

उपभोक्ता खर्च पर चतुर्थ पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट :
ग्रामीण जनसंख्या पर चुने हुए निर्बंधता उपशमन कार्यक्रमों का संघात

**REPORT ON THE FOURTH QUINQUENNIAL SURVEY ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE :
IMPACT OF SELECTED POVERTY ALLEVIATION PROGRAMMES
ON THE RURAL POPULATION**

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण 43वाँ दौर (जुलाई 1987 — जून 1988)
NSS 43RD ROUND (JULY 1987 — JUNE 1988)

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राष्ट्रीय प्रतिवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण संगठन
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

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NEW DELHI

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PROGRAMMES ON THE RURAL POPULATION

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MARCH 1992

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

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PREFACE

The National Sample Survey Organisation(NSSO) has been collecting data on household consumer expenditure through sample surveys since 1950.The objective of this survey was to fill up the data gaps for the purpose of National Income estimation.Through these surveys NSSO has provided a good data base on consumer expenditure.

After 26th round of NSS, the Governing Council of NSSO decided that the surveys on consumer expenditure would be repeated once in every five years in order to accommodate the needs of data on other important subjects of enquiry.Under this programme, the first quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure was conducted in 27th round (1972-73) and since then in every five yearly interval it was repeated in 32nd round(1977-78), in 38th round(1983) and in 43rd round (1987-88).In order to meet some ad-hoc requirement, a survey on consumer expenditure was also conducted in NSS 28th round(1973-74). The basic concepts,definitions and the methods of data collection and estimation procedure remained almost the same throughout this period.

The NSS 43rd round survey on consumer expenditure was conducted in July 1987 to June 1988 covering 8518 sample villages and 4648 sample blocks and 10 schedules on consumer expenditure were canvassed in each sample village and block.A noteworthy feature here is that in order to net sufficient number of sample households from upper income classes,some changes in the sample design have been incorporated in this round.Some results based on data of sub-sample 1,NSS 43rd round have already been published in Sarvekshana,Vol.XV No.1, July-Sept.1991.

Three reports have been planned on combined results of sub-samples 1 and 2 together.First two draft reports bearing numbers 383 and 384 have already been prepared based on data of both sub-samples 1 and 2.This report is the third one in the series.

This report contains,besides concepts,definitions,sample design and estimation procedure of NSS 43d round important results showing the impact of selected poverty alleviation programmes on the socio-economic characteristics of rural population in each state/u.t.

The members of the Governing Council and Working Group,Field Operation Division,Data Processing Division,Survey Design & Research Division and Computer centre have contributed in shaping this report in the present form.I am really happy to record my appreciation to all of them.

Any comments/suggestions for improvement of this report are welcome.

Calcutta
27th March,1992

S.Ray
Director,SDRD

List of the members of the Working Group on the NSS 43rd round surveys

1. Prof. Pravin Visaria, Director, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Gota, Ahmedabad.	Chairman
2. Prof. A.V. Vaidyanathan, Centre for development studies, Prasanthi Hill, Ullor, Askulum Road, Trivandrum-695011.	Member
3. Prof. K. Sundaram, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, Delhi-110007.	Member
4. Prof. N. Bhattacharya, Indian Statistical Institute, 203, B.T. Road, Calcutta-700035.	Member
5. Prof. T.J. Rao, Indian Statistical Institute, 203, B.T. Road, Calcutta-700035.	Member
6. Dr. (Mrs.) R. Thamarajakshi, Adviser (LEM), Planning Commission, New Delhi.	Member
7. Shri S.M. Vidwans*, Director of Economics & Statistics, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.	Member
8. Shri K. Lakshminarayaha, Director, Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Govt. of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.	Member
9. Shri N.K. Rajagopalan, Executive Director, Computer Centre, Deptt. of Statistics, New Delhi.	Member
10. Shri S. Natarajan, Joint Director, Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.	Member
11. Shri S. Ray, Director, Data Processing Division, NSSO, Calcutta.	Member
12. Shri M. Neelakantan, Officer-on-special Duty, Field Operations Division, NSSO, New Delhi.	Member
13. Shri H.L. Jain, Deputy Director, Field Operations Division, NSSO, Jaipur.	Member
14. Shri S. Sengupta**, Officer-on-special Duty, Survey Design & Research Division, NSSO, Calcutta.	Convener

A Sub-Group of the Working Group was set up to finalise the tabulation plan on the NSS 43rd round surveys. The sub-group consists of the following members.

1. Prof. Pravin Visaria, Chairman
2. Shri S. Sengupta, Member
3. Shri Paul Jacob, Convenor
4. Shri K.P. Chatterjee, DD, SDRD, NSSO.

* Shri V.D. Mahajan was subsequently co-opted in the place of Shri S.M. Vidwans.

** On retirement of Shri S. Sengupta, Shri Paul Jacob, Jt. Director was co-opted as the convener.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION
FORTYTHIRD ROUND
(JULY 1987 - JUNE 1988)

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POPULATION

SECTION ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.0 Data on household consumer expenditure were being collected in every round of the NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION (NSSO), beginning from the first round (October 1950-March 1951) through the 28th round (1973-74). After the 26th round of the survey, the Governing Council of NSSO decided that the survey on Consumer expenditure and Employment & unemployment, be undertaken together once in five years beginning from the NSS 27th round. Thus, the first quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure was conducted in the 27th round (September '72-October '73). To meet some specific ad hoc requirements, a survey on consumer expenditure was also conducted in the 28th round outside this quinquennial programme. The second, third and fourth quinquennial surveys on consumer expenditure were conducted during NSS 32nd round (July '77-June '78), 38th round (January-December '83) and 43rd round (July '87-June '88) respectively. ^{1/}

The present report is based on the entire data (sub-samples 1 & 2) collected in the 43rd round.

1.1 In the 43rd round, data on consumer expenditure along with the information on possession of milch and draught animals, receipt of assistance from IRDP etc., were collected from about 0.83 lakh households in rural areas. Considering the volume of tabulation some tables giving important key results were first generated on a priority basis from the data of sub-sample 1. Three reports ^{2/} based on these priority

The results of the NSS 27th, 32nd & 38th rounds of survey on consumer expenditure have been published in Sarvekshana Vol. II, No. 3, Vol. IX, No. 3 and No. 4 respectively.

The results of the NSS 43rd round based on sub-sample 1 were published through the following report numbers :

- Report on the fourth quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure, 372 : "Pattern of consumer expenditure".
- 373 : "Particulars of dwelling units".
- 374 : "Patterns of consumption of cereals, pulses, tobacco and some other selected items".

tables thus generated have already been brought out in Sarvekshana, Vol.XV, No.1, July-Sept.'91.

1.2 A second set of tables of the overall tabulation scheme was subsequently generated from the data of sub-samples 1 and 2 combined. It was planned to prepare three reports based on this set of tables. Two reports ^{3/} of this series have already been prepared and this is third report that gives the impact of selected poverty alleviation programmes on the rural population classified into different socio-economic characteristics of households.

1.3 This report contains four sections including this introductory section and two appendices. Section two gives, in brief, the sample design and the estimation procedure of the survey. Section three gives some salient features of the conceptual framework and the definition adopted for the survey. Section four presents important summary results. Appendix I gives the detailed tables for all-India. Appendix II is a facsimile of schedule 1.0 canvassed in the 43rd round. The schedule, enquiry, important concepts and definitions and the tabulation plan for the survey were formulated by a Working Group/Sub-Group of experts constituted by the Governing Council of NSSC. The composition of Working Group and Sub-Working Group is given just after the preface.

SECTION TWO

SCOPE, COVERAGE AND SAMPLE DESIGN

2.0 A noteworthy feature of this round is that in order to net, in the sample, a sufficient number of households belonging to the affluent section of the society, some significant changes have been made in the sample design of the 43rd round survey. Details of the geographical coverage, sample design, etc. are given below :

2.1 Geographical Coverage : The 43rd round survey covered the whole of the Indian Union excepting (i) Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and (ii) rural areas of Nagaland.

2.2 Sample Design : A stratified two-stage sampling design was adopted for the survey with the first stage units as census villages for rural areas and the Urban Frame Survey blocks for urban areas. Households formed the second stage units in both the rural and urban areas.

3/ Report No.383 : "Pattern of consumer expenditure of different socio-economic categories of households".

Report No.384 : "Consumption of clothing, footwear and durable goods".

2.3 Stratification : Each State/Union-territory(U.T.) was divided into one or more agro-economic regions by grouping contiguous districts which are similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, some districts were sub-divided for the purpose of region formation on the basis of location of dry areas and the distribution of the tribal population in the state. The total number of regions formed in the whole of India was 77. In the rural sector, within each region, each district with 1981 census rural population less than 1.8 million formed a single basic stratum. Districts with larger population were divided into two or more strata, depending on population, by grouping contiguous tehsils, similar as far as possible in respect of rural population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, in the case of districts extending over more than one region, even if the rural population was less than 1.8 million the portion of a district falling in each region constituted a separate stratum. Further, in Assam, the 'basic strata' formed for the earlier surveys on the basis of 1971 census rural population but with cut-off population as 1.5 million, were retained as the strata for rural sampling. In the urban sector, strata were formed again within NSS region, on the basis of the population size class of towns. First, each city with population 10 lakhs or more was taken as self-representative area. The remaining towns of each region were divided into the following four size classes on the basis of population : (1) population less than 50,000, (2) population 50,000 to less than 2 lakhs, (3) population 2 lakhs to less than 4 lakhs and (4) population 4 lakhs to less than 10 lakhs. The towns with population 4 lakhs or more (including the cities with population 1 million or more) were further divided into two parts viz., (a) areas with concentration of the relatively affluent section of the population and (b) the remaining areas. The strata were then formed as detailed below:

stratum number	population class of towns
(1)	(2)
1.	all towns with population less than 50,000
2.	" " 50,000 - 1,99,999
3.	" " 2,00,000 - 3,99,999
4.	" " 4,00,000 - 9,99,999 (affluent area)
5.	" " 4,00,000 - 9,99,999 (other areas)
6.	a single city with population 1 million & above (affluent area)
7.	" " " (other area)

It may be noted that there is no region with more than one city with population 1 million and above. The stratum numbers were retained as above even if in some regions some of the strata were non-existent. Further, all the urban areas of the union territory of Delhi Municipal Corporation, New Delhi Municipal Corporation, Delhi Cantonment area and the villages treated as urban areas in the 1981 census were considered as constituting the city of Delhi.

2.4 Allocation of samples : A total all-India sample of 12974 first stage units (8375 villages and 4599 urban blocks) was first allocated to the states/union territories in proportion to the central field staff available in each of them. The samples thus obtained for each state/u.t. were then again allocated to the rural and urban sectors of the respective state/u.t. considering the relative sizes of the rural and urban population. Within each state/u.t. the rural samples were again allocated to the rural strata of the state/u.t. in proportion to the rural population in them. Similarly, the urban samples of a state/u.t. were allocated to the urban strata of the state/u.t. in proportion to the urban population in them but with double weightage assigned for these strata comprising areas inhabited by the relatively affluent sections in the towns with population 4 lakhs or more. All allocations were adjusted so that the sample size for a stratum was at least a multiple of 4 (preferably a multiple of 8) and the total sample size of a region was a multiple of 8 for the rural and urban sectors separately. This was done in order to have equal samples in each sub-sample and sub-round.

2.5 Selection of first stage units : In the rural sector, the sampling frame was the 1981 census list of villages in most cases. However, in areas where the 1981 census was not undertaken or the available list was highly deficient, 1971 census frames were used. In the urban sector the sampling frames used were the block lists of the most recent NSS Urban Frame Survey available for each town. The sample villages were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size (population) in the form of two independent sub-samples. The sample blocks were selected circular systematically with equal probability, also in the form of two independent sub-samples.

2.6 Selection of second stage units (households) : In order to ensure adequate representation of households from the affluent section of the society in the sample, the following procedures were adopted for selection of sample households. In the rural sector, the households in

each sample village were first grouped into two sub-strata. Sub-stratum 1 consisted of 8, or 10, relatively most affluent households depending on whether the sample village had less than 80 households or 80 or more households. The remaining households formed sub-stratum 2. Two sample households were selected from sub-stratum 1 circular systematically with a random start. In case of sub-stratum 2, the households, before selection of the sample, were grouped into three means of livelihood (m.l) classes; namely, (1) self-employed in non-agriculture, (2) rural labour and (3) others, on the basis of income during the 365 days preceding the date of survey. The households of the last ("others") class were again grouped into five "land possessed" classes, households possessing (i) less than 1 acre, (ii) 1 to 2.49 acres, (iii) 2.5 to 4.99 acres, (iv) 5 to 9.99 acres and (v) 10 acres and above. Eight households were then selected, also circular systematically with a random start, after arranging the households groupwise as follows : Group(1), Group(2), Group(3)(i), Group(3)(ii), Group(3)(v), (within groups, no arrangement of households was made). In the urban sector also, two sub-strata of households were formed in each sample block. In all the cities with population 10 lakhs or more, households with Rs.1000/- or more as monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) constituted sub-stratum 1 and the remaining households constituted sub-stratum 2. On the other hand in the towns with population less than 10 lakhs, sub-stratum 1 consisted of households with MPCE Rs.300/- or more and the rest constituted sub-stratum 2. For selection of the sample households, all the households of sub-stratum 2 were first grouped into four m.l. classes, namely, (1) self-employed, (2) regular wage/salary earner, (3) casual labour and (4) others. The households of the groups (1) and (2) were further sub-divided as belonging to three MPCE levels (i) less than 'A', (ii) 'A' to 'B' and (iii) above 'B', where A and B were the MPCE cut-off levels obtained separately for each state and union territory such that the population with MPCE less than A, A to B and above B respectively constituted approximately the lowest 30 per cent, the middle 60 per cent,

and the top 10 per cent. The sample households were then selected after arranging the households groupwise as follows: Group (1) (i), Group (1) (ii), Group (1) (iii), Group (2) (i), Group (2) (ii), Group (2) (iii). Group 3, Group 4 (within group there was no arrangement of households). In the blocks belonging to the strata consisting of affluent area, 4 sample households were selected from sub-stratum 1, and 6 households from sub-stratum 2. In the blocks belonging to the remaining strata, 2 households were selected from sub-stratum 1, and 8 households from sub-stratum 2. The required number of sample households was selected circular systematically with a random start separately from each sub-stratum.

2.7 Survey period and sub-rounds : The field work for the survey was started in the month of July 1987 and completed in June 1988. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds of three months duration each coinciding approximately with the four seasons. The four sub-round periods were as follows:

Sub-round 1	:	July '87 - Sept '87
Sub-round 2	:	Oct. '87 - Dec. '87
Sub-round 3	:	Jan. '88 - Mar. '88
Sub-round 4	:	April '88 - June '88

The sample was distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for the country for each of the sub-round period separately.

2.8 Sample size : In all, the survey covered about 1,25,000 households spread over about 13,000 sample villages and sample blocks. Statement 0 gives the distribution of sample villages and blocks allotted and surveyed and the number of sample households and persons surveyed for each state and union territory.

