.82	1.65	49.34	9.91	1.03	0.25	100.00	1300
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	79.35	4.83	10.56	4.50	0.55	0.21	100.00	140
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel	44.74	2.92	43.28	7.09	1.49	0.48	100.00	347
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod.	80.48	2.01	11.43	5.84	0.24	-	100.00	1135
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal	46.93	3.42	28.44	19.35	1.17	0.69	100.00	1400
13 basic metal industries	80.57	2.59	13.11	3.39	0.34	-	100.00	1648
14 manufacture of metal prods. except machineries and transport equipments	57.65	4.74	25.93	10.00	1.22	0.46	100.00	
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	83.83	2.20	12.23	1.05	0.69	-	100.00	500
16 manufacture of transport equipments	74.37	2.51	18.34	4.34	0.32	0.12	100.00	2037

Table (4.1) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employee	employer	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>persons</u>								
17 misc. manufacturing industry	32.71	4.11	50.24	11.49	1.26	0.19	100.00	2050
18 others manufacturing industries	80.67	2.55	12.71	3.40	0.34	0.33	100.00	1398
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	65.53	2.25	30.20	1.40	0.54	0.08	100.00	4085
20 other construction activities	74.73	5.38	14.45	2.55	2.19	0.70	100.00	1238
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services	87.97	0.97	8.09	2.75	-	0.22	100.00	838
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	43.25	6.58	39.22	8.52	1.82	0.61	100.00	1284
23 wholesale trade in other products	47.41	12.68	31.77	7.27	0.82	0.05	100.00	1679
24 retail trade in food	19.34	4.92	61.09	12.93	1.40	0.32	100.00	9790
25 retail trade in other goods	24.95	6.94	54.73	11.83	1.31	0.24	100.00	8308
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution	85.03	1.29	12.25	1.27	-	0.16	100.00	1346
27 railway transport	97.18	0.29	1.98	0.20	0.24	0.11	100.00	3029
28 other transport & storage	52.68	1.68	42.09	2.70	0.49	0.36	100.00	6389
29 communication	98.73	0.05	0.78	0.44	-	-	100.00	799
30 government services	98.99	0.10	0.68	0.05	0.03	0.15	100.00	15678
31 educational services	95.73	0.19	3.65	0.09	0.13	0.21	100.00	4271
32 medical & health services	74.65	2.89	20.81	1.40	0.15	0.10	100.00	2028
33 other community services	65.68	0.34	30.69	1.94	1.09	0.26	100.00	887
34 personal services	62.23	2.95	24.04	9.61	0.82	0.35	100.00	10722
35 others services	56.10	3.38	36.99	2.85	0.37	0.31	100.00	2144
36 activities not adequately described	55.43	1.60	20.34	4.49	2.36	15.78	100.00	1877
37 total	57.04	3.09	29.47	8.96	0.98	0.46	100.00	133035
number of sample persons	74572	3756	41245	11485	1339	638	133035	

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Table (4.2) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by industry group and employment status.

base : each industry group

All-India								
industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>m a l e</u>								
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	6.76	19.66	14.94	21.38	20.98	8.15	10.66	11844
02 mining and quarrying	1.25	0.38	0.33	0.54	0.38	1.90	0.90	1061
03 food manufacturing	2.24	4.35	3.68	5.02	7.62	2.52	2.95	3236
04 beverages and tobacco industries	0.95	0.45	1.73	1.56	1.28	0.42	1.20	1280
05 manufacture of textiles	9.78	4.65	4.41	8.72	4.37	3.93	7.84	7542
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparet and made-up textiles goods	1.38	3.25	5.77	4.32	4.33	2.60	2.97	3351
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	0.71	0.71	1.54	0.96	1.22	1.15	0.98	1156
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	0.74	0.55	1.77	1.58	1.28	0.18	1.12	1253
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	0.99	1.00	0.20	0.44	0.57	0.42	0.71	719
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparet	0.29	0.34	0.57	0.28	0.28	0.52	0.38	327
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod.	1.45	0.61	0.23	0.48	0.38	-	0.98	972
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal	0.89	0.98	1.06	1.60	1.19	0.92	0.99	1000
13 basic metal industries	2.04	1.14	0.64	0.78	0.71	-	1.49	1597
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machineries and transport equipments	1.75	2.31	1.56	2.32	2.77	2.28	1.75	1799
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	0.95	0.46	0.29	0.13	0.68	-	0.68	654
16 manufacture of transport equipments	2.57	1.45	1.24	1.50	0.90	0.66	2.04	2030

Table (4.2) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<u>m a l e</u>							
17 misc. manufacturing industry	0.98	2.31	2.96	2.95	2.56	0.99	1.76	1850
18 others manufacturing industries	1.90	1.04	0.52	0.52	0.52	1.04	1.36	1305
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	3.33	2.45	3.71	0.75	1.98	0.56	3.23	3526
20 other construction activities	1.04	1.46	0.42	0.23	2.56	1.28	0.83	1100
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services	1.00	0.21	0.17	0.17	-	0.45	0.67	751
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	0.84	2.29	1.52	1.64	3.00	1.96	1.16	1230
23 wholesale trade in other products	1.24	5.86	1.66	1.86	1.81	0.23	1.57	1606
24 retail trade in food	2.79	11.74	15.14	14.21	12.57	5.55	7.60	8480
25 retail trade in other goods	3.20	14.98	13.18	13.32	11.62	4.77	7.30	7900
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	1.91	0.51	0.54	0.26	-	0.59	1.33	1294
27 railway transport	4.65	0.24	0.19	0.07	0.34	0.88	2.87	2941
28 other transport & storage	4.95	2.68	7.73	2.28	2.84	5.46	5.53	6277
29 communication	1.22	0.01	0.02	0.06	-	-	0.73	738
30 government services	19.88	0.35	0.23	0.10	0.56	5.03	11.88	14589
31 educational services	4.40	0.21	0.37	0.04	0.67	0.82	2.73	3075
32 medical & health services	1.57	1.27	1.08	0.34	0.37	0.49	1.32	1493
33 other community services	0.80	0.08	0.76	0.20	0.62	-	0.72	802
34 personal services	6.57	7.49	6.60	7.90	5.21	4.74	6.66	7408
35 others services	1.83	1.93	2.36	0.83	0.90	1.61	1.93	2057
36 activities not adequately described	1.16	0.60	0.88	0.66	2.93	37.90	1.18	1507
37 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	109796
number of sample persons	63923	3462	34821	6316	830	444	109796	

Table (4.2) Continued.

industry group	employment status							total	sample persons
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account worker	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<u>f e m a l e</u>									
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	26.15	57.88	30.62	37.53	46.97	12.18	30.62	6807	
02 Lining and quarrying	2.05	-	0.12	0.37	0.19	1.87	1.10	297	
03 food manufacturing	1.85	1.88	4.29	4.36	3.98	-	3.08	698	
04 beverages and tobacco industries	1.53	-	10.30	3.78	3.04	2.03	4.32	870	
05 manufacture of textiles	6.28	3.07	15.39	23.71	9.81	3.50	12.50	257	
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods	0.28	1.48	2.80	1.74	2.07	-	1.31	295	
07 manufacture of wood & work except manufacture of furniture	0.17	-	2.13	1.47	2.15	-	1.00		
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	0.02	-	0.29	0.43	0.57	1.28	0.20	47	
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	0.20	0.74	0.36	0.16	-	-	0.23	49	
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing appare	0.07	-	0.06	0.24	0.86	-	0.12	27	
11 manufacture of chemi- cal and chemical prod.	0.84	0.74	1.15	0.81	-	-	0.88	175	
12 manufacture of non- metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petro- leum and coal	0.92	3.93	0.98	3.24	1.46	3.24	1.53		
13 basic metal industries	0.32	-	0.14	0.12	-	-	0.22	51	
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machi- nery and transport equipments	0.20	2.28	0.08	0.91	0.42	-	0.36	79	
15 manufacture of ele- ctrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	40	
16 manufacture of transport equipments	0.12	0.37	0.02	-	-	-	0.07	14	

Table (4.2) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ-ee	employ-er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>f e m a l e</u>								
17 misc. manufacturing industry	0.56	-	1.54	0.97	1.24	-	0.91	200
18 other manufacturing industries	0.43	0.25	0.45	0.37	0.22	0.49	0.42	93
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	5.04	-	0.42	0.16	1.25	0.49	2.56	559
20 other construction activities	0.87	-	0.15	0.21	0.39	0.99	0.51	138
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services	0.74	-	0.16	0.22	-	-	0.44	87
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	0.29	-	0.29	0.11	-	-	0.24	54
23 wholesale trade in other products	0.37	0.95	0.28	0.15	-	-	0.29	73
24 retail trade in food	0.43	7.63	13.68	5.75	6.49	4.07	5.31	1300
25 retail trade in other goods	0.23	4.01	3.85	2.30	3.21	-	1.75	408
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	0.41	-	0.11	0.04	-	-	0.23	52
27 railway transport	0.66	-	-	0.03	0.98	-	0.34	88
28 other transport & storage	0.42	0.30	0.59	0.33	1.41	-	0.46	112
29 communication	0.61	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	61
30 government services	8.97	-	0.29	-	-	0.35	4.32	1096
31 educational services	10.34	-	0.47	0.03	-	2.78	5.04	1166
32 medical & health services	4.21	3.08	0.97	0.11	-	-	2.31	535
33 other community services	0.50	-	0.27	0.08	0.90	1.19	0.35	85
34 personal services	21.58	10.12	6.51	9.53	9.09	9.93	14.45	3321
35 other services	0.38	0.12	0.46	0.15	0.15	-	0.34	87
36 activities not adequately described	1.54	1.17	0.78	0.59	3.15	55.61	1.60	390
37 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23239
number of sample persons	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239	

Table (4.2) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>persons</u>								
01 agriculture, livestock forestry, hunting & fishing	9.64	22.53	17.41	28.73	31.01	9.42	14.24	18651
02 mining and quarrying	1.37	0.35	0.30	0.46	0.30	1.89	0.93	1358
03 food manufacturing	2.18	4.17	3.77	4.72	6.21	1.72	2.98	3934
04 beverages and tobacco industries	1.03	0.41	3.08	2.57	1.96	0.93	1.76	2250
05 manufacture of textiles	9.25	4.53	6.13	15.54	6.46	3.83	8.70	10699
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods	1.21	3.12	5.29	3.15	3.46	1.78	2.67	3647
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	0.63	0.66	1.63	1.19	1.57	0.78	0.99	1387
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture	0.64	0.51	1.60	1.06	1.00	0.53	0.96	1300
09 printing, publishing and allied industries	0.87	0.98	0.22	0.31	0.35	0.29	0.63	768
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel	0.26	0.32	0.49	0.26	0.51	0.35	0.33	347
11 manufacture of chemi- cal and chemical prod.	1.36	0.62	0.37	0.63	0.24	-	0.96	1145
12 manufacture of non- metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petro- leum and coal	0.89	1.20	1.05	2.34	1.30	1.65	1.09	1405
13 basic metal industries	1.78	1.06	0.56	0.48	0.43	-	1.26	1648
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machi- neries and transport equipments	1.52	2.31	1.32	1.68	1.87	1.55	1.51	1892
15 manufacture of ele- ctrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	0.87	0.42	0.25	0.07	0.42	-	0.59	696
16 manufacture of transport equipments	2.20	1.37	1.05	0.82	0.55	0.45	1.69	2057

Table (4.2) Continued.

