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भारत सरकार
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

चवालीसवां दौर ~~अर्ध-दौर~~ तृतीय
FORTY-FOURTH ROUND ~~SEMI-ROUND 1 & 2~~

(जुलाई 1988-जून 1989)
(JULY 1988-JUNE 1989)

रिपोर्ट संख्या-370/2
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उपभोक्ता व्यय पर टिप्पणियों सहित सारणियां
(अखिल भारत)
TABLES WITH NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
(ALL INDIA)

~~जून 1990~~
~~दिसंबर 1989~~
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सांख्यिकी विभाग
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

नई दिल्ली
NEW DELHI

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TABLES WITH NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE

(ALL INDIA)

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सांख्यिकी विभाग

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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

FORTY-FOURTH ROUND

(JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989)

NUMBER - ³⁷⁰ 355/2

TABLES WITH NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
(ALL-INDIA)

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A NOTE ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND
(JULY 88 - JUNE

1. INTRODUCTION

1.0 Data on household consumer expenditure were being collected in every round of the National Sample Survey (NSS) beginning from the first round (1950) through the 28th round (1973-74). After the 26th round of the survey, the Governing council of NSSO decided that the survey on consumer expenditure and Employment and Unemployment be undertaken together once in every five years beginning from the 27th round. Thus the first survey in the quinquennial series on consumer expenditure was conducted in the 27th round (Sept. 1972-Oct. 1973). To meet some ad-hoc requirements, a survey on consumer expenditure was also conducted in the 28th round, outside the quinquennial programme. The fourth quinquennial survey on household consumer expenditure was carried out in NSS 43rd round (July 87-June 88). To maintain the continuity of survey data on consumer expenditure, it was later decided to carry out the enquiry in every NSS round in a smaller sample in addition to the quinquennial large scale surveys. The NSS 42nd round survey was the first in the new annual series outside the quinquennial surveys. While the basic information collected in the schedule for the annual survey was same, the size of the schedule had been effectively reduced by way of deletion of some auxiliary blocks of information. The schedule was canvassed in two households in each sample village and urban block.

1.1 This is the second report prepared on the basis of the results obtained from the survey data of NSS 44th round enquiry on consumer expenditure. The earlier report on the 44th round based on the results of semi round-1 was released in February, 1990.^{1/} This report contains results on household size, quantity and value of consumption of cereals, consumer expenditure on broad groups of items, average monthly per capita total consumer expenditure for semi-round 1 and 2 combined. All the results are presented at the state and all-India levels.

^{1/} Key results on consumer expenditure survey, first semi-round (July-December 1988) of NSS 44th round (July 88 - June 89), special report No. 2, Feb. 1990.

Bhaskar/

1.2 The field work of the 44th round began in July 1988 and continued upto June 1989, covering a period of one agricultural year. The reference period for collection of data on consumer expenditure was 30 days preceding the date of survey. The estimates presented in this report, therefore, broadly relate to the agricultural year 1988-89.

1.3 The geographical coverage of the survey was the entire Indian Union excluding Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir. It may be mentioned that the rural areas of Nagaland and urban areas of Dadra & Nagar Haveli have been covered for the first time in this round. However, as the rural sample of Nagaland was not a fully representative sample, estimates of NE states and All India do not include Nagaland in the rural sector.

1.4 The survey covered about 24598 households spread over 7575 villages and 4817 urban blocks.

1.5 In the NSS 44th round, all the state governments and union territory administrations except Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep, participated in the survey on atleast equal matching basis. The results presented in this report are, however, based on the central sample data only. Although broad results are presented in the summary tables for each state/group of states or u.t.s, it has not been possible to present the results obtained for some of the smaller states due to smallness of samples surveyed. However, for such states pooled estimates have been presented by grouping the contiguous states in three clusters as follows :

North Eastern : Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim, Tripura.

North Western : Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Delhi

Southern : Andaman & Nicobar Island, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep, Pondicherry.

The number of sample villages and blocks allotted and surveyed and the number of sample households surveyed in each major state and groups of states/u.T.'s are given in statement-S1 below.

B.C.

STATEMENT S1 : NUMBER OF SAMPLE VILLAGES & BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND SURVEYED AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS SURVEYED IN EACH STATE AND GROUP OF STATES/UNION TERRITORIES

| state/group of states & UT's | no. of sample villages | | no. of sample blocks | | no. of households surveyed in | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | allo- tted | survey- ed | allo- tted | survey- ed | villa- ges | blo- cks |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | 536 | 536 | 344 | 344 | 1052 | 684 |
| 2. Assam | 296 | 265 | 120 | 113 | 824 ⁵¹⁸ | 226 |
| 3. Bihar | 672 | 672 | 216 | 215 | 1327 | 425 |
| 4. Gujarat | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 432 | 430 |
| 5. Haryana | 160 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 320 | 159 |
| 6. Karnataka | 280 | 280 | 232 | 232 | 555 | 463 |
| 7. Kerala | 344 | 344 | 144 | 144 | 688 | 288 |
| 8. Madhya Pradesh | 392 | 392 | 280 | 280 | 762 | 556 |
| 9. Maharashtra | 480 | 480 | 552 | 552 | 960 | 1098 |
| 10. Orissa | 216 | 214 | 120 | 119 | 423 | 237 |
| 11. Punjab | 360 | 360 | 256 | 256 | 714 | 509 |
| 12. Rajasthan | 264 | 263 | 176 | 176 | 525 | 351 |
| 13. Tamil Nadu | 488 | 485 | 424 | 423 | 975 | 846 |
| 14. Uttar Pradesh | 1168 | 1165 | 496 | 495 | 2314 | 986 |
| 15. West Bengal | 456 | 451 | 368 | 363 | 894 | 723 |
| 6. North Eastern <u>1/</u> | 648 | 635 ⁵¹⁵ | 292 | 289 | 1250 | 576 |
| 7. North Western <u>2/</u> | 624 | 602 | 424 | 424 | 1188 | 846 |
| 8. Southern <u>3/</u> | 176 | 175 | 96 | 96 | 345 | 192 |
| 9. All India | 7776 | 7575 | 4836 | 4817 | 15003 | 9595 |

Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura.

Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi.

Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.

B.C.

2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITION

2.0 The concepts and definitions followed in the consumer expenditure enquiries continue to remain broadly the same as in earlier NSS rounds, Some of these are described below.

2.1 Household : A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitute a household. A boarding house, a hostel or a hotel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependents and guests) forms a household. Households fed directly by some institutional bodies such as ~~those in~~ prisons, police and military barracks, hospitals, asylums, relief camps etc. are, however, excluded from the scope of survey. Floating population having no normal place of residence and foreign nationals households are also excluded.

2.2 Household members : Each individual of a group constituting the household is a member of the household. Household members are grouped into three categories viz., adult male, adult female and child. One who has already attained the age of 15 (in completed years) is considered as an adult. Any person who usually lives and takes the principal meals with the household is considered a member of the household.

2.3 Household size : The total number of members (as defined above) in a household is the size of the household.

2.4 Household consumer expenditure : Consumer expenditure comprises all expenditure incurred by the household on domestic consumption, including the consumption of home grown products or transfer receipts like gifts and charities, loans etc. While consumption out of transfer receipts is included, the transfer payments of all kinds (loans, gifts, charities etc.) are excluded. The total consumption of food items relates to the actual consumption made by the normally resident members and guests. This also includes consumption of food items in ceremonies performed in the household during the reference period. Expenditure on purchase and construction of residential houses are considered to be expenses on capital account and, hence, are excluded from consumer expenditure; but the expenditure towards maintenance of residential buildings is included in the consumer

2.4 Household consumer expenditure

The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total of the monetary values of consumption of various groups of items, namely (i) food, pan (betel leaves), tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles.

For groups (i) and (ii), the total value of consumption is derived by aggregating the monetary value of goods actually consumed during the reference period. An item of clothing and footwear would be considered to have been consumed, if it is brought into maiden or first use during the reference period. The consumption may be out of (a) purchases made during the reference period or earlier; (b) home grown stock; (c) receipt in exchange of goods and services; (d) any other receipt like gift, charity, borrowing and (e) free collection. For evaluating the consumption of the items of group (iii) i.e. items categorised as miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles, a different approach is followed. In this case, the value of actual purchase i.e. the expenditure made ^{durable} ~~during~~ the reference period for the purchase of goods and services is considered as consumption.

It is pertinent to mention here that the consumer expenditure of a household on food items relate to the actual consumption made by the normal resident members of the household and also by the guests whether during the ceremonies or otherwise. To avoid double counting, transfer payments like charity, loan, advance, etc. made by the household are not considered as consumption for items of groups (i) and (ii), since transfer receipt of these items have been taken into account. However, the item "cooked meals" is an exception to the rule. Meals prepared in the household kitchen and provided to the employees and/or others would automatically get included in domestic consumption of employer (payer) household. There is a practical difficulty of estimating the quantities and values of individual items used for preparing the meals served to employees or to others. Thus, to

avoid double counting, cooked meals received as perquisites from employer household or as gift or charity are not recorded in the recipient household. As a general principle, cooked meals purchased from the market for the consumption of the normal resident members or for the guests and employees will also be recorded in the purchaser household. This procedure of recording cooked meals served to others in the expenditure of the serving households only leads to bias-free estimates of average per capita consumption as well as total consumer expenditure. However, as the proportions of donors and recipients of free cooked meals are likely to vary in opposite direction over the expenditure classes, the nutritional intake derived from the consumer expenditure survey data may present a somewhat distorted picture. These derived nutrition intakes may get inflated for the rich (net donors) and somewhat understated for the poor (net recipients). This point has to be kept firmly in mind while using the NSS consumer expenditure data for studies relating to the nutritional status of households.

2.5 Monthly per capita expenditure class (MPCE class) :

The monthly per capita expenditure classes finalised on the basis of the distribution of households in the 43rd round are used for presentation of results in the 44th round also (It has been decided by the NSSO Governing Council that the MPCE classes adopted for a quinquennial survey will be used for the following annual rounds as well). These are as follows:

| Rural | | Urban | |
|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Serial Number | MPCE Class (Rs.) | Serial Number | MPCE Class (Rs.) |
| 1. | Less than 65 | 1. | Less than 90 |
| 2. | 65 - 90 | 2. | 90 - 110 |
| 3. | 90 - 95 | | |
| 4. | 95 - 110 | | |
| | | | |
| 5. | 110 - 125 | 3. | 110 - 135 |
| 6. | 125 - 140 | 4. | 135 - 160 |
| 7. | 140 - 160 | | |
| 8. | 160 - 180 | 5. | 160 - 185 |
| 9. | 180 - 215 | 6. | 185 - 215 |
| | | | |
| 10. | 215 - 280 | 7. | 215 - 255 |
| 11. | 280 - 305 | 8. | 255 - 310 |
| | | | |
| 12. | 305 & above | 9. | 310 - 335 |
| | | | |
| 13. | not recorded | 10. | 335 - 520 |
| | | 11. | 520 - 700 |
| | | 12. | 700 & above |
| | | 13. | not recorded |

It may be noted that the following MPCE classes have common end points for both the sectors :-

Less than Rs. 110, Rs. 110 to Rs. 215, Rs. 215 to Rs. 305 and Rs. 305 and above

expenditure. Monetary value of the food articles consumed during the reference period is taken to represent expenditure on food articles. For semidurable goods and miscellaneous goods and services, the actual expenditure incurred towards their purchase during the reference period ^{is} considered as the consumer expenditure on them. For items of clothing and footwear, monetary value of articles brought into first use during the reference period is taken as the consumer expenditure of the articles concerned.

2.6 Reference period : The reference period for collection of data on all items of consumer expenditure was last 30 days (ending on the day preceding the date of enquiry).

2.7 The total household consumption expenditure is composed of expenditure of the household on broad groups of items. The groups are: (1) cereals; (2) gram; (3) cereal substitutes; (4) pulses and pulse products (5) milk and milk products; (6) edible oil; (7) meat; egg and fish; (8) vegetables; (9) fruits and nuts; (10) sugar; (11) salt; (12) spices; (13) beverages and refreshment; (14) pan; tobacco; and intoxicants; (15) fuel and light; (16) clothing; (17) footwear; (18) miscellaneous goods and services (19) durable goods; (20) rents and (21) taxes. The results are presented also for (a) food-total; (b) non-food-total and (c) total consumer expenditure.

3. SAMPLING DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

3.0 Broad Design : The sampling design adopted in the survey was a stratified two stage one with census villages in rural areas and NSS urban frame survey blocks in the urban areas as the first stage units and households as the second stage units. The sample villages were selected with probability proportional to population and with replacement in the form of two independent interpenetrating samples (IPNS). Sample blocks were selected by simple random sampling without replacement in the form of two IPNS's. The sample households in the second stage (two from each first stage unit) were selected by circular systematic selection with a random start.

3.1 Survey period and sub-round formation : The survey was started in July 1988 and was completed in June 1989. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds, each of three months duration, coinciding roughly with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-rounds were

- sub-round 1 : July 1988 - September 1988
- sub-round 2 : October 1988 - December 1988
- sub-round 3 : January 1989 - March 1989
- sub-round 4 : April 1989 - June 1989

The sample units are equally distributed over the four sub-rounds in such a manner as to provide equally valid estimates for each of the sub-round period. The estimates based on the pooled data, taking all the four sub-rounds together, would be free from the effect of seasonality.

3.2 Estimation Procedure : The estimation procedure adopted in 4th round is based on unbiased estimates of population totals which are in the form of weighted sums of the sample values. Denoting by \hat{Y}_{si} unbiased estimate of the state total of any variate,

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \frac{D_{si}}{C_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{P_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} Y_{sij}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{N_s} \frac{D_{si}}{h_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{P_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} Y_{sij}$$

for the rural and urban sectors respectively where s , i and j are the suffixes for stratum, village/urban block and household respectively; P_s , N_s and n_s give the stratum value of population, number of villages/blocks in frame and the number of villages and blocks surveyed respectively; D_{si} , C_{si} and P_{si} stand respectively for number of hamlet groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a large revenue village actually surveyed and population of the sample village; H_{si} and h_{si} stand for the total number of households listed and number of sample households, and finally Y_{sij} is the observed value of the variate for the sample household. Estimates of the ratio of two characteristics are given by the ratio of the estimates of their aggregates.

4. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

4.0 In this section some important findings of the survey are presented to give a broad comparative picture of the consumption pattern of the households. ~~In addition, prevalent pattern of housing structure in rural and urban areas is also discussed.~~

4.1 Distribution of population, households and average number of persons per household over monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) classes : From 43rd round onwards the fixed class intervals for monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) for the rural sector are not the same as those for the urban sector. There are however, four common points and, ~~therefore~~ ^{the} comparison between rural and urban sectors, ^{therefore,} is made by four broad groups of MPCE. Results of all India rural and urban sectors are compared below in respect of distributions of households and population, average household size and average monthly per capita total consumer expenditure by the four common broad MPCE classes. Statement S-2 presents data on per thousand distribution of households and persons, average household size and average monthly per capita expenditure for rural and urban ^{India} ~~areas at all India level~~. At the all India level, the average number of persons per household is 5.17 and 4.87 ~~in~~ ^{for} rural and urban areas respectively. The average per capita consumer expenditure is Rs. 175.10 for rural sector and Rs. ~~266.85~~ 266.8 for urban areas. The distribution of household and persons show considerable concentration towards lower expenditure classes in rural areas (750 out of thousand households have MPCE below Rs. 215/-) and moderate concentration towards upper MPCE classes in urban sector (566 of thousand households are having MPCE of Rs. 215/- & above).

STATEMENT S-2 : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS; AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND AVERAGE MPCE OVER MPCE CLASS.

All India

| MPCE class (Rs.) | per thousand distri- bution of | | | | average number of persons per household | | average MPCE (Rs.) | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | households | | persons | | | | | |
| | all- India rural | all- India urban | all- India rural | all- India urban | all- India rural | all- India urban | all- India rural | all- India urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 0-110 | 230 | 72 | 260 | 97 | 5.84 | 6.58 | 87.66 | 90.94 |
| 110-215 | 520 | 362 | 527 | 426 | 5.24 | 5.72 | 152.83 | 161.57 |
| 215-385 | 194 | 332 | 170 | 314 | 4.54 | 4.62 | 273.58 | 282.65 |
| 385 and above | 56 | 234 | 43 | 163 | 3.99 | 3.40 | 582.29 | 615.88 |
| all classes | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 5.17 | 4.87 | 175.10 | 266.85 |

B.C.

Average size of household .

4.2 The Statements S-3R and S-3U present information on per thousand distribution of households and persons, average size of household and average monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) of 15 major states and groups of smaller states and union territories for rural and urban areas respectively. At the all-India level the average size of household is 5.17 for rural areas. The average household size for most of the states is around 5.00 and above except the states of Andhra Pradesh (4.52), Tamil Nadu (4.20) and group of north eastern states/UTS' (4.90). The states of Haryana (6.01) and Tamil Nadu (4.20) have reported the highest and lowest household size respectively. The smaller states/UTS. of the north-western and southern regions have reported comparatively larger number of persons per household, i.e. above 5.00.