**STATEMENT 0 : NUMBER OF VILLAGE BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND SURVEYED
AND NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS SURVEYED**

state/u.t.	no. of villa- ges		no. of blocks		no. of house- holds surveyed		no. of person- surveyed	
	allo- tted	sur- veyed	allo- tted	sur- veyed	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	616	602 (4)	344	344	5773	3423	27385	15599
Assam	360	330	120	118	3276	1172	18921	5002
Bihar	808	779 (-14)	216	212	7332	2083	41829	11059
Gujarat	280	280	232	229	2607	2260	14311	11310
Haryana	120	117 (-5)	64	64	1141	637	6916	3082
Himachal Pradesh	208	187	48	47	1804	459	9330	1742
Jammu & Kashmir	328	322	152	150	3163	1488	20034	7945
Karnataka	328	326	232	232	3110	2307	17072	11700
Kerala	336	336	144	144	3311	1432	17120	7056
Madhya Pradesh	656	632	304	296	6144	2888	35335	14652
Maharashtra	576	573	552	522	5227	54971	28081	26293
Manipur	120	118	72	72	1160	718	6627	4365
Meghalaya	128	128	48	48	1225	473	6484	2035
Nagaland	-	-	32	30	-	299	-	896
Orissa	368	350 (-8)	120	116	3435	1151	18188	5172
Punjab	272	268	192	192	2437	1902	14214	9285
Rajasthan	368	352 (-6)	176	176	3472	1734	12467	8921
Sikkim	40	40	24	24	386	239	1908	1052
Tamil Nadu	464	459 (-5)	424	416	4335	4115	19256	18292
Tripura	203	151 (-52)	48	36	1460	355	7360	1538
Uttar Pradesh	1064	1043 (-21)	56	454	10052	4502	56855	23153
West Bengal	520	501	352	348	4850	3433	26343	14830
Andaman & Nico- bar Islands	80	80	32	32	671	320	3694	1213
Arunachal Pradesh	30*	109 (-6)	20	18	835	180	4407	768
Chandigarh	8	8	16	16	63	158	313	628
Dadra & N. Haveli	32	32	-	-	317	-	1651	-
Delhi	8	7	120	116	58	1130	418	5065
Goa, Daman & Diu	32	29	24	24	287	237	1545	1053
Lakshadweep	16	16	12	12	156	119	909	648
Mizoram	112	107 (-5)	48	48	1052	477	5272	2281
Madicherry	32	29 (-2)	24	17	243	170	1224	809
India	8518	8321	4648	4583	79432	45358	432369	217694

NUCLEUS VILLAGES (.) THE ULTIMATE SAMPLE SIZE WAS ABOUT FOUR TIMES OF THIS FIGURE

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2.9 Estimation procedure : The estimation procedure adopted in the 43rd round of NSS is based on weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by \hat{Y} , the unbiased estimate of Y , (the state/region total of any variate, it is given by :

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{p_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}}{\sum_k D_{sik}} \sum_{k=1}^2 \frac{H_{sik}}{h_{sik}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sik}} y_{sikj} \dots\dots(1)$$

for the rural sector except Arunachal Pradesh ; by

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{p_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{k=1}^2 \frac{H_{sik}}{h_{sik}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sik}} y_{sikj} \dots\dots(2)$$

for rural Arunachal Pradesh : and by

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{p_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \sum_{k=1}^2 \frac{H_{sik}}{h_{sik}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sik}} y_{sikj} \dots\dots(3)$$

for the urban sector, where

s : stratum suffix

i : village/block suffix

j : household suffix

k : sub-stratum suffix

p : population used for sample selection

N : number of villages in the frame

n : number of sample villages

H : number of households in the frame

h : number of sample households

D : number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed..

c : number of census villages contained in a revenue village actually surveyed.

y : observed value of the variate under study.

2.10 Estimates of ratios: The estimate of a ratio of the form

$$R = Y/X$$

Where Y and X are the population totals of the values of two characters, is given by:

$$\hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$$

Where \hat{Y} & \hat{X} are obtained using the formula for estimation of totals (paragraph 2.9) at which \hat{R} is required. That is to say, if \hat{R} is required at state level, \hat{Y} and \hat{X} are first obtained at state level and then \hat{R} will be obtained by division. Examples of ratios are rates and percentages.

2.11 Sub-sample and sub-round estimates : The estimates of aggregates/rates for a given sub-sample/sub-round are computed using the same formula as given above with the only modification that the tabulation is restricted to the sample f.s.u's of that sub-sample/sub-round. The value of n_s to be used in this case is the number of f.s.u's of the sub-sample/sub-round in question available for tabulation. The combined sample estimate of an aggregate is based on the whole sample and not computed as the average of the sub-sample/sub-round estimates.

SECTION THREE

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

3.0 The concepts and definitions followed in the consumer expenditure enquiry remain broadly the same as in the earlier NSS rounds. Some of these concepts and definitions are described below:

3.1 Household : A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitute a household. A boarding house, a hostel or a hotel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder, or a family or group of persons normally pooling their income for spending forms a household. Households fed directly by some institutional bodies, such as those in prisons, police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, asylums, relief camps are, however, excluded from the scope of the survey. Floating population having no normal place of residence and foreign nationals' households are also excluded.

3.2 Household member : Any person who usually lives and takes the principal meals with a household is considered a member of the household. In case the place of residence of a person is different from the place of boarding he is treated as a member of the household with which he resides. Household members are grouped into three categories viz., adult male, adult female and child. A person who has already attained the age of 15 (in completed years) is considered as an adult.

3.3 Household size : The total number of members (as defined above) in a household is considered to be the size of the household.

3.4 Household consumer expenditure : The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total value of consumption of various groups of items, namely (i.) food, pan (betel leaves) tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and (iv) durable goods.

For groups (i) and (ii), the total value of consumption is derived by aggregating the monetary value of goods actually consumed during the reference period. An item of clothing and footwear is considered to have been consumed, if it was brought into maiden or first use during the reference period. The consumption may be out of (a) purchase made during

the reference period or earlier; (b) home-grown stock; (c) receipts in exchange of goods and services; (d) any other receipts like gift, charity, borrowing and (e) free collection. For groups (iii) and (iv), a different approach is followed. In this case, the value of actual expenditure made during the reference period on such goods and services is considered as consumption.

It is pertinent to mention here that the consumer expenditure of a household on food items relates to the actual consumption made by the normal resident members of the household and also by the guests during ceremonies or otherwise. To avoid double counting, transfer payments like charity, loan, advance etc., made by the household are not considered as consumption for items of groups (i) and (ii), since these will be taken account of as transfer receipts of some other household. However, the item "cooked meals" is an exception to the rule. Meals prepared in the household kitchen and provided to the employees and/or others would automatically get included in domestic consumption of employer (payer) household. There is a practical difficulty of estimating the quantities and values of individual items used for preparing the meals served to employees or to others. Thus, to avoid double counting, cooked meals received as perquisites from employer household or as gift or charity are not recorded for the recipient household. As a general principle, cooked meals purchased from the market for the consumption of the normal resident members or for the guests and employees will also be recorded in the purchaser household. This procedure of recording cooked meals served to others in the expenditure of the serving households only leads to bias-free estimates of average per capita consumption as well as total consumption or expenditure. However, as the proportions of donors and recipients of free cooked meals are likely to vary in opposite directions over the expenditure classes, the nutritional intake derived from the consumer expenditure survey data may present a somewhat distorted picture. These derived nutrition intakes may get inflated for the rich (net donors) and somewhat understated for the poor (net recipients). This point has to be kept firmly in mind while using the NSS consumer expenditure data for any nutritional study..

3.5 Reference period : (1) The reference period for collection of data on all items of consumer expenditure is last 30 days preceding the date of enquiry. For some non-food items data were collected also for the last 365 days; but this report is based on data collected for the last 30 days for all items as far as consumer expenditure is concerned. (2) The reference period for collection of data relating to IRDP assistance is

(3) The reference period for collection of data on participation in public works is "last 365 days".

(4) The information xxxxxxxxxxxxx on possession of milch and draught animals is "as on ^{the} date of survey".

3.6 Monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) : The total consumer expenditure of a household divided by the household size is taken as the monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) of the household and its members.

3.7 Monthly per capita expenditure class : The households and persons are classified according to their monthly per capita expenditure. The derived MPCE levels are grouped into 12 classes. For presentation of the 43rd round results, the grouping was done ^{on} the basis of a trial tabulation of the NSS 43rd round data. The groups were formulated in such a way as to obtain approximately 5 percent of the population each in the first two and the last two classes and 10 percent each in the middle eight classes. Such a formulation has led to different expenditure classes for rural and urban areas.

The MPCE classes for rural areas are :

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)	srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	less than 65	7	140 - 160
2	65 - 80	8	160 - 180
3	80 - 95	9	180 - 215
4	95 - 110	10	215 - 280
5	110 - 125	11	280 - 385
6	125 - 140	12	385 & above

The MPCE classes for urban areas are :

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)	srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	less than 90	8	255 - 310
2	90 - 110	9	310 - 385
3	110 - 135	10	385 - 520
4	135 - 160	11	520 - 700
5	160 - 185	12	700 & above
6	185 - 215		
7	215 - 255		

It has been decided that once in every five years, the MPCE classes will be objectively formulated on the basis of trial tabulation of the quinquennial round data. These classes will be retained for the subsequent four annual rounds with a view to studying the shift in the distribution of the population. As the classes are different for the rural and urban areas, it becomes difficult to combine the rural and urban results or compare the rural distribution with the urban distribution.

3.8 socio-economic category (SEC) : This report is mainly to analyse to what extent the rural households received IRDP assistance, participated in public works and also possessed milch and draught animals.

For this purpose attempts are made in the survey to classify rural households into different socio-economic categories using three distinct characteristics viz. (i) social group (ii) household type and (iii) size of land possessed by the household. The following are the detailed specifications of the socio-economic categories of households thus formed.

(a) The household type classification in rural sector is as follows:

Rural sector

1. Self-employed in non-agriculture
2. Agricultural labour
3. Other labour
4. Self-employed in agriculture
5. Others.

(b) The household group classification for rural sector is as follows :

1. Scheduled tribe
2. Scheduled caste
3. Neo Buddhist
4. Others

(c) The size ^{class} of land possessed is as follows :

1. less than 0.01 hectare
 2. 0.01 - 0.40 hectare
 3. 0.41 - 1.00 hectare
 4. 1.01 - 2.00 hectares
 5. 2.01 - 4.00 hectares
 6. 4.01 hectares & above
-

IRDP Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP) is one of the Indian Government's major poverty alleviation programmes in the field of rural development. Its object is to enable rural families identified as poor to cross the "poverty line". The objective is sought to be achieved by providing productive assets and inputs to target groups. The assets are provided through financial assistance in the form of subsidy from the Government and term credit advanced by financial institutions. The programme is implemented in all the community blocks in the country.

Public works : This covers construction of roads, dams, bund digging etc of ponds etc. as test relief measures, national employment schemes like National Rural Employment Programme (NREP), Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGEP) Minimum Needs Programme (MNP) etc.

SECTION FOUR
SUMMARY FINDINGS

4.0 In the 43rd round survey on consumer expenditure, an attempt was made to collect data on the general economic condition of the household by introducing (in the household schedule 1.0) certain questions relating to household's agricultural production, income from different sources, receipt of any IRDP assistance, participation in public works, possession of milch and draught animals etc. This section mainly analyses the extent to which the rural households received IRDP assistance during the last 5 years preceding the date of survey.

Participation in public works during the last 365 days and also possessed number of milch and draught animals as on the date of survey. The analysis is carried out ~~by major states and union territories~~ by classifying the rural households according to the socio-economic characteristics like MPCE classes, size class of land possessed, household group and type for all states/¹/UT's. The classification of households by type, group and size class of land possessed is given in detail in paragraph 3.8. In the subsequent analysis, whenever the term major states/^{is} used, it refers to the following 15 states; Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal.

4.1 Participation in public works, receipt of IRDP assistance, possession of milch and draught animals : variation over States/UT's.

¹ Statement provides the number per 1000 of households which participated in public works, households which received IRDP assistance and households possess/milch and draught animals along with average rural monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) for different States & UT's. The participation rate of households in public works among major States is highest in Gujarat(178) followed by Rajasthan/and lowest in Andhra Pradesh(22) preceded by Punjab(26). In smaller states and UT's, Tripura, Himachal Pradesh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Lakshadweep, the participation rate is highly fluctuating and ranges between 0 to 258.

STATEMENT 1 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING IN PUBLIC WORKS RECEIVING IRDP ASSISTANCE, POSSESSING MILCH AND DRAUGHT ANIMALS BY STATE/U.T.

state/u.t	number per 1000 of households				average rural mpc (Rs. 0.00)
	participa- ting in public works	receiving IRDP assistance	possess- ing at least one draught milch animal	possess- ing at least one draught animal	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	22	31	349	242	158.91
Assam	50	27	524	369	158.85
Bihar	43	64	381	410	134.95
Gujarat	178	52	523	328	165.64
Haryana	59	106	739	237	221.44
Himachal Pradesh	141	123	780	457	208.80
Jammu & Kashmir	111	36	745	357	196.16
Karnataka	32	80	422	331	150.78
Kerala	42	78	304	81	209.18
Madhya Pradesh	66	64	558	556	138.46
Maharashtra	118	70	439	317	157.96
Manipur	55	85	369	369	182.65
Meghalaya	38	41	294	90	171.23
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	79	78	348	446	129.23
Punjab	26	69	753	233	239.65
Rajasthan	174	74	730	374	174.33
Sikkim	107	362	634	395	158.15
Tamil Nadu	34	76	280	184	156.38
Tripura	237	113	395	204	186.73
Uttar Pradesh	37	54	596	423	149.89
West Bengal	55	68	409	301	151.04
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	86	45	322	200	264.73
Arunachal Pradesh	258	124	338	151	219.50
Chandigarh	8	35	126	39	277.96
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	210	135	452	549	127.07
Delhi	18	113	626	112	326.75
Goa, Daman & Diu	14	27	130	160	186.41
Lakshadweep	193	171	108	53	221.50
Mizoram	127	113	237	256	241.71
Pondicherry	11	113	286	88	177.71
All India	64	63	474	346	157.70

4.1.2 The number per 1000 of households receiving IRDP assistance is highest in Haryana(106) and lowest in Assam(27). But the same is less variant among the rest of the major states. Similarly the number per 1000 is quite high in some smaller States & UT's, e.g. Sikkim(362), Himachal Pradesh(123), Lakshadweep(171), Dadra & Nagar Haveli(135), and Arunachal Pradesh(124) compared to the all-India average(63).

4.1.3 It is observed that the number per 1000 of households possessing milch animals consisting of very high in the north-western region, Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Delhi and Rajasthan varying from 626 to 780 and interestingly, too, it falls off towards the south or towards the east.