industry group	employment status						total number of sample persons	
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others (11)	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
			p e r s o n s					
17 misc. manufacturing industry	0.92	2.13	2.73	2.05	2.05	0.68	1.60	2050
18 others manufacturing industries	1.68	0.98	0.51	0.45	0.41	0.87	1.19	1398
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings	3.58	2.26	3.19	0.48	1.70	0.54	3.11	4085
20 other construction activities	1.01	1.35	0.38	0.22	1.72	1.19	0.77	1238
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services	0.96	0.20	0.17	0.19	-	0.31	0.63	838
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	0.75	2.12	1.32	0.95	1.85	1.33	1.00	1284
23 wholesale trade in other products	1.11	5.49	1.44	1.08	1.11	0.16	1.34	1679
24 retail trade in food	2.44	11.44	14.91	10.37	10.23	5.07	7.19	9790
25 retail trade in other goods	2.76	14.16	11.70	8.32	8.37	3.25	6.30	8308
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution	1.69	0.47	0.47	0.16	-	0.41	1.13	1346
27 railway transport	4.11	0.22	0.16	0.05	0.59	0.60	2.41	3029
28 other transport & storage	4.27	2.50	6.60	1.39	2.29	3.72	4.62	6389
29 communication	1.13	0.01	0.02	0.03	-	-	0.65	799
30 government services	18.26	0.32	0.24	0.06	0.34	3.54	10.52	15678
31 educational services	5.28	0.19	0.39	0.03	0.41	1.44	3.14	4271
32 medical & health services	1.96	1.40	1.06	0.23	0.23	0.33	1.50	2028
33 other community services	0.76	0.07	0.68	0.14	0.73	0.38	0.66	887
34 personal services	8.80	7.69	6.58	8.44	6.71	6.38	8.06	10722
35 others services	1.61	1.79	2.06	0.52	0.61	1.10	1.64	2144
36 activities not adequately described	1.22	0.65	0.87	0.63	3.01	43.53	1.25	1877
37 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	133035
number of sample persons	74572	3756	41245	11485	1339	638	133035	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India

base : each occupation group

Male

occupation group (1)	employment status							total (8)	number of sample persons (9)
	employee (2)	employer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid helper (5)	unpaid helper others (6)	rest (7)			
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	26.26	8.11	63.30	2.12	0.21	-	100.00	525	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	88.99	0.60	8.61	1.29	0.16	0.35	100.00	614	
3. teachers	95.61	0.29	3.99	-	0.05	0.06	100.00	2749	
4. other professional, tech- nical and related workers	60.62	1.87	35.07	1.83	0.23	0.38	100.00	2851	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	41.86	18.65	30.12	8.22	0.71	0.44	100.00	4286	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	98.61	0.28	0.54	0.28	0.08	0.21	100.00	7584	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	98.50	0.12	0.95	0.21	0.11	0.11	100.00	4961	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	1.62	11.17	71.01	14.47	1.50	0.23	100.00	12007	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	50.60	1.44	39.82	6.93	0.87	0.34	100.00	6583	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	38.20	6.27	42.03	11.81	1.44	0.25	100.00	11834	
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	82.85	1.85	10.43	4.62	0.25	-	100.00	527	
12. driver, road transport	46.38	0.95	49.52	2.60	0.30	0.25	100.00	3917	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele communication operators	99.33	0.18	0.49	-	-	-	100.00	684	
14. other transport and communication occupation	90.63	0.68	7.50	0.81	0.24	0.14	100.00	2527	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	70.21	1.47	19.82	7.98	0.31	0.21	100.00	5655	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	29.17	3.54	57.62	8.34	0.97	0.36	100.00	2896	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group (1)	base : each occupation group employment status							total (8)	Male number of sample persons (9)
	employee (2)	employer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid helper (5)	unpaid helpers others (6)	rest (7)			
	17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	32.07	2.56	56.41	7.33	1.29	0.34		
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electrici- cians etc.	72.42	1.60	20.36	4.72	0.70	0.20	100.00	8846	
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	42.16	1.75	48.75	6.47	0.69	0.18	100.00	2228	
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	38.95	3.50	43.85	11.02	2.44	0.24	100.00	2027	
21. other crafts & production process operators	56.94	1.09	36.17	4.86	0.81	0.13	100.00	6430	
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	84.35	0.25	13.73	0.70	0.64	0.33	100.00	6723	
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	95.23	0.39	3.17	0.83	0.19	0.19	100.00	3247	
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	11.08	4.53	73.24	10.05	1.10	-	100.00	860	
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	15.55	3.87	56.31	22.88	1.21	0.18	100.00	1016	
26. other service workers	94.94	0.25	3.75	0.68	0.09	0.29	100.00	5983	
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	58.76	2.88	31.56	2.87	2.89	1.04	100.00	469	
28. armed forces	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	65	
29. not recorded	42.50	3.08	15.98	3.96	0.85	33.63	100.00	512	
30. total	59.17	3.49	30.26	5.96	0.74	0.38	100.00	109796	
number of sample persons	63923	3462	34820	6317	830	444	109796		
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	37.14	1.97	52.59	7.46	0.59	0.25	100.00	1603	
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	39.54	1.41	56.31	1.53	1.12	0.09	100.00	1523	
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	85.22	0.77	12.35	1.43	0.23	-	100.00	856	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) Percentage of distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India

base : each occupation group

female

occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helpers	unpaid helpers others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	57.47	8.71	29.85	3.97	-	-	100.00	59	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	90.13	1.07	7.80	1.00	-	-	100.00	407	
3. teachers	97.03	-	2.24	0.31	-	0.42	100.00	1312	
4. other professional, technical and related workers	56.17	1.92	27.77	7.10	2.67	4.37	100.00	123	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	11.51	8.42	33.66	41.90	4.04	0.47	100.00	274	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	96.75	0.05	1.55	1.56	-	0.09	100.00	358	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	98.61	-	0.98	-	-	0.41	100.00	246	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	1.16	3.24	62.08	30.55	2.52	0.45	100.00	1355	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	4.80	0.31	70.08	20.42	3.85	0.54	100.00	500	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	40.43	2.42	25.84	27.69	3.30	0.32	100.00	6732	
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	81.20	-	4.41	12.86	-	1.53	100.00	149	
12. driver, road transport	13.78	-	64.81	21.41	-	-	100.00	16	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	47	
14. other transport and communication occupation	36.52	-	42.86	4.08	16.54	-	100.00	51	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	21.66	0.24	32.44	43.71	1.71	0.24	100.00	2980	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	13.32	1.42	59.17	24.21	1.88	-	100.00	343	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) contd. : Percentage of distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group	base : each occupation group							total	female number of sample persons
	employment status								
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helpers	unpaid helpers others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	6.10	-	20.81	60.98	12.11	-	100.00	80	
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool-makers, machinists, electricians etc.	24.21	3.43	17.36	50.46	4.54	-	100.00	135	
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	15.20	-	47.80	34.26	2.74	-	100.00	40	
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	20.18	0.52	41.21	35.18	2.91	-	100.00	463	
21. other crafts & production process operators	34.73	0.56	39.46	23.41	1.76	0.08	100.00	2278	
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	88.20	-	8.15	2.10	0.71	0.84	100.00	1032	
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	93.32	0.11	4.69	0.99	0.32	0.57	100.00	2365	
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	6.21	-	75.31	18.48	-	-	100.00	20	
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	2.40	2.13	25.93	64.81	4.32	0.41	100.00	651	
26. other service workers	87.83	0.01	8.67	3.14	0.11	0.24	100.00	947	
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	32.33	-	42.94	13.07	11.66	-	100.00	111	
28. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29. not recorded	16.63	0.55	10.02	3.90	1.62	67.28	100.00	165	
30. total	47.28	1.29	25.85	22.67	2.11	0.80	100.00	23239	
number of sample persons	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239		
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	8.95	-	36.50	54.55	-	-	100.00	10	
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	75.63	-	5.74	17.66	0.97	-	100.00	92	
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	92.74	-	2.54	4.58	0.14	-	100.00	283	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India

base : each occupation group

person

occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper	unpaid helper others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	29.59	8.17	59.74	2.31	0.19	-	100.00	584	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	89.45	0.79	8.28	1.17	0.10	0.21	100.00	1021	
3. teachers	96.08	0.19	3.41	0.10	0.03	0.19	100.00	4061	
4. other professional, technical and related workers	60.44	1.87	34.77	2.05	0.33	0.54	100.00	2974	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	39.75	17.93	30.37	10.57	0.94	0.44	100.00	4560	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	98.52	0.27	0.59	0.34	0.08	0.20	100.00	7942	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	98.51	0.11	0.95	0.20	0.11	0.12	100.00	5207	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	1.57	10.38	70.12	16.08	1.59	0.26	100.00	13362	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	47.35	1.36	41.96	7.89	1.09	0.35	100.00	7083	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	39.06	4.79	35.82	17.90	2.15	0.28	100.00	18566	
11. miners, quarrymen and related workers	82.50	1.47	9.18	6.33	0.20	0.32	100.00	676	
12. driver, road transport	46.23	0.94	49.60	2.69	0.30	0.24	100.00	3933	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	99.38	0.16	0.46	-	-	-	100.00	731	
14. other transport and communication occupation	89.72	0.66	8.09	0.87	0.52	0.14	100.00	2578	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	55.42	1.10	23.66	18.86	0.74	0.22	100.00	8635	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	27.36	3.30	57.80	10.15	1.07	0.32	100.00	3239	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group (1)	base : each occupation group employment status							total number of sample persons (9)
	employee (2)	employer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid helper (5)	unpaid helper others (6)	rest (7)	total (8)	
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	30.51	2.41	54.27	10.55	1.94	0.32	100.00	1270
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	71.74	1.63	20.32	5.36	0.75	0.20	100.00	8981
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	41.64	1.72	48.72	7.01	0.73	0.18	100.00	2268
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	35.36	2.93	43.34	15.65	2.53	0.19	100.00	2490
21. other crafts & production process operators	51.05	0.95	37.04	9.77	1.07	0.12	100.00	8708
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	84.85	0.22	12.99	0.89	0.65	0.40	100.00	7755
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	94.38	0.27	3.84	0.90	0.25	0.36	100.00	5612
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	10.97	4.43	73.29	10.23	1.08	-	100.00	880
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	10.28	3.17	44.13	39.69	2.46	0.27	100.00	1667
26. other service workers	93.93	0.22	4.45	1.03	0.09	0.28	100.00	6930
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	53.15	2.27	33.98	5.03	4.75	0.82	100.00	580
28. armed forces	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	65
29. not recorded	35.71	2.42	14.42	3.95	1.05	42.45	100.00	677
30. total	57.05	3.09	29.47	8.96	0.98	0.45	100.00	133035
number of sample persons	74572	3756	41244	11486	1339	638	133035	
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	36.94	1.95	52.48	7.79	0.59	0.25	100.00	1623
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	41.64	1.33	53.36	2.47	1.11	0.09	100.00	1615
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	87.14	0.58	9.84	2.23	0.21	-	100.00	1139

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India	base : each employment status							total	number of sample persons
	occupation group	employment status							
		employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper	unpaid helper others	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.20	1.07	0.96	0.16	0.13	-	0.46	525	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	0.80	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.49	0.53	614	
3. teachers	3.77	0.20	0.31	-	0.13	0.43	2.34	2749	
4. other professional, technical and related workers	2.58	1.35	2.92	0.77	0.79	2.53	2.52	2851	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	2.77	20.93	3.89	5.39	3.78	4.54	3.91	4286	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	11.27	0.55	0.12	0.32	0.73	3.71	6.76	7584	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	7.36	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.69	1.23	4.43	4961	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	0.29	34.11	24.96	25.80	21.57	6.61	10.64	12007	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	5.36	2.59	8.25	7.29	7.45	5.60	6.27	6583	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	6.88	19.20	14.81	21.10	20.85	7.01	10.66	11834	
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	0.60	0.23	0.15	0.33	0.14	-	0.43	527	
12. driver, road transport	2.72	0.94	5.67	1.51	1.44	2.24	3.47	3917	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	1.06	0.03	0.01	-	-	-	0.63	684	
14. other transport and communication occupation	3.54	0.45	0.57	0.31	0.75	0.86	2.31	2527	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.08	2.51	3.91	7.99	2.54	3.37	5.97	5655	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	1.16	2.39	4.47	3.29	3.10	2.24	2.35	2896	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group	base : each employment status						male	total number of sample persons
	employment status						total	
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper	unpaid helper others	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	0.62	0.84	2.13	1.41	2.01	1.03	1.14	1190
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	10.38	3.90	5.71	6.71	8.04	4.48	8.48	8846
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	1.35	0.95	3.05	2.05	1.77	0.92	1.89	2228
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	1.16	1.77	2.55	3.26	5.84	1.10	1.76	2027
21. other crafts & production process operators	5.97	1.93	7.42	5.06	6.89	2.21	6.21	6430
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	8.70	0.44	2.77	0.72	5.29	5.38	6.10	6723
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	4.60	0.32	0.30	0.40	0.74	1.46	2.85	3247
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	0.14	0.95	1.78	1.24	1.10	-	0.73	860
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	0.24	1.03	1.72	3.55	1.52	0.45	0.93	1016
26. other service workers	8.65	0.39	0.67	0.61	0.63	4.12	5.39	5983
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.37	0.31	0.39	0.18	1.48	1.03	0.38	469
28. armed forces	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	65
29. not recorded	0.30	0.38	0.22	0.28	0.48	36.96	0.41	512
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	109796
number of sample persons	63923	3462	34820	6317	830	444	109796	
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	0.86	0.77	2.37	1.71	1.09	0.92	0.14	1603
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	0.95	0.58	0.27	0.36	2.18	0.35	0.14	1523
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	1.21	0.19	0.34	0.20	0.26	-	0.08	856

