

DEMOGRAPHY, HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE

TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Contd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Castes (SC)					% of SC population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State:						
Andhra Pradesh						
1961	2512325	2461291	4973616	4421528	552088	13.8
1971	2927416	2847132	5774548	5092130	682418	13.3
1981	4039242	3922488	7961730	6752368	1209362	14.9
1991	5379654	5212412	10592066	8758641	1833425	15.9
2001	6228011	6111485	12339496	10219409	2120087	16.2
Arunachal Pradesh						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	178	161	339	335	4	0.1
1981	1833	1086	2919	1940	979	0.5
1991	2491	1561	4052	2858	1194	0.5
2001	3590	2598	6188	3062	3126	0.6
Assam						
1961	389271	343485	732756	672086	60670	6.2
1971	476150	436407	912557	826834	85723	6.2
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	864617	794795	1659412	1430131	229281	7.4
2001	943674	882275	1825949	1553691	272258	6.9
Bihar						
1961	3199089	3305877	6504966	6155359	349607	14.0
1971	4014066	3936586	7950652	7436573	514079	14.1
1981	5158486	4983882	10142368	9282243	860125	14.5
1991	6569360	6002340	12571700	11437136	1134564	14.6
2001	6784676	6263932	13048608	12178555	870053	15.7
Chhatisgarh						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	1213194	1205528	2418722	1899055	519667	11.6
Goa						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971 **	8313	8201	16514	10809	5705	1.9
1981 **	11787	11645	23432	14076	9356	2.2
1991	12389	11975	24364	12747	11617	2.1
2001	12047	11744	23791	10720	13071	1.8
Gujarat						
1961	693436	673819	1367255	1033073	334182	6.6
1971	936043	889389	1825432	1328000	497432	6.8
1981	1255512	1182785	2438297	1641070	797227	7.2
1991	1589686	1470672	3060358	1899394	1160964	7.4
2001	1866283	1726432	3592715	2180441	1412274	7.1
Haryana						
1961	720285	643851	1364136	1237962	126174	18.0
1971	1013476	882457	1895933	1698626	197307	18.9
1981	1322088	1141924	2464012	2092920	371092	19.1
1991	1747821	1503112	3250933	2675277	575656	19.8
2001	2188585	1902525	4091110	3210917	880193	19.3

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TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Contd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes (ST)						% of ST population to total population	% of SC & population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban			
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
State:								
Andhra Pradesh								
1961	670368	654000	1324368	1267287	57081	3.7	17.5	
1971	840022	817635	1657657	1572627	85030	3.8	17.1	
1981	1618689	1557312	3176001	2978593	197408	5.9	20.8	
1991	2142817	2056664	4199481	3880254	319227	6.3	22.2	
2001	2548295	2475809	5024104	4646923	377181	6.6	22.8	
Arunachal Pradesh								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	184076	185332	369408	365939	3469	79.0	79.1	
1981	220046	221121	441167	431110	10057	69.8	70.3	
1991	275397	274954	550351	518222	32129	63.7	64.1	
2001	352017	353141	705158	606278	98880	64.2	64.8	
Assam								
1961	1058961	1011050	2070011	2001978	68033	17.0	23.0	
1971	819653	786995	1606648	1592393	14255	11.0	17.2	
1981	1461560	1412881	2874441	2777308	97133	12.0	20.2	
1991	1461560	1412881	2874441	2777308	97133	12.0	20.2	
2001	1678117	1630453	3308570	3154546	154024	12.4	19.3	
Bihar								
1961	2087995	2116789	4204784	4094835	109949	9.1	23.1	
1971	2462265	2470502	4932767	4725693	207074	8.8	22.9	
1981	2915492	2895375	5810867	5448750	362117	8.3	22.8	
1991	3357563	3259351	6616914	6153659	463255	7.7	22.2	
2001	393114	365237	758351	717702	40649	0.9	16.6	
Chhatisgarh								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	3287334	3329262	6616596	6264835	351761	31.8	43.4	
Goa								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971 **	3836	3818	7654	5824	1830	1.0	2.8	
1981 **	5512	5209	10721	8232	2489	1.0	3.2	
1991	199	177	376	89	287	..	2.1	
2001	299	267	566	190	376	*	1.8	
Gujarat								
1961	1398478	1355968	2754446	2616496	137950	13.4	20.0	
1971	1897204	1837218	3734422	3507152	227270	14.0	20.8	
1981	2453566	2395020	4848586	4493612	354974	14.2	21.4	
1991	3131947	3029828	6161775	5663178	498597	14.9	22.3	
2001	3790117	3691043	7481160	6866637	614523	14.8	21.9	
Haryana								
1961	18.0	
1971	19.0	
1981	19.1	
1991	19.8	
2001	NST	19.3	

