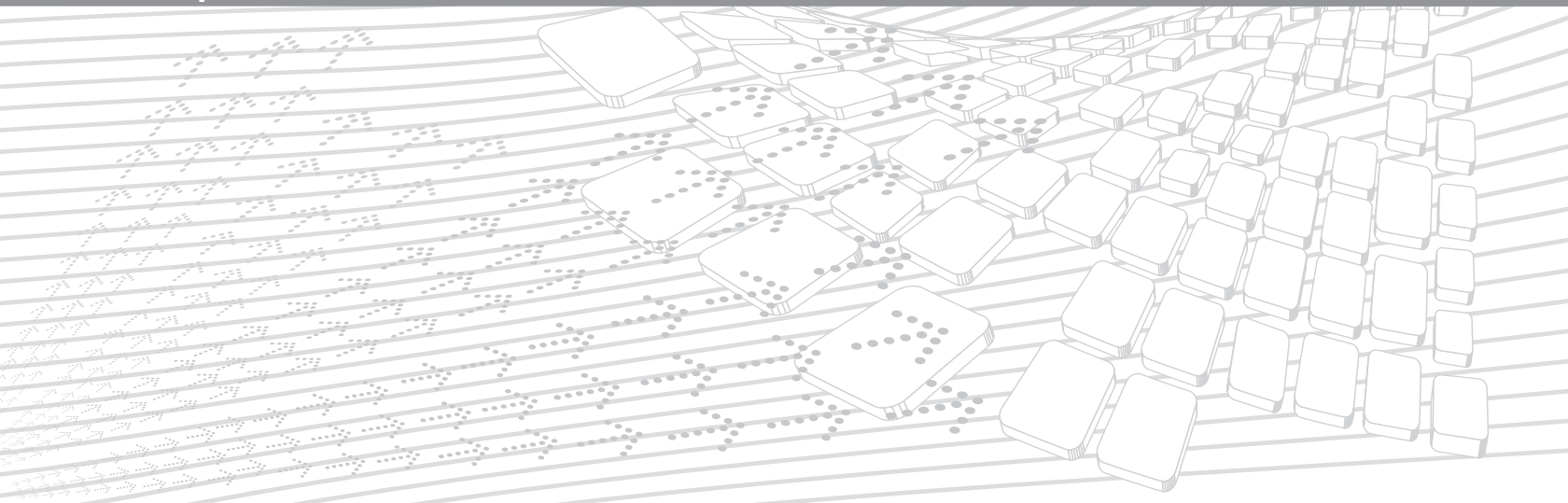




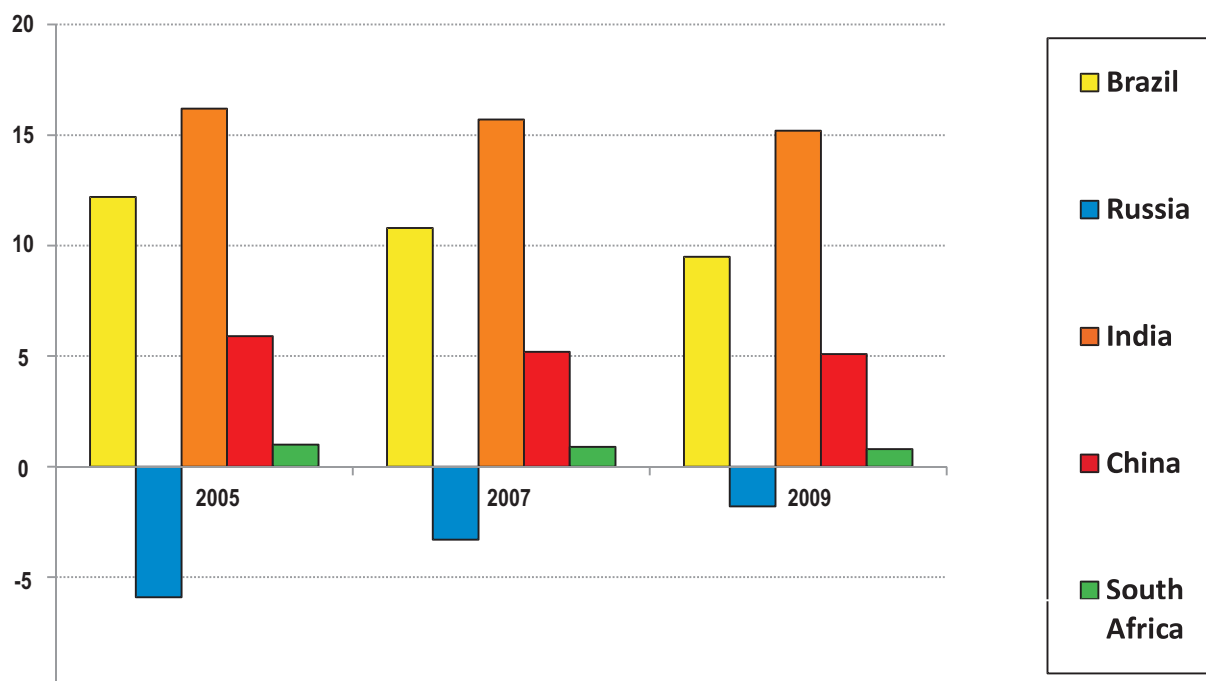
Chapter 1: Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries
Chapter 2: General