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India

base : each employment status

female

occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helpers	unpaid helpers others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.30	1.69	0.28	0.04	-	-	0.25	59	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	3.20	1.39	0.51	0.07	-	-	1.68	407	
3. teachers	10.93	-	0.46	0.07	-	2.77	5.32	1312	
4. other professional, technical and related workers	0.59	0.74	0.53	0.15	0.62	2.68	0.49	123	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	0.33	8.78	1.75	2.48	2.57	0.79	1.34	274	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	3.08	0.06	0.09	0.10	-	0.17	1.50	358	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	2.29	13.65	0.04	-	-	0.55	1.10	246	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	0.13	0.52	13.04	7.32	6.48	3.04	5.43	1355	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	0.22	56.81	5.94	1.97	4.00	1.48	2.19	500	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	25.90	-	30.30	37.02	47.42	12.18	30.31	6732	
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	0.88	-	0.09	0.29	-	0.97	0.51	149	
12. driver, road transport	0.02	-	0.19	0.07	-	-	0.07	16	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele communication operators	0.49	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	47	
14. other transport and communication occupation	0.14	-	0.30	0.03	1.42	-	0.18	51	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	5.47	2.27	14.98	23.03	9.65	3.49	11.95	2980	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	0.39	1.53	3.18	1.48	1.24	-	1.39	343	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India		base : each employment status						female	
occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helpers	unpaid helpers others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	0.04	-	0.27	0.90	1.91	-	0.33	80	
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	0.28	1.47	0.37	1.23	1.19	-	0.55	135	
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	0.06	-	0.32	0.26	0.22	-	0.17	40	
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	0.82	0.77	3.05	2.97	2.63	-	1.91	463	
21. other crafts & production process operators	7.51	4.45	15.61	10.55	8.51	0.96	10.23	2278	
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	8.01	-	1.35	0.40	1.45	4.45	4.29	1032	
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	20.60	0.87	1.89	0.46	1.60	7.43	10.44	2365	
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	0.01	-	0.22	0.06	-	-	0.08	20	
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	0.14	4.68	2.84	8.09	5.80	1.46	2.83	651	
26. other service workers	7.62	0.03	1.37	0.57	0.21	1.21	4.10	947	
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.31	-	0.77	0.27	2.56	-	0.46	111	
28. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29. not recorded	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.12	0.52	56.37	0.67	165	
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23239	
number of sample persons	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239		
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	0.01	-	0.06	0.11	-	-	0.04	10	
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	0.65	-	0.09	0.31	0.19	-	0.40	92	
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	2.58	-	0.13	0.27	0.09	-	1.32	283	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group	base : each employment status							total number of sample persons
	employment status							
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper	unpaid helper others	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	0.22	1.11	0.85	0.11	0.08	-	0.42	584
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	1.16	0.19	0.21	0.10	0.07	0.33	0.74	1021
3. teachers	4.84	0.18	0.33	0.03	0.08	1.17	2.87	4061
4. other professional, technical and related workers	2.28	1.30	2.54	0.49	0.73	2.58	2.15	2974
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	2.40	20.02	3.56	4.07	3.32	3.35	3.45	4560
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	10.04	0.51	0.12	0.22	0.45	2.58	5.82	7942
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	6.61	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.42	1.01	3.83	5207
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader	0.27	32.59	23.07	17.41	15.74	5.47	9.70	13362
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	4.60	2.43	7.88	4.88	6.12	4.28	5.54	7083
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	9.71	22.02	17.25	28.34	31.10	8.66	14.17	18566
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	0.64	0.21	0.14	0.31	0.09	0.31	0.44	676
12. driver, road transport	2.32	0.87	4.81	0.86	0.88	1.53	2.93	3933
13. postal, telephone, tele- graph and related tele communication operators	0.97	0.03	0.01	-	-	-	0.56	731
14. other transport and communication occupation	3.03	0.41	0.53	0.19	1.01	0.59	1.93	2578
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	6.84	2.50	5.65	14.81	5.29	3.41	7.04	8635
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	1.04	2.32	4.27	2.47	2.38	1.53	2.18	3239

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (5.2) contd. : Percentage Distribution of employed persons by occupation and employment status.

All-India occupation group	base : each employment status							total number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper	unpaid helper others	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	0.53	0.78	1.84	1.17	1.97	0.70	1.00	1270
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	8.88	3.72	4.87	4.22	5.40	3.05	7.05	8981
19. carpenter, joiners etc.	1.16	0.88	2.62	1.24	1.17	0.63	1.59	2268
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers	1.11	1.69	2.63	3.13	4.60	0.75	1.79	2490
21. other crafts & production process operators	6.20	2.12	8.71	7.55	7.51	1.81	6.92	8708
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	8.59	0.41	2.55	0.57	3.81	5.08	5.78	7755
23. house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	6.97	0.36	0.55	0.42	1.07	3.36	4.21	5612
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	0.12	0.88	1.53	0.70	0.68	-	0.62	880
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	0.23	1.30	1.90	5.61	3.17	0.77	1.27	1667
26. other service workers	8.51	0.37	0.78	0.59	0.47	3.20	5.16	6930
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	0.37	0.29	0.45	0.22	1.90	0.71	0.39	580
28. armed forces	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	65
29. not recorded	0.29	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.49	43.14	0.41	677
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	133035
number of sample persons	74572	3756	41244	11486	1339	638	133035	
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood)	0.73	0.71	2.00	0.98	0.67	0.63	1.13	1623
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons	0.91	0.05	2.25	0.34	1.41	0.24	1.24	1615
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	1.41	0.02	0.31	0.23	0.20	-	0.93	1139

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (6.1) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by education standard, sex and whether registered at employment exchange for better employment

base : each educational standard

educational standard	whether registered at employment exchange for better employment			total	sample persons
	registered	not registered	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>m a l e</u>					
1 graduates	0.92	97.77	1.31	100.00	731
2 other than graduates having technical education	1.07	97.48	1.45	100.00	4696
3 secondary	2.09	96.63	1.28	100.00	2478
4 litterate but below secondary	1.39	97.44	1.17	100.00	14126
5 illiterate	0.50	98.16	1.34	100.00	55245
6 not recorded	0.13	98.44	1.43	100.00	32520
7 total	0.57	98.07	1.36	100.00	109796
sample persons	666	107488	1642	109796	x
<u>f e m a l e</u>					
1 graduates	-	97.08	2.92	100.00	57
2 other than graduates having technical education	1.16	95.68	3.16	100.00	521
3 secondary	1.71	95.49	2.80	100.00	532
4 litterate but below secondary	1.80	96.47	1.73	100.00	959
5 illiterate	0.30	97.72	1.98	100.00	3690
6 not recorded	0.06	98.34	1.60	100.00	17480
7 total	0.23	98.04	1.73	100.00	23239
sample persons	56	22755	428	23239	x
<u>p e r s o n s</u>					
1 graduates	0.85	97.72	1.43	100.00	788
2 other than graduates having technical education	1.07	97.30	1.63	100.00	5217
3 secondary	2.02	96.41	1.57	100.00	3010
4 litterate but below secondary	1.42	97.37	1.21	100.00	15085
5 illiterate	0.49	98.13	1.38	100.00	58935
6 not recorded	0.11	98.41	1.48	100.00	50000
7 total	0.51	98.08	1.41	100.00	133035
sample persons	722	130243	2070	133035	x

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table(6.2) : Percentage distribution of employed persons by educational standard, sex and whether registered at employment exchange for better employment

base : registered/non-registered/NR/total

educational standard (1)	whether registered at employment exchange for better employment			total (5)	sample persons (6)
	registered (2)	not registered (3)	not recorded (4)		
	m a l e				
1 graduates	0.93	0.58	0.57	0.58	731
2 other than graduates having technical education	7.83	4.18	4.55	4.21	4696
3 secondary	8.73	2.35	2.29	2.39	2478
4 litterate but below secondary	30.42	12.40	10.90	12.48	14126
5 illiterate	45.57	52.01	51.80	51.97	55245
6 not recorded	6.52	28.48	29.89	28.37	32520
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	109796
sample persons	666	107488	16.42	109796	x
f e m a l e					
1 graduates	-	0.22	0.37	0.22	57
2 other than graduates having technical education	10.66	2.06	3.85	2.11	521
3 secondary	18.58	2.43	4.04	2.49	532
4 litterate but below secondary	29.65	3.72	3.78	3.78	959
5 illiterate	21.03	16.18	18.63	16.23	3690
6 not recorded	20.08	75.39	69.33	75.17	17480
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23239
sample persons	56	22755	428	23239	x
p e r s o n s					
1 graduates	0.86	0.52	0.53	0.52	788
2 other than graduates having technical education	8.05	3.80	4.40	3.83	5217
3 secondary	9.53	2.37	2.68	2.41	3010
4 litterate but below secondary	30.36	10.84	9.33	10.92	15085
5 illiterate	43.59	45.57	44.49	45.55	58935
6 not recorded	7.61	36.90	38.57	36.77	50000
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	133035
sample persons	722	130243	2070	133035	x

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (7.1) : Average weekly earnings of employees by principal industry and sex,
All-India.

industry groups (1)	average weekly earning (0.00)			number of sample persons		
	male (2)	fe- male (3)	per- sons (4)	male (5)	fe- male (6)	per- sons (7)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing	13.54	7.06	10.95	4159	2598	6757
2. mining and quarrying	35.43	16.44	31.63	901	266	1167
3. food manufacturing	24.55	12.19	23.00	1370	195	1565
4. beverage and tobacco industries	23.36	10.99	20.78	587	167	754
5. manufacture of textiles	36.92	14.37	34.66	5374	607	5981
6. manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel & made-up textile goods	28.59	13.25	28.03	875	28	903
7. manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture	23.99	11.85	23.50	484	20	504
8. manufacture of furniture & fixture	26.55	8.39	27.97	457	2	459
9. printing, publishing & allied industries	33.89	29.26	33.74	590	23	613
10. manufacture of leather and leather & fur products except foot wear and other wearing apparel	22.80	10.21	22.27	144	7	151
11. manufacture of chemical & chemical products	58.83	45.76	57.62	842	83	925
12. manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	29.79	14.63	27.45	533	94	627
13. basic metal industries	55.48	55.83	55.49	1300	36	1336
14. manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment	40.56	32.27	40.41	989	20	1009
15. manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus application and supplies	54.66	45.18	53.98	535	40	575
16. manufacture of transport equipments	39.67	34.75	39.63	1481	12	1493
17. miscellaneous manufacturing industry	34.77	21.23	33.52	537	53	590
18. other manufacturing industries	50.63	36.24	50.10	1057	43	1100
19. construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential building	24.09	9.93	21.13	2098	520	2618
20. other construction activities	29.54	9.56	26.99	792	114	906
21. electricity, gas water and sanitary services	41.40	14.77	38.32	676	69	745
22. wholesale trade in food and live animals	30.37	12.22	29.34	506	29	535
23. wholesale trade in other products	42.17	20.14	41.07	732	39	771
24. retail trade in food	21.99	14.76	21.81	1735	48	1783
25. retail trade in other goods.	30.23	17.44	30.08	1966	26	1992
26. banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions	77.98	72.23	77.77	1091	43	1134
27. railway transport	46.81	31.56	46.44	2849	76	2925
28. other transport and storage	35.18	28.10	35.08	3335	48	3383
29. communication	51.00	51.09	51.01	726	61	787
30. government services	42.40	36.36	48.45	14447	1078	15525
31. educational services	55.56	41.89	51.59	2928	1159	4087
32. medical and health services	42.87	39.27	41.72	1060	459	1519
33. other community services	40.11	27.50	38.84	493	51	544
34. personal services	19.00	10.20	15.81	4265	2312	6577
35. other services	43.61	43.17	43.60	1153	43	1196
36. activities not adequately described	32.73	51.52	36.13	856	180	1036
37. total	38.40	19.36	35.61	63923	10649	74572