4.3 At all-India level, the average number of persons per household in the urban areas is 4.07. Among the states, the highest size is reported by Rajasthan (5.65) and the lowest by Assam (4.19). The states having ^{household size higher} than the all-India average are Gujarat (5.13), Rajasthan (5.65), Uttar Pradesh (5.30), Haryana (5.05), Karnataka (5.01) and Madhya Pradesh (5.25). The average household size in the rural sector is greater than in the urban sector for all states except Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu.

Average monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) :

4.4 The average monthly per capita expenditure in rural areas is Rs. 175.10 at the all-India level. Some states where average per capita monthly expenditure is found to be significantly higher than the all-India average are Haryana (245), Kerala (210), Punjab (265), Rajasthan (219) and smaller states/UTS. in the north eastern, north western and southern groups. On the other hand the states of Orissa (147), Bihar(153), Madhya Pradesh (153) and Karnataka (150) have low monthly per capita expenditure.

4.5 In the urban areas, the average monthly per capita expenditure is Rs.266.05 at all-India level. The averages of most states vary between Rs.220/- and Rs.290/- mostly around the all-India average excepting the states of Maharashtra and smaller state/UTs. in the north western region.

Bhaskar/

Distribution of households and persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes :

4.6 The per thousand distributions of households and persons for fifteen major states, three groups of smaller states and all-India are presented in statements S-3R and S-3U for the rural and urban areas respectively. In the rural areas, the average MPCEs of Gujarat, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal are of the same order as the all India rural average MPCE of Rs.175/-, but the distribution of households and persons in these states show diverse patterns.

4.7 In the urban areas, Bihar has the lowest MPCE. The distributions of households and persons over MPCE classes show more or less similar pattern in most of the states excepting those in group of smaller states belonging to north eastern, north western and southern regions. In these regions both households and persons concentrate heavily towards the higher MPCE classes. This phenomenon is particularly prominent in the states and uts. of north-western region where the upper four classes i.e. MPCE Rs.310/- above cover 534 households and 411 persons out of thousand persons distributed over 12 MPCE classes.

STATEMENT S-3R : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONS, AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND AVERAGE MPCE, OVER MPCE CLASS BY STATE IN RURAL AREAS

| state/group of state & UTs | household (hh) person (pn) | M P C E class (Rs.) | | | | | | | | | | | | all class | average MPCE (Rs.) | average no. of persons per house-hold |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | 00 - 65 | 65 - 80 | 80 - 95 | 95 -110 | 110 -125 | 125 -140 | 140 -160 | 160 -180 | 180 -215 | 215 -280 | 280 -385 | 385 & above | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | hh | 21 | 45 | 48 | 86 | 110 | 115 | 109 | 86 | 120 | 118 | 87 | 55 | 1000 | 183.14 | 4.52 |
| | pn | 22 | 45 | 55 | 102 | 127 | 121 | 113 | 87 | 108 | 103 | 74 | 43 | 1000 | | |
| 2. Assam | hh | 8 | 24 | 63 | 100 | 126 | 130 | 178 | 93 | 107 | 105 | 42 | 21 | 1000 | 159.66 | 5.83 |
| | pn | 9 | 29 | 79 | 112 | 129 | 145 | 152 | 88 | 98 | 102 | 36 | 21 | 1000 | | |
| 3. Bihar | hh | 18 | 48 | 87 | 121 | 104 | 120 | 138 | 93 | 98 | 92 | 52 | 29 | 1000 | 152.89 | |
| | pn | 20 | 57 | 95 | 142 | 118 | 124 | 129 | 88 | 96 | 71 | 40 | 20 | 1000 | | 5.46 |
| 4. Gujarat | hh | 3 | 12 | 53 | 189 | 172 | 84 | 103 | 84 | 92 | 90 | 63 | 55 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 4 | 15 | 65 | 173 | 178 | 88 | 188 | 74 | 110 | 78 | 56 | 56 | 1000 | 171.55 | 4.94 |
| 5. Haryana | hh | 3 | - | 9 | 28 | 40 | 40 | 102 | 81 | 134 | 229 | 223 | 111 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 3 | - | 9 | 29 | 34 | 45 | 118 | 86 | 144 | 236 | 207 | 89 | 1000 | 244.65 | 6.01 |
| 6. Karnataka | hh | 26 | 45 | 90 | 95 | 94 | 82 | 119 | 125 | 126 | 98 | 71 | 29 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 38 | 55 | 109 | 109 | 100 | 75 | 131 | 120 | 106 | 79 | 59 | 19 | 1000 | 157.55 | 5.32 |
| 7. Kerala | hh | 16 | 15 | 39 | 49 | 76 | 66 | 94 | 92 | 128 | 173 | 133 | 119 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 22 | 18 | 52 | 56 | 93 | 81 | 101 | 81 | 131 | 155 | 121 | 89 | 1000 | 217.97 | 4.98 |
| 8. Madhya Pradesh | hh | 77 | 61 | 112 | 92 | 135 | 90 | 96 | 72 | 91 | 81 | 48 | 45 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 88 | 68 | 127 | 102 | 130 | 83 | 99 | 67 | 93 | 75 | 34 | 34 | 1000 | 152.89 | 5.30 |
| 9. Maharashtra | hh | 16 | 35 | 91 | 107 | 103 | 85 | 103 | 89 | 112 | 129 | 75 | 55 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 18 | 44 | 108 | 123 | 120 | 86 | 100 | 95 | 99 | 105 | 59 | 43 | 1000 | 171.07 | 5.13 |
| 10. Orissa | hh | 74 | 68 | 90 | 90 | 110 | 103 | 102 | 96 | 99 | 102 | 41 | 25 | 1000 | | |
| | pn | 71 | 69 | 95 | 104 | 120 | 114 | 101 | 85 | 87 | 105 | 40 | 9 | 1000 | 147.34 | 4.99 |

STATEMENT S-3R (Contd.)

| state/group of state & UTs | household (th) person (pb) | M P C E class (Rs.) | | | | | | | | | | | average MPCE (Rs.) | average no of persons per house-hold | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | 00-65 | 65-80 | 80-95 | 95-110 | 110-125 | 125-140 | 140-160 | 160-180 | 180-215 | 215-280 | 280-385 | | | 385 & above | all class |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 11. Punjab | hh | 3 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 36 | 47 | 79 | 78 | 148 | 201 | 211 | 172 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 3 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 45 | 51 | 90 | 92 | 156 | 205 | 185 | 142 | 1000 | 264.71 | 5.54 |
| 12. Rajasthan | hh | 28 | 56 | 54 | 65 | 62 | 72 | 84 | 83 | 125 | 162 | 89 | 120 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 34 | 63 | 61 | 74 | 66 | 78 | 91 | 78 | 101 | 164 | 92 | 98 | 1000 | 218.79 | 5.60 |
| 13. Tamil Nadu | hh | 30 | 56 | 72 | 96 | 84 | 97 | 109 | 87 | 99 | 124 | 91 | 55 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 31 | 74 | 81 | 108 | 93 | 102 | 114 | 82 | 194 | 107 | 74 | 40 | 1000 | 170.93 | 4.20 |
| 14. Uttar Pradesh | hh | 17 | 39 | 73 | 91 | 108 | 138 | 115 | 84 | 129 | 104 | 58 | 44 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 21 | 45 | 82 | 102 | 113 | 142 | 112 | 76 | 137 | 92 | 45 | 33 | 1000 | 164.73 | 5.43 |
| 15. West Bengal | hh | 20 | 32 | 65 | 98 | 84 | 102 | 122 | 118 | 42 | 119 | 64 | 34 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 21 | 34 | 75 | 109 | 87 | 101 | 127 | 117 | 142 | 104 | 55 | 28 | 1000 | 169.98 | 5.18 |
| 16. North-Eastern | hh | 9 | 29 | 17 | 57 | 60 | 64 | 91 | 97 | 175 | 187 | 135 | 79 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 10 | 37 | 21 | 65 | 66 | 75 | 107 | 91 | 192 | 186 | 106 | 44 | 1000 | 203.02 | 4.90 |
| 17. North-Western | hh | 3 | 4 | 14 | 26 | 37 | 52 | 95 | 95 | 158 | 185 | 165 | 166 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 6 | 5 | 15 | 33 | 45 | 62 | 112 | 111 | 166 | 176 | 153 | 116 | 1000 | 247.87 | 5.46 |
| 18. Southern | hh | 29 | 36 | 68 | 60 | 45 | 18 | 52 | 76 | 120 | 183 | 160 | 163 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 30 | 37 | 63 | 76 | 55 | 22 | 72 | 78 | 122 | 179 | 138 | 128 | 1000 | 227.33 | 5.14 |
| 19. All-India | hh | 25 | 40 | 70 | 94 | 101 | 101 | 111 | 90 | 117 | 119 | 76 | 56 | 1000 | | |
| | ph | 28 | 46 | 80 | 105 | 108 | 104 | 112 | 87 | 116 | 106 | 68 | 43 | 1000 | 175.10 | 5.17 |

-3d

1/ Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura

2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi

3/ Andaman & Nicobar, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.

STATEMENT S-3U : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONS AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND AVERAGE MPCE, OVER MPCE CLASS BY STATE IN URBAN AREAS

| state/group of state & UT's | household (hh) person (pn) | M P C E class (Rs.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | average MPCE (Rs.) | average no. of persons per household |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | 00 - 90 | 90 -110 | 110 -135 | 135 -160 | 160 -185 | 185 -215 | 215 -255 | 255 -310 | 310 -385 | 385 -520 | 520 -700 | 700 & above | all classes | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | hh pn | 55 69 | 51 69 | 75 91 | 114 125 | 106 106 | 109 109 | 118 115 | 105 106 | 108 97 | 64 46 | 47 40 | 48 1000 27 1000 | | 245.25 | 4.67 |
| 2. Assam | hh pn | 10 26 | 25 42 | 49 80 | 33 44 | 61 86 | 121 148 | 130 127 | 140 139 | 144 124 | 172 114 | 65 41 | 50 1000 29 1000 | | 277.09 | 4.19 |
| 3. Bihar | hh pn | 23 36 | 86 123 | 93 116 | 101 121 | 100 104 | 96 120 | 88 100 | 125 104 | 103 77 | 123 66 | 26 14 | 36 1000 19 1000 | | 227.87 | 4.86 |
| 4. Gujarat | hh pn | 10 11 | 41 41 | 65 78 | 76 102 | 117 140 | 116 122 | 132 126 | 119 127 | 118 107 | 112 85 | 43 23 | 51 1000 38 1000 | | 268.84 | 5.13 |
| 5. Haryana | hh pn | 14 21 | - - | 52 85 | 131 138 | 125 134 | 28 44 | 147 143 | 168 174 | 102 83 | 119 103 | 65 47 | 49 1000 28 1000 | | 276.03 | 5.05 |
| 6. Karnataka | hh pn | 45 62 | 26 36 | 79 97 | 114 129 | 94 101 | 107 111 | 103 117 | 121 118 | 89 66 | 132 92 | 59 50 | 31 1000 21 1000 | | 249.77 | 5.01 |
| 7. Kerala | hh pn | 19 28 | 39 44 | 64 85 | 90 129 | 97 114 | 125 134 | 100 111 | 88 86 | 108 84 | 108 86 | 68 38 | 94 1000 61 1000 | | 280.01 | 4.86 |
| 8. Madhya Pradesh | hh pn | 37 49 | 47 52 | 124 148 | 111 122 | 115 135 | 117 108 | 103 105 | 113 110 | 70 57 | 49 62 | 41 23 | 43 1000 29 1000 | | 234.34 | 5.25 |
| 9. Maharashtra | hh pn | 17 25 | 40 57 | 60 73 | 63 82 | 55 66 | 83 98 | 117 124 | 130 143 | 119 106 | 141 104 | 85 62 | 90 1000 62 1000 | | 311.76 | 4.81 |

STATEMENT S-3U (Contd.)

| state/group of state & UT's | household(hh) person(ph) | M P C E Class (Rs.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | average MPCE (Rs.) | average no. of persons per household |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | 00 - 90 | 90-110 | 110-135 | 135-160 | 160-185 | 185-215 | 215-255 | 255-310 | 310-385 | 385-520 | 520-700 | 700 & above | all classes | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 10. Orissa | hh | 14 | 41 | 62 | 82 | 91 | 126 | 108 | 129 | 132 | 111 | 73 | 31 | 1000 | 256.36 | 4.63 |
| | ph | 21 | 51 | 95 | 94 | 123 | 142 | 93 | 113 | 134 | 83 | 32 | 12 | 1000 | | |
| 11. Punjab | hh | 2 | 23 | 24 | 35 | 99 | 110 | 114 | 160 | 137 | 135 | 105 | 56 | 1000 | 298.50 | 4.80 |
| | ph | 1 | 32 | 32 | 54 | 117 | 137 | 133 | 159 | 115 | 117 | 77 | 26 | 1000 | | |
| 12. Rajasthan | hh | 9 | 61 | 71 | 58 | 73 | 88 | 131 | 139 | 100 | 133 | 82 | 55 | 1000 | 264.12 | 5.65 |
| | ph | 18 | 100 | 98 | 62 | 94 | 109 | 127 | 118 | 107 | 88 | 56 | 23 | 1000 | | |
| 13. Tamil Nadu | hh | 33 | 36 | 89 | 102 | 95 | 114 | 118 | 142 | 93 | 84 | 50 | 44 | 1000 | 251.34 | 4.42 |
| | ph | 45 | 46 | 114 | 111 | 107 | 121 | 109 | 136 | 78 | 70 | 38 | 25 | 1000 | | |
| 14. Uttar Pradesh | hh | 58 | 65 | 101 | 117 | 105 | 112 | 68 | 85 | 97 | 108 | 36 | 48 | 1000 | 238.22 | 5.30 |
| | ph | 77 | 81 | 126 | 135 | 127 | 103 | 61 | 76 | 76 | 83 | 29 | 26 | 1000 | | |
| 15. West Bengal | hh | 34 | 26 | 79 | 84 | 99 | 93 | 112 | 106 | 117 | 132 | 69 | 49 | 1000 | 268.67 | 4.56 |
| | ph | 44 | 34 | 106 | 105 | 121 | 111 | 118 | 92 | 101 | 87 | 53 | 28 | 1000 | | |
| 16. North Eastern 1/ | hh | 11 | 9 | 26 | 49 | 131 | 117 | 116 | 152 | 126 | 147 | 76 | 40 | 1000 | 286.89 | 4.73 |
| | ph | 9 | 7 | 32 | 57 | 154 | 135 | 141 | 155 | 132 | 107 | 48 | 23 | 1000 | | |
| 17. North Western 2/ | hh | 7 | 5 | 39 | 68 | 61 | 108 | 95 | 83 | 115 | 140 | 100 | 179 | 1000 | 368.86 | 4.47 |
| | ph | 12 | 6 | 51 | 94 | 89 | 133 | 115 | 89 | 105 | 129 | 73 | 104 | 1000 | | |
| 18. Southern 3/ | hh | 26 | 37 | 134 | 115 | 36 | 77 | 159 | 96 | 120 | 84 | 48 | 68 | 1000 | 247.30 | 5.05 |
| | ph | 25 | 53 | 172 | 143 | 34 | 73 | 177 | 89 | 110 | 49 | 55 | 20 | 1000 | | |
| 19. All-India | hh | 30 | 42 | 77 | 91 | 93 | 103 | 108 | 116 | 106 | 114 | 60 | 60 | 1000 | 266.85 | 4.87 |
| | ph | 41 | 56 | 98 | 108 | 108 | 112 | 110 | 114 | 91 | 84 | 43 | 35 | 1000 | | |

1/ Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura
 2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi
 Andhra and Nicobars, Dadra & Nagar Haveli

Quantity of cereals consumed

4.8 Cereals constitute the major part of food consumed but the composition of the cereal basket varies from state to state. In the statements S-4R and S-4U the average quantity and the respective value of different items of cereals consumed per capita per month (MPC) are shown for rural and urban areas of fifteen states and three groups of smaller states and union territories. Relatively higher quantity of cereals is consumed in rural areas of Orissa, Rajasthan and Bihar. On the other hand comparatively lower quantity of cereals is consumed in rural areas of Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Gujarat. The average MPC of cereals for rural areas of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Haryana is almost of the same order as all India rural average MPC of 14.56kg., but the constituent items show variation by state. While rice is the major cereal for Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Orissa, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal and group of states belonging to North Eastern Region, wheat is consumed in large quantities in preference to rice in rural areas of Gujarat, Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. Although, rice and wheat are the major items of cereals consumed in most of the states, three other items of cereals, namely jowar, bajra and maize are important items for the states of Gujarat, Karnataka, Madhyapradesh, Maharashtra and Rajasthan. In rural areas of Gujarat and Maharashtra more than 50 percent of the total cereal consumption is constituted by jowar, bajra and maize. While jowar claims 31% to total cereals in Karnataka, bajra claims 25% of total cereal consumed in Rajasthan.