4.1.4 Unlike the case of milch animals, there is no simple geographical pattern observable for draught animal possession. The number per 1000 of households possessing draught animals is highest in Madhya Pradesh(556) and lowest in Kerala ~~xxx~~(81) among the major states. Whereas in smaller states this rate is highest in Dadra Nagar Haveli(549) and lowest in Chandigarh(39).

4.1.5 An attempt has been made to find the relationship, if any, between MPCE, on the one hand, and (i) participation in public works (ii) receipt of IRDP assistance (iii) possession of milch animals and (iv) possession of draught animals on the other, taking each State/U.T. as providing one observation on these characteristics. Accordingly, the correlation coefficients between MPCE and each of the characteristics (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) have been calculated, where the characteristics (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) are all measured in terms of number per 1000 of households participating, receiving assistance, etc.

character (as explained in the text)	participation in public works	receiving IRDP assistance	possessing milch animal	possessing draught animal
correlation with MPCE	$r_1 = -0.0638^*$	$r_2 = 0.0076^*$	$r_3 = -0.0283^*$	$r_4 = -0.6203$

** significant at the 5% level.

* insignificant at 5% level.

Since r_1 and r_2 being insignificant, it appears that the poverty alleviation programmes do not hold any relationship with the MPCE of any states/^{u.t.'s}. From the negative sign^{of r₁}, it appears that more number of households participated in public works from worse states/^{u.t.'s} with respect to their MPCE. As regards r_2 , though the sign is opposite but its magnitude is so nominal that no further comment can be made on that basis. Since the possession of milch and draught animals are partly subject to availability of IRDP assistance (as evident in statement 6) the values of r_3 and r_4 are likely to indicate that in the distribution of IRDP assistance preference was given to poor states/^{u.t.'s}. Of course, this relationship is significant for the latter and insignificant for the former.

4.2 Households receiving IRDP assistance in different socio-economic categories :

4.2.1 How the IRDP assistance "rate" measured in terms of number per thousand of rural households receiving such assistance varies with MPCE, size class of land possessed, household type and household group respectively is shown by State/U.T. in Statements 2 to 5 respectively. These Statements thus highlight how different socio-economic categories of households have fared in terms of IRDP assistance in different parts of the country. Finally, Statement 6 gives the distribution of IRDP beneficiary households by type of assistance received (milch animal/draught animal/pumpset/sewing machine/etc.).

4.2.2 It is relevant here to note that till 1987, IRDP assistance was restricted to families with an annual income Rs.4,800 or less, the ceiling being raised to Rs.6,400/- in 1987. So it is expected that the households of first two or three MPCE classes were only eligible to receive IRDP assistance. But one may find that the IRDP beneficiary households in different MPCE classes at all-India level are almost equal in magnitude which indicate that (1) the assistance was not provided only to the economically poor people and (2) impact of the assistance might not be uniform in all the MPCE classes. Detailed examination of Statement 2 reveals no major states with any concentration of IRDP beneficiaries at any particular MPCE level. Thus the impact of IRDP assistance seems to have been different for different households even within particular States/U.T.'s. However, the real impact of IRDP assistance can not be measured because of non-availabilities of pre-receipt position of IRDP beneficiary households.

**STATEMENT 2 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING IRDP
ASSISTANCE FOR DIFFERENT MPCE CLASSES IN EACH
STATE/U.T.**

state/U.t.	number per 1000 of household receiving IRDP assistance in mpce (Rs.) class																				
	less than 65		65 & 80		85 & 95		95 & 110		110 & 125		125 & 140		140 & 160		160 & 180		180 & 215		215 & 280		above 385
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)									
Andhra Pradesh	43	31	24	29	29	39	36	29	21	34	29	36									
Assam	0	30	9	35	26	47	30	13	17	33	22	32									
Bihar	50	53	62	56	63	86	62	60	56	87	71	82									
Gujarat	66	81	70	81	54	47	55	69	30	30	24	60									
Haryana	112	55	64	91	75	145	138	129	74	109	91	122	1								
Himachal Pradesh	0	228	301	162	148	112	117	101	125	114	109	117	1								
Jammu & Kashmir	0	31	26	34	27	60	32	36	40	21	41	44									
Karnataka	70	81	98	89	53	72	91	71	101	84	86	56									
Kerala	124	92	140	71	83	107	74	71	77	53	62	67									
Madhya Pradesh	52	60	49	84	72	55	58	71	62	68	67	52									
Maharashtra	64	97	74	77	63	68	65	90	62	79	37	51									
Manipur	0	0	41	176	85	76	97	105	65	92	60	76									
Meghalaya	0	0	11	9	9	77	60	57	54	37	97	57									
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Orissa	8	54	94	86	95	83	84	68	68	50	73	24									
Punjab	85	157	119	168	87	88	60	61	45	64	69	59									
Rajasthan	59	118	96	126	52	81	84	61	64	66	52	36									
Sikkim	280	209	287	580	427	162	303	232	503	493	280	266	3								
Tamil Nadu	74	67	71	70	73	79	56	64	82	110	68	90									
Tripura	134	41	122	129	119	82	109	122	92	170	96	72									
Uttar Pradesh	38	44	57	40	65	58	57	45	61	61	53	63									
West Bengal	83	58	60	82	78	52	69	85	75	52	58	29									
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	0	0	0	0	77	93	104	96	30	82	27	13									
Arunachal P.	74	37	125	525	71	47	151	93	307	111	58	85									
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	152	250	0	124	0	8	0									
Dadra & N.Haveli	141	131	150	83	143	267	102	303	225	97	70	0									
Delhi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135	84	85									
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	78	30	78	0	0									
Lakshadweep	0	0	197	328	432	0	136	122	119	108	16	17									
Mizoram	0	490	0	0	29	30	83	241	170	105	79	43									
Pondicherry	121	79	70	194	147	163	184	97	108	43	0	121									
All - India	60	60	64	66	63	67	63	63	60	67	57	60									

**STATEMENT 3 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING IRDP
ASSISTANCE FOR DIFFERENT LAND POSSESSED CLASSES
IN EACH STATE/U.T..**

state / u.t.	number per 1000 of households receiving IRDP assistance in land possessed class (hectares)						
	less than 0.01	0.01- 0.40	0.41- 1.00	1.01- 2.00	2.01- 4.00	above 4.00	all
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jharkhand	14	26	31	42	45	55	31
Assam	5	16	25	33	56	79	27
Rajasthan	40	58	75	78	91	75	64
Gujarat	50	58	65	58	61	21	52
Haryana	181	76	139	156	69	112	106
Chhattisgarh	124	127	133	127	51	52	123
Jammu & Kashmir	25	29	32	51	33	96	36
Karnataka	57	88	107	72	76	42	80
Uttarakhand	67	87	64	19	0	17	78
Madhya Pradesh	60	63	67	76	50	62	64
Maharashtra	47	98	81	86	50	47	70
Odisha	0	61	86	93	172	218	85
Ghatalaya	196	46	55	24	20	23	41
Agaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nissa	60	89	85	59	57	66	78
Punjab	82	86	91	46	61	34	69
Ajasthan	45	65	132	99	65	36	74
Sikkim	406	501	389	316	257	71	362
Tamil Nadu	46	70	95	107	111	82	76
Uttar Pradesh	67	104	145	112	192	438	113
Bengal	48	53	59	62	38	45	54
West Bengal	56	69	75	62	99	32	68
Lakshadweep	13	48	76	52	108	141	45
Uttarakhand	1	39	233	242	150	212	124
Andhra Pradesh	0	365	0	0	0	0	0
Delhi & Nagar Haveli	0	262	121	118	85	66	135
Lakshadweep	80	60	0	324	9	0	113
Daman & Diu	0	17	63	53	0	119	27
Cherry	0	196	47	432	0	0	171
Zoram	87	137	117	95	123	79	113
Cherry	62	124	13	257	47	0	113
1 - India	49	64	72	71	60	52	63

STATEMENT 4 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING IRDP
ASSISTANCE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD (OCCUPATIONAL)
TYPE IN EACH STATE/U.T.

number per 1000 of households receiving IRDP
assistance for household type

state / u.t.	self employed in non-agriculture	agricul- tural labour	other labour	self- employed in agri- culture	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	31	28	39	40	13	31
Assam	38	24	10	31	22	27
Bihar	73	69	56	71	20	64
Gujarat	60	66	41	49	23	52
Haryana	113	111	179	112	37	106
Himachal Pradesh	204	31	196	102	73	123
Jammu & Kashmir	45	47	44	33	25	36
Karnataka	76	93	130	69	26	80
Kerala	96	101	81	50	46	78
Madhya Pradesh	116	62	87	58	32	64
Maharashtra	102	88	44	60	28	70
Manipur	56	66	31	112	53	85
Meghalaya	63	9	91	34	76	41
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	88	89	133	67	21	78
Punjab	71	105	59	56	33	69
Rajasthan	89	100	43	62	21	74
Sikkim	549	362	796	270	476	362
Tamil Nadu	84	79	40	103	37	76
Tripura	134	120	138	136	59	113
Uttar Pradesh	64	64	51	51	31	54
West Bengal	106	67	40	74	21	68
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	61	62	2	114	30	45
Arunachal Pradesh	141	126	233	175	38	124
Chandigarh	17	308	14	0	71	35
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	169	173	36	152	57	135
Delhi	0	478	0	0	21	113
Goa, Daman & Diu	32	0	48	47	0	27
Lakshadweep	899	226	136	182	0	171
Mizoram	34	0	496	128	64	113
Pondicherry	25	217	64	68	41	113
All India	78	71	66	62	27	63

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STATEMENT 5 . . NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING IRDP ASSISTANCE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD(SOCIAL) GROUP IN EACH STATE/U.T.

state/u.t.	Number per 1000 of households receiving IRDP assistance for household group				
	schedule tribe	schedule caste	neo-buddh- ist	oth- ers	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	37	55	0	24	31
Assam	41	49	115	21	27
Bihar	108	99	0	48	64
Gujarat	74	81	0	39	52
Haryana	150	141	0	91	59
Himachal Pradesh	211	199	0	86	123
Jammu & Kashmir	0	90	0	28	36
Karnataka	109	106	0	72	80
Kerala	179	177	0	60	78
Madhya Pradesh	64	81	303	57	64
Maharashtra	86	107	187	53	70
Manipur	127	0	242	54	85
Meghalaya	44	0	156	11	41
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	36	105	0	66	78
Punjab	0	109	0	48	69
Rajasthan	127	109	0	47	74
Sikkim	350	684	0	333	362
Tamil Nadu	18	97	0	69	76
Tripura	91	132	0	114	113
Uttar Pradesh	50	89	0	42	54
West Bengal	90	75	0	62	68
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	38	0	0	48	45
Arunachal Pradesh	163	262	0	27	124
Chandigarh	0	41	0	0	8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	145	204	0	27	135
Delhi	0	0	0	141	113
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	0	29	27
Lakshadweep	165	174	0	213	171
Mizoram	114	19	0	76	113
Pondicherry	0	291	0	47	113
All India	82	94	156	51	63

STATEMENT 6 (a) PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING IRDP ASSISTANCE BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE FOR EACH STATE/U.T.

per 1000 distribution of households receiving
IRDP assistance by type

State/U.T.	milch	drought	sheep/	pump	fish	sew-	oth-	all
	animal	animal	goat	set	pond	ing..	ers	house-
							mach-	holds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	172	379	35	69	-	-	345	1000
Assam	160	440	-	40	40	-	320	1000
Bihar	229	328	33	82	-	-	328	1000
Gujarat	490	245	41	20	-	20	184	1000
Haryana	352	210	48	114	-	9	267	1000
Himachal Pradesh	450	217	83	-	-	25	225	1000
Jammu & Kashmir	324	323	88	-	-	-	265	1000
Karnataka	405	266	89	25	-	13	202	1000
Kerala	247	208	52	39	-	65	389	1000
Madhya Pradesh	164	312	16	49	-	16	443	1000
Maharashtra	353	191	162	15	-	15	264	1000
Manipur	117	553	-	-	-	12	318	1000
Meghalaya	73	854	-	-	-	24	49	1000
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	66	211	158	-	13	13	539	1000
Punjab	500	364	30	15	-	-	91	1000
Rajasthan	225	254	169	84	-	-	268	1000
Sikkim	30	964	-	-	-	-	6	1000
Tamil Nadu	370	164	123	41	-	-	302	1000
Tripura	297	343	63	-	54	18	225	1000
Uttar Pradesh	269	269	39	115	-	-	308	1000
West Bengal	89	194	45	45	15	-	612	1000
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	341	205	68	45	-	-	341	1000
Arunachal Pradesh	41	446	58	8	66	58	323	1000
Chandigarh	686	314	-	-	-	-	-	1000
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	60	113	22	53	30	15	707	1000
Delhi	322	473	-	-	-	205	-	1000
Goa, Daman & Diu	38	192	-	77	-	154	539	1000
Lakshadweep	-	88	-	-	-	240	672	1000
Mizoram	90	180	-	-	-	18	712	1000
Pondicherry	714	214	45	-	-	-	27	1000
All-India	262	262	66	49	-	17	344	1000

4.2.3 In rural India, land possessed is an important indicator of level of living of households. Statement 3 shows IRDP assistance "rate" (number per 1000 of households receiving assistance) for six different "land possessed" classes of households. Considerable variation is seen to exist among States/U.T.'s in respect of IRDP assistance "rate" of different "land possessed" classes. For example, the proportion of beneficiary households rises smoothly with size class of land possessed in Andhra Pradesh, Assam and Bihar; but in Kerala, Punjab and Himachal Pradesh it is clear that the ~~beneficiary~~ beneficiary households are proportionally more in lower size classes of land possessed. It appears that IRDP assistance has gone to households at all economic levels and not merely to the poor. The phenomenon of IRDP beneficiary households possessing over 4 hectares of land appearing in every State points strongly towards such a possibility.

4.2.4 Statement 4 shows that all the states/^{U.T.'s} received IRDP assistance in all the categories of household types, though the number of beneficiaries is different in different states/^{U.T.'s}. The IRDP beneficiary households are maximum in self-employed in on-agriculture (78), followed by agricultural labour (71), other labour (66), self-employed in agriculture (62) and others (27). The same trend is followed in two-third of the major states like Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal with minor exceptions.

4.2.5 Statement 5 shows variation in number per 1000 of households receiving IRDP assistance over four social "groups" of households viz. schedule tribe, scheduled caste, Neo-buddhist and "others", for all States/U.T.'s. The comparision of column 5 and 6 of the statement 5 clearly shows that SC/ST populations were adequately represented in receiving IRDP assistance.

4.2.6 Finally, Statement 6 gives the break-up of IRDP assistance (number of "assistances") given to each State/U.T. by type of assistance viz. milch animal/draught animal/sheep or goat/pumpset/fish pond/sewing machine/others. It is clear that milch animal and draught animal were important forms of assistance in every state and these two forms of assistance contribute more than 50% of the total assistance received through IRDP.