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (7.2) : Average weekly earning of employees by principal occupation and sex, All-India

occupation groups (1)	average weekly earnings (0.00)			number of sample person		
	male	fe- male	per- sons	male	fe- male	per- sons
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists	122.01	106.63	118.67	154	35	189
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical & health technicians	38.90	41.36	39.91	548	366	914
3. teachers	60.16	43.41	54.56	2628	1271	3899
4. other professional, technical & related workers	91.32	51.66	89.83	1741	63	1804
5. administrative & executive official governments, other directors, managers & working proprietors	107.76	107.31	107.75	1898	34	1932
6. book keeper, cashier, general asst. and clerk	57.50	55.84	57.43	7487	343	7830
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical & related workers	40.55	48.17	43.14	4890	243	5133
8. working proprietors, wholesale retail trader	40.86	21.24	39.66	225	16	241
9. salesman, shop asst. other sales workers	27.75	17.20	27.70	3334	31	3365
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	13.45	5.18	10.20	4243	2574	6817
11. miners, quarryman and related workers	29.80	44.13	32.75	455	128	583
12. driver, road transport	32.95	34.35	32.95	1889	2	1891
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele communication operators	40.33	56.92	41.50	678	47	725
14. other transport and communication occupation	48.78	51.50	48.80	2294	17	2311
15. spinners, weaver, knitters, dyers and related workers	34.47	13.56	32.00	3850	524	4374
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	25.84	15.28	25.22	862	40	902
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	24.54	9.98	24.37	352	4	356
18. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	39.47	31.50	39.44	6197	31	6228
19. carpenter, joiners, etc.	27.73	64.65	27.55	881	6	887
20. millers, bakers etc, and related food and beverage workers	20.43	8.64	19.15	713	93	806
21. other crafts & production process operators	25.71	11.84	23.31	3543	774	4317
22. labourers not classified elsewhere	22.62	11.71	21.12	5510	908	6418
23. housekeeper, cooks, maid and related workers	17.75	10.49	14.57	3077	2181	5258
24. barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	22.10	100.00	23.14	89	1	90
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers	24.45	12.85	23.54	151	18	169
26. other service workers	29.60	18.86	28.19	5685	834	6519
27. workers not classifiable by occupation	45.60	9.23	40.73	270	38	308
28. armed forces	53.98	-	53.98	64	-	64
29. not recorded	51.25	136.30	59.82	215	27	242
30. total	38.40	19.36	35.61	63923	10649	74572
31. carpenters, joiner, pattern makers (wood)	30.57	4.93	30.53	572	1	573
32. brick layers, plasterers, maçons	34.26	9.88	31.75	595	67	662
33. brick layers, plasterers and construction workers	16.31	9.29	14.39	722	258	980
34. total of (31-33)	26.07	9.39	23.43	1889	326	2215

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (8.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, age and sex

All-India

base : each educational standard

educational standard (1)	age group (in years)											60 & not above recorded (12) (13)	total (14)	no. of sample persons (15)	Male
	0-4 (2)	5-9 (3)	10-13 (4)	14 (5)	15-19 (6)	20-24 (7)	25-29 (8)	30-39 (9)	40-49 (10)	50-59 (11)					
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	71.59	18.07	10.34	-	-	-	-	100.00	16	
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	3.05	61.57	25.84	7.43	1.27	0.84	-	-	100.00	112	
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	18.00	62.51	14.47	0.66	1.97	2.39	-	-	100.00	148	
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	26.40	53.87	12.63	5.05	1.35	0.68	0.02	-	100.00	558	
5. illiterate	-	-	-	0.72	31.29	33.94	12.28	10.45	7.30	3.79	0.23	-	100.00	1029	
6. not recorded	-	-	-	1.13	25.21	19.61	8.86	18.23	16.61	10.35	-	-	100.00	169	
7. total	-	-	-	0.46	26.78	41.94	13.02	8.76	5.70	3.21	0.13	-	100.00	2032	
8. number of sample persons	-	-	-	11	534	848	282	180	112	62	3	-	2032	x	
Female															
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	1	
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	6.83	64.93	16.66	11.58	-	-	-	-	100.00	55	
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	30.61	50.09	9.04	10.26	-	-	-	-	100.00	70	
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	62.28	34.26	1.23	2.23	-	-	-	-	100.00	159	
5. illiterate	-	-	-	-	44.28	28.29	7.45	15.54	2.78	1.66	-	-	100.00	142	
6. not recorded	-	-	1.17	-	9.74	14.08	16.47	33.69	14.88	8.78	1.19	-	100.00	121	
7. total	-	-	0.27	-	35.42	33.32	9.00	15.04	4.19	2.48	0.28	-	100.00	548	
8. number of sample persons	-	-	1	-	191	184	53	81	23	13	2	-	548	x	

d/d : 16.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (8.1) : percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, age and sex
base : each educational standard

educational standard	age group (in years)												total	no. of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	73.53	16.83	9.64	-	-	-	-	100.00	17
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	4.31	62.69	22.77	8.82	0.85	0.56	-	-	100.00	167
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	22.03	58.54	12.74	3.72	1.34	1.63	-	-	100.00	218
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	33.86	49.79	10.26	4.46	1.07	0.54	0.02	-	100.00	717
5. illiterate	-	-	-	0.64	32.82	33.25	11.71	11.06	6.76	3.55	0.21	-	100.00	1171
6. not recorded	-	-	0.50	0.65	18.63	17.25	12.10	24.81	15.87	9.68	0.51	-	100.00	290
7. total	-	-	0.06	0.37	28.57	40.15	12.18	10.07	5.39	3.05	0.16	-	100.00	2580
8. number of sample persons	-	-	1	11	725	1032	335	261	135	75	5	-	2580	x

a/a

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (8.2) : percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, age and sex
base : each age group

All-India

educational standard (1)	age group (in years)												total (14)	Male no. of sample persons (15)
	0-4 (2)	5-9 (3)	10-13 (4)	14 (5)	15-19 (6)	20-24 (7)	25-29 (8)	30-39 (9)	40-49 (10)	50-59 (11)	60 & above (12)	not recorded (13)		
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	1.26	1.02	0.86	-	-	-	-	0.74	16
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	0.61	7.81	10.56	4.51	1.19	1.40	-	-	5.32	112
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	4.90	10.86	8.10	0.54	2.52	5.44	-	-	7.29	148
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	26.50	34.50	26.07	15.49	6.38	5.74	4.32	-	26.87	558
5. illiterate	-	-	-	80.08	60.26	41.73	48.66	61.51	66.00	60.91	95.68	-	51.57	1029
6. not recorded	-	-	-	19.92	7.73	3.84	5.59	17.09	23.91	26.51	-	-	8.21	169
7. total	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	2032
8. number of sample persons	-	-	-	11	534	848	282	180	112	62	3	-	2032	x
Female														
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	1
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	1.96	19.83	18.83	7.82	-	-	-	-	10.17	55
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	11.24	19.56	13.08	8.87	-	-	-	-	13.01	70
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	47.26	27.65	3.67	3.98	-	-	-	-	26.88	159
5. illiterate	-	-	-	-	33.16	22.53	21.95	27.38	17.60	17.74	-	-	26.52	142
6. not recorded	-	-	100.00	-	6.38	9.81	42.47	51.95	82.40	82.26	100.00	-	23.21	121
7. total	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	548
8. number of sample persons	-	-	1	-	191	184	53	81	23	13	2	-	548	x

d/d : 16.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (8.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, age and sex

base : each age group

All-India

Persons

educational standard	age group (in years)												total	no. of sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. graduate	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	0.86	0.60	-	-	-	-	0.63	17
2. other than graduate having technical education	-	-	-	-	0.96	9.88	11.85	5.54	1.00	1.16	-	-	6.33	167
3. secondary	-	-	-	-	6.54	12.36	8.86	3.13	2.11	4.52	-	-	8.48	218
4. literate but below secondary	-	-	-	-	31.84	33.32	22.63	11.91	5.35	4.77	2.75	-	26.87	717
5. illiterate	-	-	-	80.08	53.27	38.42	44.57	50.90	58.17	53.64	60.83	-	46.36	1171
6. not recorded	-	-	100.00	19.92	7.39	4.87	11.25	27.92	33.37	35.91	36.42	-	11.33	290
7. total	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	2580
8. number of sample persons	-	-	1	1	725	1032	335	261	135	75	5	-	2580	x

d/d

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (9.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, sex and duration of unemployment

base : each educational standard

educational standard (1)	duration of unemployment in months									total (11)	no. of sample persons (12)
	00-01	02-03	04-06	07-09	10-12	13-18	19-24	25 & above	not recorded		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. graduates	-	3.87	9.88	4.93	34.48	45.66	1.18	-	-	100.00	75
2. other than graduates having technical education	1.57	9.01	15.15	18.44	39.77	15.74	-	-	0.32	100.00	331
3. secondary	0.79	11.43	14.21	21.49	40.61	11.24	0.23	-	-	100.00	384
4. literate but below secondary	1.18	10.07	22.45	13.19	26.32	26.11	-	-	0.68	100.00	473
5. illiterate	3.63	12.03	16.72	14.81	29.81	22.40	-	-	0.60	100.00	823
6. not recorded	8.47	14.17	10.65	18.53	36.42	10.68	-	-	1.08	100.00	494
7. total	3.27	11.36	15.85	16.40	33.45	19.04	0.07	-	0.56	100.00	2580
8. number of sample persons	97	298	398	433	852	483	2	-	17	2580	x

a/d : 18.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (9.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, sex and duration of unemployment

base : each duration of unemployment

All-India

educational standard	duration of unemployment in months									total	no. of sample persons
	00-01	02-03	04-06	07-09	10-12	13-18	19-24	25 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. graduates	-	1.38	2.07	1.13	2.85	3.94	100.00	-	-	2.42	47
2. other than graduates having technical education	7.66	8.43	11.27	13.87	14.87	6.95	-	-	12.91	11.85	247
3. secondary	4.72	16.82	13.14	22.03	18.76	7.25	-	-	-	15.68	309
4. literate but below secondary	8.24	16.90	27.99	14.37	13.50	25.88	-	-	35.31	18.33	372
5. illiterate	39.80	41.41	36.20	28.37	29.62	46.93	-	-	37.15	35.02	704
6. not recorded	39.58	15.06	9.33	20.23	20.40	9.05	-	-	14.63	16.70	353
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	2032
8. number of sample persons	77	218	313	336	729	348	1	-	10	2032	x
Female											
1. graduates	-	-	0.89	-	4.22	14.92	-	-	-	4.94	28
2. other than graduates having technical education	-	14.34	15.32	15.57	16.17	19.32	-	-	-	15.73	84
3. secondary	-	12.05	16.42	13.57	18.41	13.76	100.00	-	-	14.43	75
4. literate but below secondary	-	13.57	16.16	14.93	18.56	21.83	-	-	5.73	16.88	101
5. illiterate	22.53	16.24	27.36	33.31	25.31	16.75	-	-	33.18	23.37	119
6. not recorded	77.47	43.80	23.85	22.62	17.33	13.42	-	-	61.09	24.65	141
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	548
8. no. of sample persons	20	80	85	97	123	135	1	-	7	548	x

d/a

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (9.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, sex and duration of unemployment

