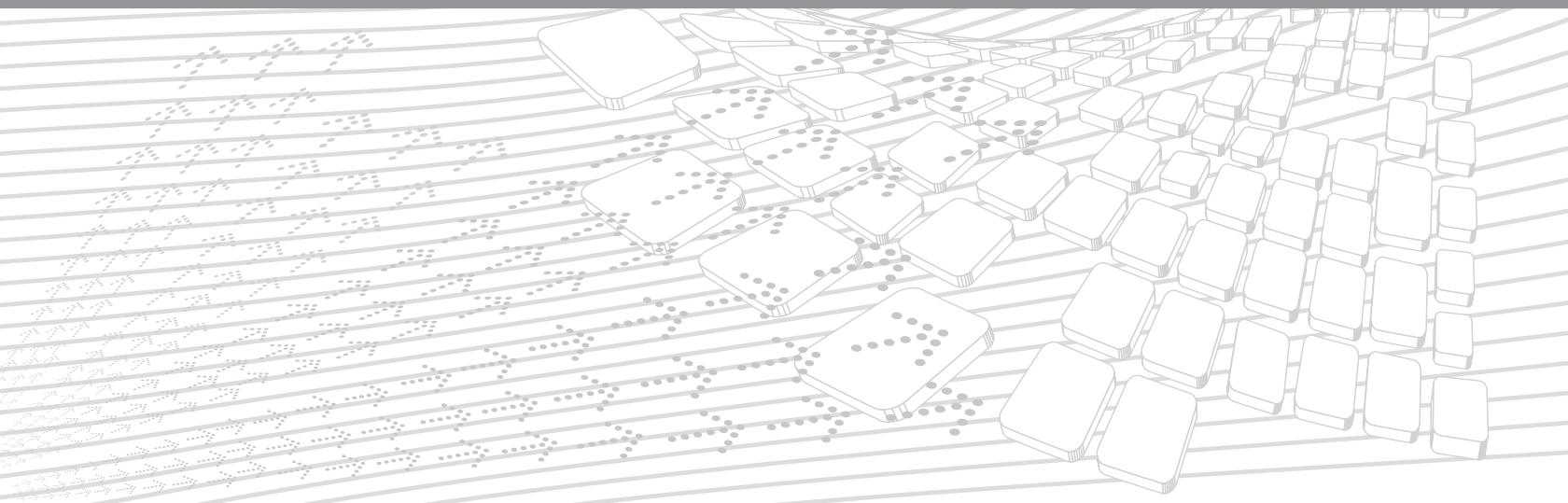




Chapter 1: Economic and Social Indicators Comparison of BRICS Countries
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Graph 7.1 - Percentage Share of Public Expenditure on Education to GDP