4.9 In the urban areas, the average monthly per capita quantity of consumption of cereals is 11.06kg. at all India level. At the state level, it is observed that while the average monthly per capita consumption (MPC) of cereals in urban areas of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal is near to the all India average, the same for Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and Rajasthan is about 1.2kg. to 2.8kg. higher than the all India average of 11.06kg. On the other hand, the states of Gujarat, Haryana, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab, and Tamil Nadu have MPC as 1.0kg. to 1.5kg. less than the all India level. Of the cereal group, rice is the major item in urban areas of Andhra Pradesh,

Contd.....

Assam, Bihar, Karnataka, Kerala, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal while urban population of Gujarat, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh mainly consumes wheat. The other items of cereals such as jowar, bajra, maize and others are consumed in small quantities in most of the states excepting Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra where the consumption of these items is significant.

4.10 A comparison between rural and urban cereal baskets reveals an interesting feature. In the mainly rice eating states such as Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Kerala and West Bengal, the proportions of non-rice cereals is higher in the urban sector. This may be due to a shift in food habits of the urban population as well as influx of population from states consuming mainly other cereals.

Value of cereals consumed

4.11 The average value of consumption expenditure on cereals in rural areas is Rs.45.54 at all India level. The monthly per capita value of consumption comes to be the highest for West Bengal (Rs.61.52) and the lowest for Punjab (Rs.31.17). The inter-state variation in the value of cereal consumption is due to the variations in the quantity of cereals consumed, their composition and prices of items consumed in different states. In the rice consuming states the MPC values are relatively higher. It is a point to note that even though Kerala has the lowest MPC consumption of cereals (quantity), the corresponding value (Rs.41.33) is higher than those of Uttar Pradesh, Punjab and Haryana. The states of West Bengal, Orissa, Assam and Tamil Nadu are reporting per capita value of consumption on cereals as rupees 62, 58, 57 and 48, while in contrast the corresponding MPC consumption value for the states of Punjab, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan are rupees 31, 34, 37 and 48. It is observed that Rajasthan with the highest MPC (quantity) is reporting a low value of MPC, mainly because the consumption basket in the state is composed mainly of wheat, jowar, bajra and maize.

Bhaskar/

4.12 In the urban sector the average value of consumption expenditure on cereals is Rs.41.25 at all India level. The value of consumption, per capita per month, comes to be the highest for Orissa (Rs.59.27) and the lowest for Haryana (Rs.27.84). In a similar pattern as in the rural sector, the states consuming mainly rice are having relatively higher per capita expenditure on cereal items than those states consuming mainly wheat and other kinds of cereals.

4.13 A comparison of the implicit prices (value/quantity) of the rural and urban sectors shows that the prices ^{are} significantly higher in ~~the~~ urban sector (by about 20% at all India level). There is also significant variation in the implicit prices of individual cereals between the states. For example, for rice in the rural sector, the implicit price varies from Rs.3.50 or less in Andhra Pradesh, Orissa and Uttar Pradesh, to Rs.5.54 in Rajasthan. Many factors contribute to this such as: a state being surplus or deficit ~~in~~ ^a particular foodgrain, the quality of the cereals consumed (e.g. rice consumed in mainly wheat ^{eating} states is generally of high quality), the importance of the public distribution system in each state, etc.

CEREALS

STATEMENT S-4R : QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF/PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY STATE IN RURAL AREAS

| state/group of | quantity ^(kg) and value ^(Rs) of consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | PRICE (Rs) |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| | rice | | wheat | | jowar | | bajra | | maize | | total cereals | | |
| state & UT'S | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. Andhra Prad | 11.78 | 40.74 | 0.20 | 0.89 | 1.18 | 2.76 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 14.15 | 46.35 | |
| 2. Assam | 13.52 | 54.44 | 0.77 | 2.39 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.29 | 56.86 | |
| 3. Bihar | 9.06 | 38.59 | 5.62 | 16.78 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1.09 | 2.61 | 15.97 | 58.46 | |
| 4. Gujrat | 1.94 | 7.81 | 3.51 | 9.56 | 2.08 | 4.75 | 3.58 | 8.12 | 1.06 | 2.36 | 12.22 | 32.71 | |
| 5. Haryana | 0.86 | 3.80 | 12.05 | 27.26 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 1.78 | 2.64 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 14.93 | 34.19 | |
| 6. Karnataka | 4.96 | 21.51 | 0.75 | 2.74 | 4.23 | 12.08 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 13.34 | 43.54 | |
| 7. Kerala | 9.06 | 38.80 | 0.70 | 2.53 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | - | - | - | 9.76 | 41.33 | |
| 8. Madhya Pradesh | 5.93 | 21.30 | 5.44 | 14.95 | 2.53 | 4.95 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 1.01 | 2.00 | 15.41 | 44.16 | |
| 9. Maharashtra | 3.00 | 12.02 | 2.48 | 7.72 | 5.53 | 12.57 | 1.24 | 2.63 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 12.47 | 35.43 | |

B.C.

STATEMENT S-4R : (contd.)

| state/group of | quantity and value of consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | MPCE (14) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| | rice | wheat | jowar | bajra | maize | total | cereals | | | | | | |
| state & UT'S | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 10. Orissa | 15.59 | 54.50 | 0.70 | 2.42 | - | - | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 16.83 | 58.00 | |
| 11. Punjab | 0.31 | 3.98 | 11.13 | 25.91 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.37 | 1.16 | 12.44 | 31.17 | |
| 12. Rajasthan | 0.33 | 1.83 | 9.08 | 23.02 | 0.67 | 1.41 | 4.55 | 7.56 | 1.44 | 2.97 | 16.37 | 37.43 | |
| 13. Tamil Nadu | 10.03 | 41.16 | 0.29 | 0.93 | 0.46 | 1.18 | 0.61 | 1.45 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 12.63 | 47.71 | |
| 14. Uttar Pradesh | 3.89 | 13.19 | 10.44 | 24.15 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.81 | 15.37 | 39.23 | |
| 15. West Bengal | 14.19 | 57.07 | 1.33 | 4.41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.52 | 61.52 | |
| 16. North Eastern <u>1/</u> | 14.21 | 58.39 | 0.25 | 0.88 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.79 | 15.03 | 60.86 | |
| 17. North Western <u>2/</u> | 7.59 | 27.06 | 6.07 | 17.86 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 2.74 | 6.77 | 16.57 | 52.14 | |
| 18. Southern <u>3/</u> | 9.14 | 36.26 | 1.78 | 6.82 | 0.19 | 0.41 | 0.10 | 0.25 | - | - | 11.30 | 43.88 | |
| 19. All India | 7.07 | 27.33 | 4.73 | 12.26 | 1.16 | 2.56 | 0.70 | 1.34 | 0.49 | 1.07 | 14.56 | 45.54 | |

b.c. 1/ Assam, Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura

2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh & Delhi.

3/ Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal.

STATEMENT 8-4U : QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY STATE IN URBAN AREAS

| state/group of state/ Uts | quantity and value of consumption of | | | | | | | | | | | | MPCE (Rs) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|
| | rice | | wheat | | jowar | | bajra | | maize | | total cereals | | |
| | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | qty. | value | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | 9.81 | 40.22 | 0.91 | 3.52 | 0.43 | 1.17 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 11.31 | 45.29 | |
| 2. Assam | 10.94 | 51.29 | 1.53 | 6.75 | 0.02 | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | 12.49 | 58.16 | |
| 3. Bihar | 7.44 | 35.43 | 5.70 | 18.92 | 0.02 | 0.06 | - | - | 0.22 | 0.55 | 13.38 | 54.96 | |
| 4. Gujrat | 2.21 | 11.13 | 5.70 | 17.36 | 0.23 | 0.62 | 1.34 | 3.11 | 0.16 | 0.38 | 9.62 | 32.60 | |
| 5. Haryana | 1.04 | 5.05 | 8.58 | 21.96 | - | - | 0.33 | 0.81 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 10.15 | 27.84 | |
| 6. Karnataka | 5.16 | 29.89 | 1.44 | 6.17 | 1.97 | 6.27 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.31 | 11.09 | 45.80 | |
| 7. Kerala | 8.56 | 37.56 | 1.23 | 4.28 | 0.00 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | 9.79 | 41.86 | |
| 8. Madhya Pradesh | 3.98 | 17.35 | 7.60 | 23.31 | 0.66 | 1.34 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 12.29 | 42.12 | |
| 9. Maharashtra | 3.07 | 15.01 | 4.45 | 16.69 | 1.87 | 4.99 | 0.34 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 9.73 | 37.54 | |

B.C.

STATEMENT - 4U (contd.)

| state/group of state & UT'S | quantity and value of consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | MPCE (Rs.) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| | rice | wheat | jowar | bajra | maize | total cereals | rice | wheat | jowar | bajra | maize | total cereals | |
| | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value | qty. value |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 10. Orissa | 12.14 | 50.50 | 2.46 | 8.38 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.80 | 59.27 | |
| 11. Punjab | 1.05 | 5.39 | 8.41 | 25.12 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.49 | 9.65 | 31.19 | |
| 12. Rajasthan | 0.52 | 3.00 | 9.84 | 28.36 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.98 | 1.70 | 0.58 | 1.20 | 12.08 | 34.57 | |
| 13. Tamil Nadu | 9.36 | 42.91 | 0.75 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.14 | - | - | 10.39 | 46.19 | |
| 14. Uttar Pradesh | 2.70 | 11.07 | 8.47 | 23.86 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 11.35 | 35.33 | |
| 15. West Bengal | 8.81 | 39.53 | 3.16 | 9.98 | 0.01 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | 11.98 | 49.53 | |
| 16. North Eastern <u>1/</u> | 12.85 | 58.32 | 0.67 | 3.63 | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | 0.12 | 13.58 | 62.08 | |
| 17. North Western <u>2/</u> | 3.20 | 11.88 | 6.55 | 19.48 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 9.82 | 31.61 | |
| 18. Southern <u>3/</u> | 7.72 | 32.32 | 1.66 | 6.80 | 0.14 | 0.41 | 0.02 | 0.04 | - | - | 9.56 | 39.65 | |
| 19. All India | 5.35 | 23.99 | 4.81 | 14.99 | 0.49 | 1.33 | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 11.06 | 41.25 | |

B.C. 1/ Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura
2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Dilly
3/ Andaman & Nicobar, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep & Pondicherry.

STATEMENT S-5 : QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CONSUMPTION AND PRICE OF VARIOUS ITEMS OF CEREALS

| cereal/ items | per capita consumption | | | | price of the item (Rs) | | All India quantity as percentage of quantity to total | |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | quantity (kg) | | value (Rs) | | all India rural | all India urban | all India rural | all India urban |
| | all India rural | all India urban | all India rural | all India urban | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| rice | 7.07 | 5.35 | 27.33 | 23.99 | 3.87 | 4.48 | 48.56 | 48.37 |
| wheat | 4.73 | 4.81 | 12.26 | 14.99 | 2.59 | 3.12 | 32.49 | 43.49 |
| cowar | 1.16 | 0.49 | 2.66 | 1.33 | 2.29 | 3.74 | 7.97 | 4.43 |
| be jra | 0.70 | 0.21 | 1.34 | 0.46 | 1.91 | 2.19 | 4.81 | 1.90 |
| maize | 0.49 | 0.08 | 1.07 | 0.19 | 2.18 | 2.38 | 3.36 | 0.72 |
| others | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.88 | 0.48 | 2.15 | 4.00 | 2.81 | 1.09 |
| all cereals | 14.56 | 11.06 | 45.54 | 41.25 | 3.13 | 3.73 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

B.C.

Average monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) over groups of items

4.14 Average monthly per capita expenditure over broad group of items for rural and urban areas of different states and all India are presented in Statements 6R and 6U respectively. It is evident from the results that the average monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) on food, non-food as well as on total items are always higher in urban areas than those observed in rural areas in respect of all states and all India. In the rural areas, however, some of the northern states which reported significantly higher total MPCE than the corresponding all India average of Rs.175 are Punjab (Rs.265), Haryana (Rs.245), Rajasthan (Rs.219) and also groups of smaller states in the north western region (Rs.227). In addition, the rural areas of the state of Kerala (Rs.210) in the south as well as smaller groups of states in the southern region (Rs.227) also reported a substantially higher MPCE than the all India average. On the other hand, the average MPCE in the rural areas of Madhya Pradesh and some of the eastern states viz. Assam, Bihar and Orissa are noticeably below the corresponding all India estimate. Significant variation is also observed among the states in respect of average MPCE on certain groups of food items. So far as cereals are concerned, it is seen that, against an all India average of about Rs.46, much higher MPCE were reported by all the states in the eastern region viz. Assam (Rs.57), Bihar (Rs.50), Orissa (Rs.50), West Bengal (Rs.62) and groups of smaller states in the north-eastern region (Rs.61). But it is the northern states of Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and also groups of smaller states in the north-western region where the average MPCE on milk and milk-products varies between Rs.33 to Rs.61 against an all India average of only Rs.16. Among the urban areas of major states, it is observed that the highest and the lowest average MPCE has been reported by Maharashtra (Rs.312) and Bihar (Rs.223) against an all India average of Rs.267. Similar to their rural areas, the urban areas of all the eastern states reported higher MPCE on cereals than that at all India level. Likewise, the MPCE on milk and milk-products in the urban areas of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan and groups of smaller states in north-western region is also higher than the all India average though to a lesser extent compared to their corresponding rural areas.

Rs. 5.95 at All-India level. The consumption expenditure on fuel and light is high in Punjab, North Eastern states and South - Western states compared to other states, where the average expenditure on this item varies from Rs. 11/- to Rs. 15/- For the states of Punjab, Rajasthan, Haryana and Kerala which have attained relatively higher level of consumer expenditure, as well as for the groups of smaller states in North Eastern, North Western and Southern regions, the MPCE on clothing and misc. goods and services are significantly high. In other states, the MPCE on these two groups of items are around the all-India estimates of Rs. 13.13 and Rs. 23.82 respectively.

4.15 Unlike in rural areas, in the urban areas the average monthly per capita expenditure on food items varies within a relatively shorter range between Rs.130.11 to Rs.171.74 not considering the smaller states of North Eastern and North Western regions. On non-food item the range of variation is Rs.83.51 to 140.92 against an all-India average MPCE of Rs.114.36. Although the MPCEs on food and non-food items do not show much variation over states, the MPCEs on groups of items constituting the food and non-food totals show considerable variation as could be observed from Statement S-6U. So far as food consumption is concerned, the results presented in the table clearly bring out the consumers' preference of different types of foods in different states and regions. For example, in the rice eating states of eastern region viz. Assam, Orissa and West Bengal and smaller states of North-Eastern region expenditure on meat, egg, fish and vegetables are more. Maharashtra and Gujarat on the other hand spends more on pulses; Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and North-Eastern region show quite high amount of expenditure on milk and milk products; expenditure on fruits and nuts is significantly high in Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra and smaller states of North-Western region; high expenditure on spices is observed in Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala and Southern Region.

4.15 The distribution of total MPCE over the groups of items is presented in statement S-7 in respect of four common expenditure classes for rural and urban areas. The common expenditure classes for rural and urban tables are Rs.000 to Rs.110/-, Rs.110 to Rs.215/-, Rs.215 to Rs.385/- and Rs.385/& above. The statement shows that the consumer expenditure per capita, per month on cereals in rural areas is more than 15% above the corresponding expenditure in urban areas for all the four common expenditure classes. On the contrary, the average MPCE on other groups of items is relatively higher in urban areas - particularly large differences are observed for meat, egg & fish in the expenditure class Rs.385/- & above; pulses in the expenditure classes Rs.215 - Rs.385/- and Rs.385/- & above. It is interesting to note that MPCE on milk and milk products is higher in rural areas than in urban areas in the MPCE class Rs.215 - Rs.385/-. In the other MPCE classes the urban estimates are higher than the corresponding rural results.

4.16 A comparison of the results of rural and urban areas for all expenditure classes taken together shows that the MPCE's for urban areas are higher than those of rural areas for all groups of items except the cereals group. For cereals, the MPCE in rural areas is greater than that of urban areas by Rs.4/- . The average MPCE in rural areas is less than the corresponding figure in urban areas by Rs.41/- and Rs.51/- for food and non-food items respectively.

Percentage distribution of total MPCE over groups of items

4.17 Consumer expenditure by broad groups of items as percentage to total expenditure is presented in Statement S-8R & S-8U for rural and urban areas respectively. In the rural areas, the percentage expenditure on cereals to total expenditure is relatively higher in the states of Assam, Bihar, Orissa and North Eastern states. On the other hand, the percentage of expenditure on cereals is significantly low in the states of Haryana, Punjab and Rajasthan. For Haryana, Rajasthan and Punjab, the percentage of expenditure on milk and milk product is relatively higher; whereas for Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal it is relatively much lower or than all India. The results presented in the Statements clearly bring out the variations in consumer preference (relative) on different items of consumption. The high proportion of expenditure on food in the rural areas of Assam, Bihar, Orissa, West Bengal and the small North-Eastern states pooled is noteworthy.