All-India base : each duration of unemployment

educational standard (1)	duration of unemployment in months									total (11)	Persons no. of sample persons (12)
	00-01 (2)	02-03 (3)	04-06 (4)	07-09 (5)	10-12 (6)	13-18 (7)	19-24 (8)	25 & above (9)	not recorded (10)		
1. graduate	-	1.00	1.87	0.89	3.03	7.06	50.00	-	-	2.94	75
2. other than graduate having technical education	6.06	10.04	12.10	14.24	15.05	10.47	-	-	7.13	12.66	331
3. secondary	3.73	15.52	13.81	20.21	18.71	9.10	50.00	-	-	15.42	384
4. literate but below secondary	6.52	15.99	25.53	14.50	14.18	24.72	-	-	22.06	18.03	473
5. illiterate	36.19	34.55	34.36	29.42	29.04	38.35	-	-	35.37	32.59	623
6. not recorded	47.50	22.90	12.33	20.74	19.99	10.30	-	-	35.44	18.36	494
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	2580
8. number of sample persons	97	298	398	433	852	483	2	-	17	2580	

d/d : 18.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for ~~the~~ work for the first time

base : each age group

All-India						Male
age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons	
	yes	no	rest	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. 15 - 19	84.44	14.42	1.16	100.00	534	
2. 20 - 24	74.08	25.19	0.73	100.00	848	
3. 25 - 29	49.48	49.93	0.59	100.00	282	
4. 30 - 39	25.98	72.87	1.15	100.00	180	
5. 40 - 49	19.64	79.64	0.72	100.00	112	
6. 50 - 59	16.47	81.85	1.68	100.00	62	
7. 60 & above	3.02	67.04	29.94	100.00	3	
8. not recorded	65.62	10.78	23.60	100.00	11	
9. total	64.40	34.67	0.93	100.00	2032	
10. number of sample persons	1315	692	25	2032	x	

a/a : 10.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for ~~the~~ work for the first time

base : each age group

All-India						Female
age group (in years)		whether looking for work for the first time			total	number of sample persons
		yes	no	rest		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	15 - 19	90.72	8.66	0.62	100.00	191
2.	20 - 24	77.12	21.54	1.34	100.00	184
3.	25 - 29	63.67	36.33	-	100.00	53
4.	30 - 39	41.18	57.11	1.71	100.00	81
5.	40 - 49	62.96	37.04	-	100.00	23
6.	50 - 59	29.27	60.32	10.41	100.00	13
7.	60 & above	-	100.00	-	100.00	2
8.	not recorded	100.00	-	-	100.00	1
9.	total	72.30	26.52	1.18	100.00	548
10.	number of sample persons	391	149	8	548	x

d/d

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for ~~the~~ work for the first time

base : each age group

All-India						Persons
age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons	
	yes	no	rest	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. 15 - 19	86.07	12.92	1.01	100.00	725	
2. 20 - 24	74.60	24.56	0.84	100.00	1032	
3. 25 - 29	51.67	47.83	0.50	100.00	335	
4. 30 - 39	30.70	67.97	1.33	100.00	261	
5. 40 - 49	22.47	76.93	0.60	100.00	135	
6. 50 - 59	18.62	78.22	3.16	100.00	75	
7. 60 & above	2.74	97.26	-	100.00	5	
8. not recorded	70.20	9.34	20.46	100.00	12	
9. total	66.04	32.97	0.99	100.00	2580	
10. number of sample persons	1706	841	33	2580	x	

a/d : 12.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for the work for the first time
base : looking for work : yes/no/rest/total

All-India

Male

age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons
	yes	no	rest	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 15 - 19	35.16	11.12	29.39	26.78	534
2. 20 - 24	48.24	30.48	34.15	41.94	848
3. 25 - 29	10.02	18.77	7.37	13.02	282
4. 30 - 39	3.53	18.44	9.64	8.76	180
5. 40 - 49	1.74	13.12	3.90	5.70	112
6. 50 - 59	0.82	7.58	5.13	3.21	62
7. 60 & above	0.01	0.35	-	0.13	3
8. not recorded	0.48	0.14	10.42	0.46	11
9. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2032
10. number of sample persons	1315	692	25	2032	x

d/a : 10.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for ~~the~~ work for the first time

base : looking for work : yes/no/rest/total

All-India						Female
age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons	
	yes	no	rest	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. 15 - 19	44.45	11.57	18.62	35.42	191	
2. 20 - 24	35.53	27.05	37.88	33.31	184	
3. 25 - 29	7.92	12.33	-	9.00	53	
4. 30 - 39	8.57	32.43	21.75	15.05	81	
5. 40 - 49	2.15	9.95	-	4.19	23	
6. 50 - 59	1.00	5.63	21.75	2.48	13	
7. 60 & above	-	1.04	-	0.28	2	
8. not recorded	0.38	-	-	0.27	1	
9. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	548	
10. number of sample persons	391	149	8	548	x	

a/d

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by age and whether looking for the work for the first time

base : looking for work : yes/no/rest/total

All-India						Persons
age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons	
	yes	no	rest	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. 15 - 19	37.28	11.20	26.94	28.56	725	
2. 20 - 24	45.34	29.90	35.00	40.15	1032	
3. 25 - 29	9.54	17.69	5.69	12.18	335	
4. 30 - 39	4.69	20.78	12.40	10.07	261	
5. 40 - 49	1.83	12.59	3.01	5.39	135	
6. 50 - 59	0.86	7.25	8.92	3.05	75	
7. 60 & above	0.01	0.47	-	0.18	5	
8. not recorded	0.45	0.12	0.04	0.42	12	
9. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580	
10. number of sample persons	1706	841	33	2580	x	

d/d : 10.10.73

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (11.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, sex and whether registered at employment exchange for better employment

base : each educational standard

All-India

educational standard	registered	not registered	rest	total	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>male</u>					
1. graduate	63.95	36.05	-	100.00	16
2. other than graduate having technical education	70.91	27.21	1.88	100.00	112
3. secondary	82.36	17.64	-	100.00	148
4. literate but below secondary	70.29	28.55	1.16	100.00	558
5. illiterate	41.01	57.25	1.74	100.00	1029
6. not recorded	9.19	89.49	1.32	100.00	169
7. total	51.03	47.55	1.42	100.00	2032
8. sample persons	1043	957	32	2032	
<u>female</u>					
1. graduate	-	100.00	-	100.00	1
2. other than graduate having technical education	54.87	44.54	0.59	100.00	55
3. secondary	83.27	16.73	-	100.00	70
4. literate but below secondary	68.94	30.24	0.82	100.00	159
5. illiterate	34.02	63.51	2.47	100.00	142
6. not recorded	8.04	90.85	1.11	100.00	121
7. total	45.84	52.97	1.19	100.00	548
8. sample persons	260	278	10	548	
<u>persons</u>					
1. graduate	59.57	40.43	-	100.00	17
2. other than graduate having technical education	65.55	33.00	1.45	100.00	167
3. secondary	82.65	17.35	-	100.00	218
4. literate but below secondary	70.00	28.91	1.09	100.00	717
5. illiterate	40.18	57.99	1.83	100.00	1171
6. not recorded	8.70	90.07	1.23	100.00	290
7. total	49.96	48.67	1.37	100.00	2580
8. sample persons	1303	1235	42	2580	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (11.2) : Percentage distributions by educational standard of (a) unemployed registered at employment exchange (b) unemployed not registered at employment exchange (c) all unemployed.

All-India					
educational standard	registered	not registered	rest	total	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<u>male</u>				
1. graduate	0.92	0.56	-	0.74	16
2. other than graduate having technical education	7.39	3.04	7.07	5.32	112
3. secondary	11.76	2.70	-	7.29	148
4. literate but below secondary	37.00	16.14	22.06	26.87	558
5. illiterate	41.45	62.10	63.25	51.57	1029
6. not recorded	1.48	15.46	7.62	8.21	169
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2032
8. sample persons	1043	957	32	2032	
	<u>female</u>				
1. graduate	-	0.39	-	0.21	1
2. other than graduate having technical education	12.18	8.56	5.00	10.17	55
3. secondary	23.64	4.11	-	13.01	70
4. literate but below secondary	40.42	15.34	18.48	26.88	159
5. illiterate	19.69	31.80	54.93	26.52	142
6. not recorded	4.07	39.80	21.59	23.21	121
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	548
8. sample persons	260	278	10	548	
	<u>persons</u>				
1. graduate	0.75	0.52	-	0.63	17
2. other than graduate having technical education	8.31	4.29	6.70	6.33	167
3. secondary	14.03	3.02	-	8.48	218
4. literate but below secondary	37.65	15.96	21.41	26.87	717
5. illiterate	37.29	55.24	61.74	46.36	1171
6. not recorded	1.97	20.97	10.15	11.33	290
7. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580
8. sample persons	1303	1235	42	2580	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (12.1) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by type of work looking for.

base : each sex

All-India					
srl. code no.	type of work looking for	sex			sample persons
		male	female	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	physicians, surgeons, dentists.	0.08	0.17	0.10	3
2	nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians.	0.23	2.13	0.63	20
3	teachers	2.90	19.91	6.43	211
4	other professional, technical and related workers.	3.25	1.96	2.98	78
5	administrative & executive officials government, other - directors, managers & working proprietors.	1.33	-	1.06	31
6	book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks.	25.41	26.75	25.69	617
7	stenographers, typists, office machine operators other clerical and related workers.	16.81	12.05	15.82	404
8	working proprietors wholesale retail trader	0.85	-	0.67	18
9	salesmen, shop assistant, other sales workers.	2.66	-	2.11	52
10	farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers.	2.39	13.51	4.70	125
11	miners, quarryman and related workers	0.11	0.02	0.09	3
12	driver, road transport	1.52	-	1.21	38
13	postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators.	0.13	0.38	0.19	5
14	other transport and communication occupation	2.17	0.56	1.84	55
15	spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers.	2.95	0.89	2.52	54
16	tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers.	0.32	1.52	0.56	15
17	leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers.	0.38	0.27	0.36	7
18	furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc.	15.85	0.27	12.61	292

Table (12.1) Continued.

All-India					
srl. code no.	type of work looking for	sex			sample persons
		male	female	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
19	carpenter, joiners, etc.	0.80	-	0.63	16
20	millers, bakers etc. and related food & beverage workers.	0.55	0.17	0.47	14
21	other crafts & production process operators	2.63	4.77	3.08	84
22	labourers not classified elsewhere	6.61	3.59	5.97	157
23	housekeeper, cooks, maids and related workers.	0.72	2.90	1.18	26
24	barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers.	-	-	-	-
25	launders, dry cleaners and related workers.	0.04	-	0.03	1
26	other service workers.	4.30	3.99	4.24	111
27	workers not classified by occupation	0.50	0.49	0.50	13
28	armed forces	0.05	-	0.04	1
29	not recorded	4.46	3.70	4.29	129
	all	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580
	sample persons	2032	548	2580	

AD/

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (12.2) : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by type of work looking for.

base : each type of work

All-India

srl. code no.	type of work looking for	sex		persons	sample persons
		male	female		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	physicians, surgeons, dentists	64.57	35.43	100.00	3
2	nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians.	29.58	70.42	100.00	20
3	teachers	35.68	64.32	100.00	211
4	other professional, technical and related workers.	86.37	13.63	100.00	78
5	administrative & executive officials government, other-directors, managers & working proprietors..	100.00	-	100.00	31
6	book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks.	78.36	21.64	100.00	617
7	stenographers, typists, office machine operators other clerical and related workers.	84.17	15.83	100.00	404
8	working proprietors whole sale retail trader.	100.00	-	100.00	18
9	salesmen, shop assistant, other sales w	100.00	-	100.00	52
10	farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers.	40.25	59.75	100.00	125
11	miners, quarryman and related workers	95.19	4.81	100.00	3
12	driver, road transport	100.00	-	100.00	38
13	postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators.	57.46	42.54	100.00	5
14	other transport and communication occupation	93.62	6.38	100.00	55
15	spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	92.66	7.34	100.00	54
16	tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers.	44.42	55.58	100.00	15
17	leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers	84.35	15.65	100.00	7
18	furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinist, electricians etc.	99.55	0.45	100.00	292
19	carpenter, joiners etc.	100.00	-	100.00	16
20	millers, bakers etc. and related food & beverage workers	92.41	7.59	100.00	14
21	other crafts & production process operators	67.77	32.23	100.00	84
22	labourers not classified elsewhere	87.49	12.51	100.00	157

Table (12.2) Continued.