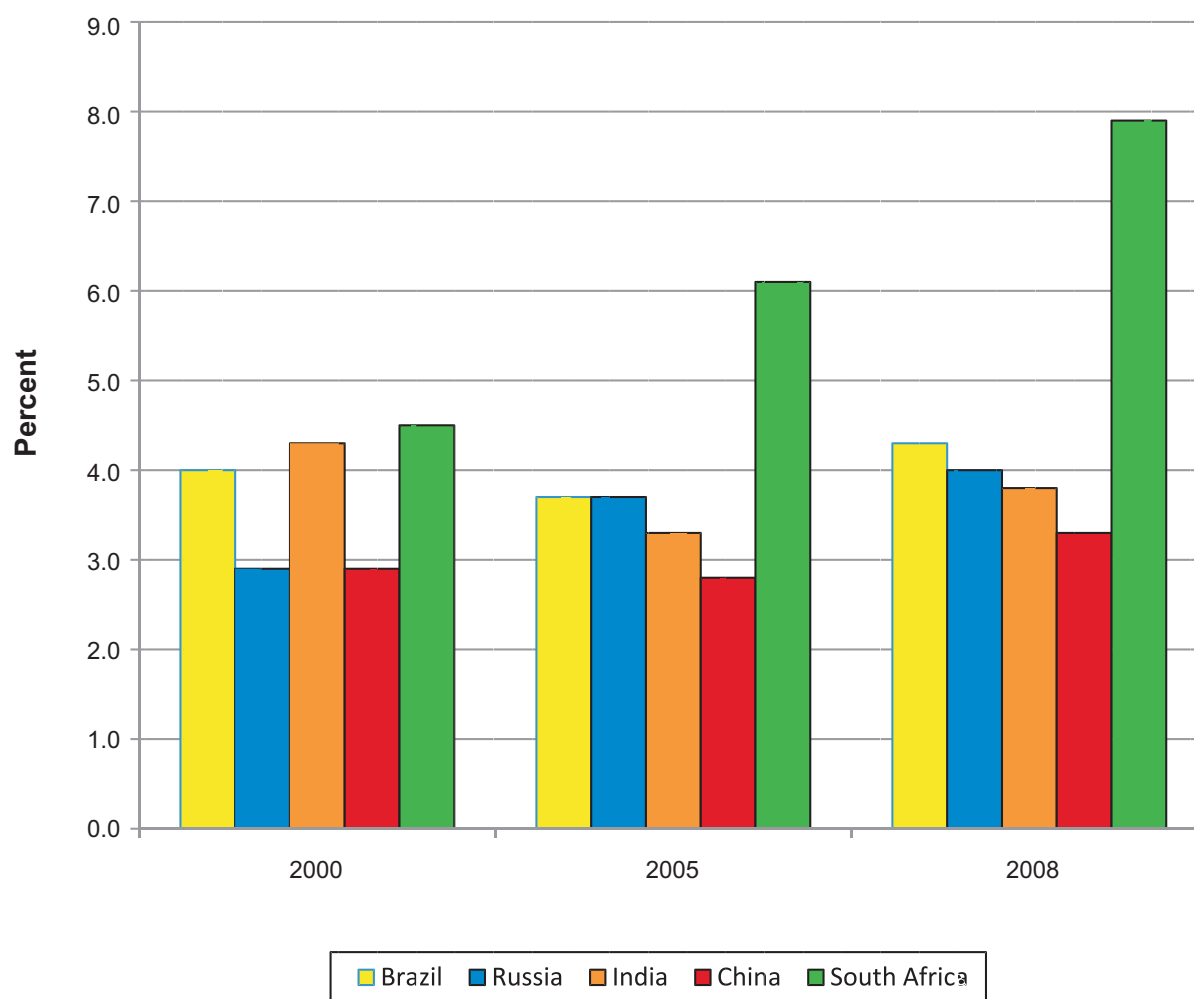


Table 7.1 -Summary of People's Living Standard

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Ownership of Colour T V Sets per 100 Persons													
Brazil	set												
Russia ⁽³⁾	set	124	126	129	133	135	138	144	149	154	160	164	
India	set												
China													
Urban	set	37	39	42	43	45	46	47	47	46	47	48	47
Rural	set	12	13	15	17	18	21	22	23	25	27	28	30
South Africa ⁽¹⁰⁾	set				57	59	60	61	65	67	71		
Ownership of Cars per 100 Persons													
Brazil ⁽²⁾	unit	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8	7.9	7.4	6.9			
Russia ⁽⁴⁾	unit	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	20	21	22		
India	unit												
China													
Urban	unit	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	3	3.8	4.5	6.5
Rural ⁽⁹⁾	unit	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.4
South Africa	unit								16.8	16.9	17.1	17.5	
Growth Rate of Average Annual Real Wage % Change over previous year													
Brazil ⁽¹⁾	%			-2.8	-7.5	0.6	4.3	7.8	3.3	2.5	2.8		
Russia	%	20.9	19.9	16.2	10.9	10.6	12.6	13.3	17.2	11.5	-3.5	5.2	4.2
India	%												
China ⁽⁷⁾	%	11.4	15.2	15.5	12.0	10.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	11.0	13.0	10	
South Africa	%												
Share of Public Expenditure on Education % to GDP													
Brazil	%	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3			
Russia ⁽⁵⁾	%	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.1
India ⁽⁶⁾	%	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9		
China ⁽⁸⁾	%	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	
South Africa	%	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.9	9.3	10.1	

Sources:

- Brazil**
- a) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics, National Household Sample Survey 2001-2009.
 - b) Ministry of Education.
 - c) National Association of Automobile Manufacturers, Brazilian Automotive Industry Yearbook 2010.
- Russia**
- a) Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.
- China**
- a) National Bureau of Statistics of China, Urban Household Survey in China, 2000-2010; Rural Household Survey in China, 2000-2010.
 - b) Ministry of Education of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2000-2009.
 - (c) Ministry of Health of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2010.
- South Africa**
- a) Statistics South Africa, General Household Survey, 2003-2009.
 - b) Statistics South Africa, Government Finance Statistics.