4.3 Participation of households in public works by different socio-economic categories :

4.3.1 Public works are another major instrument of poverty alleviation programme although the impact on individual households cannot be expected to reach the same heights. Statements 7 to 10 study the variation in the participation rate in public works (number of participating households per 1000 households) over household MPCE, household land possessed, household "type" and household "group" respectively for all States/U.T.'s separately and for India as a whole. A household is considered to have participated in public works during the reference period (365 days) if at least one household member worked in public works for 60 days or more during the reference period.

4.3.2 In Statement 7, public works participation rate is classified by household MPCE (12 classes from "less than 65" to "365 & above"). At the all-India level the participation rate is seen to decline from 81 per 1000 for "less than 65" to 42 per 1000 for the "365 & above" class. However, in many major States there is no evidence of any such declining trend, e.g., Orissa, Bihar, Assam, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh & Uttar Pradesh which means the participation of people of these States in public works was independent of household MPCE or level of living. Among the remaining ~~xx~~ major States, ~~xx~~ very few, notably Gujarat, Rajasthan and Maharashtra show a general tendency of the lower MPCE classes having higher participation in public works. Even the all-India rate declines very gently as one moves from the lower MPCE classes to the higher.

4.3.3 Statement 8 attempts to ascertain whether the area of household land possessed has any bearing on the propensity of households to participate in public works. Six "land possessed" classes are considered (as was done in the study of IRDP assistance), from "below 0.01 hectare" to "above 4.00 hectares". At the all-India level, one finds that households possessing more land have slightly higher rate of participation in public works than those with less land. At the State/U.T. level, however, very few States/U.T.'s show any clear relationship between land possessed and public works participation. The few exceptions are Andhra Pradesh and Assam where the participation rate increases perceptibly with each increment in size of land possessed; and Uttar Pradesh where there is a gradual tendency of decline in participation rate with increase in size of land.

STATEMENT 7 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR DIFFERENT MPCE CLASSES IN EACH STATE/U.T.

state/u.t. s	number per 1000 of households participating in public works in mpcc class (Rs.0.00)												
	less than 80	80- 95	95- 110	110- 125	125- 140	140- 160	160- 180	180- 215	215- 280	280- 385	385 and above	all	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	26	20	15	21	27	20	22	29	9	24	33	31	22
Assam	35	42	24	44	53	48	63	46	65	55	26	57	50
Bihar	21	29	45	37	52	51	47	37	60	46	58	26	43
Gujarat	348	496	353	330	214	172	143	156	108	51	73	68	178
Haryana	112	55	63	97	0	79	65	54	60	41	81	58	59
Himachal Pradesh	339	114	138	266	18	18	141	27	143	117	131	113	141
Jammu & Kashmir	140	112	214	128	98	155	118	143	92	82	86	57	111
Karnataka	30	19	43	40	38	34	29	35	35	24	34	5	32
Kerala	64	67	93	31	26	74	35	25	39	40	27	52	42
Madhya Pradesh	65	101	68	70	82	59	47	67	60	53	36	32	66
Maharashtra	164	171	159	152	117	113	123	87	119	82	41	56	118
Manipur	0	0	161	84	90	74	52	46	51	38	50	66	55
Meghalaya	23	72	75	103	26	66	42	41	30	4	13	0	38
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	56	93	89	83	81	61	91	60	81	71	63	97	79
Punjab	0	83	0	18	34	16	8	12	37	53	17	8	26
Rajasthan	474	243	278	248	203	182	182	197	137	78	85	152	174
Sikkim	0	0	144	74	64	121	213	35	122	122	32	106	107
Tamil Nadu	35	21	14	41	47	40	24	30	26	48	43	38	34
Tripura	180	116	281	388	297	343	355	280	167	172	110	92	237
Uttar Pradesh	52	41	45	28	23	41	47	31	36	44	38	32	37
West Bengal	79	56	71	62	60	48	63	61	47	33	50	18	55
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	0	0	0	84	194	195	190	115	93	92	81	33	86
Arunachal Pradesh	24	92	176	267	418	296	367	57	363	182	294	241	258
Chandigarh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	253	315	257	162	231	314	297	338	121	97	33	21	210
Delhi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	18
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	68	0	0	14
Lakshadweep	0	0	197	94	492	0	136	209	117	208	172	159	193
Mizoram	0	0	0	250	116	42	153	255	150	129	68	96	127
Pondicherry	0	0	33	0	27	0	0	87	9	0	0	0	11
All-India	81	75	76	72	67	66	67	56	60	51	49	42	64

STATEMENT 8 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING
IN PUBLIC WORKS -- FOR DIFFERENT LAND POSSESSED
CLASSES IN EACH STATE/U.T.

state /u.t.	number per 1000 of households participating in public works in land possessed class (hectares)					
	less than 0.01	0.01- 0.40	0.41- 1.00	1.01- 2.00	2.01- 4.00	above 4.00
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	11	18	19	28	40	45
Assam	5	34	42	66	77	162
Bihar	31	44	48	37	58	50
Gujarat	147	167	223	184	194	217
Haryana	134	41	102	52	40	67
Himachal Pradesh	140	165	138	122	151	49
Jammu & Kashmir	48	115	126	117	58	40
Karnataka	6	34	53	30	21	36
Kerala	28	46	30	15	6	37
Madhya Pradesh	69	83	64	73	56	51
Maharashtra	116	107	107	171	139	87
Manipur	0	57	67	38	57	0
Meghalaya	46	77	21	32	6	46
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	75	99	70	52	50	58
Punjab	74	20	11	11	8	17
Rajasthan	97	169	259	195	149	137
Sikkim	74	146	166	25	80	44
Tamil Nadu	21	29	45	37	78	56
Tripura	125	246	246	281	177	44
Uttar Pradesh	44	41	43	32	21	26
West Bengal	33	64	53	48	45	0
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	42	61	176	135	187	192
Arunachal Pradesh	5	234	130	211	402	391
Chandigarh	0	85	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	39	325	214	189	200	109
Delhi	0	0	0	162	0	0
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	63	37	0	0
Lakshadweep	0	205	268	432	222	0
Mizoram	0	189	134	67	143	681
Pondicherry	0	8	7	0	0	0
All - India	59	57	69	71	70	75

STATEMENT 9 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD (OCCUPATIONAL) TYPE IN EACH STATE/U.T.

state/u.t.	Number per 1000 of households participating in public works for household type						
	self-employed agriculturists in rural labour	other non-agricultural labour	self-employed others	others in agriculture	all	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Jharkhand	18	18	40	26	7	22	
Sikkim	65	34	28	54	56	50	
Bihar	54	41	103	38	24	43	
Gujarat	60	174	479	101	43	178	
Haryana	58	36	205	55	34	59	
Himachal Pradesh	133	273	411	96	105	141	
Jammu & Kashmir	63	74	411	79	12	111	
Karnataka	46	33	95	20	2	32	
Maharashtra	58	51	33	18	59	42	
Madhya Pradesh	100	66	174	56	26	66	
Maharashtra	106	161	167	88	36	48	
Manipur	40	67	128	54	56	55	
Meghalaya	16	100	154	26	14	38	
Nagaland			-	-	-	-	
Orissa	67	83	256	44	61	79	
Punjab	24	45	41	15	5	26	
Rajasthan	84	212	440	78	69	174	
Sikkim	115	115	516	46	160	107	
Tamil Nadu	54	32	13	48	11	34	
Tripura	108	420	391	116	219	237	
Uttar Pradesh	36	53	95	28	22	37	
West Bengal	89	65	41	49	8	55	
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	54	159	44	165	50	86	
Arunachal Pradesh	515	117	100	311	172	258	
Chandigarh	0	0	14	0	0	0	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	169	295	292	91	30	210	
Delhi	0	86	0	0	0	18	
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	48	16	0	14	
Lakshadweep	486	430	146	219	36	193	
Mizoram	63	342	494	131	78	127	
Pondicherry	25	20	0	5	0	11	
All-India	59	68	168	48	30	64	

**STATEMENT 10 : NUMBER PER 1000 OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING IN
PUBLIC WORKS FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD (SOCIAL) GROUP
IN EACH STATE/U.T.**

State/U.T.	number per 1000 of households participating i public works for household group				
	scheduled tribe	scheduled caste	ne- Buddhist	others	(6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Andhra Pradesh	39	28	500	18	2
Assam	61	60	0	45	5
Bihar	63	74	0	33	4
Gujarat	247	200	0	150	17
Haryana	89	65	0	56	5
Himachal Pradesh	93	205	0	118	14
Jammu & Kashmir	0	160	0	105	11
Karnataka	30	40	0	31	3
Kerala	90	79	0	36	4
Madhya Pradesh	88	75	0	49	6
Maharashtra	186	141	151	99	11
Manipur	92	0	0	29	5
Meghalaya	36	102	0	43	3
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	78	112	0	68	7
Punjab	0	39	0	19	2
Rajasthan	328	179	0	130	17
Sikkim	163	74	0	82	10
Tamil Nadu	19	34	0	34	34
Tripura	464	254	954	167	23
Uttar Pradesh	122	58	0	29	3
West Bengal	67	64	0	50	5
Andaman & Nicobar Island	44	0	0	100	8
Arunachal Pradesh	305	458	0	143	25
Chandigarh	0	41	0	0	1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	236	118	0	8	21
Delhi	0	0	0	22	18
Goa, Daman & Diu	0	0	0	15	14
Lakshadweep	206	118	0	142	193
Mizoram	129	0	0	347	127
Pondicherry	0	13	0	10	11
All-India	122	75	129	52	64

possessed. A somewhat more erratic decline may be observed for Orissa, and like wise, an erratic increase for Tamil Nadu.

4.3.4 Statement 9 examines the relative extent of participation in public works of the five different occupational "types" of household. Not surprisingly, "other labour" households show the highest participation rate (168 per 1000 households) in all other types at the all-India level. In all but a few major States (Tamil Nadu, West Bengal, Kerala, Assam and Punjab) this predominance of "other labour" prevails. In Tamil Nadu, West Bengal and Assam it is the "self-employed in non-agriculture" who are seen to have participated the most in public works, while in Punjab and Maharashtra the "agricultural labour" households have the same order of participation as "other labour". Neither of the two remaining types, namely, "self-employed in agriculture" and "others" have, in any of the major States, shown as appreciably higher than average (column(7)) participation rate with the exception of the "self-employed in agriculture" households of Tamil Nadu.

4.3.5 It remains to see whether participation in public works varies with household "group" (ST/SC/neo-buddhist/others). Statement 10 shows that the "others" group (column(5)) has a perceptibly lower participation rate than average ("all" groups) in all major States except Tamil Nadu, which means participation of the ST/SC households (reckoning neo-buddhists among SC) in public works has consistently been higher than that of the rest of the population.

4.4 Households possessed milch and draught animals :

4.4.1 Statement 11 gives per 1000 distributions of households by (a) type of milch animal possessed [columns (2) to (7)] and (b) number of draught animals possessed [columns (8) to (11)]. For the purpose, households having at least one cow or buffalo have been classified into three mutually exclusive categories as, those with (i) cow(s) only and no buffaloes(es) (ii) buffalo(es) only and no cow(s) (iii) both cow(s) and buffaloes(es). One observes that for India as a whole more than half (526 out of 1000) of all households have no milch animals and nearly two-thirds (654 out of 1000) have no draught animals. Of the 474 households in every 1000 having milch

STATEMENT 11 : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY (a) TYPE OF MILCH ANIMAL POSSESSED (b) NUMBER OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS POSSESSED FOR EACH STATE/U.T.

State/U.T.	per 1000 distribution of households by type of milch animal possessed						per 1000 distribution of households by number of draught animal possessed				
	cows only	buffalo only	both floes & buffaloes	goats & sheep	horses & ponies	none	total	a pair or more	single	none	total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	83	207	48	11	651	1000	206	36	758	1000	
Assam	477	17	19	11	476	1000	324	45	631	1000	
Bihar	129	124	41	27	619	1000	308	102	590	1000	
Gujarat	116	237	108	62	477	1000	243	85	672	1000	
Haryana	115	428	169	26	261	1000	162	75	763	1000	
Himachal Pradesh	420	240	111	9	220	1000	354	103	543	1000	
Jammu & Kashmir	481	112	127	25	255	1000	230	127	643	1000	
Karnataka	200	122	92	30	556	1000	290	41	669	1000	
Kerala	242	13	4	45	696	1000	41	40	919	1000	
Madhya Pradesh	330	76	120	32	442	1000	470	86	444	1000	
Maharashtra	196	100	64	79	561	1000	256	61	683	1000	
Manipur	242	85	27	15	631	1000	311	58	631	1000	
Meghalaya	215	12	2	63	706	1000	70	20	910	1000	
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Orissa	288	28	44	18	632	1000	365	81	1594	1000	
Punjab	88	484	162	19	247	1000	146	87	767	1000	
Rajasthan	224	195	139	172	270	1000	253	121	626	1000	
Sikkim	614	16	2	2	366	1000	360	35	605	1000	
Tamil Nadu	140	76	39	25	720	1000	155	29	816	1000	
Tripura	342	12	7	34	606	1000	156	48	796	1000	
Uttar Pradesh	161	328	64	43	404	1000	319	104	577	1000	
West Bengal	351	15	12	31	591	1000	251	50	699	1000	
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	216	44	30	32	678	1000	174	26	800	1000	
Arunachal Pradesh	224	4	3	107	662	1000	110	41	849	1000	
Chandigarh	0	86	40	0	874	1000	16	23	951	1000	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	314	21	57	60	548	1000	237	152	451	1000	
Delhi	65	509	52	0	374	1000	51	61	888	1000	
Goa, Daman & Diu	61	35	20	14	870	1000	140	20	840	1000	
Lakshadweep	68	0	0	40	892	1000	43	10	947	1000	
Mizoram	177	17	0	43	763	1000	178	78	744	1000	
Pondicherry	231	9	21	25	714	1000	85	3	912	1000	
All-India	210	159	64	41	526	1000	272	74	654	1000	

animals, 433, that is more than 91% have at least one cow or buffalo. About 27% of all households in the country have at least one cow and about 22% have at least one buffalo. The number of households possessing buffalo(es) exceeds the number of households possessing cow(s) in only four major States, viz., Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Haryana and Punjab. The largest numbers of households per 1000 possessing milch animals are found in (in descending order) Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Jammu & Kashmir, Haryana and Rajasthan. Of the 345 out of every 1000 households in the country having draught animals, 74 (i.e., about 19%) have only one draught animal, the rest having a pair or more. Among the major states Kerala has the largest proportion of households possessing no draught animal (92%), followed by Tamil Nadu (82%).