STATEMENT S-6R : AVERAGE PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE (RS) ON GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR RURAL AREAS OF STATES

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Gujarat | Haryana | Karnataka | Kerala |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. total cereals | 46.36 | 56.87 | 58.46 | 32.71 | 34.20 | 43.54 | 41.34 |
| 2. gram | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.86 | 0.31 | 0.75 | 0.29 | 0.64 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | 2.88 |
| 4. pulses & products | 6.99 | 5.69 | 6.79 | 7.74 | 6.32 | 7.44 | 4.13 |
| 5. milk & milk products | 8.87 | 7.49 | 8.65 | 24.40 | 60.72 | 9.64 | 11.20 |
| 6. edible oil | 8.49 | 6.13 | 6.05 | 11.32 | 5.80 | 5.87 | 6.91 |
| 7. meat, fish, egg | 8.53 | 12.45 | 5.01 | 1.88 | 1.23 | 5.56 | 17.43 |
| 8. vegetables | 7.83 | 12.19 | 10.58 | 12.10 | 9.63 | 6.62 | 7.33 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 3.08 | 1.25 | 0.74 | 2.12 | 4.06 | 4.94 | 14.08 |
| 10. sugar | 3.26 | 3.43 | 2.48 | 7.83 | 11.70 | 5.06 | 5.09 |
| 11. salt | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.23 |
| 12. spices | 7.22 | 2.89 | 2.88 | 5.03 | 4.75 | 6.42 | 7.09 |
| 13. beverage & others | 7.44 | 5.57 | 3.32 | 7.27 | 8.07 | 7.68 | 17.12 |
| 14. food : total | 108.41 | 114.51 | 106.25 | 112.87 | 147.49 | 103.31 | 135.47 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox. | 9.05 | 0.08 | 3.70 | 5.00 | 6.64 | 6.79 | 7.15 |
| 16. fuel & light | 10.65 | 12.53 | 11.23 | 13.87 | 15.39 | 13.03 | 13.76 |
| 17. clothing | 18.63 | 6.76 | 10.12 | 10.45 | 19.54 | 10.16 | 10.58 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.06 | 0.57 | 0.81 | 1.86 | 6.27 | 0.55 | 1.31 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 27.46 | 14.31 | 17.69 | 24.64 | 40.21 | 20.21 | 40.28 |
| 20. rents | 1.00 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.85 |
| 21. taxes | 0.08 | - | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| 22. durable goods | 6.80 | 2.65 | 2.90 | 2.39 | 8.76 | 3.17 | 8.52 |
| 23. non-food : total | 74.73 | 45.15 | 46.64 | 58.68 | 97.16 | 54.24 | 82.50 |
| 24. total expenditure | 183.14 | 159.66 | 152.89 | 171.55 | 244.65 | 157.55 | 217.97 |
| 25. average hh. size | 4.52 | 5.83 | 5.46 | 4.94 | 6.01 | 5.32 | 4.98 |

Bhaskar/

STATEMENT- 6R (contd.)

| items | s t a t e | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|
| | Madhya Pradesh | Maha-rashtra | Orissa | Punjab | Rajas-than | Tamil-Nadu |
| (1) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. total cereals | 44.16 | 35.44 | 58.00 | 31.18 | 37.44 | 47.71 |
| 2. gram | 0.57 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.76 | 0.50 | 0.30 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.16 | 0.85 | 0.14 | - | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| 4. pulses & products | 7.92 | 9.36 | 4.52 | 9.94 | 5.09 | 8.13 |
| 5. Milk & milk Products | 10.27 | 10.79 | 3.71 | 49.68 | 41.50 | 6.41 |
| 6. edible oil | 6.65 | 9.46 | 4.89 | 11.03 | 8.88 | 6.07 |
| 7. meat, egg, & fish | 2.58 | 5.90 | 6.65 | 1.90 | 2.80 | 7.35 |
| 8. vegetables | 7.34 | 7.54 | 10.84 | 11.89 | 7.30 | 7.97 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 1.57 | 4.60 | 1.59 | 3.94 | 2.95 | 3.60 |
| 10. sugar | 4.63 | 6.87 | 2.45 | 16.00 | 9.92 | 2.76 |
| 11. salt | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
| 12. spices | 4.54 | 5.70 | 2.96 | 5.70 | 6.14 | 8.89 |
| 13. beverage & others | 3.87 | 7.60 | 5.35 | 10.53 | 7.09 | 12.58 |
| 14. food: total | 94.52 | 104.55 | 101.59 | 152.91 | 129.85 | 110.93 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox | 5.69 | 5.39 | 4.48 | 5.46 | 8.57 | 6.24 |
| 16. fuel & light | 12.34 | 12.94 | 11.73 | 18.94 | 14.72 | 11.20 |
| 17. clothing | 12.14 | 13.60 | 10.06 | 25.35 | 19.86 | 11.37 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.40 | 0.95 | 0.57 | 5.93 | 5.92 | 0.47 |
| 19. misc, goods & services | 17.62 | 25.37 | 14.49 | 46.25 | 29.03 | 25.38 |
| 20. rents | 0.20 | 1.09 | 0.08 | 0.35 | 0.09 | 0.74 |
| 21. taxes | 0.00 | 0.72 | - | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| 22. durable goods | 8.98 | 6.46 | 4.34 | 9.48 | 10.70 | 4.58 |
| 23. non-food : total | 58.37 | 66.52 | 45.75 | 111.80 | 88.94 | 60.00 |
| 24. total expenditure | 152.89 | 171.07 | 147.34 | 264.71 | 218.79 | 170.93 |
| 25. average hh. size | 5.30 | 5.13 | 4.99 | 5.54 | 5.60 | 4.20 |

B.C.

STATEMENT - 6R (contd.)

| items | s t a t e | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------|-----------|
| | Uttar Pradesh | West Bengal | North Eastern | North Western | Southern | All India |
| (1) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1. total cereal | 39.25 | 61.52 | 60.86 | 52.07 | 43.96 | 45.55 |
| 2. gram | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.96 | 0.33 | 0.43 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.43 | - | 0.12 | 0.22 |
| 4. pulses & products | 8.79 | 4.46 | 4.95 | 9.72 | 5.69 | 7.14 |
| 5. milk & milk Products | 19.51 | 6.38 | 7.25 | 32.85 | 11.39 | 15.65 |
| 6. edible oil | 7.75 | 7.31 | 6.61 | 11.48 | 7.81 | 7.59 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 3.31 | 12.91 | 21.05 | 7.69 | 21.84 | 6.12 |
| 8. vegetables | 8.82 | 13.29 | 16.49 | 11.05 | 10.16 | 9.32 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 1.73 | 1.69 | 1.91 | 2.83 | 13.76 | 2.83 |
| 10. sugar | 5.60 | 2.81 | 3.19 | 6.28 | 5.66 | 5.20 |
| 11. salt | 0.24 | 0.42 | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.29 | 0.29 |
| 12. spices | 4.12 | 3.53 | 3.72 | 5.29 | 7.85 | 4.97 |
| 13. beverage & others | 3.93 | 5.24 | 6.42 | 8.72 | 19.37 | 6.49 |
| 14. food : total | 103.65 | 119.74 | 133.48 | 149.37 | 148.23 | 111.80 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox | 5.52 | 4.64 | 12.00 | 5.71 | 11.44 | 5.95 |
| 16. fuel & light | 12.35 | 12.31 | 16.41 | 18.65 | 14.61 | 12.71 |
| 17. clothing | 13.37 | 10.60 | 7.92 | 20.25 | 10.50 | 13.13 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.66 | 0.82 | 2.76 | 5.55 | 2.80 | 1.70 |
| 19. misc, goods & services | 23.11 | 19.15 | 22.68 | 39.02 | 34.33 | 23.82 |
| 20. rents | 0.09 | 0.25 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 2.67 | 0.38 |
| 21. taxes | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.09 |
| 22. durable goods | 4.98 | 2.46 | 6.94 | 8.26 | 2.50 | 5.52 |
| 23. non-food : total | 61.08 | 50.24 | 69.54 | 98.50 | 79.10 | 63.30 |
| 24. total expenditure | 164.73 | 169.98 | 203.02 | 247.87 | 227.33 | 175.10 |
| 25. average hh. size | 5.43 | 5.18 | 4.90 | 5.46 | 5.14 | 5.17 |

B.C.

STATEMENT - 6U AVERAGE PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE (Rs.) ON GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR URBAN AREAS OF STATES

| item | s t a t e | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Gujrat | Haryana | Karnataka | Ker |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. total cereals | 45.28 | 58.16 | 54.95 | 32.60 | 27.85 | 45.81 | 41.87 |
| 2. grams | 0.06 | 0.32 | 1.81 | 0.71 | 0.94 | 0.40 | 0.99 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.08 | - | 0.00 | 1.27 |
| 4. pulses & products | 8.23 | 8.59 | 8.71 | 10.46 | 7.52 | 10.24 | 5.74 |
| 5. milk and milk products | 16.88 | 18.17 | 18.38 | 36.41 | 54.45 | 20.17 | 18.68 |
| 6. edible oil | 10.20 | 11.05 | 11.08 | 19.77 | 13.14 | 9.87 | 8.06 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 11.46 | 20.36 | 9.94 | 3.69 | 3.31 | 11.33 | 22.21 |
| 8. vegetables | 10.00 | 18.10 | 14.77 | 16.57 | 12.91 | 9.28 | 8.71 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 4.92 | 4.19 | 3.06 | 4.90 | 7.21 | 8.07 | 16.60 |
| 10. sugar | 3.71 | 5.78 | 4.65 | 8.48 | 9.98 | 6.16 | 6.17 |
| 11. salt | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.75 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.27 |
| 12. spices | 7.42 | 3.98 | 3.82 | 5.57 | 5.13 | 7.43 | 7.73 |
| 13. beverage & others | 17.32 | 19.41 | 12.72 | 15.88 | 14.93 | 18.41 | 25.43 |
| 4. food : total | 135.82 | 168.61 | 144.36 | 158.87 | 157.75 | 147.42 | 163.66 |
| 5. pan, tobacco & intoxic. | 9.02 | 11.00 | 4.71 | 4.36 | 5.38 | 7.58 | 6.22 |
| 6. fuel & light | 13.64 | 18.46 | 13.73 | 18.18 | 19.86 | 18.58 | 16.63 |
| 7. clothing | 16.32 | 16.52 | 11.87 | 12.70 | 12.83 | 15.14 | 17.85 |
| 8. foot-wear | 1.66 | 3.61 | 1.28 | 2.73 | 3.40 | 1.77 | 2.25 |
| 9. misc. goods & services | 44.96 | 41.32 | 34.00 | 52.49 | 51.00 | 44.21 | 57.09 |
| rents | 14.09 | 14.24 | 9.00 | 8.71 | 10.80 | 10.99 | 6.28 |
| taxes | 0.69 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.47 | 0.76 | 0.17 | 0.79 |
| durable goods | 9.05 | 3.10 | 8.80 | 13.33 | 14.16 | 3.91 | 9.24 |
| non-food total | 109.43 | 108.48 | 83.51 | 112.97 | 118.28 | 102.35 | 116.35 |
| total expenditure | 245.25 | 277.09 | 227.87 | 268.84 | 276.03 | 249.77 | 280.01 |
| average hh size | 4.67 | 4.19 | 4.86 | 5.13 | 5.05 | 5.01 | 4.86 |

(tapa.

STATEMENT 6U (contd.)

| item | s t a t e | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------|
| | Madhya Pradesh | Maha-rashtra | Orissa | Punjab | Rajas- than | Tamil Nadu |
| (1) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. total cereals | 42.12 | 37.53 | 59.27 | 31.18 | 34.57 | 46.20 |
| 2. gram | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.11 | 0.78 | 0.25 | 0.51 |
| 3. cereal substi- tutes | 0.18 | 0.85 | 0.03 | - | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| 4. pulses & pro- ducts | 10.29 | 11.42 | 9.55 | 10.73 | 6.62 | 9.48 |
| 5. milk & milk products | 22.73 | 30.00 | 14.29 | 49.08 | 44.59 | 15.20 |
| 6. edible oil | 12.53 | 16.17 | 10.62 | 16.24 | 12.95 | 8.76 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 4.94 | 11.69 | 13.41 | 3.04 | 6.07 | 10.44 |
| 8. vegetables | 12.60 | 14.22 | 16.53 | 16.86 | 11.76 | 11.39 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 4.08 | 10.21 | 3.73 | 6.90 | 6.32 | 6.10 |
| 10. sugar | 7.70 | 7.56 | 4.94 | 12.26 | 8.91 | 4.31 |
| 11. salt | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.26 |
| 12. spices | 5.43 | 5.81 | 4.58 | 5.86 | 6.21 | 9.09 |
| 13. beverage & others | 12.10 | 25.13 | 16.48 | 16.01 | 14.04 | 22.26 |
| 14. food : total | 135.48 | 171.44 | 153.99 | 169.36 | 152.63 | 144.05 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox. | 8.30 | 8.10 | 7.08 | 6.58 | 7.24 | 5.81 |
| 16. fuel & light | 16.91 | 19.94 | 17.90 | 22.58 | 17.75 | 15.73 |
| 17. clothing | 15.92 | 19.89 | 21.53 | 19.31 | 18.88 | 15.67 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.41 | 2.53 | 2.52 | 4.47 | 3.09 | 1.42 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 40.05 | 72.32 | 36.78 | 56.50 | 49.90 | 46.87 |
| 20. rents | 7.28 | 9.55 | 7.48 | 7.13 | 7.85 | 14.15 |
| 21. taxes | 0.10 | 1.59 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 1.15 | 0.41 |
| 22. durable goods | 8.89 | 6.40 | 8.10 | 12.40 | 5.63 | 7.23 |
| 23. non-food : total | 98.86 | 140.32 | 102.37 | 129.14 | 111.49 | 107.99 |
| 24. total expen- diture | 234.34 | 311.76 | 256.36 | 298.50 | 264.12 | 251.34 |
| 25. average hh size | 5.25 | 4.81 | 4.63 | 4.80 | 5.65 | 4.42 |

STATEMENT 6U (Contd.)

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| | Uttar Pradesh | West Bengal | North ¹ / _{Eastern} | North ² / _{Western} | Southern ³ | All-India |
| (1) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1. total cereals | 35.33 | 49.54 | 62.08 | 31.62 | 39.65 | 41.27 |
| 2. gram | 0.56 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.97 | 0.39 | 0.56 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.19 |
| 4. pulses & products | 9.16 | 6.91 | 6.71 | 10.80 | 6.75 | 9.29 |
| 5. milk & products | 27.31 | 18.72 | 13.80 | 49.72 | 13.97 | 26.74 |
| 6. edible oil | 11.14 | 12.15 | 9.86 | 16.58 | 8.22 | 12.61 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 5.43 | 26.06 | 31.69 | 9.95 | 19.60 | 10.59 |
| 8. vegetables | 12.44 | 17.38 | 21.41 | 23.31 | 11.04 | 13.75 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 5.05 | 4.15 | 3.92 | 10.60 | 12.33 | 6.48 |
| 10. sugar | 6.67 | 4.60 | 4.73 | 6.92 | 4.90 | 6.47 |
| 11. salt | 0.29 | 0.44 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.37 |
| 12. spices | 5.02 | 4.52 | 4.71 | 7.75 | 8.18 | 6.10 |
| 13. beverage & others | 11.70 | 19.54 | 14.05 | 26.87 | 23.36 | 18.07 |
| 14. food : total | 130.11 | 164.28 | 173.74 | 195.59 | 148.87 | 152.49 |
| 15. opium, tobacco & intoxicants | 5.84 | 7.52 | 14.88 | 9.21 | 10.71 | 7.08 |
| 6. fuel & light | 16.10 | 19.56 | 21.98 | 20.58 | 15.52 | 17.58 |
| 7. clothing | 16.32 | 15.26 | 11.68 | 22.01 | 21.69 | 16.61 |
| 8. foot-wear | 2.72 | 2.60 | 6.22 | 6.35 | 1.36 | 2.52 |
| 9. misc. goods & services | 53.38 | 46.52 | 41.72 | 77.48 | 39.33 | 51.97 |
| 0. rents | 8.67 | 8.30 | 9.22 | 20.30 | 7.28 | 10.28 |
| 1. taxes | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.52 |
| 2. durable goods | 4.89 | 4.45 | 7.35 | 17.21 | 2.28 | 7.80 |
| . non-food : total | 108.11 | 104.39 | 113.15 | 173.27 | 98.43 | 114.36 |
| . total expenditure | 238.22 | 268.67 | 286.89 | 368.86 | 247.30 | 266.85 |
| . average hh. size | 5.30 | 4.56 | 4.73 | 4.47 | 5.05 | 4.87 |