All-India

srl. code no.	type of work looking for	sex		sample persons	
		male	female		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
23	house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers	48.77	41.23	100.00	26
24	barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers	-	-	-	-
25	launders, dry cleaners and related workers	100.00	-	100.00	1
26	other service workers	80.42	19.58	100.00	111
27	workers not classified by occupation	79.63	20.37	100.00	13
28	armed forces	100.00	-	100.00	1
29	not recorded	82.10	17.90	100.00	129
	all	79.21	20.79	100.00	2580
	sample persons	2032	548	2580	

AD/

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.1) : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

reason	age group in years												not all recorded ages	sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	1.64	30.32	31.19	6.52	22.71	6.79	0.72	0.08	-	-	-	0.03	100.00	57536
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	13.61	8.34	4.21	0.27	5.08	4.99	3.00	4.39	11.67	16.77	27.67	-	100.00	619
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.59	0.40	0.38	0.13	0.85	0.82	1.08	2.77	4.40	28.51	60.07	-	100.00	941
4. house worker	5.65	6.63	21.11	7.68	29.01	9.85	3.31	4.25	4.11	5.04	3.36	-	100.00	1261
5. living on alms, - remittances etc.	-	0.98	3.09	0.75	13.42	7.73	4.79	11.74	13.85	17.81	25.84	-	100.00	595
6. infirm and disabled	0.99	1.97	4.40	1.73	14.74	12.67	7.15	12.78	15.36	21.97	6.17	0.07	100.00	1157
7. too young	63.21	27.22	8.21	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	100.00	44585
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.29	93.64	1.07	100.00	3987
9. others including not recorded	7.44	8.67	10.83	2.45	27.32	9.65	3.79	4.71	4.50	17.36	3.22	0.06	100.00	1759
10. total	26.07	26.57	19.72	3.90	12.76	3.95	0.58	0.41	0.47	1.18	4.38	0.01	100.00	112440
sample persons	28831	30019	22129	4406	14458	4704	729	480	511	1303	4760	110	112440	

1jm/16.10.73.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

reason	age group in years												not all recorded ages	sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	2.09	37.92	34.55	6.50	15.89	2.60	0.28	0.13	-	-	-	0.04	100.00	38325
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	11.75	5.73	4.35	1.52	9.06	7.48	5.68	12.77	14.75	11.18	15.73	-	100.00	368
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	5.17	3.48	0.75	-	2.22	1.55	1.20	10.34	17.59	15.48	42.22	-	100.00	159
4. house worker	0.08	0.25	2.58	1.57	13.24	16.25	15.75	23.26	14.51	9.68	2.82	0.01	100.00	79121
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.24	0.55	1.82	0.90	6.24	6.03	7.47	21.43	15.18	17.25	22.89	-	100.00	720
6. infirm and disabled	4.93	6.47	6.02	2.32	9.52	11.04	7.26	14.24	11.14	16.66	10.40	-	100.00	298
7. too young	58.18	29.38	11.06	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	100.00	45925
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.70	8.52	90.21	0.57	100.00	7869
9. others including not recorded	11.04	13.03	12.19	3.18	12.86	9.17	5.81	9.85	6.95	9.68	6.24	-	100.00	1330
10. total	15.66	16.24	11.81	2.43	9.80	8.15	7.37	10.90	6.87	5.05	5.72	0.00	100.00	174415
sample persons	27272	28665	20667	4259	17089	14138	12798	19177	12003	8687	9651	9	174415	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

All-India		base : each reason											Persons	
reason	age group in years											not recorded	all ages	sample persons
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	1.82	33.38	32.55	6.51	19.96	5.10	0.54	0.10	-	-	-	0.04	100.00	95861
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	12.66	7.01	4.28	0.90	7.11	6.26	4.37	8.67	13.24	13.92	21.58	-	100.00	1287
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	1.27	0.85	0.43	0.11	1.05	0.93	1.09	3.88	6.34	26.60	57.45	-	100.00	1100
4. house worker	0.16	0.35	2.86	1.66	13.48	16.15	15.56	22.98	14.36	9.61	2.83	0.00	100.00	80382
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.13	0.75	2.40	0.83	9.57	6.81	6.23	16.95	14.57	17.51	24.25	-	100.00	1315
6. infirm and disabled	1.78	2.88	4.73	1.84	13.69	12.34	7.17	13.07	14.51	20.91	7.02	0.06	100.00	1455
7. too young	60.67	28.31	9.65	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.38	100.00	90510
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.42	91.37	1.21	100.00	11856
9. others including not recorded	9.04	10.60	11.45	2.63	20.98	9.45	4.69	6.98	5.59	14.00	4.56	0.03	100.00	3089
10. total	19.72	20.26	14.90	3.01	10.95	6.51	4.72	6.81	4.37	3.54	5.20	0.01	100.00	286855
sample persons	56126	58687	42796	8665	31571	18852	13527	19662	12532	9996	14421	20	286855	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.2) : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

reason	base : each age-group													Male	sample persons
	age group in years														
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded	all ages		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. student	3.22	58.51	81.11	85.71	92.06	88.18	62.49	10.78	-	-	-	9.34	51.27	57536	
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	0.30	0.18	0.12	0.04	0.23	0.73	2.97	6.27	15.01	8.29	3.67	-	0.58	619	
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.17	1.50	5.53	7.93	19.74	11.15	-	0.81	941	
4. house worker	0.23	0.27	1.15	2.13	2.47	2.70	5.79	11.35	9.85	4.65	0.03	-	1.08	1261	
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	-	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.56	1.04	4.36	15.37	16.34	8.08	3.15	-	0.53	595	
6. infirm and disabled	0.04	0.08	0.23	0.46	1.20	3.30	12.59	32.34	35.03	19.26	1.45	0.38	1.03	1157	
7. too young	95.74	40.41	16.42	10.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.36	39.44	44585	
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.51	78.58	21.40	3.67	3987	
9. others including not recorded	0.45	0.52	0.87	1.00	3.43	3.88	10.30	18.36	15.84	23.47	1.17	0.52	1.59	1759	
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	112440	
sample persons	28831	30019	22129	4406	14458	4704	729	480	511	1303	4760	110	112440		

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

All-India

base : each age-group

Female

reason (1)	age group in years												not above recorded ages (13)	all ages (14)	sample persons (15)		
	0-4 (2)	5-9 (3)	10-13 (4)	14 (5)	15-19 (6)	20-24 (7)	25-29 (8)	30-39 (9)	40-49 (10)	50-59 (11)	60 & (12)						
1. student	2.96	51.72	64.74	59.06	36.09	7.06	0.83	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. rentier (living on rents, interest and dividend)	0.29	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.46	0.84	0.86	1.07	-	5.18	22.13	38325	0.39	368
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.03	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.23	0.28	0.67	-	-	0.09	159	-	-
4. house worker	0.22	0.71	9.99	29.44	62.06	91.14	97.67	97.47	96.97	87.65	22.64	1.24	45.64	79121	-	-	-
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.15	0.25	0.29	0.40	0.78	0.88	1.36	1.59	-	0.40	720	-	-	-
6. infirm and disabled	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.16	0.22	0.27	0.55	0.30	-	0.17	298	-	-	-
7. too young	95.88	46.69	24.15	9.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298	-	-	-
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.72	25.78	45925	-	-	-
9. others including not recorded	0.56	0.64	0.83	1.04	1.06	0.90	0.63	0.72	0.81	1.53	0.88	-	0.80	7869	-	-	-
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
sample persons	27272	28665	20667	4259	17089	14138	12798	19177	12003	8687	9651	9	174415	174415	-	-	-

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (13.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons not in labour force by sex, age and reason for non-participation in labour force.

All-India	base : each age-group													Person
	age group-in years													
reason	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded	all ages	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	3.09	55.20	73.19	72.60	61.50	26.28	3.81	0.51	-	-	-	6.85	33.50	95861
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	0.30	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.59	1.41	1.83	1.93	-	0.46	1287
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.21	0.55	2.81	4.13	-	0.38	1100
4. house worker	0.23	0.48	5.42	15.62	35.00	70.19	93.22	95.47	93.43	76.80	15.44	0.78	28.24	80382
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.39	0.47	0.59	1.12	1.51	2.24	2.10	-	0.45	1315
6. infirm and disabled	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.31	0.63	0.95	0.76	0.97	1.68	2.99	0.69	0.18	0.50	1455
7. too young	95.80	43.47	20.16	20.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.39	31.12	90510
8. too old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.92	74.74	27.78	4.24	11856
9. others including not recorded	0.51	0.58	0.85	0.97	2.13	1.61	1.10	1.13	1.42	4.41	0.97	0.02	1.11	3089
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	286855
sample persons	56126	58687	42796	8665	31571	18852	13527	19662	12532	9996	14421	20	286855	

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table(14.1) : Percentage distribution of intra-state migrants by place of origin within same district or outside district and by sector of origin seperately for each state and sex

state	sex	sector of origin					total	no. of sample persons
		rural		urban		not		
(1)	(2)	within same district	outside district	within same district	outside district	recor- ded	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	male	43.80	9.30	29.96	15.70	1.24	100.00	-
	female	48.28	5.75	27.81	16.55	1.61	100.00	-
	persons	45.91	7.62	28.95	16.11	1.41	100.00	919
Assam	male	17.07	-	68.29	14.64	-	100.00	-
	female	17.24	-	75.86	3.45	3.45	100.00	-
	persons	17.14	-	71.43	10.00	1.43	100.00	70
Bihar	male	50.00	9.18	21.43	19.39	-	100.00	-
	female	44.54	11.77	30.25	13.44	-	100.00	-
	persons	47.94	10.16	24.76	17.14	-	100.00	315
Gujarat	male	44.52	10.27	30.82	9.59	4.80	100.00	-
	female	36.97	10.08	24.37	14.29	14.29	100.00	-
	persons	41.13	10.19	27.93	11.70	9.05	100.00	265
Haryana	male	52.18	-	34.78	13.04	-	100.00	-
	female	37.50	-	50.00	12.50	-	100.00	-
	persons	48.39	-	38.71	12.90	-	100.00	31
Jammu & Kashmir	male	37.99	9.49	17.71	34.19	0.62	100.00	-
	female	36.75	5.11	21.36	36.78	-	100.00	-
	persons	37.46	7.63	19.28	35.27	0.36	100.00	218
Kerala	male	48.78	13.42	24.39	10.97	2.44	100.00	-
	female	48.39	20.16	21.77	6.45	3.23	100.00	-
	persons	48.54	17.48	22.82	8.25	2.91	100.00	206
Madhya Pradesh	male	44.53	15.24	25.39	14.45	0.39	100.00	-
	female	40.60	15.35	31.68	10.89	1.48	100.00	-
	persons	42.80	15.28	28.17	12.88	0.87	100.00	458
Madras	male	34.24	7.28	28.30	23.18	7.00	100.00	-
	female	39.78	5.80	25.97	20.72	7.73	100.00	-
	persons	36.97	6.55	27.15	21.97	7.36	100.00	733
Maharashtra	male	33.84	17.82	27.19	16.92	4.23	100.00	-
	female	29.41	18.75	30.88	16.18	4.78	100.00	-
	persons	31.84	18.24	28.86	16.58	4.48	100.00	603
Mysore	male	57.21	4.48	31.84	4.98	1.49	100.00	-
	female	45.08	5.63	33.80	13.88	2.11	100.00	-
	persons	52.19	4.96	32.65	8.45	1.75	100.00	343
Orissa	male	43.56	12.44	23.56	20.00	0.44	100.00	-
	female	44.00	10.00	21.00	25.00	-	100.00	-
	persons	43.69	11.69	22.77	21.54	0.31	100.00	325

Table (14.1) Continued.

state	sex	sector of origin				not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
		rural		urban				
		within same district	outside district	within same district	outside district			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Punjab	male	8.33	8.33	75.01	8.33	-	100.00	-
	female	30.00	-	60.00	-	10.00	100.00	-
	persons	18.18	4.55	63.17	4.55	4.55	100.00	22
Rajasthan	male	34.05	12.07	15.95	37.07	0.86	100.00	-
	female	31.16	13.04	22.46	33.34	-	100.00	-
	persons	32.97	12.43	18.38	35.68	0.54	100.00	370
Uttar Pradesh	male	32.28	13.16	30.53	23.51	0.52	100.00	-
	female	29.65	7.57	39.12	23.66	-	100.00	-
	persons	31.34	11.16	33.60	23.56	0.34	100.00	887
West Bengal	male	27.61	10.06	48.51	12.69	1.13	100.00	-
	female	17.89	6.31	56.84	16.84	2.12	100.00	-
	persons	23.58	8.30	51.97	14.41	1.74	100.00	229
Delhi & Chandigarh	male	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00	-
	female	10.00	-	90.00	-	-	100.00	-
	persons	7.14	-	92.86	-	-	100.00	14
Goa, Daman & Diu	male	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
	female	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
	persons	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	8
Himachal Pradesh	male	25.00	56.25	-	18.75	-	100.00	-
	female	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	-
	persons	21.05	47.37	-	31.58	-	100.00	19
Manipur	male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	female	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00	-
	persons	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00	3
Pondicherry	male	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
	female	50.00	-	50.00	-	-	100.00	-
	persons	66.67	-	33.33	-	-	100.00	3
Tripura	male	44.68	2.13	42.55	10.64	-	100.00	-
	female	51.52	-	42.42	6.06	-	100.00	-
	persons	47.50	1.25	42.50	8.75	-	100.00	80