Chapter 3: Population

Chapter 4: Economically Active Population
Chapter 5: National Accounts
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Chapter 7: Population living standard
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Chapter 11: Agriculture, Forestry
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Chapter 13: Information Society
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Chapter 16: Tourism



Graph 3.2 (a) Natural Increase Rate of Population



Crude Birth Rate : Number of Births per 1000 population in a given year.
Crude Death Rate : Number of Deaths per 1000 population in a given year.
 Natural Increase Rate of Population = Crude Birth Rate - Crude Death rate

Graph 3.2 (b) Infant Mortality Rate

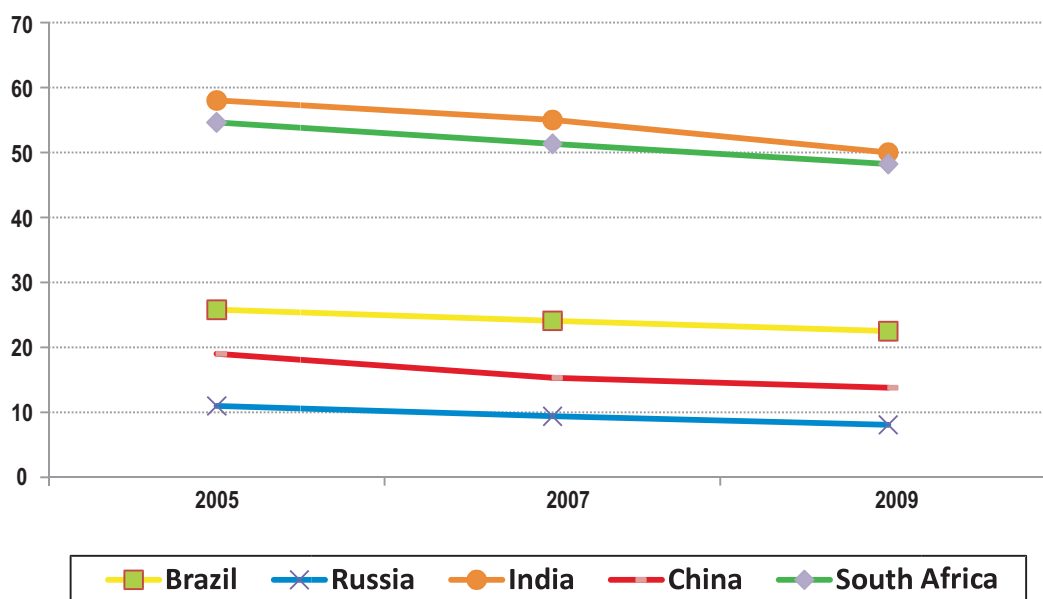


Table 3.1-Summary of Population

million person

| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Total Population (Mid-Year) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 170 ⁽²⁾ | 172 | 175 | 177 | 179 | 181 | 184 | 185 | 187 | 189 | 191 ⁽³⁾ | 192 |
| Russia | 147 | 146 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 143 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142.87 |
| India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | | 1 035 | 1 051 | 1 068 | 1 085 | 1 101 | 1 118 | 1 134 | 1 150 | 1 166 | 1 182 | 1210 ⁽⁵⁾ |
| China ⁽⁶⁾ | 1263 | 1 272 | 1280 | 1 288 | 1296 | 1304 | 1311 | 1318 | 1325 | 1331 | 1338 | 1344 |
| South Africa | 44 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 84 ⁽²⁾ | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 93 ⁽³⁾ | 94 |
| Russia | 69 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | |
| India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | | 535 | 544 | 553 | 561 | 570 | 578 | 587 | 595 | 604 | 612 | 624 |
| China ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 654 | 657 | 661 | 666 | 670 | 674 | 677 | 680 | 684 | 686 | 687 | 691 |
| South Africa | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 86 ⁽²⁾ | 87 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 ⁽³⁾ | 98 |
| Russia | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | |
| India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | | 500 | 507 | 515 | 523 | 531 | 539 | 547 | 555 | 563 | 570 | 586 |
| China ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 613 | 620 | 623 | 627 | 630 | 634 | 637 | 641 | 644 | 648 | 653 | 657 |
| South Africa | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | |
| Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil ⁽¹⁾ | 138 ⁽²⁾ | 144 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 161 ⁽³⁾ | 163 |
| Russia | 107 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105.42 |
| India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | | 289 | 295 | 302 | 310 | 317 | 324 | 331 | 338 | 346 | 353 | 377 |