- d 1/ Assam, Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura
- 2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Delhi.
- 3/ Andaman & Nicobar, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondichere

STATEMENT S-7: AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE (Rs) ON BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS BY MPCE CLASS

| item | all-India : rural | | | | | all-India : urban | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 000- 100 | 110- 215 | 215- 385 | 385 & above | all classes | 000- 110 | 110- 215 | 215- 385 | 385 & above | all classes |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. total cereals | 38.18 | 46.60 | 54.15 | 61.11 | 45.55 | 30.68 | 39.01 | 44.80 | 46.64 | 41.27 |
| 2. gram | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.75 | 1.75 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.67 | 1.11 | 0.56 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.19 |
| 4. pulses and products | 4.25 | 6.97 | 10.01 | 15.26 | 7.14 | 4.58 | 7.38 | 10.81 | 14.12 | 9.29 |
| 5. milk and milk products | 3.61 | 13.09 | 31.88 | 57.08 | 15.65 | 5.59 | 14.64 | 32.15 | 60.46 | 26.74 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.24 | 7.20 | 10.80 | 19.76 | 7.59 | 4.98 | 9.22 | 14.88 | 21.59 | 12.61 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 2.50 | 5.48 | 10.71 | 17.58 | 6.12 | 3.23 | 6.86 | 12.36 | 21.29 | 10.59 |
| 8. vegetables | 5.29 | 9.16 | 12.75 | 18.44 | 9.32 | 5.60 | 10.25 | 15.67 | 24.01 | 13.75 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 0.83 | 2.14 | 5.48 | 12.77 | 2.83 | 1.07 | 2.95 | 7.10 | 17.73 | 6.48 |
| 10. sugar | 2.41 | 4.69 | 8.31 | 15.83 | 5.20 | 2.83 | 5.19 | 7.45 | 10.09 | 6.47 |
| 11. salt | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.71 | 0.37 |
| 12. spices | 3.24 | 4.79 | 6.88 | 10.09 | 4.97 | 3.43 | 5.13 | 6.92 | 8.63 | 6.10 |
| 13. beverage & OTHERS | 2.59 | 5.41 | 11.45 | 23.34 | 6.49 | 4.03 | 9.15 | 18.18 | 49.50 | 18.07 |
| 14. food : total | 65.25 | 106.36 | 163.38 | 253.93 | 111.80 | 66.51 | 110.55 | 171.57 | 275.20 | 152.49 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxic. | 3.43 | 5.80 | 8.19 | 14.16 | 5.95 | 2.87 | 3.16 | 7.76 | 13.27 | 7.08 |
| 16. fuel & light | 8.73 | 12.81 | 17.10 | 24.23 | 12.71 | 8.64 | 13.74 | 19.49 | 29.26 | 17.58 |
| 17. clothing | 1.77 | 7.45 | 29.33 | 86.49 | 13.13 | 0.78 | 4.53 | 16.01 | 58.78 | 16.61 |
| 18. foot-wear | 0.20 | 0.90 | 3.55 | 13.13 | 1.70 | 0.10 | 0.61 | 2.50 | 8.97 | 2.52 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 7.87 | 18.13 | 43.57 | 110.83 | 23.82 | 10.67 | 22.72 | 50.63 | 155.52 | 51.97 |
| 20. rents | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.79 | 3.32 | 0.38 | 0.90 | 3.18 | 10.98 | 33.05 | 10.28 |
| 21. taxes | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 1.24 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.39 | 1.94 | 0.52 |
| 22. durable goods | 0.37 | 1.67 | 7.54 | 74.96 | 5.52 | 0.37 | 0.91 | 3.32 | 38.89 | 7.80 |
| 23. non-food : total | 122.41 | 46.47 | 110.20 | 328.36 | 63.30 | 24.43 | 51.02 | 110.08 | 339.68 | 114.36 |
| 24. total expd. | 87.66 | 152.83 | 273.58 | 582.29 | 175.10 | 90.94 | 161.57 | 282.65 | 615.88 | 266.85 |
| 25. average hh size | 5.84 | 5.29 | 4.54 | 3.99 | 5.17 | 6.58 | 5.72 | 4.62 | 3.40 | 4.87 |

For Haryana, Rajasthan, ^{and} Punjab the percentage of expenditure on milk and milk product is relatively higher, ^{whereas} On the other hand, for Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal it is relatively lower. ^{much} The results presented in the Statements clearly and precisely ^{than all} brings out the ^{variation in} consumer preference (relative) on different items of consumption. ~~The relative high value of percentage above 65% on food in West Bengal, Orissa, Bihar, Assam show that the consumer expenditure in these states is allocated in a major way on food items and mainly on other groups of non-food item. On the other hand the states of Punjab, Rajasthan and Haryana consumer expenditure on food item is barely 60% and thus allocating more part of the consumer expenditure on food item is barely 60% and thus allocating more part of the consumer expenditure on non-food item.~~ ^{The high proportion of expenditure on food in the rural areas of Assam, West Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, West Bengal and the north-eastern states pointed is noteworthy.}

4.18 It is also interesting to note that in the North-Western states/uts., which include rural areas of Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir, consumer spending in terms of percentage is quite high on miscellaneous goods and services, clothing, foot-wear and durable goods.

4.19 On comparing the proportion of expenditure on food over the states, even though it is relatively low in some of the highest spending states such as Punjab and Rajasthan, no definite pattern seems to emerge. However, the all-India estimates of the same over expenditure classes clearly show that it is a decreasing function of total expenditure.

4.20 In the urban areas, the proportion of expenditure on cereals is relatively higher in Orissa, Bihar, Andhra Pradesh and Assam, whereas for Haryana, Punjab, Maharashtra and Gujarat it is lower. The percentage of expenditure on milk and milk products is the highest in Haryana and is the lowest in Orissa among the major states. Total food-expenditure as percentage to total expenditure is more or less uniform in urban areas of all the states. However, the proportion of expenditure on food items is slightly higher for the states of Assam, Orissa, Bihar and West Bengal. For non-food items, the percentage is relatively low in the states of Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal.

4.23
4.22

The percentage distribution of the total MPCE over groups of the total MPCE over groups of items for ^{the} four ^{broad} expenditure classes common for ^{the} rural and urban areas is presented in the Statement 3-9. ~~From the statement,~~ ^{It} is observed that the percentage of expenditure on cereals, vegetables, spices and total expenditure of food ^{as well as} ~~items~~ ^{and} pan etc. ~~and~~ fuel & light of ~~non-food item~~ generally decreases with the increase in the level of MPCE. On the other hand, the percentage of expenditure on milk & milk products, meat etc. ~~and~~ beverage & others of food group, and all groups of non-food item (except pan etc. and fuel & light) increases with the increase in the level of MPCE in both rural and urban areas.

sd

STATEMENT S-8R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MPCE OVER GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR RURAL AREAS OF STATES

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Gujarat | Haryana | Karnatak | Kerala |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. total cereals | 25.31 | 35.53 | 38.24 | 19.07 | 13.98 | 27.64 | 18.97 |
| 2. gram | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.56 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.18 | 0.29 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.32 |
| 4. pulses and products | 3.82 | 3.56 | 4.44 | 4.51 | 2.58 | 4.72 | 1.89 |
| 5. milk and milk products | 4.84 | 4.69 | 5.66 | 14.22 | 24.82 | 6.13 | 5.14 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.64 | 3.84 | 3.96 | 6.60 | 2.37 | 3.73 | 3.17 |
| 7. meal, egg & fish | 4.66 | 7.80 | 3.28 | 1.10 | 0.50 | 3.53 | 8.00 |
| 8. vegetables | 4.28 | 7.63 | 6.92 | 7.05 | 3.94 | 4.20 | 3.36 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 1.68 | 0.78 | 0.48 | 1.24 | 1.66 | 3.14 | 6.48 |
| 10. sugar | 1.78 | 2.15 | 1.62 | 4.56 | 4.78 | 3.21 | 2.34 |
| 11. salt | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.11 |
| 12. spices | 3.94 | 1.81 | 1.88 | 2.93 | 1.94 | 4.07 | 3.25 |
| 13. beverage, & others | 4.06 | 3.49 | 2.17 | 4.24 | 3.30 | 4.87 | 7.85 |
| 14. food : total | 59.20 | 71.72 | 69.50 | 65.79 | 60.29 | 65.57 | 62.15 |
| 15. pan, tob. o & intox. | 4.94 | 5.06 | 2.41 | 2.91 | 2.71 | 4.32 | 3.28 |
| 16. fuel & light | 5.82 | 7.86 | 7.35 | 8.09 | 6.29 | 8.27 | 6.32 |
| 17. clothing | 10.17 | 4.23 | 6.62 | 6.09 | 7.99 | 6.45 | 4.85 |
| 18. foot wear | 0.58 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 1.08 | 2.56 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 14.99 | 8.96 | 11.57 | 14.36 | 15.44 | 12.83 | 18.48 |
| 20. rents | 0.55 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.39 |
| 21. taxes | 0.04 | - | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| 22. durable goods | 3.71 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 1.39 | 3.58 | 2.01 | 3.91 |
| 23. non-food : total | 40.80 | 28.28 | 30.50 | 34.21 | 39.71 | 34.43 | 37.85 |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25. average hh. size | 4.52 | 5.83 | 5.46 | 4.94 | 6.01 | 5.32 | 4.98 |

STATEMENT 8R(Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MPCE OVER GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR RURAL AREAS OF STATES

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|
| | Madhya Pradesh | Maharashtra | Orissa | Punjab | Rajasthan | Tamil Nadu |
| (1) | (2) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. total cereals | 28.88 | 20.72 | 39.36 | 11.78 | 17.11 | 27.91 |
| 2. gram | 00.37 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.18 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.10 | 0.50 | 0.10 | - | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| 4. pulses & products | 5.18 | 5.47 | 3.07 | 3.76 | 2.32 | 4.03 |
| 5. milk & milk products | 6.72 | 6.31 | 2.52 | 18.77 | 18.97 | 3.55 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.35 | 5.53 | 3.32 | 4.17 | 4.06 | 3.55 |
| 7. meat, egg, fish | 1.69 | 3.45 | 4.51 | 0.71 | 1.28 | 4.30 |
| 8. vegetables | 4.80 | 4.41 | 7.36 | 4.49 | 3.34 | 4.66 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 1.03 | 2.69 | 1.08 | 1.49 | 1.35 | 2.11 |
| 10. sugar | 3.03 | 4.02 | 1.66 | 6.04 | 4.53 | 1.61 |
| 11. salt | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| 12. spices | 2.97 | 3.33 | 2.01 | 2.15 | 2.81 | 5.20 |
| 13. beverage & others | 2.53 | 4.44 | 3.63 | 3.98 | 3.24 | 7.36 |
| 14. food : total | 61.82 | 61.12 | 68.95 | 57.77 | 59.35 | 64.90 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox. | 3.72 | 3.15 | 3.04 | 2.06 | 3.92 | 3.65 |
| 16. fuel & light | 8.08 | 7.56 | 7.96 | 7.15 | 6.73 | 6.55 |
| 17. clothing | 7.94 | 7.95 | 6.83 | 9.58 | 9.07 | 6.65 |
| 18. foot-wear | 0.92 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 2.24 | 2.71 | 0.27 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 11.52 | 14.82 | 9.83 | 17.47 | 13.27 | 14.85 |
| 20. rents | 0.13 | 0.64 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.44 |
| 21. taxes | 0.00 | 0.42 | - | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods | 5.87 | 3.78 | 2.96 | 3.58 | 4.89 | 2.68 |
| 23. non-food : total | 38.18 | 38.88 | 31.05 | 42.23 | 40.65 | 35.10 |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25. average hhs. size | 5.30 | 5.13 | 4.99 | 5.54 | 5.60 | 4.20 |

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | | All-India |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | Uttar Pradesh | West Bengal | North-Eastern | North-Western | Southern | | |
| (1) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | |
| 1. total cereals | 23.83 | 35.19 | 29.98 | 21.01 | 19.34 | 26.01 | |
| 2. gram | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.39 | 0.15 | 0.25 | |
| 3. cereal substitutes | - | 0.06 | 0.21 | - | 0.05 | 0.13 | |
| 4. pulses & products | 5.34 | 2.62 | 2.44 | 3.92 | 2.50 | 4.06 | |
| 5. milk and products | 11.84 | 3.75 | 3.57 | 13.25 | 5.00 | 8.94 | |
| 6. edible oil | 4.70 | 4.30 | 3.26 | 4.63 | 3.44 | 4.33 | |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 2.01 | 7.60 | 10.38 | 3.11 | 9.61 | 3.50 | |
| 8. vegetables | 5.35 | 7.83 | 8.12 | 4.46 | 4.47 | 5.32 | |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 1.14 | 6.05 | 1.62 | |
| 10. sugar | 3.40 | 1.65 | 1.57 | 2.53 | 2.49 | 2.97 | |
| 11. salt | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.17 | |
| 12. spices | 2.50 | 2.07 | 1.83 | 2.13 | 3.45 | 2.84 | |
| 13. beverage & others | 2.39 | 3.08 | 3.16 | 3.52 | 8.52 | 3.71 | |
| 14. food : total | 62.92 | 70.44 | 65.75 | 60.26 | 65.20 | 63.85 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicant | 3.35 | 2.73 | 5.91 | 2.30 | 5.03 | 3.40 | |
| 16. fuel & light | 7.50 | 7.24 | 8.09 | 7.52 | 6.43 | 7.26 | |
| 17. clothing | 8.12 | 6.24 | 3.90 | 8.17 | 4.62 | 7.50 | |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.01 | 0.48 | 1.36 | 2.24 | 1.23 | 0.97 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 14.03 | 11.27 | 11.17 | 15.75 | 15.11 | 13.60 | |
| 20. rents | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 1.17 | 0.22 | |
| 21. taxes | - | - | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | |
| 22. durable goods | 3.02 | 1.43 | 3.42 | 3.33 | 1.10 | 3.15 | |
| 23. non-food : total | 37.08 | 29.55 | 34.25 | 39.74 | 34.80 | 36.15 | |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| 25. average hh. size | 5.43 | 5.18 | 4.90 | 5.46 | 5.14 | 5.17 | |

sd 1/ Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura

2/ Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Delhi.

3/ Andaman & Nicobar, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry

STATEMENT 8U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MPCE OVER GROUPS
OF ITEMS FOR URBAN AREAS OF STATES

| item | s t a t e | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Andhra Pradesh | Assam | Bihar | Guĵrat | Haryana | Kar-nataka | Kera-la |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1.total cereals | 18.47 ✓ ^{of} | 20.99 | 24.11 | 12.13 | 10.09 | 18.33 | 14.95 |
| 2.gram | 0.02 ✓ | 0.12 | 0.79 | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.35 |
| 3.cereal substitutes | 0.01 ✓ | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | - | 0.00 | 0.45 |
| 4.pulses & products | 3.36 ✓ | 3.10 | 3.82 | 3.89 | 2.72 | 4.10 | 2.05 |
| 5.milk & milk products | 6.89 ✓ | 6.56 | 8.07 | 13.54 | 19.72 | 8.08 | 6.67 |
| 6.edible oil | 4.16 ✓ | 3.99 | 4.86 | 7.35 | 4.76 | 3.95 | 2.88 |
| 7.meat, egg & fish | 4.67 ✓ | 7.35 | 4.36 | 1.37 | 1.20 | 4.54 | 7.93 |
| 8.vegetables | 4.08 ✓ | 6.53 | 6.48 | 6.16 | 4.68 | 3.72 | 3.11 |
| 9.fruts & nuts | 2.01 ✓ | 1.51 | 1.34 | 1.82 | 2.61 | 3.23 | 5.93 |
| 10.sugar | 1.51 ✓ | 2.09 | 2.05 | 3.15 | 3.62 | 2.47 | 2.18 |
| 11.salt | 0.12 ✓ | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 12.spices | 3.02 ✓ | 1.44 | 1.68 | 2.07 | 1.86 | 2.97 | 2.76 |
| 13.beverage & others | 7.06 ✓ | 7.00 | 5.58 | 5.91 | 5.41 | 7.37 | 9.08 |
| 14.food : total | 55.38 ✓ | 60.85 | 63.35 | 57.98 | 57.15 | 59.02 | 58.45 |
| 15.pan, tobacco & intox. | 3.68 ✓ | 3.97 | 2.07 | 1.62 | 1.95 | 3.03 | 2.22 |
| 16.fuel & light | 5.56 ✓ | 6.66 | 6.03 | 6.76 | 7.19 | 7.44 | 5.94 |
| 17.clothing | 6.65 ✓ | 5.96 | 5.21 | 4.72 | 4.67 | 6.06 | 6.37 |
| 18.foot-wear | 0.68 ✓ | 1.30 | 0.56 | 1.02 | 1.23 | 0.71 | 0.81 |
| 19.mise.goods & services | 18.33 ✓ | 14.91 | 14.92 | 19.52 | 18.48 | 17.70 | 20.39 |
| 20.rents | 5.75 ✓ | 5.14 | 3.95 | 3.24 | 3.92 | 4.40 | 2.24 |
| 21.taxes | 0.28 ✓ | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 0.28 |
| 22.durable goods | 3.69 ✓ | 1.12 | 3.86 | 4.96 | 5.13 | 1.57 | 3.30 |
| 23.non-food: total | 44.62 ✓ | 39.15 | 36.65 | 42.02 | 42.85 | 40.98 | 41.55 |
| 24.total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25.average hh. size | 4.67 | 4.19 | 4.86 | 5.13 | 5.05 | 5.01 | 4.86 |

B.C.