Footnotes:

- Brazil**
- (1) Excluding the information of the rural areas of the States of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá.
 - (2) The data for Brazil refer to vehicles per 100 persons.
- Russia**
- (3) All type TV sets. Per 100 households.
 - (4) Passenger cars.
 - (5) Estimates on the base of the data of the Federal Treasury. Since 2005 year including budgets of the state non-budget funds.
- India**
- (6) Data are by fiscal year which is from April 1 of current year through March 31 of the next year.
- China**
- (7) Average annual wage of staff and workers refers to the average wage level in monetary terms per staff and worker during a year of time.
 - (8) Government appropriation for education to GDP.
 - (9) In rural household survey of China, cars refer to the automobiles for living use, including vans.
- South Africa**
- (10) Refers to proportion of households that owns a television set, regardless of display type.

Table 7.2.1 -Selected Data on People's Living Standard - Brazil

(continued)

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income and Expenditure							
Household's per capita Disposable Income	R\$	4 625	6655	7 239	7906		
Household's per Capita Living							
Consumption Expenditure	R\$	4 337	6 268	6 899	7 523		
Household's per Capita Savings Balance	R\$	361	563	529	603		
Living Quality							
Composition of Household's							
Consumption Expenditure	%						87.3
Food Expenditure as Percentage of							
Total Consumption Expenditure	%						24.1
Gini Index of Household Income ⁽¹⁾		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Illiteracy Rate ⁽²⁾ %	%	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.6
Scholarity Level of the Population ⁽²⁾	years	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6
Classification of Dwellings by Number of Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 or 2 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.1
3 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.5
4 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	15.2	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.2	14.2
5 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	26.3	26.1	26.2	27.1	27.0	28.1
6 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	19.3	19.7	19.8	20.3	19.9	20.3
7 Rooms ⁽¹⁾	%	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.3
8 Rooms or More ⁽¹⁾	%	16.7	16.8	17.1	15.4	17.3	16.5
Classification of Dwellings by Number of Bedrooms ⁽¹⁾	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 Bedroom ⁽¹⁾	%	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.8	35.1
2 Bedrooms ⁽¹⁾	%	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.8	43.5	43.9
3 Bedrooms ⁽¹⁾	%	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.4
4 Bedrooms or More ⁽¹⁾	%	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Average Number of Residents by Dwelling ⁽¹⁾	person	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Average Number of Residents by Bedroom ⁽¹⁾	person	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Classification of Dwellings Tenure ⁽¹⁾	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner Occupied ⁽¹⁾	%	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.9	74.4	73.5
Renter Occupied ⁽¹⁾	%	15.6	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.7	17.2
Granted Free of Rent ⁽¹⁾	%	10.3	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.4	8.8
Other ⁽¹⁾	%	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Classification of Dwellings by Equipment ⁽¹⁾							
Television ⁽¹⁾	%	90.9	91.9	93.5	94.8	95.5	96.0
Radio ⁽¹⁾	%	88.1	88.3	88.1	88.3	89.2	88.1
Computer ⁽¹⁾	%	16.5	18.7	22.3	26.8	31.5	35.1
With Internet Access ⁽¹⁾	%	12.3	13.8	17.0	20.3	24.1	27.7
Refrigerator ⁽¹⁾	%	88.0	88.5	89.7	91.3	92.6	93.9
Dwellings with Piped Water Within at							

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Least One Room ⁽¹⁾	%		90.1	90.7	91.8	92.5	93.2	93.7	
Dwellings Whose Fuel Used for Cooking is Gas ⁽¹⁾	%		90.6	90.5	91.3	92.2	92.9	93.4	
Average Number of Proteins per Capita per Day ⁽¹⁾	gram ⁽⁴⁾							48.7	
Average Number of Calories per Capita per Day ⁽¹⁾	kilo calories ⁽⁴⁾							1 610.5	
Average Number of Fats per Capita per Day ⁽¹⁾	gram ⁽⁴⁾							51.4	
Culture Education and Health									
Percentage of household Expenditure on									
Education, Culture and Entertainment	%							4.1	
Enrolment by Level of									
Education(3)	1000 persons	56115	59590	61044	61019	58302	59191	58696	
Pre-Primary (ISC 0)	1000 persons	6 012	6 603	7 298	7 104	6 574	6 785	6 810	6 792
Primary (ISC 1)	1000 persons	21 225	20 533	20 693	20 079	19 435	18 979	18 524	16 893
Lower Secondary (ISC 2)	1000 persons	16 935	17 124	16 976	17 306	16 327	16 648	16 478	14 255
Upper Secondary (ISC 3)	1000 persons	9 162	11 055	11 504	11 453	10 693	10 821	10 768	8 359
First Stage of									
Tertiary Education (ISC 5)	1000 persons	2 694	4 164	4 453	5 031	5 223	5 905	6 057	
Advanced Research									
Programmes (ISC 6)	1000 persons	87	111	119	47	50	53	58	
Hospital Beds									
(per 1 000 Inhabitants)	bed			2.41					