| China ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 459 | 481 | 502 | 524 | 543 | 562 | 583 | 606 | 624 | 645 | 670 | 691 |
| South Africa ⁽⁹⁾ | | | | | | | | 29 | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil ⁽¹⁾ | 32 ⁽²⁾ | 28 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 ⁽³⁾ | 30 |
| Russia | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37.44 |
| India ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ | | 746 | 756 | 766 | 775 | 785 | 794 | 803 | 812 | 821 | 829 | 833 |
| China ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 808 | 796 | 782 | 769 | 757 | 745 | 732 | 715 | 704 | 689 | 671 | 657 |
| South Africa ⁽⁹⁾ | | | | | | | | 19 | | | | |

Sources:

Brazil : Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics, 2000 and 2010 Brazilian Demographic Censuses

Russia : Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

India : Ministry of Home Affairs, Office of the Registrar General of India. Information from 2002 to 2010 is based on Population Projections.

China : National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Statistical Year book, 2005-2011, Statistical Communique of the People's Republic of China on the 2011 National Economic and Social Development.

South Africa : Statistics South Africa.

Footnotes:

Brazil

- (1) Data derived from Adjusted Population Projection of Brazil by Sex and Age for the Period 1980-2050 - Review 2008, using the structures of the National Household Sample Survey for the period 2001-2009. In the years 2001, 2002 and 2003 the rural area in the North Region of Brazil were not surveyed. For the years 2000 and 2010 the urban-rural structures were given by the own Censuses.
- (2) 2000 Brazilian Demographic Census. Resident population on August 1st.
- (3) 2010 Brazilian Demographic Census. Resident population on August 1st. Results released on November 29th, 2010. For the years 2001 to 2009 it was fitted a logistic function to the corresponding ratios between enumerated in 2000 and 2010 censuses and projected populations to the same years.

India

- (4) Mid-Year Population means as on 1st July. Information from 2002 to 2010 is based on Population Projections
- (5) As on 1st March. based on Census 2011

China

- (6) Data in 2005 are estimated from the National 1% Population Sample Survey. Data in 2010 are estimated from the Sixth National Population Census. Data in 2006-2009 are from the annual national sample surveys on population changes which have been revised according to the census results. Data in 2011 are estimated from the annual national sample surveys on population changes.
- (7) Breakdowns do not add up to totals for selected years due to rounding up or down of dimensions in the tolerance stack.
- (8) Data by sex, urban and rural areas, and population aged 60 and over are the year-end population.