STATEMENT 8U : (contd.)

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|
| | Madhya- Pradesh | Maha- rashtra | Orissa | Punjab | Rajas- than | Tamil Na |
| (1) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1.total cereals | 17.96 | 12.05 | 23.12 | 10.45 | 13.09 | 18.36 |
| 2.gram | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.20 |
| 3.cereal substitutes | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| 4.pulses & products | 4.38 | 3.66 | 3.73 | 3.60 | 2.51 | 3.77 |
| 5.m lk & milk products | 9.70 | 9.62 | 5.57 | 15.44 | 16.89 | 6.06 |
| 6.edible oil | 5.35 | 5.19 | 4.14 | 5.44 | 4.90 | 3.49 |
| 7.meat, egg & fish | 2.10 | 3.75 | 5.23 | 1.02 | 2.30 | 4.16 |
| 8.vegetables | 5.38 | 4.56 | 6.45 | 5.65 | 4.45 | 4.53 |
| 9.fruits and nuts | 1.74 | 3.27 | 1.46 | 2.31 | 2.39 | 2.43 |
| 10.sugar | 3.29 | 2.42 | 1.93 | 4.11 | 3.37 | 1.71 |
| 11.salt | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.10 |
| 12.spices | 2.32 | 1.86 | 1.79 | 1.96 | 2.35 | 3.62 |
| 13.beverage & others | 5.16 | 8.06 | 6.42 | 5.36 | 5.32 | 8.86 |
| 14..ood : total | 57.81 | 54.99 | 60.07 | 56.74 | 57.79 | 57.31 |
| 15.pan, tobacco & intox. | 3.54 | 2.60 | 3.07 | 2.20 | 2.74 | 2.31 |
| 16.fuel & light | 7.22 | 6.40 | 6.98 | 7.56 | 6.72 | 6.26 |
| 17.clothing | 6.80 | 6.38 | 8.40 | 6.47 | 7.15 | 6.23 |
| 18.foot-wear | 0.60 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 1.50 | 1.17 | 0.56 |
| 19.mise. goods & services | 17.09 | 23.20 | 14.35 | 18.93 | 18.89 | 18.65 |
| 20.rents | 3.11 | 3.06 | 2.92 | 2.39 | 2.97 | 6.02 |
| 21.taxes | 0.04 | 0.51 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.44 | 0.16 |
| 22.durable goods | 3.79 | 2.05 | 3.16 | 4.15 | 2.13 | 2.50 |
| 23.non-food : total | 42.19 | 45.01 | 39.93 | 43.26 | 42.21 | 42.69 |
| 24.total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25.average hh. size | 5.25 | 4.81 | 4.63 | 4.80 | 5.65 | 4.42 |

B.C.

STATEMENT 8U : (contd.)

| i t e m | s t a t e | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Uttar Pradesh | West Bengal | North Eastern | North Western | South-ern | All India |
| (1) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1. total cereals | 14.83 | 18.44 | 21.63 | 21.57 | 16.03 | 15.41 |
| 2. gram | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.1 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| 4. pulses & products | 3.85 | 2.57 | 2.34 | 2.93 | 2.73 | 3.48 |
| 5. milk & milk products | 11.46 | 6.97 | 4.81 | 13.48 | 5.65 | 10.02 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.68 | 4.52 | 3.44 | 4.49 | 3.32 | 4.73 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 2.28 | 9.70 | 11.05 | 2.70 | 7.93 | 3.97 |
| 8. vegetables | 5.22 | 6.47 | 7.46 | 6.32 | 4.46 | 5.15 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 2.12 | 1.54 | 1.37 | 2.87 | 4.99 | 2.43 |
| 10. sugar | 2.80 | 1.71 | 1.65 | 1.88 | 1.98 | 2.42 |
| 11. salt | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| 12. spices | 2.11 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 2.11 | 3.31 | 2.29 |
| 13. beverage & others | 4.91 | 7.27 | 4.90 | 7.28 | 9.46 | 6.77 |
| 14. food : total | 54.62 | 61.15 | 60.56 | 53.03 | 60.20 | 57.14 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox. | 2.45 | 2.80 | 5.19 | 2.50 | 4.33 | 2.65 |
| 16. fuel & light | 6.76 | 7.28 | 7.66 | 5.58 | 6.28 | 6.59 |
| 17. clothing | 6.85 | 5.68 | 4.07 | 5.95 | 8.77 | 6.22 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.14 | 0.97 | 2.17 | 1.72 | 0.55 | 0.94 |
| 19. misc, goods & services | 22.41 | 17.30 | 14.55 | 21.01 | 15.90 | 19.50 |
| 20. rents | 3.64 | 3.09 | 3.21 | 5.50 | 2.94 | 3.85 |
| 21. taxes | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.19 |
| 22. durable goods | 2.05 | 1.66 | 2.56 | 4.67 | 0.92 | 2.92 |
| 23. non-food : total | 45.38 | 38.85 | 39.44 | 46.97 | 39.80 | 42.86 |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25. average hh. size | 5.30 | 4.56 | 4.73 | 4.47 | 5.05 | 4.87 |

- 1) Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tripura
- 2) Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi.
- 3) Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.

Bhaskar/

STATEMENT S-9 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MPCE OVER GROUPS OF I BY MPCE CLASS

| i t e m | all-India : rural | | | | | all-India : urban | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 000- | 110- | 215- | 385 & | all | 000- | 110- | 215- | 385 & | all |
| | 110 | 215 | 385 | above | classes | 110 | 215 | 385 | above | classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. total cereals | 40.13 | 30.49 | 19.79 | 10.49 | 26.01 | 33.74 | 24.14 | 15.85 | 7.57 | 15.47 |
| 2. gram | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| 4. pulses & products | 4.85 | 4.56 | 3.66 | 2.62 | 4.08 | 5.03 | 4.57 | 3.65 | 2.29 | 3.48 |
| 5. milk & milk products | 4.11 | 8.57 | 11.47 | 9.80 | 8.94 | 6.14 | 9.06 | 11.37 | 9.82 | 10.01 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.84 | 4.71 | 3.95 | 3.39 | 4.32 | 5.47 | 5.71 | 5.26 | 3.51 | 4.73 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 2.85 | 3.59 | 3.92 | 3.02 | 3.50 | 3.55 | 4.25 | 4.37 | 3.46 | 3.97 |
| 8. vegetables | 6.72 | 5.99 | 4.66 | 3.17 | 5.32 | 6.16 | 6.34 | 5.54 | 3.90 | 5.15 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 0.95 | 1.40 | 2.00 | 2.19 | 1.62 | 1.18 | 1.83 | 2.51 | 2.88 | 2.43 |
| 10. sugar | 2.75 | 3.07 | 3.04 | 2.72 | 2.97 | 3.10 | 3.21 | 2.64 | 1.64 | 2.42 |
| 11. salt | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| 12. spices | 3.70 | 3.13 | 2.51 | 1.73 | 2.84 | 3.84 | 3.88 | 2.45 | 1.40 | 2.29 |
| 13. beverage & others | 2.95 | 3.54 | 4.19 | 4.01 | 3.70 | 4.43 | 5.66 | 6.43 | 8.03 | 6.77 |
| 14. food : total | 74.44 | 69.59 | 59.72 | 43.61 | 63.85 | 73.10 | 68.42 | 60.70 | 44.85 | 57.14 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intox. | 3.91 | 3.80 | 32.99 | 2.43 | 3.40 | 3.16 | 3.13 | 2.75 | 2.15 | 2.65 |
| 16. fuel & light | 9.96 | 8.06 | 6.25 | 4.16 | 7.26 | 9.50 | 8.50 | 6.90 | 4.75 | 6.59 |
| 17. clothing | 2.02 | 4.87 | 10.71 | 14.85 | 7.50 | 0.86 | 2.80 | 5.66 | 9.54 | 6.22 |
| 18. foot-wear | 0.23 | 0.59 | 1.30 | 2.25 | 0.97 | 0.11 | 0.38 | 0.88 | 1.46 | 0.94 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 8.98 | 11.86 | 15.93 | 19.05 | 13.60 | 11.73 | 14.06 | 17.91 | 25.25 | 19.50 |
| 20. rents | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.57 | 0.22 | 0.99 | 1.97 | 3.88 | 5.37 | 3.85 |
| 21. taxes | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.19 |
| 22. durable goods | 0.42 | 1.09 | 2.76 | 12.87 | 3.15 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 1.18 | 6.32 | 2.92 |
| 23. non-food : total | 25.56 | 30.41 | 40.28 | 56.39 | 36.15 | 26.86 | 31.58 | 39.30 | 55.15 | 42.86 |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25. average hhs. size | 5.84 | 5.23 | 4.54 | 3.99 | 5.17 | 6.58 | 5.72 | 4.62 | 3.40 | 4.87 |

COMPARISON OF TWO SUB-SAMPLE ESTIMATES

I.0 Estimates obtained for each of the two independent sub-samples provide at a glance an idea of the margin of error of the combined estimate (which is the actual survey estimate). In this Appendix-I, sub-samplewise estimates are presented for certain selected estimates for all-India.

I.1 Statement I-1 gives for rural and urban sectors, for each sub-sample and the combined sample, number of sample households, average household size and per thousand distribution of households and population by the broad MPCE classes (common to rural and urban sectors). As regards average household size, it is apparently more variable in the rural sector than in the urban sector, the highest variability in both sectors appearing in the top class, Rs. 385/- and above. (This is so despite a large sample size in this class in the urban sector.)

I.2 The variations between the sub-sample estimates of the relative frequencies of households for the MPCE classes are small for rural and urban sectors.

I.3 In the case of distribution of population over MPCE classes also, the sub-sample differences are small for both the sectors.

I.4 Statement I-2 gives sub-samplewise estimates of quantity and value of monthly per capita consumption of cereal items for rural and urban sectors. The divergences are for most items very small, indicating high degree of reliability at all-India level.

I.5 Percentage distribution of per capita monthly consumption on groups of items is given in Statement I-3 by sub-samples. In this case also the sub-sample differences are very small even for items like miscellaneous goods and services and durable goods the estimates of which are ^{usually} subject to large margins of error.

I.6 One more table, giving the sub-samplewise estimates for MPCE's of cereals, food total, non-food total and total expenditure by broad MPCE classes for rural and urban sectors is given as Statement I-4. In this case also the sub-sample differences are quite small except for total non-food in the top MPCE class in urban sector.

STATEMENT 1.1 : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD AND PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS OVER MPCE CLASS BY SUB-SAMPLE FOR ALL-INDIA RURAL AND URBAN.

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | sub-sample | number of sample households | | average size of household | | per thousand distribution of | | | |
|--|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | households | | persons | |
| | | all-India rural | all-India urban | all-India rural | all-India urban | all-India rural | all-India urban | all-India rural | all-India urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 0 - 110 | 1 | 1480 | 320 | 5.99 | 6.77 | 220 | 78 | 255 | 109 |
| | 2 | 1559 | 273 | 5.81 | 6.37 | 238 | 65 | 267 | 85 |
| | C | 3039 | 593 | 5.84 | 6.58 | 230 | 72 | 260 | 97 |
| 110 - 215 | 1 | 3826 | 1677 | 5.23 | 5.71 | 523 | 365 | 530 | 427 |
| | 2 | 3786 | 1652 | 5.21 | 5.72 | 512 | 361 | 514 | 424 |
| | C | 7562 | 3329 | 5.23 | 5.72 | 520 | 362 | 527 | 426 |
| 215 - 385 | 1 | 1710 | 1629 | 4.42 | 4.62 | 201 | 324 | 173 | 307 |
| | 2 | 1691 | 1665 | 4.67 | 4.62 | 192 | 340 | 173 | 322 |
| | C | 3401 | 3294 | 4.54 | 4.62 | 194 | 332 | 170 | 314 |
| 385 and above | 1 | 489 | 1168 | 3.87 | 3.27 | 56 | 233 | 42 | 157 |
| | 2 | 512 | 1211 | 4.12 | 3.92 | 58 | 234 | 46 | 169 |
| | C | 1001 | 2379 | 3.99 | 3.40 | 56 | 234 | 43 | 163 |
| all classes | 1 | 7505 | 4794 | 5.16 | 4.87 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| | 2 | 7498 | 4801 | 5.19 | 4.87 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| | C | 15003 | 9595 | 5.17 | 4.87 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |

STATEMENT I-2 : QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF VARIOUS
ITEMS OF CEREALS BY SUB-SAMPLE FOR ALL-INDIA
RURAL AND URBAN

| item of cereals | all-India rural | | | all-India urban | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|
| | sub-sample | sub-sample | combined | sub-sample | sub-sample | combined |
| | 1 (2) | 2 (3) | (4) | 1 (5) | 2 (6) | (7) |
| | <u>quantity (kg)</u> | | | | | |
| rice | 7.15 | 7.16 | 7.97 | 5.35 | 5.36 | 5.35 |
| wheat | 4.61 | 4.75 | 4.73 | 4.80 | 4.82 | 4.81 |
| jowar | 1.08 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.49 |
| bajra | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| maize | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| total - cereals | 14.48 | 14.66 | 14.56 | 11.02 | 11.12 | 11.06 11.42 |
| | <u>value (Rs)</u> | | | | | |
| rice | 27.59 | 27.75 | 27.33 | 23.92 | 24.06 | 23.99 |
| wheat | 11.97 | 12.36 | 12.26 | 14.95 | 15.05 | 14.99 |
| jowar | 2.48 | 2.69 | 2.66 | 1.30 | 1.37 | 1.33 |
| bajra | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.46 |
| maize | 1.14 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.19 |
| total cereals | 45.42 | 46.10 | 45.54 | 41.08 | 41.47 | 41.25 |

STATEMENT 1-3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MPCE OVER
GROUPS OF ITEMS BY SUB-SAMPLE FOR ALL INDIA
RURAL AND URBAN*All India*

| i t e m | all India rural | | | all India urban | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | sub- sam- ple-1 | sub- sam- ple-2 | com- bined | sub- sam- ple-1 | sub- sam- ple-2 | com- bined |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. total cereals | 26.16 | 25.95 | 26.01 | 15.44 | 15.49 | 15.47 |
| 2. gram | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| 4. pulses | 4.07 | 4.06 | 4.08 | 3.43 | 3.53 | 3.48 |
| 5. milk and milk products | 8.69 | 8.85 | 8.94 | 9.85 | 10.18 | 10.01 |
| 6. edible oils | 4.35 | 4.28 | 4.32 | 4.65 | 4.80 | 4.73 |
| 7. meat, egg and fish | 3.57 | 3.48 | 3.50 | 3.97 | 3.97 | 3.97 |
| 8. vegetables | 5.32 | 5.28 | 5.32 | 5.10 | 5.20 | 5.15 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 1.68 | 1.59 | 1.62 | 2.27 | 2.58 | 2.43 |
| 10. sugar | 2.94 | 2.96 | 2.97 | 2.40 | 2.45 | 2.42 |
| 11. salt | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| 12. spices | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.26 | 2.31 | 2.29 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | 3.77 | 3.66 | 3.70 | 6.92 | 6.64 | 6.77 |
| 14. food : total | 63.91 | 63.50 | 63.85 | 56.72 | 57.55 | 57.14 |
| 15. pan, tobacco, intoxicants | 3.39 | 3.32 | 3.40 | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.65 |
| 16. fuel & light | 7.27 | 7.23 | 7.26 | 6.50 | 6.68 | 6.59 |
| 17. clothing | 7.46 | 7.71 | 7.50 | 6.47 | 6.00 | 6.22 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.05 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 13.78 | 13.58 | 13.60 | 19.85 | 19.12 | 19.50 |
| 20. rents | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.85 |
| 21. taxes | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.19 |
| 22. durable goods | 2.90 | 3.44 | 3.15 | 2.89 | 28.42 | 2.92 |
| 23. non-food : total | 36.09 | 36.50 | 36.15 | 43.28 | 42.45 | 42.86 |
| 24. total expenditure | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 25. average size of household | | | | | | |

STATEMENT I.4 : AVERAGE MPCE ON BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS BY MPCE CLASS AND SUB-SAMPLE FOR ALL-INDIA RURAL AND URBAN

| item | sub-sample | all-India rural MPCE (Rs.) | | | | | all-India urban MPCE (Rs.) | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 00-110 | 10-215 | 215-385 | 385 & above | all classes | 00-110 | 10-215 | 215-385 | 385 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| cereals | 1 | 35.03 | 46.46 | 54.18 | 59.62 69.62 | 45.42 59.62 | 31.19 | 38.68 | 44.72 | 47.29 | 41.06 |
| | 2 | 35.44 | 47.43 | 54.19 | 62.52 | 46.10 | 30.05 | 39.33 | 44.88 | 46.02 | 41.46 |
| | C | 35.18 | 46.60 | 54.15 | 61.11 | 45.11 45.55 | 30.68 | 39.01 | 44.80 | 46.64 | 41.27 |
| total food | 1 | 65.15 | 105.60 | 162.32 | 246.05 | 110.96 | 66.98 | 111.27 | 170.78 | 277.67 | 150.78 |
| | 2 | 65.08 | 106.87 | 164.42 | 261.77 | 112.82 | 65.90 | 109.85 | 172.31 | 274.88 | 154.07 |
| | C | 65.25 | 106.36 | 163.38 | 253.93 | 111.80 | 66.51 | 110.55 | 171.57 | 276.20 | 152.49 |
| total non-food | 1 | 22.38 | 46.99 | 109.10 | 313.80 | 63.66 | 24.61 | 50.99 | 110.58 | 359.51 | 115.07 |
| | 2 | 22.42 | 46.46 | 111.46 44.83 | 341.85 | 64.85 | 24.22 | 51.04 | 110.65 | 321.57 | 113.66 |
| | C | 22.41 | 46.47 | 110.20 | 328.36 | 63.30 | 24.43 | 51.02 | 111.08 | 339.68 | 114.36 |
| total | 1 | 87.53 | 152.59 | 271.42 | 559.85 | 173.62 | 91.59 | 162.26 | 282.35 | 637.28 | 265.85 |
| | 2 | 87.50 | 153.33 | 275.60 | 603.62 | 177.67 | 90.12 | 160.89 | 282.97 | 596.55 | 267.73 |
| | C | 87.52 | 152.83 | 273.58 | 582.29 | 175.10 | 90.94 | 161.57 | 282.65 | 615.88 | 266.85 |

All India

TABLE I.4

COMPERISON WITH THE RESULTS OF EARLIER SURVEYS

II.0. In this Appendix, the results of the present survey are compared with those of the earlier two rounds, namely the 43rd round (the 4th quinquennial round) and the 42nd round (the previous annual round).