APPENDIX - I

LIST OF TABLES

table number	description	page no.
(1)	(2)	(3)
(1)	Number of households reporting (a) participation in public works for sixty days or more during a period of 365 days (b) receipt of IRDP assistance (c) possession of milch animal and (d) possession of draught animal per 1000 households and their respective average monthly per capita expenditure by <u>household type in rural areas.</u>	A1-A3
(2)	Number of households reporting (a) participation in public works for sixty days or more during a period of 365 days (b) receipt of IRDP assistance (c) possession of milch animal and (d) possession of draught animal per 1000 households and their respective average monthly per capita expenditure <u>by household group in rural areas.</u>	A4-A6
(3)	Number of households reporting (a) participation in public works for sixty days or more during a period of 365 days (b) receipt of IRDP assistance (c) possession of milch animal and (d) possession of draught animal per 1000 households and their respective average monthly per capita expenditure <u>by size class of land possessed in rural areas.</u>	A7-A10
4)	Number of households reporting (a) participation in public works for sixty days or more during a period of 365 days (b) receipt of IRDP assistance (c) possession of milch animal and (d) possession of draught animal per 1000 households and their respective average monthly per capita expenditure <u>by monthly per capita expenditure class in rural areas.</u>	A11-A17

LE (1) . NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IROP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMAL PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE IN RURAL AREAS

INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8321

		household type					
hhs reported	self-employed in non-agriculture (1)	agricultural labour (2)	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-
hms reported	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-	hhs. average sample hhs. report- monthly hhs. item per report-
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<u>Participation</u>							
public works with IROP asstt.	44	160.08	437	24	133.33	515	
public works only	15	171.57	194	44	128.27	979	
IROP asstt. only	34	184.14	362	47	136.16	999	
none	888	179.91	8656	868	129.81	17121	
5. not recorded	16	157.46	162	15	125.40	309	
<u>Type o IROP asstt.</u>							
1. milch animal	14	187.90	143	22	140.12	493	
2. draught animal	13	172.09	154	17	137.58	377	
3. sheep/goat	3	164.87	29	8	124.90	172	
4. pump set	2	201.99	21	0	150.99	21	
5. fish pond	0	368.97	3	0	104.32	5	
6. sewing machine	2	225.16	28	1	130.77	27	
7. others	42	159.30	391	20	131.88	419	
8. no assistance	917	179.43	8976	923	129.71	18311	
9. not recorded	3	160.13	36	4	120.78	98	
<u>Possession of Milch animals</u>							
1. cows	170	181.53	2065	160	129.10	3433	
2. buffaloes	122	196.39	1157	106	144.73	2080	
3. both cows & buffaloes	27	210.27	344	22	144.16	466	
4. others	46	166.01	433	47	134.82	994	
5. none	631	174.10	5766	659	127.20	12867	
6. not recorded	1	141.35	16	4	116.40	83	
<u>Possession of draught animals</u>							
1. a pair or more	115	175.43	1303	131	124.13	2614	
2. single	60	161.25	625	58	123.57	1194	
3. None	816	186.75	7965	798	133.63	16911	
4. not recorded	11	157.08	90	11	122.26	204	

TABLE (1) Contd., NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IROP ASSTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PTR 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE IN RURAL AREAS

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 8321

ITEMS REPORTED	Household type	NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IROP ASSTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PTR 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE IN RURAL AREAS					
		other labour(3)	self-employed in agriculture(4)	average hhs.	sample hhs.	average hhs.	sample hhs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>1. Participation</u>							
11. public works with irop asstt.	30	135.54	230	21	184.22	21	865
12. "public works only	132	135.34	1007	27	165.29	27	1165
13. no irop asstt. only	36	161.73	256	41	187.34	41	1639
14. none	779	167.45	5190	891	181.24	891	32604
15. not recorded	15	163.71	91	18	175.99	18	662
<u>2. Type of IROP asstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	17	157.59	122	13	192.26	13	528
22. draught animal	16	157.66	130	17	179.81	17	772
23. sheep/goat	7	147.98	49	2	148.58	2	116
24. dump set	1	143.98	11	7	201.83	7	239
25. fish pond	0	140.44	3	0	196.29	0	45
26. sewing machine	1	183.78	11	0	197.84	0	46
27. others	22	137.26	180	18	186.42	18	758
28. no assistance	928	162.70	6261	933	180.71	933	34284
29. not recorded	4	143.17	27	3	172.87	3	147
<u>3. Possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	150	147.24	1183	296	175.82	296	12227
32. buffaloes	92	164.35	629	245	199.65	245	7957
33. both cows & buffaloes	25	169.83	179	131	210.08	131	5404
34. others	64	136.32	413	34	167.02	34	1156
35. none	663	167.06	4351	290	159.18	290	10087
36. not recorded	3	127.48	19	2	163.02	2	104
<u>4. Possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	102	135.00	726	525	174.55	525	19070
42. single	52	136.35	369	104	177.59	104	3619
43. none	833	167.02	5616	361	192.15	361	13996
44. not recorded	11	136.29	63	7	146.68	7	250

TABLE (1) Contd. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IROP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE IN RURAL AREAS

ALL INDIA*

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8321

items reported		household type		others (9)	all	hhs. average sample report-monthly hhs. report-monthly hhs.	item per capita 1000 hhs. expen-	item 1000 hhs expen-	item (Rs. Cr. CC)
		(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	
<u>1. Participation</u>									
11. public works with trop asstt.	6	296.05	86	24	160.66	2103			
12. public works only	24	259.00	350	40	149.90	3695			
13. irop asstt. only	21	237.49	273	39	168.98	3529			
14. none	930	215.91	8383	877	170.23	71954			
15. not recorded	16	212.13	156	16	162.16	1380			
<u>2. Type of Trop asstt.</u>									
21. milch animal	8	232.35	75	16	168.35	1361			
22. draught animal	11	270.35	157	16	169.34	1590			
23. sheep/goat	1	145.13	20	4	137.20	386			
24. pump set	1	242.89	11	3	197.13	303			
25. fish pond	0	359.39	11	0	192.42	.67			
26. sewing machine	0	230.78	11	1	184.57	123			
27. others	5	259.08	74	21	160.82	1802			
28. no assistance	967	236.17	8842	931	169.26	.76674			
29. not recorded	4	222.13	47	4	156.10	355			
<u>3. Possession of milch animals</u>									
31. cows	148	232.64	2015	210	167.70	20923			
32. buffaloes	100	240.70	931	159	188.85	12754			
33. both cows & buffaloes	27	234.43	327	64	202.84	6720			
34. others	24	192.53	231	41	152.72	3227			
35. none	694	238.34	5711	520	160.62	38782			
36. not recorded	4	235.90	33	3	150.16	255			
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>									
41. a pair or more	99	208.43	1271	272	167.06	24984			
42. single	42	206.57	431	74	161.84	6238			
43. none	849	241.43	7481	643	170.99	50767			
44. not recorded	8	223.37	65	9	144.80	672			

(H) 8266

(C) 83342

Table(2) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD GROUPS FOR RURAL AREAS

items reported	ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 832				
			household group				
	scheduled tribes(1)	scheduled caste(2)	sample hhs reporting the item	n.h.s. reporting the item	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.0.00)	sample hhs reporting the item	n.h.s. reporting the item
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<u>1. participation in</u>							
11. pub. works with IRDP ass't.	36	129.21	509	35	135.71	510	
12. public works only	86	123.38	911	40	141.84	626	
13. IRDP ass't. only	46	136.47	642	69	150.12	985	
14. none	813	137.46	9529	847	142.89	11605	
15. not recorded	16	136.98	250	16	140.96	225	
<u>a type of IRDP ass't.</u>							
21. milch animal	13	129.52	164	30	157.22	456	
22. draught animal	27	128.30	376	20	145.40	308	
23. sheep/goat	8	132.70	100	9	131.85	132	
24. pump set	2	193.93	27	3	168.01	50	
25. fish pond	0	194.79	29	0	164.83	7	
26. sewing machine	1	207.09	26	1	138.66	26	
27. others	29	131.21	429	29	133.30	416	
28. no assistance	910	136.02	10587	901	142.84	12413	
29. not recorded	6	151.55	103	3	133.70	43	
<u>2. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	248	131.72	3241	174	145.14	2776	
32. buffaloes	69	145.14	667	134	157.45	1960	
33. both cows and buffaloes	51	147.25	538	27	160.88	509	
34. others	45	129.06	604	58	139.01	775	
35. none	580	136.14	6716	601	138.75	7802	
36. not recorded	4	130.93	75	2	136.76	29	
<u>4. possession of draught</u>							
41. a pair or more	390	125.72	4079	171	144.89	2566	
42. single	74	130.31	821	63	131.90	895	
43. none	529	144.43	6844	751	143.69	10239	
44. not recorded	6	144.80	97	13	132.71	151	

Table(2) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS,(B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE,(C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTELY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD GROUPS FOR RURAL AREAS
(contd.)

ALL INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 832

items reported	household group			sample hhs. reporting the item.	hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs. reporting the item.	hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs. reporting the item.
	neo-buddhist(3)	others(9)	(10)							
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
<u>1. participation is</u>										
11. pub.works with IRDP asstt.	39	175.00	19	19	183.68	1075				
12. public works only	90	126.99	29	33	164.16	2129				
13. IRDP asstt. only	117	107.72	35	32	187.80	1967				
14. none	751	132.54	233	897	182.72	50587				
15. not recorded	1	162.05	2	17	172.11	903				
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>										
21. milch animal	47	106.77	13	12	184.15	728				
22. draught animal	35	153.40	12	13	193.10	894				
23. sheep/goat	45	101.68	12	2	149.07	142				
24. pump set	0	0.00	0	3	204.75	226				
25. fish pond	0	0.00	0	0	201.03	31				
26. sewing machine	3	96.97	1	1	198.76	70				
27. others	25	162.26	6	17	182.77	951				
28. no assistance	843	132.00	264	944	181.96	53410				
29. not recorded	0	0.00	0	4	162.57	209				
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>										
31. cows	232	140.24	74	214	179.90	14832				
32. buffaloes	38	177.64	13	181	198.30	10114				
33. both cows and buffaloes	9	168.43	6	78	212.98	5667				
34. others	107	109.36	32	35	165.06	1816				
35. none	610	127.45	183	486	173.46	24081				
36. not recorded	0	0.00	0	3	158.10	151				
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>										
41. a pair or more	155	135.51	58	284	180.12	18281				
42. singl	54	135.99	18	77	174.04	4504				
43. none	786	129.92	231	629	184.42	33453				
44. not recorded	3	72.96	1	9	153.34	423				

TABLE(2) CONTD : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS,(B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE,(C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGET ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD GROUPS FOR RURAL AREAS

items reported	ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321	
	household group		item	
	all	all	sample hhs reporting the item	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<u>1. participation is</u>				
11. pub.works with IRDP asstt.	-	-	24	160.66 2103
12. public works only	-	-	40	149.90 3695
13. IRDP asstt. only	-	-	39	168.98 3529
14. none	-	-	877	170.23 71954
15. not recorded	-	-	16	162.16 1380
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>				
21. milch animal	-	-	16	168.35 1361
22. draught animal	-	-	16	169.34 1590
23. sheep/goat	-	-	4	137.20 386
24. pump set	-	-	3	197.13 303
25. fish pond	-	-		192.42 67
26. sewing machine	-	-	1	184.57 123
27. others	-	-	21	160.82 1802
28. no assistance	-	-	931	169.26 76674
29. not recorded	-	-	4	156.10 355
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>				
31. cows	-	-	210	167.70 20923
32. buffaloes	-	-	159	188.85 12754
33. both cows and buffaloes	-	-	64	202.84 6720
34. others	-	-	41	152.72 3227
35. none	-	-	520	160.62 38782
36. not recorded	-	-	3	150.16 255
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>				
41. a pair or more	-	-	272	167.06 24984
42. single	-	-	74	161.84 6238
43. none	-	-	643	170.99 50767
44. not recorded	-	-	9	144.80 672

TABLE (3) . NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLD AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY SIZE OF LAND POSSESSED CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8321

items reported	(1)	(2)	size of land possessed in hectares(0.00)			(7)
			less than 0.01	0.01 - 0.40	average hhs.	
participation			no. report-	average monthly report-	sample hhs. per capita	
pub. works with IRDP asstt.	16	141.85	110	26	146.28	739
public works only	43	157.27	263	31	146.49	1091
IRDP asstt. only	33	156.56	220	38	159.69	1110
NDME	892	178.20	5604	886	157.73	23419
not recorded	13	176.04	85	16	143.32	438
<u>type of IRDP asstt.</u>						
milch animal	15	160.19	103	19	160.44	529
draugh animal	14	161.31	95	13	166.61	447
sheep/goat	4	129.61	30	5	120.33	139
pump set	0	0.00	0	0	161.73	23
fish pond	0	0.00	0	0	275.62	6
sewing machine	0	188.74	9	1	179.27	53
others	14	135.24	93	26	147.22	652
no assistance	944	177.31	5924	930	157.19	24810
not recorded	5	160.42	28	4	137.51	138
<u>possession of milch animals</u>						
cows	70	156.65	495	155	156.77	4807
buffaloes	93	178.00	571	104	169.36	2712
both cows and buffaloes	10	163.60	83	19	169.44	565
others	47	150.70	309	41	148.16	1088
none	775	179.27	4798	675	155.31	17635
not recorded	5	151.48	26	3	132.40	90
<u>possession of draught animals</u>						
a pair or more	19	145.11	141	80	144.16	2319
single	28	167.39	179	57	140.28	1562
none	943	176.92	5913	849	159.63	22631
not recorded	9	162.52	49	12	130.85	285

TABLE (3) (Contd.) NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLD AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY SIZE OF LAND POSSESSED CLASS FOR RURAL AREA.

ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8321					
items reported		size of land possessed in hectares (0.00)					
		0.40 - 1.00	1.01 - 2.00	2.01 - 4.00	4.01 - 6.00	6.01 - 8.00	8.01 - 10.00
		hhs. average sample report monthly	hhs. average sample report monthly	hhs. average sample report monthly	hhs. average sample report monthly	hhs. average sample report monthly	hhs. average sample report monthly
		the item capita per 1000 exp.	the item capita per 1000 exp.	the item capita per 1000 exp.	the item capita per 1000 exp.	the item capita per 1000 exp.	the item capita per 1000 exp.
		hhs. (Rs.0.00)	item	hhs. (Rs.0.00)	item	hhs. (Rs.0.00)	item
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub.works with IRDP asstt.	27	160.84	438	24	162.89	325	
12. public works only	42	138.03	720	47	136.97	626	
13. IRDP asstt. only	45	161.62	689	47	177.16	654	
14. none	866	157.25	12861	861	169.47	11165	
15. not recorded	18	154.65	283	18	161.86	221	
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	18	167.34	267	15	196.56	211	
22. draugh animal	19	149.01	329	21	164.92	314	
23. sheep/goat	5	162.00	72	4	152.51	64	
24. pump set	5	174.43	63	8	186.70	80	
25. fish pond	-	124.82	15	-	214.76	13	
26. sewing machine	-	165.74	17	1	141.07	21	
27. others	23	166.11	364	20	160.54	276	
28. no assistance	923	156.32	13807	923	167.65	11958	
29. not recorded	3	157.10	57	4	168.15	54	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	269	162.46	4773	313	168.89	4678	
32. buffaloes	185	170.91	2370	226	185.06	2491	
33. both cows and buffaloes	54	171.00	813	86	187.96	1180	
34. others	42	147.92	587	39	148.05	474	
35. none	445	146.44	6391	330	152.71	4134	
36. not recorded	2	143.40	52	2	146.02	34	
<u>4. possession of drought animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	356	146.73	4938	504	158.65	6156	
42. single	109	149.87	1611	98	167.57	1257	
43. none	525	165.12	8321	390	180.48	5497	
44. not recorded	8	141.17	1121	6	147.52	81	

TABLE (3) (contd.) NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMAL PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY SIZE OF LAND POSSESSED CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

- 2 - INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321

items reported	size of land possessed in hectares (.00)					
	2.01 - 4.00		above 4.00			
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<u>Participation</u>						
11. Fue works with IRDP asstt.	23	196.08	222	21	228.59	213
Public works only	47	151.51	450	54	182.13	389
13. IRDP asstt. only	37	187.18	429	31	224.04	306
14. None	873	185.43	8550	878	226.62	7520
5. not recorded	18	189.51	181	13	234.18	111
<u>Type of IRDP asstt.</u>						
1. Milch animal	13	175.08	126	6	210.66	68
2. Draught animal	16	191.64	204	16	224.97	156
3. Sheep/Goat	2	115.38	34	2	166.91	25
24. Pump	7	213.23	71	7	253.29	66
25. Fish pond	0	269.03	21	0	319.04	12
6. Sewing machine	0	280.28	4	1	241.35	13
7. Others	19	197.03	191	18	213.99	179
8. No assistance	935	183.81	9144	944	224.13	7999
29. Not recorded	4	178.06	37	1	240.97	21
<u>Possession of Milch Animals</u>						
31. Cows	309	176.34	3469	286	203.04	2439
2. Buffaloes	254	209.74	2227	253	246.11	2129
3. Both cows and buffaloes	160	197.69	1499	275	247.28	2534
4. Others	38	164.28	331	43	188.42	293
35. None	244	162.63	2283	145	192.80	1126
6. Not recorded	2	163.91	23	2	212.03	18
<u>Possession of Drought Animals</u>						
1. A Fair or more	597	175.54	5773	641	215.95	5583
2. Single	85	178.51	793	98	226.46	756
3. None	310	202.55	3212	255	244.08	2158
4. Not recorded	6	177.30	54	5	193.41	42

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS
 (B) RECEIPT OF TRDP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMALS AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY SIZE OF LAND POSSESSED CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321

items reported	(1)	size of land possessed in hectares (0.00)					
		(20)	(21)	not recorded	(22)	(23)	(24)
1. <u>Participation</u>				sample hhs. reporting the item			
11. Tue works with IRDP asstt.	16	152.49	56		24	160.66	2103
12. Public works only	45	177.43	156		41	149.90	3695
13. IRDP asstt. only	76	161.79	121		39	168.98	3529
14. None	884	188.91	2835		877	170.23	71954
15. Not recorded	17	170.48	61		16	162.16	1380
2. <u>Type of IRDP asstt.</u>				sample hhs. reporting the item			
21. Milch animal	16	138.52	57		16	168.35	136
22. Draugh animal	12	188.59	45		16	169.34	159
23. Sheep/Goat	6	141.56	22		4	137.20	38
24. Pump set	0	0.00	0		3	197.13	30
25. Fish pond	0	0.00	0		0	192.42	6
26. Sewing machine	2	207.51	6		1	184.57	12
27. Others	16	15.1	47		21	160.82	180
28. No assistance	942	188.18	3032		931	169.26	7667
29. Not recorded	5	159.03	20		4	156.10	35
3. <u>Possession of milch animals</u>				sample hhs. reporting the item			
31. Cows	66	151.23	257		210	167.70	20923
32. Buffaloes	74	202.36	254		159	188.85	12754
33. Both cows and buffaloes	12	206.94	46		64	202.84	6920
34. Others	40	148.24	145		41	152.72	322
35. None	799	189.51	2515		520	160.62	38782
36. Not recorded	5	202.89	12		3	150.16	25
4. <u>Possession of draught animals</u>				sample hhs. reporting the item			
41. A pair or more	20	147.16	74		272	167.06	2498
42. Single	24	173.96	80		74	161.84	623
43. None	940	188.01	3035		643	170.99	5076
44. Not recorded	13	165.09	40		9	144.80	67

“……”

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS
 (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321

items reported	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)						
	less than 65			65 - 80			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub. works with IRDP asstt.	20	55.48	60	24	73.41	108	
12. public works only	61	51.99	168	51	72.94	237	
13. IRDP asstt. only	40	52.74	119	36	73.15	169	
14. none	864	53.56	2515	871	73.25	3657	
15. not recorded	13	54.84	45	16	73.81	62	
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	11	51.94	35	15	72.03	69	
22. draught animal	15	52.04	55	17	73.25	81	
23. sheep/goat	8	57.00	25	8	73.40	36	
24. pump set	2	51.19	7	1	74.83	5	
25. fish pond	-	0.00	-	-	79.60	1	
26. sewing machine	1	48.14	6	-	72.1	3	
27. others	18	53.81	51	18	73.48	82	
28. no assistance	935	53.48	2718	936	73.24	3945	
29. not recorded	3	52.16	10	2	74.61	11	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	166	54.27	504	179	73.29	820	
32. buffaloes	891	52.93	220	98	73.13	413	
33. both cows and buffaloes	31	55.40	102	32	73.61	160	
34. others	47	54.66	148	54	72.93	238	
35. none	668	53.17	1919	532	73.25	2587	
36. not recorded	4	55.82	14	2	73.97	15	
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	230	53.87	691	259	73.21	1170	
42. single	65	53.61	182	71	73.44	306	
43. none	691	53.28	2003	656	73.24	2711	
44. not recorded	12	57.48	31	12	72.71	46	

TABLE (4) CONTD. : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL-INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321

items reported	(1)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)					
		80 - 95	95 - 110	95 - 110	95 - 110	95 - 110	95 - 110
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub. works with IRDP asstt.	29	88.16	190	26	102.30	218	
12. public works only	47	87.63	336	46	102.25	416	
13. IRDP asstt. only	35	87.69	245	40	102.55	336	
14. none	872	87.79	5513	866	102.60	6360	
15. not recorded	15	87.50	101	18	102.43	136	
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	13	88.51	89	15	102.14	120	
22. draught animal	14	87.76	104	18	103.01	160	
23. sheep/goat	7	86.37	46	6	101.41	53	
24. pump set	1	87.20	15	2	102.96	20	
25. fish pond	-	92.01	6	-	107.78	2	
26. sewing machine	1	85.23	7	1	103.78	14	
27. others	25	88.11	168	24	103.00	185	
28. no assistance	932	87.78	5931	927	102.87	7376	
29. not recorded	2	87.43	19	5	103.70	36	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	191	87.96	1380	202	102.72	1849	
32. buffaloes	121	88.11	726	123	102.71	951	
33. both cows and buffaloes	136	87.88	303	48	102.67	448	
34. others	50	87.78	332	47	102.71	369	
35. none	595	87.66	3628	572	102.49	4313	
36. not recorded	2	87.36	16	5	103.06	36	
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	258	87.73	1756	274	102.64	2338	
42. single	85	87.56	545	76	103.09	605	
43. none	642	87.83	4003	637	102.91	4941	
44. not recorded	14	88.00	81	11	101.90	82	

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS
 (Contd.) (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL-INDIA

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321

items reported	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)					
	110 - 125			125 - 140		
	hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs.	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs. reporting the item	hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs.	average monthly per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs. reporting the item
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<u>1. participation</u>						
11. pub. works with IRDP asstt.	25	118.30	233	24	132.29	196
12. public works only	42	117.26	401	42	132.72	375
13. IRDP asstt. only	38	117.41	333	43	132.08	337
14. none	877	117.42	7012	369	132.31	6451
5. not recorded	16	117.03	127	20	132.18	123
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>						
21. milch animal	16	117.79	139	18	131.64	144
2. draught animal	15	117.48	147	17	132.20	146
23. sheep/goat	4	117.10	37	5	131.70	43
24. pump set	3	117.19	24	4	133.39	22
25. fish pond	-	119.05	1	-	127.38	5
26. sewing machine	-	116.03	8	1	131.70	16
27. others	23	118.20	210	20	132.57	157
28. no assistance	931	117.41	7502	927	132.33	6922
9. not recorded	4	116.70	38	4	132.95	32
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>						
31. cows	225	117.39	2053	230	132.41	2032
2. buffaloes	140	117.72	1127	160	132.40	1108
3. both cows and buffaloes	67	117.86	547	59	132.51	546
4. others	41	117.75	340	48	132.37	330
5. none	531	117.29	4014	499	132.22	3445
6. not recorded	3	117.57	25	2	131.19	17
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>						
1. a pair or more	285	117.46	2501	281	132.42	2324
2. single	76	117.68	644	77	132.19	595
3. none	625	117.38	4880	633	132.29	4522
4. not recorded	12	117.30	91	7	132.05	46

TABLE (4). : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

	ALL INDIA	NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES 8321					
Items reported		monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)					
		140-160	160 - 180	h.h.s. reporting	average monthly	sample hhs. reporting	h.h.s. reporting
		the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.	the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.	the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.	the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.	the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.	the item per capita expenditure per 1000 hhs.
		(Rs.0.00)	(Rs.0.00)				
(1)	(2)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub. works with IRDP assstt.	23	150.22	218	23	168.96	185	
12. pub. works only	44	149.50	439	33	170.11	274	
13. IRDP assstt. only	40	149.73	354	40	169.90	307	
14. none	874	149.52	7492	883	169.41	6144	
15. not recorded	17	149.19	146	19	169.57	145	
<u>2. type of IRDP assstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	19	150.04	161	16	169.76	122	
22. draught animal	15	149.07	158	17	170.15	134	
23. sheep/goat	4	151.32	29	2	169.33	20	
24. pump set	3	150.09	29	5	169.96	37	
25. fish pond	→	149.54	8	→	170.73	3	
26. sewing machine	1	150.17	12	1	167.85	12	
27. others	20	150.10	175	21	168.94	164	
28. no assistance	930	149.52	8038	931	169.43	6526	
29. not recorded	5	148.70	39	4	170.03	37	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	230	149.62	2417	226	169.47	1943	
32. buffaloes	164	149.52	1360	175	169.71	1160	
33. both cows and buffaloes	65	149.65	678	74	169.57	633	
34. others	37	150.08	311	39	169.04	254	
35. none	497	149.47	3854	482	169.35	3045	
36. not recorded	4	148.46	29	2	168.48	20	
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	268	149.53	2753	280	169.45	2215	
42. single	71	149.95	673	74	169.42	555	
43. none	629	149.49	5148	638	169.45	4241	
44. not recorded	10	150.19	75	6	168.58	44	

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 8321				
ITEMS REPORTED	(1)	MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS (Rs.)				
		180 - 215	215 - 280	hhs. reporting	average hhs. reporting	sample hhs. reporting
		per 1000 hhs. (Rs. 0.00)	per 1000 hhs. (Rs. 0.00)	per 1000 hhs. (Rs. 0.00)	per 1000 hhs. (Rs. 0.00)	per 1000 hhs. (Rs. 0.00)
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
<u>1. participation</u>						
11. pub. works with IRDP asstt.	22	195.93	228	23	242.93	226
12. public works only	38	194.84	380	28	241.64	330
13. IRDP asatt. only	38	196.51	389	44	242.33	457
14. none	881	196.41	7938	888	243.12	8223
15. not recorded	18	195.94	177	15	244.71	145
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>						
21. milch animal	17	196.34	151	18	241.33	170
22. draught animal	16	198.02	187	17	242.80	207
23. sheep/goat	3	194.02	26	3	240.72	35
24. pump set	3	194.52	34	5	244.35	49
25. fish pond	-	193.13	6	-	239.04	13
26. sewing machine	-	196.05	11	1	254.28	14
27. others	20	195.61	202	20	242.56	197
28. no assistance	933	196.35	8435	929	243.10	8669
29. not recorded	5	195.26	60	2	242.64	29
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>						
31. cows	227	195.80	2547	214	243.40	2574
32. buffaloes	204	197.19	1680	213	242.74	1787
33. both cows and buffaloes	84	196.40	888	90	243.54	1007
34. others	37	195.10	305	34	242.93	286
35. none	445	196.33	3671	446	242.99	3694
36. not recorded	2	193.59	21	3	237.92	33
<u>4. possession of draught animal</u>						
41. a pair or more	295	196.29	3002	275	243.69	2979
42. single	78	196.35	721	65	241.47	657
43. none	618	196.34	5329	651	242.97	5679
44. not recorded	7	197.38	60	6	241.87	66

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING, (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

Items reported	ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8321				
			monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)				
	280 - 325	above 325	h.h.s.re- porting the item per capa- tita exp. hhs.	average sample porting the item per capa- tita exp. hhs.	h.h.s.re- porting the item per capa- tita exp. hhs.	average sample porting the item per capa- tita exp. hhs.	h.h.s.re- porting the item per capa- tita exp. hhs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub.works with IRDP asstt.	21	325.47	142	18	596.62	99	
12. public works only	28	331.37	207	24	628.31	132	
13. IRDP asstt. only	36	319.51	267	42	565.34	216	
14. none	900	322.74	5711	899	614.68	4438	
15. not recorded	12	318.00	95	15	537.81	73	
<u>2. type of IRDP asstt.</u>							
21. milch animal	14	317.96	92	15	560.72	69	
22. draught animal	15	318.54	119	16	630.81	92	
23. sheep/goat	3	313.95	24	2	569.92	14	
24. pump set	5	326.89	34	6	489.14	27	
25. fish pond	7	333.15	8	1	450.95	14	
26. sewing machine	7	327.31	7	2	557.10	13	
27. others	18	326.68	125	15	576.44	96	
28. no assistance	938	322.93	5989	931	614.04	4623	
29. not recorded	5	325.19	24	2	509.11	20	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	201	321.41	1680	174	610.42	1124	
32. buffaloes	218	323.44	1282	201	598.06	940	
33. both cows and buffaloes	102	320.69	744	108	623.63	664	
34. others	30	317.00	183	27	624.70	123	
35. none	445	324.11	2512	485	614.77	2099	
36. not recorded	2	325.31	21	2	431.53	8	
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	253	320.86	1910	227	626.94	1345	
42. single	71	323.72	461	59	561.76	294	
43. none	668	323.56	4010	706	611.96	3300	
44. not recorded	7	319.73	412	6	460.44	19	