Sources:

- Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics, Household Budget Survey 2002-2003 / 2008-2009; National Household Sample Survey 2001-2009, Medical Health Assistance Survey and National Account System 2000-2010.
- Ministry of Education.

Footnotes:

- Excluding the information of the rural areas of the States of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá.
- Persons 15 years old and over.
- For education:
 - Special education are included in their respective ISCEDs.
 - Youth and adult education are included in their respective ISCEDs.
 - Includes special education.
 - Includes youth and adult education.
 - Includes professional education programmes.
 - Includes teacher education in ISCED 3 vocational programmes.
 - Until 2005 master degree programmes are classified as ISCED 6, from 2006 master degree programmes are classified as ISCED 5A (second or further degrees).
- Average available in the household, from HBS 2002-2003/ 2008-2009.

Table 7.2.2 - Selected Data on People's Living Standard- Russia

(continued)

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Income and Expenditure										
Household's per Capita Living										
Consumption Expenditure	Rouble	1157	3350	4239	5083	6541	8217	8687	10122	
Rural	Rouble	731	1908	2420	2974	3819	4955	5326	6446	
Urban	Rouble	1313	3864	4905	5854	7533	9399	9905	11453	
Living Quality										
Consumption Expenditure ⁽¹⁾										
Food Products	%		36.0	33.2	31.6	28.4	29.1	30.5	29.6	
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	%		3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	
Apparel and Footwear	%		11.6	10.7	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.8	
Housing and Communal Service, Fuel	%		10.8	11.3	12.1	11.6	10.4	10.8	11.3	
Domestic Articles, Durables, Housing Support	%		6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.2	
Health Care	%		2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	
Transport, Communication	%		13.1	15.8	16.4	20.4	19.2	17.2	18.7	
Recreation and Cultural Arrangements	%		6.3	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	
Education	%		1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	
Other Goods and Services	%		8.2	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.8	9.6	
Food Expenditure as a Percentage of										
Total Consumption Expenditure ⁽¹⁾	%		36.0	33.2	31.6	28.4	29.1	30.5	29.6	
Gini Index		0.395	0.409	0.409	0.416	0.423	0.422	0.422	0.423	
literacy Rate ⁽²⁾										
		0.55								
Classification of Dwellings by Number of Rooms										
One-Room Apartments	%	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.5	
Two-Room Apartments	%	42.2	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.7	
Three-Room Apartments	%	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.0	
Four and More Rooms Apartments	%	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	
Classification of Dwellings Tenure										
Private Property	%	65.3	73.5	77.1	79.8	81.1	82.4	84.3	85.6	
State-Owned	%	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	
Municipal Property	%	26.5	20.1	16.5	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.0	9.9	
Other	%	1.9	0.9	...	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Classification of Dwellings by Equipment										
Piped Water within the Dwelling	%	73.4	74.8	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.9	77.3	77.7	
Sewerage	%	69	70.8	71.5	71.8	72.2	72.8	73.3	73.7	
Heating	%	73.4	76.2	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.9	82.6	83.1	
Hot Water Supply	%	59.4	62.0	62.9	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.6	64.9	
Bath (Shower)	%	63.8	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.7	
Gas (Network, Liquefied)	%	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.7	69.4	69.2	69.0	
City Coverage Rate of										
Population with Access to Tap Water	%	95.0	96.1	96.5	96.3	96.5	96.6	97.1	96.6	