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force 1967-68

Table (14.2) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	state of destination						
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	65.08	-	-	1.08	-	-	3.33
2. Assam	-	21.79	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	-	18.17	53.35	0.54	-	-	-
4. Gujarat	0.40	-	-	76.62	-	-	1.67
5. Haryana	0.13	-	-	-	45.43	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	86.12	-
7. Kerala	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	75.55
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	0.88	-	-	-	-
9. Madras	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	2.22
10. Maharashtra	0.53	-	-	1.08	-	-	0.56
11. Mysore	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.27	-	0.58	-	3.03	-	1.67
13. Punjab	-	-	2.04	-	6.07	6.95	-
14. Rajasthan	0.53	-	0.88	4.90	6.07	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	-	1.81	2.92	2.18	24.23	5.54	-
16. West Bengal	-	-	2.04	-	-	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	-
21. Pondicherry	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	1.81	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	1.81	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	28.15	54.61	37.31	13.60	15.17	-	15.00
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of inmigrants per 10,000 urban population	202	49	126	111	69	48	105
no. of sample persons	762	56	343	184	33	144	180

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force 1967-68

Table (14.2) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	state of destination							
	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha-rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas-than	Uttar Pradesh
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.43	-	3.64	1.23	8.92	-	0.80	0.18
2. Assam	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.67
3. Bihar	1.06	-	0.20	-	2.43	-	3.20	2.22
4. Gujarat	-	-	1.92	0.30	-	-	-	0.18
5. Haryana	1.27	-	-	-	-	2.17	1.20	0.52
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.20	-	-	0.61	-	2.17	-	1.01
7. Kerala	1.27	5.54	2.09	2.15	0.82	-	0.80	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	56.25	-	0.18	-	3.51	-	3.20	0.70
9. Madras	0.20	80.35	1.72	5.54	0.28	-	-	-
10. Maharashtra	6.77	-	58.14	2.16	-	-	-	1.01
11. Mysore	0.20	0.51	4.21	60.31	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	1.49	-	-	-	48.63	-	-	-
13. Punjab	1.06	-	-	-	1.08	10.87	0.80	0.05
14. Rajasthan	0.84	-	0.57	0.93	-	-	67.21	1.86
15. Uttar Pradesh	5.73	-	4.21	-	-	32.61	1.60	64.10
16. West Bengal	-	-	-	-	0.82	-	-	0.85
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	1.34	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	0.63	-	-	-	-	8.70	-	0.34
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	0.54	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	0.37	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	22.20	13.60	21.41	26.77	32.97	43.48	21.19	25.33
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of inmigrants per 10,000 urban population	.174	123	95	132	263	65	120	124
no.of sample persons	508	399	523	324	370	46	250	589

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force 1967-68

Table (14.2): Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

Rural

state of origin (1)	state of destination						
	West Bengal (17)	Delhi & Chandigarh (18)	Goa, Daman & Diu (19)	Himachal Pradesh (20)	Manipur (21)	Pondicherry (22)	Tripura (23)
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	38.95	2.92	-	-	-	-	2.28
4. Gujarat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Haryana	-	5.81	-	-	-	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	2.92	-	-	-	-	-
7. Kerala	-	-	11.54	-	-	-	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	0.43	-	3.92	-	-	16.58	-
9. Madras	-	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
10. Maharashtra	-	1.95	7.73	-	-	66.70	-
11. Mysore	-	-	3.92	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	10.68	-	-	-	-	-
14. Rajasthan	0.43	4.85	-	22.73	-	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	4.41	56.31	-	13.63	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	32.31	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	-	0.96	-	-	-	-	-
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	30.71	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	6.80	-	59.10	-	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	16.63	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	3.88	-	-	-	-	44.30 5.69
24. Pakistan	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	19.02	1.95	42.18	4.54	100.00	-	17.04 30.69
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of inmigrants per 10,000 urban population	86	93	118	145	2	109	176
no.of sample persons	229	104	26	22	1	12	90

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National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (14.3) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	Urban						
	state of destination						
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	63.21	-	-	-	-	7.02	-
2. Assam	-	51.35	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	0.62	-	48.35	-	-	0.47	-
4. Gujarat	-	-	0.37	61.06	-	-	2.33
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	22.53	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	70.10	-
7. Kerala	0.46	0.90	-	-	-	0.93	49.60
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	4.52	-	1.57	-	1.41	-
9. Madras	3.81	-	-	2.11	-	-	9.29
10. Maharashtra	2.75	-	0.37	13.69	-	1.41	1.57
11. Mysore	1.67	-	-	-	-	1.40	3.88
12. Orissa	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	0.15	2.69	-	-	16.90	9.34	1.55
14. Rajasthan	-	-	0.37	-	2.82	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	1.36	-	1.47	1.57	18.31	3.72	-
16. West Bengal	1.23	-	12.82	-	11.26	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	1.23	-	-	0.52	15.49	1.40	-
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	7.05	2.80	-
20. Manipur	-	0.90	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	2.69	0.37	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	22.71	36.95	35.88	19.48	5.64	-	31.78
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	174	99	100	114	148	71	75
nc. of sample persons	655	111	273	190	71	214	129

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (14.3) contd. : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin (1)	Urban state of destination							
	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha-rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas-than	Uttar Pradesh
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.24	0.40	4.68	2.10	9.21	-	-	0.69
2. Assam	0.27	-	0.18	-	0.29	-	5.46	0.43
3. Bihar	0.24	-	-	-	0.85	-	-	1.54
4. Gujarat	1.77	-	3.30	-	0.29	2.37	3.72	-
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	5.95	1.75	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.75	-	-	-	0.29	-	0.66	0.15
7. Kerala	0.75	5.38	2.26	1.06	-	-	0.87	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	47.36	-	7.11	1.06	4.19	-	3.93	1.54
9. Madras	-	71.73	0.86	1.06	-	-	1.09	-
10. Maharashtra	7.31	-	47.59	7.39	-	-	1.75	1.41
11. Mysore	-	3.39	2.78	49.67	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.75	-	-	2.45	40.20	-	-	0.15
13. Punjab	1.26	-	0.18	-	-	19.06	1.31	1.13
14. Rajasthan	2.52	0.19	0.34	-	-	8.33	43.65	0.71
15. Uttar Pradesh	3.52	-	3.46	-	0.85	1.19	5.45	71.30
16. West Bengal	0.75	-	0.18	-	7.53	-	1.97	1.54
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.51	-	-	-	-	15.47	6.12	3.79
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	-	-	0.29	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	30.76	18.72	27.08	35.21	36.01	44.07	22.27	15.62
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	146	156	105	115	259	118	221	150
no. of sample persons	429	504	576	284	358	84	458	711

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Table (14.3) contd. : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	Urban						
	state of destination						
	West Bengal	Delhi & Chandigarh	Goa, Daman & Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondicherry	Tripura
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	4.54	-	-	-	-	-
2. Assam	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	13.53
3. Bihar	4.70	-	-	-	-	-	1.03
4. Gujarat	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Haryana	-	22.73	-	3.57	-	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	1.13	-	-	-	-	-
7. Kerala	-	-	7.28	-	-	-	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	2.28	-	14.29	-	-	-
9. Madras	0.68	-	-	-	-	83.52	-
10. Maharashtra	-	1.13	14.33	-	-	-	-
11. Mysore	-	-	7.28	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	14.78	-	10.71	-	-	-
14. Rajasthan	0.35	4.56	-	-	-	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.68	28.40	-	32.15	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	51.19	-	-	-	-	-	5.21
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.33	14.78	-	7.14	-	-	-
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	4.54	-	21.43	-	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	21.43	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	16.48	-
22. Tripura	0.33	-	-	-	7.14	-	42.71
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	5.21
25. Other countries & not recorded	38.72	1.13	71.11	10.71	71.43	-	32.31
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	113	81	63	184	33	55	188
no. of sample persons	297	91	14	28	14	6	95

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Table (14.4) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	state of destination						
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	64.53	-	-	0.93	-	3.41	1.44
2. Assam	-	15.59	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	0.52	3.42	50.91	0.46	-	0.49	-
4. Gujarat	0.26	-	0.26	75.46	-	-	1.44
5. Haryana	0.13	-	-	-	31.94	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	76.74	-
7. Kerala	0.92	0.38	-	-	-	0.48	65.46
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	0.76	0.52	0.93	-	0.49	-
9. Madras	2.90	-	-	1.39	-	-	5.04
10. Maharashtra	1.18	-	0.26	6.02	-	0.97	2.16
11. Mysore	1.98	-	-	-	-	0.48	2.16
12. Orissa	0.39	-	0.26	-	1.39	0.48	-
13. Punjab	0.13	0.38	0.78	-	11.11	7.27	1.44
14. Rajasthan	0.26	-	0.52	3.24	2.78	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.52	0.38	2.86	2.31	22.22	4.84	-
16. West Bengal	0.39	-	7.27	-	4.17	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.39	-	-	0.46	9.72	0.97	-
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	1.39	1.93	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	0.76	0.26	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	0.38	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	25.50	77.95	36.10	8.80	15.28	1.45	20.86
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample person	761	263	385	216	72	206	139

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(contd.)
Table (14.4): Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin (1)	state of destination							
	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha-rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas-than	Uttar Pradesh
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.36	0.20	5.19	2.20	6.65	-	0.24	0.47
2. Assam	0.36	-	0.16	-	0.21	-	3.88	0.71
3. Bihar	0.72	-	0.16	-	1.93	-	0.97	2.24
4. Gujarat	0.54	-	1.57	0.28	-	-	2.18	0.12
5. Haryana	0.54	-	-	-	-	2.94	0.97	0.12
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.72	-	-	0.55	0.21	1.47	0.49	0.47
7. Kerala	1.08	5.94	3.46	2.48	0.43	-	0.97	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	46.22	-	3.46	0.55	3.22	-	3.64	1.18
9. Madras	0.18	81.77	0.94	4.40	0.21	-	0.49	-
10. Maharashtra	5.05	-	53.93	4.40	-	-	1.46	1.06
11. Mysore	0.18	1.84	2.67	56.21	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	1.08	-	-	1.10	48.29	-	-	0.12
13. Punjab	1.81	-	-	-	0.43	17.64	1.21	1.06
14. Rajasthan	1.44	0.20	0.63	0.55	-	8.82	56.31	1.06
15. Uttar Pradesh	5.60	-	4.25	-	0.43	14.71	3.16	67.30
16. West Bengal	0.54	-	0.16	-	4.29	-	1.21	1.30
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.54	-	-	-	-	8.82	3.40	2.36
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.18	-	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	0.54	-	-	-	-	4.41	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	0.18	-	-	-	0.64	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	0.31	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	32.14	10.05	22.64	27.28	33.06	41.19	19.42	20.43
26. total	400.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample person	554	488	636	363	466	68	412	847

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 (contd.)
 Table (14.4): Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin (1)	state of destination						
	West Bengal	Delhi & Chandigarh	Goa, Daman, Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondicherry	Tripura
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.33	2.44	-	-	-	-	-
2. Assam	0.66	-	-	-	-	-	6.73
3. Bihar	19.00	2.44	-	5.41	-	-	0.96
4. Gujarat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Haryana	-	11.38	-	2.70	-	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	0.81	-	-	-	-	-
7. Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	0.33	4.07	5.26	-	-	-	-
9. Madras	0.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Maharashtra	-	0.81	-	-	-	91.67	-
11. Mysore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	9.76	-	21.62	-	-	-
14. Rajasthan	-	5.69	-	-	-	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	2.97	48.78	-	16.22	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	44.23	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.33	3.25	-	2.70	-	-	3.85
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	31.58	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	6.50	-	43.24	-	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	0.33	-	-	-	-	8.33	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	2.44	-	-	-	-	45.20
24. Pakistan	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	2.88
25. Other countries & not recorded	29.04	1.63	63.16	8.11	100.00	-	8.65
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	302	123	19	37	5	12	104

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Table (14.5) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	state of destination						
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Andhra Pradesh	62.93	-	-	-	-	4.97	2.35
2. Assam	-	15.34	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	-	0.53	49.39	-	-	-	-
4. Gujarat	0.15	-	-	61.45	-	-	2.25
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	21.04	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	72.66	-
7. Kerala	0.59	-	-	-	-	0.63	64.60
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	1.59	0.41	0.60	-	1.24	-
9. Madras	2.50	-	-	0.60	-	-	5.00
10. Maharashtra	1.91	-	-	9.04	-	0.63	-
11. Mysore	1.33	-	-	-	-	1.24	1.12
12. Orissa	0.59	-	0.41	-	-	-	1.69
13. Punjab	-	1.06	1.66	-	15.79	9.32	-
14. Rajasthan	0.29	-	0.83	1.20	5.26	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.74	-	1.24	1.20	13.16	3.71	-
16. West Bengal	0.74	-	5.81	-	13.16	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.74	-	-	-	10.53	0.61	-
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	10.53	2.50	-
20. Manipur	-	0.53	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	1.06	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	27.20	79.89	40.25	25.91	10.53	2.49	23.95
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	680	189	241	166	38	161	170