South Africa

- (9) Community survey 2007.

Table 3.2.1-Selected Data on Population-Brazil

| | Unit | 200 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 ^(b) | 2011 ^(b) |
|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Total Population (Mid-Year) ⁽¹⁾ | million persons | 169.8 | 179.3 | 181.4 | 183.5 | 185.5 | 187.3 | 189.1 | 190.7 | 192.0 |
| Population Aged Under 15 | million persons | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 46.0 | 48.0 |
| Population Aged 15-24 | million persons | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 32.9 |
| Population Aged 25-59 | million persons | 70.9 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 86.2 | 87.0 | 89.9 | 91.4 |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | million persons | 14.5 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 19.7 |
| Sex Ratio ⁽¹⁾ | female = 100 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 96.2 |
| Population Aged Under 15 | female = 100 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 102.9 |
| Population Aged 15-24 | female= 100 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 101.6 |
| Population Aged 25-59 | female= 100 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.8 |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | female = 100 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 79.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate of Population ⁽¹⁾ | per 1000 persons | 21.1 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 |
| Crude Death Rate of Population ⁽¹⁾ | per 1000 persons | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Natural Increase Rate of Population ⁽¹⁾ | per 1000 persons | 14.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth ⁽¹⁾ | years | 70.4 | 71.6 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 73.7 |
| Total Fertility Rates | per woman | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Infant Mortality Rate ⁽¹⁾ | per 1000 persons | 30.1 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.0 |
| Crude Marriage Rate ⁽²⁾ | per 1000 persons | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | | |
| Crude Divorce Rate ⁽²⁾ | per 1000 persons | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | | |

Source:

- (a) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics
- (b) 2000 and 2010 Brazilian Demographic Censuses
- (c) Adjusted Population Projection of Brazil by Sex and Age for the Period 1980-2050 - Review 2008
- (d) Civil Registration Statistics 2000-2009.

Footnotes:

- (1) Data on population and sex ratios for the period 2001-2009 and 2011 were derived from Adjusted Population Projection of Brazil by Sex and Age for the Period 1980-2050 - Review 2008.
- (2) Data derived from Civil Registration Statistics for the period 2000-2010.
- (3) Data on population and sex ratios derived from 2000 Brazilian Demographic Census. Resident population on August 1st.
- (4) Data on population and sex ratios derived from 2010 Brazilian Demographic Census. Resident population on August 1st. Results released on November 29th, 2010.

Table 3.2.2- Selected Data on Population-Russia

| | Unit | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Population | million persons | 146.9 | 144.2 | 143.5 | 142.8 | 142.2 | 142.0 | 141.9 | 141.9 | 142.9 |
| Population Aged Under 15 | million persons | 27.1 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 21.4 | |
| Population Aged 15-24 | million persons | 23.1 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 20.8 | |
| Population Aged 25-59 | million persons | 69.9 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 74.6 | |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | million persons | 26.8 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 25.2 | |
| Sex Ratio | female=100 | 87.9 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 86.1 | |
| Population Aged Under 15 | female=100 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.1 | |
| Population Aged 15-24 | female=100 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | |
| Population Aged 25-59 | female=100 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.2 | |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | female=100 | 53.1 | 52 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 51 | 51.1 | 51.5 | |
| Crude Birth Rate of Population _(t) | per 1000 persons | 8.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 |
| Death Rate of Population _(t) | per 1000 persons | 15.3 | 16 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 13.5 |
| Natural Increase Rate of Population _(t) | per 1000 persons | -6.6 | -5.6 | -5.9 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -0.90 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth _(t) | years | 65.3 | 65.27 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 67.51 | 67.88 | 68.67 | 68.83 | 70.32 |
| Total Fertility Rate _(t) | per woman | 1.2 | 1.34 | 1.287 | 1.296 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.57 | 1.61 |
| Infant Mortality Rate _(t) | per 1000 live birth | 15.3 | 11.6 | 11 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.50 | 7.30 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate | per1000 live birth | 0.4 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.17 | |
| Crude Marriage Rate _(t) | per 1000 persons | 6.2 | 6.80 | 7.50 | 7.80 | 8.90 | 8.30 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 9.2 |
| Crude Divorce Rate _(t) | per1000 persons | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.70 |
| Rate of Net Migration _(t) | % | 0.3 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.22 |
| Dependency ratio | | 0.58 | 0.5 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.49 | |

Source:

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

Footnotes:

Records filled in civil registrar's offices.