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City Coverage Rate of Population with Access to Gas	%	74.0	72.7	73.7	71.4	72.8	73.7	73.9	75.4	
Per Capita Area of Parks and Green Land ⁽³⁾	sq.m	128.8	147.6	154.5	162.8	164.6	165.2	165.3		
Average Number of Proteins per Capita per Day	gram	62	67	71	71	72	73	73	77	
Average Number of Calories per Capita per Day	kilo calories	2 394	2458	2630	2554	2564	2550	2551	2652	
Average Number of Fats per Capita per Day	gram	82	89	69	95	97	98	99	105	
Culture, Education and Health										
Percentage of Household Expenditure										
on Education, Culture and Entertainment	%		8	8.9	8.4	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.1	
Enrollment by Level of Education										
Primary Education										
(1 Level of ISCED97)	1000 persons	5920	5478	5332	5170	5123	5165	5266	5457	5654
Secondary Education			12950	12058	11275	10546	10049	9772	9582	...
(2 and 3 Levels of ISCED97)	1000 persons	16 332	9631	9803	9974	10021	9909	9720	9337	...
Tertiary Education										
(5 and 6 Levels of ISCED97)	1000 persons	7 224	9 631	9 803	9 974	10021	9909	9720		
Physicians	per 1000 inhabitants	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Hospital Beds	per 1000 inhabitants	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.4	
Age-Standardized Death Rate by Cause, per 1,000 of the Standard Population⁽⁴⁾										
From Diseases of Circulatory System		51.2	53.0	53.1	49.2	46.1	45.3	42.7		
From Neoplasms		13.7	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6		
From External Causes of Death		18.6	18.4	17.8	15.9	14.7	13.7	12.5		
From Diseases of Digestive System		3.2	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2		
From Diseases of Respiratory System		5.1	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6		
From Infectious and Parasitic Diseases		2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9		
Girls enrolment per 100 boys (for primary education)		95	95	96	95	96	96	96	96	96

Source:

Federal State Statistics Service of the Russian Federation.

Footnotes:

- (1) According to the sample survey of households budgets.
- (2) According to the census of population. 2002 year.
- (3) Per capita of urban population.
- (4) World Standard WHO by all causes.

Table 7.2.3 -Selected Data on People's Living Standard - India

(continued)

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income and Expenditure ⁽¹⁾									
Per Capita Living Consumption Expenditure									
by Urban Area	Rs		1105	1171	1313	1464	NA	1985	
Per Capita Living Consumption Expenditure									
by Rural Area	Rs		579	625	695	753	NA	1054	
Culture, Education and Health ⁽¹⁾									
Percentage of Public Expenditure on Education	%	14.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.3	13.6		
Total Enrolment at the Primary Level	million	114	131	132	134	136		107	
Total Enrolment at the Secondary Level	million	28	37	38	40	45		75	
Total Enrolment at the Higher Education Level	million		12	12	16			70 ⁽²⁾	
Number of Doctors	1000 numbers	1 276	1 395	1 546	1 468	1 507	1 585		
Number of Hospital Beds	1000 numbers	506	534	535	559	551	561	577	
Number of Deaths									
by Accident	1000 numbers		258	272	293	316	318	335	
by Cholera	number	18	7	6	3	3	1	9	
by Malaria	number	1 005	949	963	1 707	1 311	1 055	1144	678 ⁽³⁾
by Dengue	number	7	45	8	184	69	80	96	109 ⁽³⁾
by Kala -Azar	number	150	155	157	187	203	146	93	82 ⁽³⁾
by Tuberculosis	number	10463	37639	56471	64539	64824	66204	66345	
Dwellings by Tenure ⁽³⁾									
Own Dwelling Freehold	per 1000						844		
Own Dwelling Leasehold	per 1000						8		
Employer's Quarter per 1000	per 1000						18		
Hired Dwelling with Written Contract	per 1000						16		
Hired Dwelling without Written Contract	per 1000						93		
Others	per 1000						21		
Dwellings by Equipment									
Radio, Transister	% of household								
Television	% of household								
Telephone	% of household								
Bicycle	% of household								
Scooter, Motor Cycle, Moped	% of household								
Car, Jeep, Van	% of household								
None of the Above Assets	% of household								
City Coverage Rate of									
Population with Access to Tap Water	%								
City Coverage Rate of									
Population with Access to Gas	%								
Average Number of Calories per Capita ⁽⁴⁾									
Rural	kilo calories per day		2 047						

Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Urban	kilo calories per day		2020						
Average Number of Proteins per Capita ⁽¹⁾									
Rural	gram per day		57						
Urban	gram per day		57						
Average Number of Fats per Capita ⁽¹⁾									
Rural	gram per day		36						
Urban	gram per day		48						

Sources:

- a) CSO, National Health Profile 2009, Annual Report 2009-2010 of M/O Health & Family Welfare.
- b) MPCE from NSS Report No.530 : Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 2007-2008.
- c) NSS Report No-513 & 535.