TABLE (4) . NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING; (A) PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC WORKS FOR SIXTY DAYS OR MORE DURING A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS, (B) RECEIPT OF IRDP ASSISTANCE, (C) POSSESSION OF MILCH ANIMAL, AND (D) POSSESSION OF DRAUGHT ANIMALS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR RURAL AREAS

item(s) reported	ALL INDIA		NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 832				
			monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)			all	
	hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs.	average monthly per capita exp. (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs. reporting the item per 1000 hhs.	average monthly per capita exp. (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs.	average monthly per capita exp. (Rs. 0.00)	sample hhs.
(1)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)
<u>1. participation</u>							
11. pub. works with IRDP ass'tt.	-	~	-	24	160.66	2103	
12. public works only	-	~	-	40	149.00	3695	
13. IRDP ass'tt. only	-	~	-	39	168.98	3529	
14. none	-	~	-	877	170.23	71954	
15. not recorded	-	~	-	16	162.16	1389	
<u>2. type of IRDP ass'tt.</u>							
21. milch animal	-	~	-	16	168.35	1361	
22. draught animal	-	~	-	16	169.34	1590	
23. sheep/goat	-	~	-	4	137.20	386	
24. pump set	-	~	-	3	197.13	303	
25. fish pond	-	~	-		192.42	67	
26. sewing machine	-	~	-	1	184.57	123	
27. others	-	~	-	21	160.82	1802	
28. no assistance	-	~	-	931	169.26	76674	
29. not recorded	-	~	-	4	156.10	355	
<u>3. possession of milch animals</u>							
31. cows	-	~	-	210	167.70	20923	
32. buffaloes	-	~	-	159	188.85	12754	
33. both cows and buffaloes	-	~	-	64	202.84	6720	
34. others	-	~	-	41	152.72	3227	
35. none	-	~	-	520	160.62	38782	
36. not recorded	-	~	-	3	150.16	255	
<u>4. possession of draught animals</u>							
41. a pair or more	-	~	-	272	167.06	24984	
42. single	-	~	-	74	161.84	6238	
43. none	-	~	-	643	170.99	50767	
44. not recorded	-	~	-	9	144.80	672	

A P P E N D I X - II

A FACSIMILE OF THE SCHEDULE 1.0 CANVASSED IN NSS 43RD ROUND

IS GIVEN IN THIS APPENDIX.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY JULY 1987-JUNE 1988

UPAL -1
ABAN -2

HOUSEHOLD S. SCHEDULE 1.C : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE

FORTYTHIRD ROUND

17 identification of sample household

1. serial number	13. hamlet(s) surveyed.....
2. state-region	14. ward-IV, unit block/ward-charge, circle block
3. stratum	15. house number
4. sub-sample	16. name of head.....
5. sample village/block no.	17. sex of head(male-1, female-2)
6. sub-round	18. name of primary informant.....
7. sub-stratum	19. survey sequence-(first-1, second-2)
8. sample household no.	20. informant code(a)
9. state/u.t.	21. type of informant code(b)
10. district	22. survey code(c)
11. tehsil/town	23. reason for casualty code(d)
12. name of village	

18 particulars of field operations

item (1)	investiga- tor (2)	assistant superintendcnt		superinten- dent (5)
		Field supervision (3)	table scrutiny (4)	
1. name				
2. date(s) of survey/inspection/ scrutiny				
3. receipt	X			
4. duplication		X	X	X
5. despatch				
6. name of addl. schs/ sheets attached		X	X	X
7. signature				

(a) informant code (item 20)

head of household - 1

other member of h.h. - 2

others - 9

(c) survey code (item 22)

original household surveyed - 1

substitute household surveyed - 2

nothing surveyed - 3

(b) type of informant code (item 21)

co-operative and capable - 1

co-operative but not capable - 2

busy - 3, reluctant - 4, others - 9

(d) reason for casualty code (item 23)

informant busy - 1

members away from home - 2

others - 9

Informant non-co-operative - 3

* record the appropriate code in the box space.

3.1/ household characteristics

1. size	Land cultivated (area in hectares 0.00)	12. owned
2. principal industry-occupation code(s) description		13. leased-in 14. neither owned nor leased-in 15. total cultivated(12 + 13 + 14)
3. type code (f)	16. land irrigated (area in hectares 0.00)	
4. religion code (g)		17. crop production code (i)
5. group code (h)	use of hired labour for	18. other productive enterprises code (j)
6. homestead type (owned-1, others-9)		
Land (area in hectares 0.00)	7. owned 8. leased-in 9. neither owned nor leased-in 10. leased out 11. total possessed (7 + 8 + 9 - 10)	19. per capita expenditure last month (Rs. 0.00) 20. primary source of energy for cooking code (k) 21. primary source of energy lighting code (l)

(e) item 2 : principal industry-occupation codes are as in NIC-1970 and NCO-1968.

(f) item 3 : type : for rural areas :

self-employed in non-agriculture-1, agricultural labour -2, other labour -3, self-employed in agriculture -4, others -9.

for urban areas :

self-employed -1, regular wage/salary earning-2, casual labour-3, others -9.

(g) item 4 : religion :

Hinduism-1, Islam-2, Christianity-3, Sikhism-4, Jainism-5, Buddhism-6, Zoroastrianism-7, others-9.

(h) item 5 : group

scheduled tribe -1, scheduled caste -2, neo-buddhist -3, others -9.

(i) item 17 : use of hired labour for crop production : hires labour regularly-1, during peak seasons only-2, casually-3, hires no labour for crop production-4, no crop production-5.

(j) item 18 : use of hired labour for other productive enterprises :

hires labour : regularly-1, during peak seasons only-2, casually-3, hires no labour for other productive enterprises-4, no other productive enterprise-5.

(k) item 20 : primary source of energy for cooking :

coke, coal-1, fire wood and chips-2, gas (coal, oil or natural) -3, gobar gas-4, dung cake-5, charcoal-6, kerosene-7.

(l) item 21 : primary source of energy for lighting : kerosene-1, other

3.2.7 other household characteristics	
during the last agricultural year did the household grow/ cultivate (yes-1, no-2)	51. does the household possess milch animals (cows-1, buffaloes-2, both cows and buffaloes-3, other-9, none-0)
rice	61. does the household possess any draught animal (a pair or more-1, single-2, none-0)
wheat	71. did the household purchase any commodity from ration/fair price shop during last 30 days (yes-1, no-2)
jowar	8. did any member of the household consume during the last 30 days (yes-1, no-2)
bajra	81. alcoholic beverages
maize	fruits
barley	82. bananas
ragi	83. mangoes
gram	84. citrus fruits
1. did any member of the household work for at least 60 days on public works during last 365 days (yes-1, no-2)	85. apples
3. during the preceding 365 days did the household receive any income from (yes-1, no-2)	86. grapes
31. cultivation	87. others
32. fishing/other agricultural enterprise	9. did any member of the household make a journey during the last 30 days (yes-1, no-2)
33. wage/salarised employment	by train for
34. non-agricultural enterprises	91. work (domestic account)
35. pension	92. education
36. remittances	93. others (not related with economic activity)
37. interest and dividends	by bus for
38. others	94. work (domestic account)
41. did the household receive any assistance during the last 5 years from IRDP (code)*	95. education
*yes : milch animal-1, draught animal-2, sheep/goat-3, pump sets-4, fish pond-5, sewing machine-6, others-9, no-0	96. others (not related with economic activity)

Q.37 ceremonies performed and meals served by the household during the last 30 days ended on

1. whether any ceremony was performed by the household during the last 30 days (yes-1, no-2)		3. number of meals other than those served during ceremony served
2. if yes in 1, details of ceremonies performed:		

serial number of ceremony	ceremony		number of meals served to guests	srl. no.	type	code	no.of meals served
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1.				1.	guest	6	
2.							
3.				2.	emplo -yees*	7	
4.							
5.							
total	x	5	6				

* excluding those who are normal members of the household

(m) ceremony code : col. (3)

birth 1

marriage 2

death 3

other ceremony.. 4.

TKB7

47 particulars of household members

particulars of household members															
name of member (2)	relation to head code (n) (3)	sex male-1, female-2 (4)	age (years) (5)	material status code (0) (6)	general education code (P) (7)	no.of days stayed away from home during the last 30 days (8)	no.of meals usually taken in a day (9)	no.of meals taken during last 30 days				consumption habit of tobacco code (q)			
								free & cost (10)	on payment (11)	at home (12)	smoking (13)	chewing zarda, dokra, etc. (14)	snuff (15)	burnt tobacco powder/paste (16)	

relation to head code col. (3)

head-1, spouse of head-2, married child-3,
spouse of married child-4, unmarried child
-5, grand child-6, father/mother/father-in-
law/mother-in-law-7, brother/sister/brother-
in-law/sister-in-law/other relations-8,
servant/employee/other non-relatives-9.

(o) marital status code col. (6)

never married-1, currently
married-2, widowed-3, divorced/
separated-4.

graduate & above in
agriculture-6, engineering/
technology-7, medicine-8,
other subject-9

(p) General education code §(7)

not literate-0, literate without formal schooling-1, literate but below primary-2, primary-3, middle-4, secondary-5.

(q) consumption of tobacco
etc. code cols. (13-16)
regular-1, casual-2,
not consuming-3.

cash purchase and consumption of food,pan,tobacco,intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

cash purchase and consumption of food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on										
item code	description of item	cash purchase			consumption out of			total consumption		
		H	(C.00)	(D.00)	home grown	gift, loan	etc.	qty.	value	
		F	qty.	value	stock	etc.		(0.00)	(Rs. 0.00)	
		S	(0.00)	C.00	(C.00)	(D.00)	(0.00)	(Rs. 0.00)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

gram : group code = 19

190 "gram (full grain) kg
191 gram products."
199 gram s.t. (190-91) "

Serial substitutes : group code 20

200	tapioca dry/sago	kg.
201	tapioca (green)	"
202	mahua	"
203	jack fruit seed	"
204	other cereal substitutes	
205	cereal substitut- es: s.t.(200-208)	

pulses and pulse products : group codes 21-22

210	arhar (tur)	kg.
211	gram (split gram)	"
212	moong	"
213	masur	"
214	urd	"
215	ki-sari	"
216	peas	"
217	soyabean	"
218	other pulses	"
219	pulses: s.t. (210-218)	"
220	besan	"
228	other pulse pro- ducts	"
229	pulses & products s.t. (219+220+228)	"

milk and milk products : group code - 23

20	milk (liquid)	lit.
31	baby food	kg.
32	milk(cond./powder)	"
33	curd	"
34	ghee	"
35	butter	"
36	ice-cream	no.
208	other milk products	kg.
239	milk & milk products	kg.

/57 cash purchase and consumption of food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	cash purchase		consumption out of				total consumption		
		qty.	value (Rs. C.00)	home grown stock	qty. (Rs. C.00)	value (Rs. C.00)	qty. (Rs. C.00)	value (Rs. C.00)	qty. (Rs. C.00)	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	edible oil : group codes 24-25 (a)									
240	vanaspati	kg.								
241	margarine	"								
242	mustard oil	"								
243	ground nut oil	"								
244	coconut oil	"								
259	edible oil : s.t.kg. (240-258)									
	meat, egg, fish : group codes 26-27 (b)									
260	goat meat	kg.								
269	meat:s.t.(260-268) kg.									
270	poultry	no.	00		00		00		00	
271	other birds	"	00		00		00		00	
272	eggs	"	00		00		00		00	
273	egg products	x	x		x		x		x	
274	fish fresh	kg.								
275	fish dry	"								
279	meat,egg,fish s.t. (269,270-275)	x	x		x		x		x	

(a) edible oil

- 245 gingelly (til) oil
- 246 linseed oil
- 247 refined oil
- 250 palm oil
- 251 rapeseed oil
- 252 oil seed

(b) meat, egg, fish

- 261 mutton
- 262 beef
- 263 pork
- 264 buffalo meat
- 268 other meat

5 cash purchase and consumption of Food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	cash purchase		consumption out of				total consumption		
		#	Rs.	home grown stock	gift, loan etc.	qty.	value	qty.	value	
		1	Rs. value	Qty.	value	Qty.	value	Qty.	value	
		2	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

vegetable : group codes 28-32 (c)

280	potato	kg.							
281	arun	"							
289	root vegetable : s.t. (280-288)	kg.							
290	pumpkin	"							
291	gourd	"							
292	bittergourd	"							
299	gourd : s.t. (290- 298)	kg.							
300	cauli-flower	"							
301	cabbage	"							
302	brinjal	"							
303	lady's finger	"							
304	palak	"							
305	other leafy veg.	"							
319	other veg. : s.t. (300-318)	"							
329	vegetables(all) : s.t. (289+299+319)	"							

(c) vegetable

282	radish	293	cucumber	310	peas
283	carrot	294	parwal/patal	311	chilli (green)
284	turnip	295	jhinga/torai	312	capsicum
285	beet	296	snack gourd	313	plantain (green)
286	sweet potato	298	other gourds	314	jack fruit (green)
287	onion	306	french beans and barbati	315	lemon
288	other root vegetables	307	tomato	316	other vegetables

5 cash purchase and consumption of food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on.....

item code	description of item	un- it	cash pur- chase		consumption out of				total cons- umption	
			qty.	(Rs. 0.0 0)	home grown stock	gift loan, etc.	qty.	(Rs. 0.0 0)	qty.	(Rs. 0.0 0)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

fresh fruits : group codes 33-34 (d)

Dry fruits and nuts : Group code 35(s)

(d) fresh fruits

- 337 orange, meusami (no.)
 340 mango
 341 kharbooz
 342 pears (naspati)
 343 berries
 344 loechi
 345 apple
 346 grapes
 348 other fresh fruits

(c) dry fruits & nuts

- 353 cashewnut
 - 254 walnut
 - 355 other nuts
 - 356 raisin(kishmish, monaco)

57 cash purchase and consumption of food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	unit	cash purchase		consumption out of			total consumption		
			qty. (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	home grown stock	gift, loan etc.	qty. (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	qty. (0.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

sugar : group code 36

360	sugar (crystal)	kg.								
361	khandasari	"								
362	gur (cane)	"								
363	gur (others)	"								
364	sugar candy (misri)	"								
365	honey	"								
368	sugar (others)	"								
369	sugar : s.t. (360-368)	"								

salt : group code 37

370	sea salt	kg.								
371	other salt	"								
379	salt : s.t. (370-371)	"								

spices : group code 38

380	turmeric	gm.	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
381	black pepper	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
382	dry chillies	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
383	garlic	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
384	temarind	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
385	ginger	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
386	curry powder	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
388	other spices	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
389	spices : s.t. (380-388)	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

5. cash purchase and consumption of food, pan, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	unit	cash purchase		consumption out of			total consumption		
			qty. (c.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	home grown stock	gift, loan etc.	qty. (c.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)	qty. (c.00)	value (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)

beverages, refreshments and processed food : group codes 39-42(f)

390	tea (cups)	no.	00	00	100	00	100	00	00
391	tea (leaf)	gm.	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
392	coffee (cups)	no.	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
393	coffee (powder)	gm.	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
402	beverages : s.t. (390-408)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
410	biscuit	kg.							
411	salted refreshment	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
412	prepared sweets	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
413	cooked meals	no.	00	100	00	00	00	00	00
419	processed food : s.t. (410-418)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
420	beverage etc. : s.t. (409-419)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

pan : group code 43

430	pan (leaf)	no.	100	00	00	00	00	00	00
431	pan finished	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
432	superi	gm.	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
433	lime	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
434	katha	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
436	other ingredients for pan	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
439	pan s.t. (430-438)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