II.1. Average number of persons per household and average MPCE

The Statement S-II.1 presents results on average number of persons per household and average MPCE of 42nd round, 43rd round and 44th round for rural and urban sectors. It is observed that ^{at} all-India level both in rural and urban areas, the average size of households and average monthly per capita expenditure are comparable. The population percentiles of MPCE are also comparable taking into account the increase in consumption expenditure over the survey rounds.

II.2. Quantity and value of consumption of cereals :

The data presented in Statement S-II-2 compare result of average monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption of cereal items as reported in 42nd ^{43rd} round and 44th rounds of survey. ~~The results of 43rd round on these items of information are yet to be finalised and therefore not available for comparison at present.~~ From the Statement it is observed that data on monthly per capita quantity of consumption of different items of cereals as well as of total cereals are very closely. While the estimates of value of consumption, ^{steady increase over these rounds} in 44th round are higher than those of 42nd round. This is due to the increase ⁱⁿ of prices of cereals items during the intervening period.

II.3. Percentage distribution of MPCE over broad group of items :

Statement S-II.3 presents the percentage distribution of MPCE over broad groups of items for 42nd, 43rd and 44th round for rural and urban areas at all-India level. The small variations may be due to the differential price movements for different items rather than changes in consumption habits.

STATEMENT S-II.1 : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD
AVERAGE MPCE; TERMINAL VALUE OF MPCE AT
20TH, 50TH AND 80TH PERCENTILES OF POPULA-
TION RANKED BY MPCE; AND AVERAGE MONTHLY
PER CAPITA QUANTITY OF CONSUMPTION OF
CEREALS

All India

| characteristic | all India rural | | | all India urban | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. average size of household | 5.26 | 5.08 | 5.17 | 4.79 | 4.71 | 4.87 |
| 2. average MPCE (Rs.) | 140.93 | 158.10 | 157.10 175.10 | 222.65 | 250.63 | 266.85 |
| 3. percentile value of MPCE (Rs.) | | | | | | |
| (i) 20th | 78.52 | 91.13 | 101.07 | 110.79 | 124.41 | 135.66 |
| (ii) 50th | 117.47 | 130.27 | 144.68 | 176.75 | 191.68 | 208.34 |
| (iii) 80th | 186.92 | 200.58 | 223.08 | 297.58 | 325.76 | 353.18 |
| 4. monthly per capita quantity (kg.) of consumption of cereals | 14.28 | 14.54 14.56 | 14.56 | 10.94 | 11.33 | 11.06 |

* Provisional (based on 1st sub-sample)

STATEMENT S-II 2 : AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS

| | | average monthly per capita consumption | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | quantity (kg.) | | | value (Rs.) | | |
| cereal item | sector | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. rice | rural | 7.11 | 7.04 | 7.07 | 23.06 | 24.84 | 27.33 |
| | urban | 5.33 | 5.50 | 5.35 | 19.84 | 22.13 | 23.99 |
| 2. wheat | rural | 4.77 | 5.00 | 4.73 | 10.17 | 11.58 | 12.26 |
| | urban | 4.83 | 4.98 | 4.81 | 12.12 | 13.66 | 14.99 |
| 3. jowar | rural | 1.02 | 1.19 | 1.16 | 1.89 | 2.24 | 2.66 |
| | urban | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 1.03 | 1.22 | 1.33 |
| 4. bajra | rural | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.70 | 1.07 | 1.14 | 1.34 |
| | urban | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.46 |
| 5. maize | rural | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.49 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 1.07 |
| | urban | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.19 |
| 6. total cereals | rural | 14.28 | 14.54 | 14.56 | 37.77 | 41.47 | 45.54 |
| | urban | 10.94 | 11.33 | 11.06 | 33.64 | 37.68 | 41.25 |

* Provisional (based on 1st sub-sample)

Bhaskar/

STATEMENT S-II 3 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MPCE OVER BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS

All India

| Item group | percentage of MPCE | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | all India rural | | | all India urban | | |
| | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round | 42nd round | 43rd* round | 44th round |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. cereals | 25.79 | 26.14 | 26.01 | 15.11 | 15.03 | 15.47 |
| 2. gram | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.21 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| 4. pulses & products | 3.92 | 3.97 | 4.08 | 3.20 | 3.37 | 3.48 |
| 5. milk & products | 9.57 | 8.62 | 8.94 | 10.47 | 9.51 | 10.01 |
| 6. edible oil | 4.89 | 4.98 | 4.32 | 5.37 | 5.28 | 4.73 |
| 7. meat, egg & fish | 3.73 | 3.23 | 3.50 | 4.15 | 3.53 | 3.97 |
| 8. vegetables | 5.31 | 5.21 | 5.32 | 5.23 | 5.23 | 5.15 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | 1.61 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.43 |
| 10. sugar | 3.05 | 2.85 | 2.97 | 2.63 | 2.34 | 2.42 |
| 11. salt | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| 12. spices | 2.60 | 2.69 | 2.84 | 2.16 | 2.19 | 2.29 |
| 13. beverages & others | 3.51 | 3.91 | 3.70 | 6.73 | 6.71 | 6.77 |
| 14. food total (1 to 13) | 65.67 | 63.77 | 63.85 | 57.93 | 56.04 | 57.14 |
| 15. tobacco & intoxicants | 3.46 | 3.18 | 3.40 | 2.77 | 2.61 | 2.65 |
| 16. fuel & light | 7.62 | 7.44 | 7.26 | 6.85 | 6.67 | 6.59 |
| 17. clothing | 7.53 | 6.65 | 7.50 | 6.62 | 5.98 | 6.22 |
| 18. foot-wear | 1.09 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 0.94 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 11.11 | 14.41** | 13.60 | 16.09 | 23.40** | 19.50 |
| 20. rents | 0.19 | ** | 0.22 | 4.37 | ** | 3.85 |
| 21. taxes | 0.17 | ** | 0.05 | 0.27 | ** | 0.19 |
| 22. durable goods | 3.16 | 3.57 | 3.15 | 3.96 | 4.23 | 2.9 |
| 23. non-food total (15 to 20) | 34.33 | 36.23 | 36.15 | 42.07 | 43.96 | 42.86 |
| 24. total expenditure (+ 21) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

* Provisional (*based on 1st sub-sample*)

** Includes rents and taxes

APPENDIX - III

DETAILED TABLES

16-03-1990

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

PAGE NO. 3

TABLE (2): PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND CONSUMER UNITS; NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN TOTAL PERSONS AND TOTAL CONSUMER UNITS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

RURAL

ALL INDIA
SUB-SAMPLE:

COMBINED

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 2575

| MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | HOUSE HOLDS | PERSONS | CONSUMER UNITS | NO. PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS | | | | PERSONS | CONSUMER UNITS | SAMPLE | | |
|--|----------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---------|-------|
| | | | | ADULT | | CHILD | | | | HOUSE HOLDS | PERSONS | |
| | | | | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 00 | 65 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 1490 | 1637 | 1355 | 1356 | 582.9 ✓ | 4530 | 322 | 1909 |
| 65 | 80 | 40 | 46 | 46 | 1485 | 1530 | 1441 | 1409 | 5915 | 4684 | 531 | 3192 |
| 80 | 95 | 70 | 80 | 79 | 1568 | 1612 | 1371 | 1354 | 5915 | 4679 | 942 | 5675 |
| 95 | 110 | 94 | 105 | 104 | 1585 | 1517 | 1312 | 1249 | 5753 | 4570 | 1245 | 7480 |
| 110 | 125 | 101 | 108 | 108 | 1700 | 1621 | 1179 | 1029 | 5549 | 4430 | 1333 | 7638 |
| 125 | 140 | 101 | 104 | 105 | 1617 | 1519 | 1179 | 1037 | 5351 | 4324 | 1348 | 7492 |
| 140 | 160 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 1600 | 1557 | 1098 | 978 | 5243 | 4217 | 1677 | 9271 |
| 160 | 180 | 90 | 87 | 87 | 1587 | 1557 | 978 | 840 | 4972 | 3998 | 1402 | 7345 |
| 180 | 215 | 117 | 116 | 114 | 1738 | 1616 | 850 | 857 | 5061 | 4086 | 1802 | 9296 |
| 215 | 280 | 119 | 106 | 107 | 1587 | 1515 | 814 | 715 | 4641 | 3754 | 2004 | 9717 |
| 280 | 385 | 76 | 65 | 65 | 1543 | 1410 | 743 | 655 | 4381 | 3548 | 1397 | 6353 |
| 385 AND ABOVE | 56 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 1594 | 1234 | 598 | 508 | 3994 | 3275 | 999 | 3917 |
| NOT RECORDED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1348 | 676 | 343 | 676 | 3038 | 2432 | 2 | 8 |
| ALL CLASSES | 999 | 999 | 1001 | 1001 | 1609 | 1517 | 1332 | 951 | 5171 | 4148 | 15003 | 79293 |
| EST. NUMBER (00) | 1139856 | 5894203 | 4728386 | 4728386 | 1834514 | 1765508 | 1196720 | 1095331 | 5894203 | 4728386 | XXX | XXX |
| SAMPLE NUMBER | 15003 | 79293 | 63633 | 63633 | 24497 | 23772 | 15258 | 14756 | 79270 | 63633 | XXX | XXX |

NOTE: THE DIFFERENCE OF ENTRY IN COL. (2)...COL. (4) FROM 1000 (ROUNDING OFF ERROR) IS ADJUSTED WITH THE ROW HAVING MAX. ENTRY MAKING COL-SUM OF ENTRIES IN COL. (2)...COL. (4) EQUALS TO 1000.

ACMD-1

TABLE 13: QUANTITY (KG. 0.001) AND VALUE (RS. 0.001) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

RURAL

ALL INDIA
SUB-SAMPLE:

COMBINED

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 7575

| ITEM | MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | PER 1000 SAMPLE | | |
|----------------------|--|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | HOUSEHOLDS | HOUSEHOLDS | |
| | 00-65 | 65-80 | 80-95 | 95-110 | 110-125 | 125-140 | 140-160 | 160-180 | 180-210 | 210-250 | 250-300 | 300-385 | 385 & NOT ABOVE RECL. | ALL CLASSES | REPORTING CONSUMPT. | REPORTING CONSUMPT. |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| QUANTITY (0.001) KG. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RICE | 4.17 | 5.12 | 5.50 | 6.40 | 6.76 | 7.26 | 7.58 | 8.03 | 7.53 | 7.65 | 8.02 | 7.72 | - | 7.07 | 902 | 13716 |
| WHEAT | 1.85 | 2.67 | 3.27 | 3.30 | 3.93 | 4.66 | 4.72 | 4.63 | 5.83 | 6.00 | 6.43 | 8.73 | - | 4.73 | 663 | 10033 |
| JOWAR | 1.09 | 1.55 | 1.65 | 1.56 | 1.71 | 0.87 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 3.83 | 3.99 | 0.69 | 0.65 | - | 1.16 | 147 | 1641 |
| BAJRA | 0.47 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.80 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 1.03 | 0.79 | - | 0.70 | 85 | 1083 |
| MAIZE | 1.06 | 0.52 | 0.73 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 3.38 | 0.42 | - | 0.49 | 90 | 1602 |
| BARLEY | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 3.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | - | 0.04 | 7 | 118 |
| SMALL MILLETS | 0.40 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 3.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | - | 0.07 | 19 | 292 |
| RAGI | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 3.24 | 0.11 | - | 0.30 | 66 | 816 |
| TOTAL CEREALS | 9.60 | 11.24 | 12.37 | 13.10 | 13.83 | 14.19 | 14.82 | 15.37 | 15.53 | 15.31 | 15.84 | 16.05 | - | 14.56 | 991 | 14070 |
| VALUE (RS. 0.001) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAM | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 3.07 | 3.09 | 0.13 | 0.22 | - | 0.06 | 139 | 2268 |
| CEREAL SUBSTS | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.17 | - | 0.10 | 93 | 1369 |
| VALUE (RS. 0.001) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RICE | 12.66 | 17.31 | 20.11 | 23.82 | 25.44 | 27.79 | 29.32 | 31.53 | 29.80 | 31.71 | 33.44 | 33.16 | - | 27.33 | 902 | 13716 |
| WHEAT | 4.31 | 7.00 | 8.13 | 8.52 | 10.03 | 12.26 | 12.21 | 12.27 | 14.51 | 15.33 | 17.42 | 23.12 | - | 12.26 | 663 | 10033 |
| JOWAR | 2.41 | 3.20 | 3.51 | 3.62 | 3.73 | 1.49 | 2.48 | 2.77 | 2.05 | 2.18 | 1.83 | 1.65 | - | 2.66 | 147 | 1641 |
| BAJRA | 0.74 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.59 | 0.97 | 1.12 | 1.36 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 1.56 | 1.72 | 1.60 | - | 1.34 | 85 | 1083 |
| MAIZE | 2.08 | 1.02 | 1.59 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.34 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 3.01 | 3.90 | 1.04 | - | 1.07 | 90 | 1602 |
| BARLEY | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.04 | - | 0.08 | 7 | 118 |
| SMALL MILLETS | 0.81 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | - | 0.14 | 19 | 292 |
| RAGI | 1.13 | 0.79 | 0.65 | 0.84 | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.25 | - | 0.66 | 66 | 816 |
| TOTAL CEREALS | 24.14 | 30.85 | 35.54 | 39.78 | 42.15 | 45.04 | 47.14 | 49.83 | 49.27 | 52.90 | 56.16 | 61.11 | - | 45.54 | 991 | 14070 |
| GRAM | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.63 | 0.96 | 1.75 | - | 0.43 | 139 | 2268 |
| CEREAL SUBSTS | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 0.48 | - | 0.22 | 93 | 1369 |

DATE: 01-01-1985

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 44TH ROUND: JULY 1983-JUNE 1984

PAGE: 100-3

TABLE (4): VALUE RS. 0.001 OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

RURAL

ALL INDIA
SUB-SAMPLE:

COMBINED

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 7575

| ITEM | MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | | | | | | | | | | | | PER 1000 SAMPLE | | | |
|---------------------|--|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 00-65 | 65-80 | 80-95 | 95-110 | 110-125 | 125-140 | 140-160 | 160-180 | 180-210 | 210-280 | 280-365 | 365 & ABOVE | NOT RECD. | ALL CLASSES | MHS. REPT. CONS. | MHS. REPT. CONS. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| CEREALS | 24.14 | 30.84 | 35.53 | 39.79 | 42.15 | 45.03 | 47.09 | 49.39 | 49.26 | 52.90 | 56.20 | 61.11 | - | 45.55 | 991 | 14869 |
| GRAM | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.63 | 0.96 | 1.75 | - | 0.43 | 139 | 2268 |
| CEREAL SUBSTITUTE | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.48 | - | 0.22 | 93 | 1368 |
| PULSES & PRODUCTS | 2.20 | 3.49 | 4.41 | 5.01 | 6.01 | 6.24 | 6.65 | 7.55 | 8.43 | 9.47 | 10.90 | 15.26 | - | 7.14 | 954 | 14194 |
| MILK & MILK PROD. | 1.16 | 2.11 | 3.50 | 5.01 | 7.78 | 9.70 | 11.82 | 14.55 | 21.30 | 26.47 | 38.59 | 57.08 | - | 15.65 | 688 | 10539 |
| EDIBLE OIL | 2.41 | 3.51 | 4.36 | 4.96 | 5.74 | 6.28 | 6.90 | 7.91 | 9.10 | 10.14 | 11.88 | 19.76 | - | 7.59 | 978 | 14564 |
| MEAT, EGG, FISH | 1.01 | 1.92 | 2.35 | 3.26 | 3.72 | 4.87 | 5.32 | 6.87 | 6.79 | 9.32 | 12.99 | 17.58 | - | 6.12 | 571 | 8981 |
| VEGETABLES | 3.51 | 4.83 | 5.88 | 6.99 | 7.58 | 8.62 | 8.96 | 9.36 | 10.77 | 12.30 | 13.48 | 19.44 | - | 9.32 | 987 | 14805 |
| FRUITS AND NUTS | 0.42 | 0.65 | 0.84 | 1.03 | 1.32 | 1.43 | 2.04 | 2.55 | 3.34 | 4.60 | 6.92 | 17.77 | - | 2.83 | 618 | 9283 |
| SUGAR | 1.08 | 1.77 | 2.44 | 2.98 | 3.50 | 3.82 | 4.53 | 5.29 | 6.32 | 7.59 | 9.44 | 15.83 | - | 5.20 | 908 | 13628 |
| SALT | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.44 | - | 0.29 | 986 | 14790 |
| SPICES | 2.19 | 2.85 | 3.24 | 3.70 | 4.13 | 4.30 | 4.86 | 5.25 | 5.43 | 6.33 | 7.77 | 10.09 | - | 4.97 | 985 | 14746 |
| BEVERAGE & OTHERS | 1.16 | 2.36 | 2.51 | 3.15 | 3.58 | 4.51 | 5.37 | 6.23 | 7.35 | 10.17 | 13.53 | 23.34 | - | 6.49 | 673 | 13277 |
| FOOD TOTAL (1-13) | 37.74 | 54.80 | 65.65 | 76.42 | 85.22 | 95.46 | 104.36 | 116.72 | 129.27 | 151.08 | 183.52 | 253.93 | - | 111.80 | 999 | 14792 |
| PAN. TOBACCO INTOX. | 2.29 | 3.02 | 3.47 | 3.89 | 4.68 | 4.75 | 5.34 | 6.07 | 6.07 | 7.40 | 7.40 | 14.16 | - | 5.95 | 821 | 12076 |
| FUEL AND LIGHT | 6.33 | 7.50 | 8.93 | 9.76 | 10.44 | 11.34 | 12.35 | 13.33 | 14.15 | 16.30 | 18.42 | 24.23 | - | 12.71 | 990 | 14059 |
| CLOTHING | 1.00 | 0.83 | 1.58 | 2.54 | 3.34 | 4.72 | 6.88 | 9.19 | 13.00 | 22.57 | 40.38 | 85.49 | - | 13.13 | 352 | 5273 |
| FOOTWEAR | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.41 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 1.12 | 1.63 | 2.87 | 4.65 | 13.13 | - | 1.70 | 187 | 3219 |
| MISC. GOODS & SERV. | 4.30 | 6.52 | 7.76 | 9.51 | 11.74 | 13.70 | 17.96 | 21.01 | 26.21 | 37.07 | 54.20 | 110.83 | - | 23.82 | 994 | 14873 |
| RENTS | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 1.26 | 3.32 | - | 0.38 | 33 | 585 |
| TAXES | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 1.24 | - | 0.09 | 11 | 164 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 1.21 | 1.33 | 1.84 | 3.10 | 5.37 | 11.00 | 14.76 | - | 5.52 | 190 | 2793 |
| NON-FOOD (15-22) | 14.20 | 18.24 | 22.27 | 26.53 | 31.43 | 36.46 | 44.80 | 52.77 | 66.61 | 92.19 | 139.66 | 328.34 | - | 63.30 | 999 | 14986 |
| TOTAL CONS. EXP. | 53.99 | 73.04 | 87.92 | 102.95 | 117.65 | 131.92 | 147.21 | 159.67 | 175.97 | 243.27 | 323.18 | 582.29 | - | 175.10 | 1000 | 15000 |

A(III)-3

A(11)-4

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 45TH ROUND : JULY 1983-JUNE 1984
 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND CONSUMER UNITS; NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN
 TOTAL PERSONS AND TOTAL CONSUMER UNITS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

PAGE NO. 3

ALL INDIA
 SUB-SAMPLE:

COMBINED

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 4817

| MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | NO. PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | HOUSE- HOLDS | PERSONS | | CONSUMER UNITS | ADULT | | CHILD | | PERSONS | CONSUMER UNITS | HOUSE- HOLDS | PERSONS |
| | | (2) | (3) | | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 00 | 90 | 30 | 41 | 40 | 1671 | 1731 | 1650 | 1542 | 6554 | 5278 | 244 | 1626 |
| 90 | 110 | 42 | 56 | 55 | 1807 | 1778 | 1320 | 1427 | 6532 | 5212 | 349 | 2258 |
| 110 | 135 | 77 | 98 | 96 | 1770 | 1722 | 1443 | 1302 | 6217 | 4973 | 664 | 4195 |
| 135 | 160 | 91 | 108 | 106 | 1703 | 1717 | 1212 | 1070 | 5782 | 4632 | 806 | 4780 |
| 160 | 185 | 93 | 108 | 108 | 1743 | 1718 | 1107 | 1103 | 5703 | 4598 | 873 | 5019 |
| 185 | 215 | 103 | 112 | 112 | 1754 | 1613 | 1045 | 836 | 5278 | 4290 | 986 | 5304 |
| 215 | 255 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 1749 | 1571 | 557 | 732 | 4741 | 4015 | 1054 | 5445 |
| 255 | 310 | 116 | 114 | 116 | 1690 | 1417 | 773 | 745 | 4715 | 3884 | 1169 | 5694 |
| 310 | 385 | 106 | 91 | 91 | 1592 | 1314 | 535 | 575 | 4177 | 3414 | 1071 | 4602 |
| 385 | 520 | 114 | 84 | 86 | 1472 | 1200 | 437 | 450 | 3519 | 2994 | 1132 | 4228 |
| 520 | 700 | 50 | 43 | 44 | 1407 | 1157 | 482 | 374 | 3510 | 2894 | 643 | 2269 |
| 700 AND ABOVE | | 50 | 35 | 36 | 1278 | 958 | 311 | 235 | 2374 | 2383 | 604 | 1773 |
| NOT RECORDED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL CLASSES | 1001 | 1900 | 1991 | 1647 | 1532 | 116 | 816 | 4371 | 3954 | 9595 | 47193 | |
| EST. NUMBER (00) | 357627 | 1742320 | 1414199 | 589129 | 537010 | 121013 | 241751 | 1742320 | 1414199 | XXX | XXX | |
| SAMPLE NUMBER | 9595 | 47193 | 38370 | 16185 | 14757 | 3511 | 7734 | 47193 | 38370 | XXX | XXX | |

THE DIFFERENCE OF ENTRY IN COL. (2)...COL. (4) FROM 1000 (ROUNDING OFF ERROR) IS ADJUSTED WITH THE
 ROW HAVING MAX. ENTRY MAKING COL-SUM OF ENTRIES IN COL. (2)...(4) EQUALS TO 1000.

84

f 44 w

PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA
SUB-SAMPLE:

COMBINED

URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 4817

| ITEM | MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | PER 1000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 00-90 | 90-110 | 110-135 | 135-160 | 160-185 | 185-215 | 215-255 | 255-310 | 310-385 | 385-520 | 520-700 | 700 & ABOVE | NOT RECD. | ALL CLASSES | REPORTING CONSUMPT. | REPORTING CONSUMPT. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| QUANTITY (10.00) KG. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RICE | 4.18 | 4.22 | 4.03 | 5.45 | 5.47 | 5.79 | 5.73 | 5.89 | 5.65 | 5.20 | 5.15 | 4.53 | - | 5.35 | 906 | 8783 |
| WHEAT | 3.55 | 4.24 | 4.23 | 4.49 | 4.79 | 4.67 | 4.88 | 5.13 | 5.20 | 5.07 | 5.27 | 5.40 | - | 4.81 | 829 | 7912 |
| JOWAR | 0.77 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.11 | - | 0.49 | 99 | 827 |
| BAJRA | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.07 | - | 0.21 | 53 | 413 |
| MAIZE | 0.07 | 0.36 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | - | 0.08 | 25 | 284 |
| BARLEY | - | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | - | 0.00 | 0.10 | - | 0.01 | 2 | 20 |
| SMALL MILLETS | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | - | 0.00 | 0.10 | - | 0.00 | 4 | 30 |
| RAGI | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.01 | - | 0.11 | 39 | 314 |
| TOTAL CEREALS | 8.71 | 10.30 | 10.57 | 11.01 | 11.22 | 11.39 | 11.36 | 11.78 | 11.42 | 11.37 | 10.79 | 10.50 | - | 11.06 | 946 | 9172 |
| VALUE RS. (10.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAM | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.16 | - | 0.07 | 232 | 2163 |
| CEREAL SUBSTS | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.17 | - | 0.05 | 103 | 917 |
| RICE | 15.54 | 16.70 | 19.63 | 22.89 | 23.39 | 25.21 | 25.90 | 27.32 | 27.09 | 25.77 | 26.24 | 26.40 | - | 23.99 | 906 | 8783 |
| WHEAT | 9.54 | 12.13 | 12.25 | 12.86 | 14.05 | 14.12 | 15.33 | 16.41 | 16.92 | 19.12 | 18.42 | 20.75 | - | 14.99 | 829 | 7912 |
| JOWAR | 1.89 | 2.53 | 2.08 | 1.46 | 1.32 | 1.42 | 1.14 | 1.38 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.38 | - | 1.33 | 99 | 827 |
| BAJRA | 0.11 | 0.59 | 0.69 | 0.45 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.21 | - | 0.46 | 53 | 413 |
| MAIZE | 0.16 | 0.85 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.10 | - | 0.19 | 25 | 284 |
| BARLEY | - | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | - | 0.01 | 0.10 | - | 0.01 | 2 | 20 |
| SMALL MILLETS | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 | - | 0.02 | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | 4 | 30 |
| RAGI | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.02 | - | 0.27 | 39 | 314 |
| TOTAL CEREALS | 27.41 | 32.06 | 35.59 | 38.38 | 39.89 | 41.73 | 43.25 | 45.77 | 45.50 | 45.26 | 45.75 | 48.07 | - | 41.25 | 946 | 9172 |
| GRAM | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 1.44 | - | 0.55 | 232 | 2163 |
| CEREAL SUBSTS | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.38 | - | 0.19 | 103 | 917 |

A(III)-5

TABLE (4) PERIOD (RS. 0.00) CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD PERIOD OF 30 DAYS EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS-

| ITEM | URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 4017 | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (RS.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | ALL CLASSES | PER 1000 HHS. REPT. CONS. | SAMPLE HHS. REPT. CONS. |
| | 00-90 | 90-110 | 110-135 | 135-160 | 160-185 | 185-215 | 215-255 | 255-310 | 310-385 | 385-520 | 520-700 | 700 & ABOVE | NUT RECD. | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| CEREALS | 27.42 | 33.07 | 35.60 | 38.39 | 39.89 | 41.74 | 43.24 | 45.77 | 45.47 | 46.28 | 46.17 | 48.07 | - | 41.27 | 548 | 9172 |
| GRAH | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.82 | 1.04 | 1.98 | 1.44 | - | 0.56 | 233 | 2183 |
| CEREAL SUBSTITUTE | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.38 | - | 0.19 | 103 | 917 |
| PULSES & PRODUCTS | 4.22 | 4.84 | 5.01 | 6.92 | 7.84 | 8.76 | 9.76 | 10.99 | 11.86 | 11.20 | 13.99 | 16.40 | - | 9.29 | 933 | 8485 |
| MILK & MILK PROD. | 4.37 | 6.48 | 8.90 | 12.73 | 16.24 | 19.98 | 26.54 | 31.41 | 39.87 | 50.19 | 61.57 | 83.70 | - | 26.74 | 455 | 8272 |
| EDIBLE OIL | 4.22 | 5.54 | 6.97 | 8.42 | 10.15 | 11.08 | 13.18 | 14.92 | 18.90 | 19.76 | 20.29 | 27.55 | - | 12.61 | 537 | 9076 |
| MEAT, EGG, FISH | 2.78 | 3.55 | 4.92 | 6.55 | 7.08 | 8.64 | 10.52 | 11.55 | 15.56 | 16.73 | 22.51 | 30.64 | - | 10.54 | 592 | 5946 |
| VEGETABLES | 4.93 | 6.10 | 7.99 | 9.55 | 10.96 | 12.23 | 13.82 | 15.55 | 16.06 | 21.37 | 23.30 | 31.18 | - | 13.75 | 940 | 9102 |
| FRUITS AND NUTS | 0.89 | 1.19 | 1.90 | 2.71 | 2.95 | 4.12 | 5.30 | 7.05 | 9.35 | 12.85 | 16.12 | 28.93 | - | 6.48 | 612 | 7232 |
| SUGAR | 2.19 | 3.29 | 4.13 | 4.65 | 5.72 | 6.14 | 6.73 | 7.75 | 7.96 | 7.38 | 10.35 | 11.45 | - | 6.47 | 910 | 8843 |
| SALT | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.57 | - | 0.37 | 539 | 9088 |
| SPICES | 3.19 | 3.70 | 4.30 | 4.99 | 5.22 | 5.99 | 6.48 | 6.88 | 7.50 | 7.80 | 8.78 | 10.45 | - | 6.10 | 439 | 9078 |
| BEVERAGE & OTHERS | 3.67 | 4.30 | 6.62 | 8.26 | 9.74 | 11.66 | 13.93 | 17.60 | 24.05 | 34.48 | 45.54 | 49.21 | - | 18.07 | 578 | 9385 |
| FOOD TOTAL (1-13) | 58.19 | 72.58 | 87.68 | 103.87 | 116.61 | 131.23 | 150.25 | 170.74 | 198.03 | 234.27 | 272.46 | 361.10 | - | 152.49 | 999 | 9589 |
| PAU, TOBACCO, INTOX. | 2.37 | 3.24 | 4.17 | 4.63 | 5.22 | 6.50 | 6.80 | 7.27 | 9.51 | 10.53 | 13.25 | 19.85 | - | 7.06 | 671 | 6511 |
| FUEL AND LIGHT | 7.06 | 9.74 | 11.46 | 13.00 | 16.40 | 19.75 | 17.63 | 19.24 | 21.79 | 24.88 | 29.50 | 34.15 | - | 17.38 | 966 | 9145 |
| CLOTHING | 0.40 | 1.06 | 2.03 | 3.36 | 4.55 | 7.84 | 9.53 | 17.46 | 22.04 | 39.01 | 67.26 | 100.58 | - | 16.61 | 300 | 2925 |
| FOOTWEAR | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.65 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 2.55 | 3.04 | 5.74 | 8.37 | 17.42 | - | 2.52 | 181 | 1882 |
| MISC. GOODS & SERV. | 8.34 | 12.39 | 14.50 | 18.98 | 25.95 | 30.44 | 38.65 | 49.33 | 65.77 | 92.29 | 137.46 | 333.63 | - | 51.97 | 997 | 9564 |
| RENTS | 0.65 | 1.06 | 2.05 | 2.60 | 2.99 | 4.94 | 7.57 | 10.67 | 15.47 | 22.64 | 33.17 | 57.83 | - | 10.24 | 359 | 3227 |
| TAXES | - | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 1.09 | 3.03 | 2.63 | - | 0.52 | 47 | 406 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 0.12 | 0.56 | 0.20 | 0.59 | 1.11 | 1.58 | 1.73 | 2.83 | 5.03 | 13.54 | 26.80 | 114.50 | - | 7.80 | 201 | 1838 |
| NON-FOOD (14-22) | 19.15 | 28.33 | 34.86 | 43.69 | 55.04 | 68.45 | 83.57 | 110.24 | 145.61 | 207.74 | 316.74 | 605.29 | - | 114.26 | 999 | 9586 |
| TOTAL CONS. EXP. | 77.34 | 100.91 | 122.54 | 147.56 | 171.65 | 199.68 | 234.17 | 280.98 | 343.71 | 442.01 | 589.20 | 1066.89 | - | 266.85 | 1000 | 9595 |