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Table (14.5) contd. : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin (1)	state of destination							
	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha- rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas- than	Uttar Pradesh
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.24	0.21	2.51	0.79	12.87	-	0.33	0.42
2. Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.97	0.21
3. Bihar	0.49	-	-	-	1.10	-	1.32	1.06
4. Gujarat	0.98	-	3.68	-	0.37	3.08	2.64	-
5. Haryana	0.73	-	-	-	-	6.15	2.31	0.42
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.33	0.63
7. Kerala	0.73	4.26	0.39	0.39	0.37	-	0.66	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	49.27	-	3.87	0.39	4.78	-	3.63	1.06
9. Madras	-	71.23	1.55	1.97	-	-	0.99	-
10. Maharashtra	8.05	-	50.30	4.72	-	-	0.66	1.48
11. Mysore	-	2.13	4.06	54.73	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.98	-	-	1.18	36.75	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	-	0.19	-	0.74	15.38	0.99	1.27
14. Rajasthan	1.46	-	0.19	0.39	-	1.54	45.54	1.48
15. Uttar Pradesh	2.68	-	2.90	-	0.37	9.23	5.28	67.03
16. West Bengal	-	-	-	-	3.68	-	1.65	1.06
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	10.77	4.62	1.69
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	0.73	-	0.77	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	6.15	-	0.42
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within the country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakisthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Other countries & not recorded	33.66	21.96	29.59	35.44	38.97	47.70	26.08	21.77
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	410	469	517	254	272	65	303	473

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Table (14.5) contd. Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

state of origin	state of destination						
	West Bengal	Delhi & Chandigarh	Goa, Daman, Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondicherry	Tripura
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.26	1.39	-	-	-	-	9.20
2. Assam	1.67	-	-	15.38	-	-	-
3. Bihar	17.57	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Gujarat	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Haryana	-	16.67	-	-	-	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	4.17	-	-	-	33.33	-
7. Kerala	-	-	19.05	-	-	-	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	1.39	-	-	-	33.33	-
9. Madras	-	1.39	-	-	-	-	-
10. Maharashtra	-	2.78	19.05	-	-	-	-
11. Mysore	-	-	9.52	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	16.66	-	-	-	-	-
14. Rajasthan	0.84	2.78	-	46.15	-	-	1.15
15. Uttar Pradesh	1.26	31.93	-	-	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	39.74	-	-	7.69	-	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	-	13.89	-	-	-	-	-
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-	9.52	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	4.17	-	23.09	27.27	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	33.34	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	9.09	-	37.93
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.30
23. Other areas within the country	-	1.39	-	-	-	-	12.64
24. Pakistan	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	36.78
25. Other countries & not recorded	35.56	1.39	42.86	7.69	63.64	-	-
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	240	72	21	13	11	6	87

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Table (14.6) : Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin.

All combined

state of origin	state of destination						
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	63.77	-	-	0.52	-	4.09	1.89
2. Assam	-	15.49	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	0.28	2.21	50.32	0.26	-	0.28	-
4. Gujarat	0.21	-	0.16	69.37	-	-	1.90
5. Haryana	0.07	-	-	-	28.17	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	74.94	-
7. Kerala	0.76	0.22	-	-	-	0.55	64.97
8. Madhya Pradesh	-	1.11	0.48	0.78	-	0.82	-
9. Madras	2.70	-	-	1.05	-	-	5.04
10. Maharashtra	1.53	-	0.16	7.33	-	0.82	0.96
11. Mysore	1.67	-	-	-	-	0.81	1.58
12. Orissa	0.49	-	0.32	-	0.91	0.27	0.95
13. Punjab	0.07	0.66	1.12	-	12.73	8.17	0.63
14. Rajasthan	0.28	-	0.64	2.36	3.64	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.62	0.22	2.24	1.83	19.09	4.35	-
16. West Bengal	0.56	-	6.71	-	7.27	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.56	-	-	0.26	10.00	0.82	-
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	4.55	2.18	-
20. Manipur	-	0.22	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	0.88	0.16	-	-	-	-
23. Other areas within country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	0.22	-	-	-	-	-
25. other countries & not recorded	26.29	78.77	37.69	16.24	13.64	1.90	22.08
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	384	404	230	230	229	122	184
number of sample persons	1441	452	626	382	110	367	317

Note : This combined table includes not recorded cases among sector of origin.

a/d : 17.10.73

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Table (14.6) contd.: Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin

All combined

state of origin	state of destination							
	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha- rastra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas- than	Uttar Pradesh
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.31	0.21	3.99	1.62	8.94	-	0.28	0.45
2. Assam	0.21	-	0.09	-	0.14	-	3.50	0.53
3. Bihar	0.62	-	0.09	-	1.63	-	1.12	1.82
4. Gujarat	0.73	-	2.52	0.16	0.14	1.50	2.38	0.08
5. Haryana	0.62	-	-	-	-	4.51	1.54	0.23
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.41	-	-	0.32	0.14	0.75	0.42	0.53
7. Kerala	0.93	5.12	2.08	1.62	0.41	-	0.84	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	47.52	-	3.63	0.49	3.79	-	3.64	1.14
9. Madras	0.10	76.60	1.21	3.41	0.14	-	0.70	-
10. Maharashtra	6.33	-	52.28	4.54	-	-	1.12	1.21
11. Mysore	0.10	1.99	3.30	55.60	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	1.04	-	-	1.13	44.03	-	-	0.08
13. Punjab	1.04	-	0.09	-	0.54	16.55	1.12	1.14
14. Rajasthan	1.45	0.10	0.43	0.49	-	5.26	51.74	1.21
15. Uttar Pradesh	4.36	-	3.64	-	0.41	12.03	4.05	67.19
16. West Bengal	0.31	-	0.09	-	4.06	-	1.40	1.21
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.31	-	-	-	-	9.77	3.92	2.12
18. Goa, Daman, & Diu	0.41	-	0.61	-	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	0.31	-	-	-	-	5.26	-	0.15
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. other areas within country	0.10	-	-	-	0.41	-	-	-
24. Pakistan	-	-	0.17	-	-	-	-	-
25. other countries & not recorded	32.79	15.88	25.78	30.62	35.22	44.37	22.23	20.91
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in- migrants per 10,000 urban population	354	298	210	250	534	189	344	279
number of sample persons	964	957	1153	617	738	133	715	1320

Note : This combined table includes not recorded cases among sector of origin

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Table (14.6) contd.: Percentage distribution of in-migrants of each state by state of origin

state of origin (1)	state of destination						
	West Bengal (17)	Delhi & Chandigarh (18)	Goa, Daman & Diu (19)	Himachal Pradesh (20)	Manipur (21)	Pondicherry (22)	Tripura (23)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.74	2.05	-	-	-	-	-
2. Assam	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Bihar	18.82	1.54	-	8.00	-	-	7.85
4. Gujarat	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	0.52
5. Haryana	-	13.33	-	2.00	-	-	-
6. Jammu & Kashmir	-	2.05	-	-	-	-	-
7. Kerala	-	-	10.05	-	-	-	-
8. Madhya Pradesh	0.18	3.08	2.55	-	-	11.06	-
9. Madras	0.37	0.51	-	-	-	-	-
10. Maharashtra	-	1.54	10.04	-	-	72.36	-
11. Mysore	-	-	5.10	-	-	-	-
12. Orissa	0.74	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Punjab	-	12.31	-	16.00	-	-	-
14. Rajasthan	0.37	4.62	-	-	-	-	-
15. Uttar Pradesh	2.21	42.56	-	24.00	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	42.26	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Delhi & Chandigarh	0.18	7.18	-	4.00	-	-	2.62
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	19.95	-	-	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	5.64	-	38.00	-	-	-
20. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	18.75	-	-
22. Tripura	0.18	-	-	-	-	16.58	-
23. other areas within country	-	2.05	-	-	6.25	-	41.88
24. Pakistan	0.74	-	-	-	-	-	2.62
25. other countries & not recorded	31.92	1.54	52.31	8.00	75.00	-	10.47
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	206	174	181	329	37	164	378
number of sample persons	542	195	40	50	16	18	191

Note : This combined table includes not recorded cases among sector of origin

d/a : 17.10.73

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Table (15.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by present activity and activity prior to migration.

All-India

base : each activity prior to migration

activity prior to migration	present activity											total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own a/c worker	unpaid helper working more than one hr. a week	other unpaid helpers	not recorded among employed	unemployed new entrants	unemployed - others	students	other outside labour force	not recorded among others		
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
A. working -													
(a) manual paid employment :													
(i) in agriculture	66.37	0.20	10.74	1.58	0.37	0.15	-	1.85	1.98	16.58	0.10	100.00	512
(ii) manufacturing & mining	75.03	0.57	10.92	4.82	-	2.57	-	3.68	-	1.98	0.43	100.00	244
(iii) others	74.56	0.10	8.00	0.91	0.13	0.55	-	1.59	4.44	9.40	0.32	100.00	951
(b) non-manual paid employment	85.26	0.33	2.10	0.53	-	0.31	-	1.60	4.24	5.35	0.28	100.00	850
(c) self-employment :													
(i) in agriculture	53.52	2.93	18.34	5.04	0.95	-	-	3.64	2.44	12.79	0.35	100.00	332
(ii) manufacturing & mining	18.45	5.08	40.40	19.83	1.39	0.60	-	0.76	1.47	12.02	-	100.00	137
(iii) others	31.64	1.17	33.71	4.60	0.79	0.40	-	1.78	9.46	16.31	0.14	100.00	704
B. not working but available for gainful work	43.57	0.64	5.11	2.76	-	0.24	7.95	2.59	17.09	20.05	-	100.00	417
C. not available for work	3.86	0.08	0.64	0.67	0.03	0.03	0.76	0.11	36.06	57.12	0.64	100.00	6438
not recorded	14.22	0.26	3.10	1.20	-	0.34	0.68	0.08	17.21	62.20	0.71	100.00	759
total	25.37	0.36	5.37	1.54	0.14	0.21	1.03	0.55	24.06	40.82	0.49	100.00	11344
no. of sample persons	2914	40	633	162	17	29	117	61	2771	4598	52	11344	x

dd.

National Sample Survey, Urban Labour Force, 1967-68

Table (15.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by present activity and activity prior to migration.

All-India

base : each present activity

activity prior to migration	present activity												no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own a/c. worker	unpaid helper working more than one hr. a week	other unpaid helpers	not recorded among employed	unemployed new entrants	unemployed - others	students	other outside labour force	not recorded among others	total	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
A. women -													
(a) manual paid employment:													
(i) agriculture	11.97	2.55	9.16	4.67	11.90	3.18	-	12.67	0.3	1.36	1.70	4.56	512
(ii) manufacturing & mining	1.03	3.73	4.83	7.42	-	28.57	-	12.06	-	0.12	2.09	2.38	244
(iii) others	24.00	2.30	12.21	4.85	7.59	31.19	-	16.72	1.51	1.80	5.37	8.20	951
(b) non-manual paid employment	24.31	6.53	2.82	2.51	-	10.41	-	14.75	1.27	0.95	4.13	7.23	850
(c) self-employment :													
(i) agriculture	6.14	23.38	9.94	9.50	13.62	-	-	-	0.29	0.91	2.06	2.91	332
(ii) manufacturing & mining	0.98	18.68	10.10	17.96	13.36	3.76	-	1.37	0.03	0.39	-	1.34	137
(iii) others	7.46	19.15	37.55	17.32	33.58	11.20	-	10.77	2.25	2.39	1.73	5.98	704
B. not working, but available for gainful work	6.25	6.54	3.46	6.51	-	4.00	37.62	17.26	2.53	1.78	-	3.64	417
C. not available for work	8.91	13.60	6.90	25.43	13.67	9.56	57.80	12.10	37.04	81.00	75.56	50.61	6438
not recorded	2.89	3.74	2.87	4.03	-	8.13	4.58	0.74	3.70	7.84	7.36	5.15	759
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	11344
no. of sample persons	2914	40	633	162	17	29	117	61	2721	4598	52	11344	