(f) beverage, refreshments and processed food

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|----------------------------|
| 394 | ice | 414 | cake; pastry |
| 395 | cold beverage (bottle or canned) (no.) | 415 | pickles (gm.) |
| 396 | fruit juice and shake (glass) | 416 | sauce (gm.) |
| 400 | coconut green (no.) | 417 | jam, jelly (gm.) |
| 408 | other beverages (cocoa, chocolate, bournvite, ovartine, horlicks) | 418 | other processed food (gm.) |

1457 cash purchase and consumption of food, van, tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	unit	cash purchase (C.00)	consumption out of				total consumption		
				home grown stock (Rs. C.00)		gift, loan etc.	qty. (C.00) (Rs.000)(0.00)	qty. (C.00) (Rs.000)(0.00)	value (Rs.000) (0.00)	
				qty. (C.00)	value (Rs.000)(0.00)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
tobacco : group code 44(g)										
441	chewing	pc.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
441	cigarettes	"	100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	
442	leaf tobacco	kg.								
449	tobacco: s.t.		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
intoxicants : group code 45(h)										
450	ganja	gm.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
451	teddy	lit.								
452	country liquor	"								
459	intoxicants: s.t.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
fuel and light : group code 46-47 (i)										
460	coke	kg.								
461	firewood and chips	"								
462	electricity	s. unit	100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	x 100	
463	dung cake	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
464	kerosene	lit.		x	x	x	x	x	x	
465	matches	box	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
469	fuel and light : s.t.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

45B. other drugs & intoxicants (x)
(i) fuel and light

(a) tobacco

- snuff (gm.)
 - hookah tobacco (kg.)
 - cheroot (no.)
 - zarda, kimam, surti (gm.)
 - other tobacco brods. (gm.)
- (h) intoxicants
- opium, bhang, charas (gm.)
 - bear (litre)

- 466 coal
- 467 coal gas (st. unit)
- 470 L.P.G. (kg.)
- charcoal (kg.)
- other oil used for lighting (lit.)
- candle (no.)
- methy latedspirit (litre)
- gobar gas (specific)

5.2] each purchase and consumption of clothing during the last 365 days ended on

type code : same as for col.(3),
block 8.1.

(i) clothing item codes for block 6
same as for col.(1), block 6.1

[7.1] cash purchase and consumption of foot-wear during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	unit	cash purcha- se			consumption out of home produced stock			total consum- ption	
			qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
510	leather boots, shoe pair	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
511	leather sandals, chappal, etc.	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
512	other leather foot- wear	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
513	rubber/PVC foot-we- ar	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
518	other foot-wear	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
519	foot-wear	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

[7.2] cash purchase and consumption of foot-wear during the last 365 days ended on

item code	description of item	unit	cash purcha- se			consumption out of home produced stock			total consum- ption	
			qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)	qty.	value (Rs.0. 00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
510	leather boots, shoe pair	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
511	leather sandals, chappal, etc.	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
512	other leather foot- wear	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
513	rubber/PVC foot-we- ar	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
518	other foot-wear	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
519	foot-wear : s.t. (510-518)	"	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

Miscellaneous goods & services

<u>medical</u>	577	washing soap
540 allopathic medicine	580	washing soda
541 homeopathic medicine	581	other washing requisites
542 ayurvedic medicine	582	asorbati
543 unani medicine	588	other petty articles
family planning appliances	589	sundry articles s.t.(570-588)
548 other medical expenses	592	<u>miscellaneous consumer goods</u> s.t.(529-539-549-559-569-589)
<u>goods for personal care and effect</u>		<u>consumer services</u>
550 spectacles	603	private tutor
551 torch light & batteries	604	domestic servant, cook
552 fountain pen	605	sweeper
553 lock	606	barber, beautician, etc.
554 umbrella, rain-coat	607	washerman, launder
555 walking stick etc.	610	tailor
556 lighter	611	priest
558 other goods for personal care and effect	612	lawyer
559 goods for personal care and effect s.t.(550-568)	613	postage, telephone, telegram
<u>toilet articles</u>	614	repair charges
562 powder, snow, cream, flower	618	other consumer services
563 hair oil lotion, shampoo, hair cream	619	<u>consumer services</u> s.t. (601 -618)
564 comb		<u>conveyance</u>
565 shaving blades	624	airways fare
566 shaving stick and shaving cream	625	porter charges
567 other shaving requisites	626	steamer, boat fare
568 other toilet articles	627	rickshaw(hand drawn and cycle fare)
569 toilet articles s.t.(560-568)	630	horse cart fare
<u>sundry articles</u>	631	hand operated cart fare
570 electric bulbs, tube lights	632	petrol
571 electric batteries	633	diesel
572 other non-durables electric goods	634	lubricating oil
573 earthen ware	635	other imputed value of owned conveyance
574 glass ware	636	school bus/van
575 plastic odds	638	other hired conveyance
	639	conveyance : s.t.(620-638)
	640	pet animals and others (spicing)
	641	<u>miscellaneous consumer services</u> s.t.(610-630-640)

✓ 9.1 expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction (including repair) of durable goods (1) for domestic use during the last 30 days ended on.....

item code	description of item	num- ber of item	date of sur- vey	no.	whe- el no.	first hand purchase hire	(Rs. 0.00)	cost of raw mate- rials and work	(Rs. 0.00)	total ex- penditure	second hand purchase	amount
670	bedstead											
671	almirah											
672	dressing table											
673	chair											
674	coach, sofa											
675	table, desk											
689	furniture & fixture s.t.	x	x								x	
690	gramophone & record player											
691	radio											
692	radiogram											
693	television, vedio											
694	camera & other photographic equipment											
695	tape recorder											
700	goods for recrea- tion etc.:s.1.	x	x								x	

(1) code for block (9.1) on page 25.

All expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction (including repair) of durable goods (1) for domestic use during the last 30 days ended on

item code/ type	description of item	num- ber in use on date of sur- vey	no.	first hand purchase		cost of raw mate- rials and services for cons- truction and repa- irs (Rs.0.00)	total ex- penditure (Rs.0.00)	second hand purchase	amount (Rs.0.00)	
				whe- ther hire pur- chase (yes -1 no-2)	value (Rs.0.00)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
										(12)
										(13)
										(14)
719	jewellery and ornaments : s.t.	x	x							x
729	household uten- sils : s.t.	x	x							x
730	electric fan									
731	stove (pressure type/wick type)									
732	pressure cooker									
733	sewing machine									
734	washing machine									
735	refrigerator									
736	air conditioner, air cooler									
742	cooking and hh appliances s.t.	x	x							x

(1) codes for block 9.1 on page 25.

/ 9.1 / Expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction (including repairs) of durable goods(1) for domestic use during the last 30 days ended on

item code	description of item	num- ber in use on date of sur-vey	whe- tch hire pur- chase (yes -1, no-2)	first hand purchased		cost of raw mate- rials and services for cons- truction and repairs (Rs.0.00)	(3) + (8)	total exp- enditure (Rs.0.00)	second hand pur- chase				
				num- ber in use on date of sur-vey	whe- tch hire pur- chase (yes -1, no-2)	value (Rs.0.00)			cash & kind	cash col. & kind pur- chase (7) + (9)	cash & kind		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
750	bicycle												
751	motor cycle, scooter												
752	motor car, jeep												
759	personal trans- port equipment : s.t.		x x								x		
769	therapeutic appliances & equipments : s.t.		x x								x		
779	other personal goods : s.t.		x x								x		
780	residential building and land (cost of ,repairs only)		x x x x x								x x x		
788	other durables		x x								x		
789	durable goods . total (689+709+719+729+749+759+769+779+780+788)		x x								x		

✓ 2 ✓
 9.2 Expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction(including repair) od durable goods (1)for domestic use duripy the last 365 days ended on

item code	description of item	num-ber in use on date of survey	num-ber	first hand purchase		cost of raw mate-rials and services for cons-truction and repairs (Rs.0.00)	total expenditure (Rs.0.00)	second hand purchase		amount (Rs.0.00)			
				whe-ther hire	value (Rs.0.00)			cash	cash & kind				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
670	bed stead												
672	almirah												
672	dressing table												
673	chair												
674	coach, sofa												
675	table, desk												
689	furniture & fixtures: s.t.	x	x							x			
690	gramophone & record player												
691	radio												
692	radiogram												
693	television, vedio												
694	camera & other photographic equipment												
695	tape recorder												
709	goods for recreation etc.. s.t.	x	x										

[9.2] expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction (including repairs of durable goods(1) for domestic use during the last 365 days end d on.

item code	description of item	num-ber in use	on date of sur-vey	first hand purchase			cost of raw mater-ials and services for cons-truction and repair(Rs.0.00)	total ex-penditure (Rs.0.00)	second lan-purchase				
				nu- mb- er hi- re pu- rchase (yes-1 no-2)	what value (Rs.0.00)	cash/cash & kind			cash & kind	cash & kind	amount (Rs.0.00)	num- ber	cash & kin
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
712	jewellery and ornaments : s.t.	x	x							x			
729	household utensils : s.t.	x	x							x			
730	electric fan												
731	stove (pressure type/wick type)												
732	pressure cooker												
733	sewing machine												
734	washing machine												
735	refrigerator												
736	air conditioner, air cooler												
749	cooking and h.h. appliances : s.t.	x	x							x			

[9.2] expenditure (cash & kind) for purchase and construction(including repairs) of durable goods(1) for domestic use during the last 365 days ended on....

item code	description of item	number in use on date of survey	first hand purchase			cost of raw materials and services for construction and repairs. (Rs. 0.00)	total expenditure (Rs. 0.00)			second hand purchase				
			whether hi- er hi- re pu- rchase num- ber (yes- 1, no- 2)	value num- ber (Rs. 0.00)	cash & kind		cash col. (6)+ (8)	cash col. (7)+ (9)	amount (Rs. 0.00)	num- ber				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
750	bicycle													
751	motor cycle, scooter													
752	motor car, jeep													
759	personal transpor- t equipment : s.t.	x	x								x			
769	therapeutic app- liances and equ- ipments : s.t.	x	x								x			
779	other personal goods : s.t.	x	x								x			
780	residential build- ing and land(co- st of repair only)	x	x	x	x	x					x	x	x	
788	other durables	x	x								x			
789	durable goods : total(689+709+719 +729+749+759+769+ 779+780+788)	x	x								x			

(1) codes for block 9.1 & 9.2

durable goods

furniture & fixture

676. stool, bench
677. suitcase, trunks, box, hand bag and other travel goods
680. foam, rubber cushion (dunlopillo type)
681. carpet, daree and other floor matting*
682. paintings, drawings, engravings,* etc.
688. other furniture and fixtures*
689. furniture and fixture : s.t. (670-688)

goods for recreation, entertainment and hobbies

696. harmonium
697. piano
700. record/casette
701. video cassette
702. other musical instruments
708. other goods for recreation, entertainment and hobbies
709. goods for recreation etc. s.t. (690-708)

jewellery and ornaments

710. gold ornaments*
711. silver ornaments*
712. jewels, pearls*
718. other ornaments*
719. jewellery and ornaments : s.t. (710-718)

household utensils

720. stainless steel*
721. bell metal*
722. copper*
723. aluminium*
724. iron*
725. brass*
726. enamel*
727. crockery*
728. other*
729. household utensils : s.t. (720-728)

cooking and household appliances

737. lantern, lamp
740. electric iron, heater,toaster and other electric heating appliances
748. ovens etc. and other cooking and household appliances/equipments
749. cooking and n.h. appliances: s.t. (730-748)

personal transport equipment

753. tyres and tubes
754. perambulator
758. other transport equipment*
759. personal transport equipment : s.t. (750-758)

therapeutic appliances and equipments

760. hearing aids
761. glass eyes, artificial limbs, orthopaedic braces and supports
762. surgical belts, trusses and supports
763. clinical thermometer
768. other therapeutic appliances and equipments*
769. therapeutic appliances and equipments : s.t. (760-768)

other personal goods

770. clock, watch
771. type-writer
772. electric hair drier and shaver
778. any other personal goods
779. other personal goods : s.t. (770-778)

other

780. residential building and land (cost of repair only)
788. other durables (specify)
789. durable goods :total (689+709 +719+729+749+759+76+779+780 +788)

[10] particulars of dwelling unit

1.	owned-1, hired-2, others-9, no dwelling unit-0	6.	type of structure (katcha-1, semi-pucca-2, pucca-3)
2.	covered area (square metre)	7.	floor type (mud-1, wood, bamboo, Reed-2, brick, cement, stone-3, others-9)
3.	land possession code : (owned-1, rented-2, leased in-3, others-9)	8.	monthly rent(actual or imputed) (Rs.0.00) (FOR URBAN ONLY)
4.	plinth level (basement-1, 0.00 metre-2, more than 0.00 metre-3)	9.	condition of the house (excellent-1, good-2, bad-3)
5.	type of dwelling (chawl/ bustee-1, independent house-2, flat-3)	10.	house category code (to be filled in at D.P. Centre)

1 sq.ft.= 0.093 sq.m.

consumer expenditure during the last 30 days ended on

item/item groups		reference			value of total consumption (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(2)	block	line/item code	col.	
1.	cereals	5	189	11	
2.	gram	5	199	11	
3.	cereal substitutes	5	209	11	
4.	pulses & products	5	229	11	
5.	milk and milk products	5	239	11	
6.	edible oil	5	259	11	
7.	meat, egg and fish	5	279	11	
8.	vegetables	5	329	11	
9.	fruits (fresh)	5	349	11	
10.	fruits (dry)	5	359	11	
11.	sugar	5	369	11	
12.	salt	5	379	11	
13.	Spices	5	389	11	
14.	beverages, refreshment and processed food	5	429	11	
15.	food : sub-total (1-14)	x	x	x	
16.	pen	5	439	11	
17.	tobacco	5	449	11	
18.	intoxicants	5	459	11	
19.	fuel and light	5	479	11	
20.	clothing	6.1	509	12	
21.	footwear	7.1	519	11	

[11] summary of consumer expenditure during the last 30 days ended on(contd.)

srl. no.	item/item groups	reference			value of total consumption (Rs.0.00)
		block	line/item code	cols.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
22	misc. consumer goods	8	599	4	
23	miscellaneous consumer services	8	649	4	
24	rents	8	659	4	
25	taxes and casses	8	669	4	
26	durable goods	9.1	789	11	
27	non-food : sub-total (16-26)	x	x	x	
28	total monthly consumer expenditure (15+27)	x	x	x	
29	household size	3.1	1	x	
30	per capita monthly consumer expenditure	x	x	x	

expenditure during the last 365 days ended on

31	clothing	6.2	509	12	
32	footwear	7.2	519	11	
33	durable goods	9.2	789	11	

[12] remarks by investigator

[13] comments by supervisory officer