- (1) The estimations with account to the 2010 all-Russian population census results. Data for 2003-2010 will be revised due regard to the results of all-Russian population census 2010 in 2012.
- (2) All data for 2011 except the total population is provisional.

Table 3.2.3- Selected Data on Population-India

| | | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2011 ⁽²⁾ |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------|------|-------|------|---------|-------|------|------|-----------------------|
| Population by age(as on March 1st) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | million | | 1 028.6 | | | | | 1 112.2 | | | | 1210 |
| 0-4 | million | | 121.4 | | | | | 115.2 | | | | 158.8 ⁽⁴⁾ |
| 5-9 | million | | 123.3 | | | | | 119.3 | | | | 1051.2 ⁽⁵⁾ |
| 10-14 | million | | 119.9 | | | | | 122.5 | | | | |
| 15-19 | million | | 104.0 | | | | | 119.1 | | | | |
| 20-24 | million | | 91.0 | | | | | 103.0 | | | | |
| 25-29 | million | | 82.9 | | | | | 90.0 | | | | |
| 30-34 | million | | 75.8 | | | | | 81.9 | | | | |
| 35-39 | million | | 68.0 | | | | | 74.7 | | | | |
| 40-44 | million | | 57.5 | | | | | 66.7 | | | | |
| 45-49 | million | | 46.9 | | | | | 56.1 | | | | |
| 50-54 | million | | 37.2 | | | | | 45.2 | | | | |
| 55-59 | million | | 29.9 | | | | | 35.0 | | | | |
| 60-64 | million | | 25.7 | | | | | 27.4 | | | | |
| 65-69 | million | | 20.5 | | | | | 22.5 | | | | |
| 70 and Over | million | | 24.5 | | | | | 33.6 | | | | |
| Crude Birth Rate | per 1000 population | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 22.5 | |
| Death Rate | per 1000 population | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | |
| Natural Increase Rate of Population | per1000 population | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.2 | |
| Life Expectancy at Birth | years | 61.9 ⁽¹⁾ | 62.2 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.0 | | | | | |
| Total Fertility Rate | per woman | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | | |
| Infant Mortality Rate | per 1000 population | 68.0 | 66.0 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 55.0 | 53.0 | 50.0 | |
| Maternal Mortality Ratio ⁽³⁾ | per 100,000 live births | | 301.0 | | | 254.0 | | | 212.0 | | | |

Sources:

- Ministry of Home Affairs, Office of the Registrar General of India.
- Compendium of India's Fertility and Mortality Indicators 1971-2007.
- Sample Registration System Statistical Reports, 2005, 2006 & 2007.

Footnote:

- Data relate to the year 1996-2000 and for next five years.
- Data is based on Census 2011 as on 1st March, 2011(Provisional)
- Period 2001-03 and 2004-06 and 2007-09
- Age group 0-6 years.
- Age group 7 & above.

Table 3.2.4-Selected Data on Population-China

| | Unit | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Population (Mid-Year) ⁽⁴⁾ | million persons | 1263 | 1296 | 1304 | 1311 | 1318 | 1325 | 1331 | 1338 | 1344 |
| Total Population (Year-end) ⁽⁴⁾ | million persons | 1267 | 1300 | 1308 | 1314 | 1321 | 1328 | 1334 | 1341 | 1347 |
| Population Aged Under 15 ⁽²⁾ | million persons | 290 | 279 | 265 | 260 | 257 | 252 | 247 | 223 | 222 |
| Population Aged 15-59 ⁽²⁾ | million persons | | | 898 | 906 | 911 | 916 | 921 | 940 | 941 |
| Population Aged 60 and Over ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | million persons | | | 144 | 149 | 153 | 159 | 167 | 177 | 185 |
| Population Aged 15-64 ⁽²⁾ | million persons | 889 | 922 | 942 | 951 | 958 | 967 | 975 | 999 | 1003 |
| Population Aged 65 and Over ⁽²⁾ | million persons | 88 | 99 | 101 | 104 | 106 | 110 | 113 | 119 | 123 |
| Sex Ratio | female=100 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 105.2 |
| Crude Birth Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | 14.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Death Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Natural Increase Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | 7.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth | years | 71.4 | | 73.0 | | | | | | |
| Infant Mortality Rate | per 1000 persons | 32.2 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 | |
| Crude Marriage Rate | per 1000 persons | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Crude Divorce Rate ⁽¹⁾ | per 1000 persons | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | |
| Maternal Mortality Rate | per 100000 persons | 61.9 | 63.0 | 47.7 | 41.1 | 36.6 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 30.0 | |