Footnotes:

- (1) BASED ON NSSO Survey "Housing Condition and Amenities in India". Reference period is from July 2008 to June 2009
- (2) Data up to November 2009.
- (3) Data up to November 2010.
- (4) Data are by fiscal year which is from April 1 of current year through March 31 of the next year.

Table 7.2.4 -Selected Data on People's Living Standard - China

(continued)

	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Income and Expenditure										
Per Capita Income										
Disposable Income of Urban Households	RMB	6280	9422	10493	11759	13786	15781	17175	19109	21810
Net Income of Rural Households	RMB	2 253	2 936	3 255	3 587	4 140	4 761	5 153	5 919	6977
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure										
Urban Households	RMB	4998	7182	7943	8697	9997	11243	12265	13471	15161
Rural Households	RMB	1 670	2 185	2 555	2 829	3 224	3 661	3 993	4 382	5221
Per Capita Savings Balance₍₁₎										
Urban Households	RMB	11338	18193	20720	18017	23482	28996	34002		
Rural Households	RMB	1530	2743	3298	3908	4540	5808	6911		
Living Quality										
Composition of Consumption Expenditure of Households										
Urban Households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
Food	%	39.4	37.7	36.7	35.8	36.3	37.9	36.5	35.7	36.3
Clothing	%	10.0	9.6	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	11
Residence	%	11.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.3
Household Facilities, Articles and Services	%	7.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7
Health Care and Medical Services	%	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.4
Transport and Communication	%	8.5	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.6	12.6	13.7	14.7	14.2
Education, Cultural										
and Recreation and Services	%	13.4	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.3	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	%	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9
Rural Households	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
Food	%	49.1	47.2	45.5	43.0	43.1	43.7	41.0	41.1	40.4
Clothing	%	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.5
Residence	%	15.5	14.8	14.5	16.6	17.8	18.5	20.2	19.1	18.4
Household Facilities, Articles and Services	%	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.9
Health Care and Medical Services	%	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.4
Transport and Communication	%	5.6	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.5
Education, Cultural and Recreation and Services	%	11.2	11.3	11.6	10.8	9.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	%	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Gini Coefficient										
Rural Households		0.35	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.39
Rural Areas Coverage Rate										
of Population with Access to Tap Water	%		60.0	61.3	61.1	62.7	65.5	68.4	71.2	
City Coverage Rate of Population with Access to Gas	%	45.4	81.5	82.1	79.1	87.4	89.6	91.4	92	
Per Capita Area of Parks and Green Land	sq.m	3.7	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.7	11.2	
Share of Total Expenditure on Public Health to GDP	%		4.75	4.68	4.55	4.35	4.63	5.15	5.01	

Table 7.2.4 -Selected Data on People's Living Standard - China

Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
Culture, Education and Health								
Share of Consumption								
Expenditure of Education, Cultural and Recreation and Services								
Urban Households	%	13.8	13.8	13.3	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2
Rural Households	%	11.6	10.8	9.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.6
Enrollment by Level of Education								
Regular Institutions of								
Higher Education	1000 persons	15618	17388	18849	20210	21447	22318	23085
Regular Secondary Schools	1000 persons	85809	84519	82433	80504	78679	77032	75190
Vocational Secondary Schools	1000 persons	6 256	6 762	7 405	7 611	7 857	7298	6836
Primary Schools	1000 persons	108641	107115	105640	103315	100715	99407	99264
Special Schools	1000 persons	364	363	419	417	428	426	399
Pre-Primary Education	1000 persons	21790	22639	23488	24750	26578	29767	34240
Physicians	persons per							
	1000 inhabitants	1.6	1.63	1.62	1.67	1.75	1.79	
Hospital Beds ₍₂₎	beds per							
	1000 inhabitants	2.45	2.53	2.63	2.84	3.06	3.27	

Sources:

- Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2011.
- Ministry of Health of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2010.
- Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development of the People's Republic of China, Annual Statistical Report, 2005-2010.

