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APPENDIX THREE

COMPARISON OF THE PRESENT ESTIMATES FOR 1948-49 WITH THE ESTIMATES GIVEN IN THE FIRST REPORT

A3.1. The estimates for 1948-49 given in this Report are different from the estimates for the same year given in our First Report. Broadly, there are two reasons for this. Firstly, a considerable body of new data have become available to us since the publication of the First Report. We have also made a fuller use of the material which existed even at the time of our First Report. Thus, the estimates now have a larger and more satisfactory empirical basis. The most important body of fresh data made use of pertain to the 1951 population census. Secondly, there have been, on reconsideration, changes in some underlying concepts used which in turn have led to some changes in the estimates. Thus, for example, land revenue has now been treated as a direct tax.

A3.2. We present below the two sets of estimates side by side, these indicate that the end results are not widely different in spite of a considerable change in the empirical base and also some change in the underlying concepts used.

TABLE A3.1: NATIONAL INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN FOR 1948-49 AS GIVEN IN THE FIRST REPORT AND IN THE FINAL REPORT.\*

items	net output	
	First Report	Final Report
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>agriculture</i>		
1. agriculture, animal husbandry and ancillary activities	40.7	41.6
2. forestry	0.6	0.6
3. fishery	0.2	0.3
4. total of agriculture	41.5	42.5
<i>mining, manufacturing and hand-trades</i>		
5. mining	0.6	0.6
6. factory establishments	5.8	5.5
7. small enterprises	8.6	8.7
8. total of mining, manufacturing and hand-trades	15.0	14.8

\*In Rs. abja, abja=100 crores=10<sup>8</sup>.

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items	net output	
	First Report	Final Report
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>commerce, transport and communication</i>		
9. communications (post, telegraph and telephone)	0.3	0.3
10. railways	2.0	1.7
11. organised banking and insurance	0.5	0.5
12. other commerce and transport	14.2	13.5
13. total of commerce, transport and communications	<u>17.0</u>	<u>16.0</u>
<i>other services</i>		
14. professions and liberal arts	3.2	4.3
15. government services (administration)	4.6	4.0
16. domestic service	1.5	1.2
17. house property	4.5	3.9
18. total of other services	<u>13.8</u>	<u>13.4</u>
19. net domestic product at factor cost	87.3	86.7
20. net earned income from abroad	-0.2	-0.2
21. net national output at factor cost = national income.	87.1	86.5