Sources:

- National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Statistical Yearbook ,2005-2011, Statistical Communique of the People's Republic of China on the 2011 National Economic and Social Development.
- Ministry of Civil Affairs of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2011.
- Ministry of Health of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2010.

Footnotes:**China**

- The data of 2011 are preliminary data.
- Breakdowns do not add up to totals for selected years due to rounding up or down of dimensions in the tolerance stack.
- The population aged 60 and over are estimated based on the population proportion of the reference time on November 1st, 2005 and had not been directly derived.
- Data in 2005 are estimated from the National 1% Population Sample Survey. Data in 2010 are estimated from the Sixth National Population Census. Data in 2006-2009 are from the annual national sample surveys on population changes which have been revised according to the census results. Data in 2011 are estimated from the annual national sample survey on population changes.

Table 3.2.5- Selected Data on Population-South Africa

| | Unit | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Population (Mid-Year) | million persons | 44.4 | 46.7 | 47.3 | 47.9 | 48.4 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 50.0 |
| Population Aged Under 15 | million persons | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 |
| Population Aged 15-24 | million persons | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Population Aged 25-59 | million persons | 17.0 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.4 |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | million persons | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Sex Ratio | female=100 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| Population Aged Under 15 | female=100 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 |
| Population Aged 15-24 | female=100 | 92.1 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 101.1 |
| Population Aged 25-59 | female=100 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91 | 91.4 |
| Population Aged 60 and Over | female=100 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 21.3 |
| Death Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| Natural Increase Rate of Population | per 1000 persons | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth | year | | 51.6 | 51.5 | 51.8 | 52.5 | 53.5 | 54.3 | 54.3 |
| Total Fertility Rate | per woman | | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Infant Mortality Rate | per 1000 persons | | 55.4 | 54.6 | 52.4 | 51.3 | 49.3 | 48.2 | 46.9 |
| Crude Marriage Rate | per 1000 persons | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | |
| Crude Divorce Rate | per 1000 persons | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |

Source:

Statistics South Africa, Various household surveys.

Explanatory Notes:

General Notes

1. Crude Birth Rate : Number of Births per 1000 population in a given year. This definition excludes foetal deaths
2. Crude Death Rate : Number of Deaths per 1000 population in a given year
3. Natural Increase in Population = Crude Birth Rate -Crude Death Rate
4. Total Fertility Rate (TFR) : Average number of children that would be born to a woman if she experiences the current fertility pattern throughout her reproductive span (15-49 years).
5. Expectation of live at birth :Average number of years' a new born child is expected to live under current mortality conditions
6. Infant Mortality Rate(IMR):Number of infants dying under one year of age in a year per 1000 live births of the same year
7. Crude Divorce Rate refers to ratio of divorced couples to the annual average population for the reference year, the formula is:

$$\text{Crude divorce rate} = \frac{\text{Number of couples divorced for the reference year}}{\text{Annual Average population}} \times 1000\%$$

8. Dependency rate - number of people aged 0-15 and 60 and over to the total population aged 15-59.
9. Census: A canvass of a given area, resulting in an enumeration of the entire population and often the compilation of other demographic, social and economic information pertaining to that population at a specific time.

Russia The estimation of population size with account to the 2010 all-Russian population census results. Data for 2003-2010 will be revised due regard to the results of all-Russian population census 2010 in 2012.