Table 7.2.5 - Selected Data on People's Living Standard- South Africa

(continued)

	Unit	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income and Expenditure								
Household per Capita Disposable Income	Rand	6 364		29330			31856	
Household's per Capita Living								
Consumption Expenditure ⁽⁵⁾	Rand	7 546		21613			26149	
Living Quality								
Total Composition of Household's								
Consumption Expenditure	%	100.0		100.0				
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages as a Percentage								
of Total Consumption Expenditure ⁽⁶⁾	%	27.7		14.4			19.3	
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco as a Percentage								
of Total Consumption Expenditure	%	2.6		1.2			1	
Clothing and Footwear as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	5.4		5			4.8	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels as								
Percentage of Total Consumption Expenditure	%	13.6		23.6			24.9	
Furnishings and Household Equipment as a Percentage								
of Total Consumption Expenditure	%	8.7		6.9			5.4	
Health as a Percentage of Total Consumption Expenditure	%	1.5		1.7			1.3	
Transport as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	13.3		19.9			15.3	
Communication as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	3.4		3.5			3.4	
Recreation and Culture as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	3.7		4.6			4.3	
Education as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	2.4		2.4			2.8	
Restaurants and Hotels as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	3.6		2.2			2.4	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	14.2		14.4			14.9	
Other Unclassified Expenses as a Percentage of								
Total Consumption Expenditure	%	0.0		0.3			0.3	
Gini Index (per Capita Expenditure Excluding Taxes)		0.65		0.67			0.64	
Illiteracy Rate ⁽⁴⁾	%		23.0	22.4	21.4	21.1	18.5	17.7
Classification of Dwellings by Number of Rooms ⁽³⁾	%						49.2	
One-room Apartments	%		22.4	20.4	22.5	18.4	18.0	18.3
Two-room Apartments	%		13.4	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.3	10.9
Three-room Apartments	%		12.0	12.1	12.1	13.1	12.5	11.9
Four and More Rooms Apartments	%		52.3	54.1	51.9	55.7	57.2	59.0
Classification of Dwellings Tenure ⁽¹⁾	%		70.2	70.0	67.7	73.8	65.1	

	Unit	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Private Property			57.2	59.8	57.8	61.9	56.0	58.1
State-Owned			12.0	10.3	9.7	12.1	11.0	10.9
Municipal Property			20.6	19.9	22.5	18.3	20.9	20.6
Other			10.2	10.1	9.9	7.7	12.2	10.4
Classification of Dwellings by Equipment	%							
Piped Water Within the Dwelling								
Sewerage within the dwelling								
City Coverage Rate of Population								
with Access to Tap Water ⁽²⁾	%		69.8	71.1	71.6	70.2	69.9	
Culture, Education and Health								
Percentage of Household Expenditure on								
Education, Culture and Entertainment	%	6.1		6.6				
Physicians ⁽⁷⁾	per 1000 inhabitants		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hospital Beds ⁽⁷⁾	per 1000 inhabitants		2.2		2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
Expenditure on Education as percentage								
of total Budget	%	20.3	18.41	18.11	18.09	18.25	19.27	
Expenditure for Medical and Health Care as								
percentage of total Budget	%	10.36	9.68	9.94	10.32	10.41	11.01	

Sources:

- a) Statistics South Africa, General Household Surveys, 2002-2009.
- b) Income and Expenditure Survey 2000.
- c) Income and Expenditure Survey 2005/06.
- d) District Health Information System, 2010.
- e) South African Health Review, 2010.
- f) South African Health Review, 2005.
- g) South African Health Review, 2007.

Footnotes:

- (1) Fully or partially owned.
- (2) Piped or tap water in the house or yard, for total population, not only cities.
- (3) 1-4 rooms. Note: although data is available for 2002 to 2008, the question by which information regarding the number of rooms is gathered changed in 2009, making comparison unwise.
- (4) Individuals over the age of 20 years who have not completed primary education (equivalent to grade 7 education).
- (5) Excludes rental estimations for owner occupied dwelling units.
- (6) Adjusted for CPI.
- (7) Per 1000 uninsured population.

Explanatory Notes:

Brazil

Wage It was considered the monthly wage usually received in the reference month (September of each year):

a) Employees - the wage was the gross monthly income that would normally be entitled to work the whole month. When the income was variable, the average monthly income for the month of reference of the survey year. It were not included 13th salary (14th, 15th etc.) and profit-sharing paid by the enterprise to their employees. Also the amount received in benefits (housing; food; clothing; transport, meal or food stamps; etc.) was not included in the calculation of the income of the employees.

b) Employers and own account - the wage was the withdrawal usually made monthly or, where the gains was variable, the average monthly withdrawal for the month of reference of the survey year. The withdrawal was the gain (gross income less expenses incurred with the project, such as paying employees, raw materials, electricity, telephone etc.). It was not included the value of the production for own consumption.

Russia

Growth Rate of Real Wages relative indicator is calculated by dividing the indices of accrued wage by consumer price indices for respective period of time. Average nominal accrued wages are compiled by dividing accrued wages fund of employees by average annual payroll number of employees. The accrued wages fund of employees includes sums of payments added to employed in the monetary and not monetary forms for fulfilled and unfinished time, the compensatory payments connected with working conditions, surcharges and extra charges, bonuses, occasional incentive payments, and also payments of meal and residing, having regular character. Benefits granted to the employed from the state social extra-budget funds are not included in the wages fund.

Number of Physicians includes all medical doctors with the higher medical education engaged in the treatment and sanitary organizations, social security institutions, research institutes, personnel training institutions, in the public health management bodies and others.

Hospital Beds are the beds equipped with the required appliances and ready to receive patients.

Area of Parks and Green Land includes area of the common using green plantations (parks, gardens, squares and parkways), forest parks and city gardens.

China

Government Appropriation for Education refers to state budgetary fund for education, taxes and fees collected by governments at all levels that are used for education purpose, education fund for enterprise-run schools, income from school-run enterprises, work-study programme and social services that are used for education purpose.

Percentage of Urban Population with Access to Gas refers to the ratio of the urban population with access to gas to the total urban population at the end of the reference period.

Urban Green Areas per Capita refers to the ratio of the urban green areas to the total urban population.

Area of Urban Green Areas refers to the total area occupied for green projects at the end of the reference period, including park green land, protection green land, green land attached to institutions and other green land.

Regular Institutions of Higher Education refer to educational establishments set up according to the government evaluation and approval procedures, recruiting graduates from senior secondary schools as the main target by National Matriculation TEST. They include full-time universities, colleges, institutions of higher professional education, institutions of higher vocational education, institutions of higher vocational education and others (non-university tertiary, branch schools and undergraduate classes), including total enrollment in full undergraduate courses and in specialized courses.

Regular Secondary Schools are classified into regular senior secondary schools and junior secondary schools, including: Regular Senior Secondary School referring to education establishment providing senior secondary education service to graduates of junior secondary school; Regular Junior Secondary School referring to education establishment providing fundamental secondary education service to graduates of primary school;

Vocational Secondary Schools include vocational junior secondary school and vocational senior secondary school, referring to education establishment ratified by education authority at county level or above to enroll graduates of primary school and junior secondary school and provide junior or senior vocational education service.

Primary Schools refer to education establishments ratified by education authority at county level or above to children of school age and provide primary education service.

Special Schools refer to regular or vocational primary or secondary education institutions enrolling children with physical or intellectual disabilities and other special children and teenagers that have demand for special education.

Pre-Primary Education Institutions include kindergarten and preschool class. Kindergarten enrolls three-year-old (and above) preschool children and provides care and education service. Establishment of kindergarten shall be approved by education authority at county level or above or town government, and shall be registered in file. In those regions without the resources of providing three-year preschool education to preschool children, one-year preschool class can be set up to provide one-year preschool education service to preschool children.

Physicians refer to licensed (assistant) doctors. Licensed assistant doctors refer to the medical workers who have obtained the licenses of qualified (assistant) doctors and are employed in medical treatment, disease prevention or healthcare institutions, excluding the licensed (assistant) doctors engaged in management job. The classification of licensed (assistant) doctors is clinician, Chinese medicine, dentist and public health.

Number of Licensed (Assistant) Doctors per 1000 Population The formula is: Number of Licensed (Assistant) Doctors per 1000 Population = (Number of Licensed Doctors + Number of Licensed Assistant Doctors) / Population * 1000. The population is the figure of household registration from the Ministry of Public Security.

Number of Beds of Hospitals and Health Care per 1000 Population = (Number of Beds of Hospitals + Number of Beds of Health Care) / Population * 1000. The population is the figure of household registration from the Ministry of Public Security.

Government Appropriation for Education refers to state budgetary fund for education, taxes and fees collected by governments at all levels that are used for education purpose, education fund for enterprise-run schools, income from school-run enterprises, work-study programme and social services that are used for education purpose.