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TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Contd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Castes (SC)					% of SC population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State:						
Himachal Pradesh						
1961	332965	310886	643851	619283	24568	22.9
1971	394690	374882	769572	734080	35492	22.2
1981	537989	515969	1053958	997427	56531	24.6
1991	666055	644241	1310296	1227321	82975	25.3
2001	763333	738837	1502170	1403050	99120	24.7
Jammu & Kashmir						
1961	150366	133765	284131	263236	20895	8.0
1971	198165	183112	381277	349684	31593	8.3
1981	258789	238574	497363	440017	57346	8.3
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	403256	366899	770155	636016	134139	7.6
Jharkhand						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	1640583	1548737	3189320	2588094	601226	11.8
Karnataka						
1961	1586547	1530685	3117232	2608745	588487	13.2
1971	1966999	1883035	3850034	3202756	647278	13.1
1981	2843413	2751940	5595353	4368731	1226622	15.1
1991	3756069	3613210	7369279	5645186	1724093	16.4
2001	4339745	4224185	8563930	6417243	2146687	16.2
Kerala						
1961	712475	722342	1434817	1312972	121845	8.5
1971	880926	891242	1772168	1600645	171523	8.3
1981	1260874	1288508	2549382	2240011	309371	10.0
1991	1422614	1463908	2886522	2351924	534598	9.9
2001	1525114	1598827	3123941	2553725	570216	9.8
Madhya Pradesh						
1961	2155875	2097149	4253024	3797730	455294	13.1
1971	2810175	2643515	5453690	4769158	684532	13.1
1981	3808259	3550274	7358533	6040141	1318392	14.1
1991	5027806	4598873	9626679	7522394	2104285	14.6
2001	4804881	4350296	9155177	6914726	2240451	15.2
Maharashtra						
1961	1135191	1091723	2226914	1741461	485453	5.6
1971	1554428	1471333	3025761	2279026	746735	6.0
1981	2299098	2180665	4479763	3065938	1413825	7.1
1991	4505375	4252467	8757842	5552004	3205838	11.1
2001	5063062	4818594	9881656	6093829	3787827	10.2
Manipur						
1961	6886	6490	13376	13218	158	1.7
1971	8556	7820	16376	15802	574	1.5
1981	9075	8678	17753	14795	2958	1.3
1991	18806	18299	37105	17705	19400	2.0
2001	29934	30103	60037	20802	39235	2.8

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TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Contd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes (ST)						% of ST population to total population	% of SC & population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban			
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
State:								
Himachal Pradesh								
1961	61683	60643	122326	121976	350	4.4	27.2	
1971	70810	70800	141610	141055	555	4.1	26.3	
1981	99727	97536	197263	194149	3114	4.6	29.2	
1991	110240	108109	218349	212940	5409	4.2	29.6	
2001	122549	122038	244587	237060	7527	4.0	28.7	
Jammu & Kashmir								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.26
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	578949	527030	1105979	1054488	51491	10.9	18.5	
Jharkhand								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	3565960	3521108	7087068	6500014	587054	26.3	38.1	
Karnataka								
1961	98337	93759	192096	333834	9863	1.0	14.0	
1971	118203	113065	231268	206067	25201	1.0	13.9	
1981	926235	898968	1825203	1590364	234839	4.9	20.0	
1991	976744	938947	1915691	1629496	286195	4.3	20.6	
2001	1756238	1707748	3463986	2934530	529456	6.6	22.8	
Kerala								
1961	106076	106686	212762	203599	9163	1.3	9.8	
1971	134996	134360	269356	258480	10876	1.3	9.6	
1981	131243	130232	261475	256485	4990	1.0	11.1	
1991	160812	160155	320967	309764	11203	1.1	11.0	
2001	180169	184020	364189	350019	14170	1.1	10.9	
Madhya Pradesh								
1961	3334363	3344047	6678410	6603325	75085	20.6	33.8	
1971	4198509	4188894	8387403	8244072	143331	20.1	33.2	
1981	6003304	5983727	11987031	11552881	434150	23.0	37.1	
1991	7758174	7640860	15399034	14652730	746304	23.3	37.8	
2001	6195240	6038234	12233474	11446448	787026	20.3	35.5	
Maharashtra								
1961	1211605	1185554	2397159	2307249	89910	6.1	11.7	
1971	1497481	1456768	2954249	2825955	128294	5.9	11.9	
1981	2923955	2848083	5772038	5170096	601942	9.2	16.3	
1991	3717783	3600498	7318281	6405814	912467	9.3	20.3	
2001	4347754	4229522	8577276	7486537	1090739	8.9	19.1	
Manipur								
1961	123162	125887	249049	244903	4146	31.9	33.6	
1971	166490	167976	334466	319516	14950	31.2	32.7	
1981	196455	191522	387977	342811	45166	27.3	28.6	
1991	322720	309453	632173	578930	53243	34.4	36.4	
2001	374319	366822	741141	705912	35229	34.2	37.0	

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TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Contd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Castes (SC)					% of SC population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State:						
Meghalaya						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	2048	1839	3887	1673	2214	0.4
1981	3068	2424	5492	2950	2542	0.4
1991	4981	4091	9072	4972	4100	0.5
2001	5920	5219	11139	7065	4074	0.5
Mizoram						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	79	3	82	77	5	*
1981	120	15	135	97	38	0.1
1991	597	94	691	456	235	0.1
2001	212	60	272	65	207	*
Nagaland						
1961	80	46	126	31	95	*
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NSC
Orissa						
1961	1371410	1392448	2763858	2637832	126026	15.8
1971	1661038	1649816	3310854	3103244	207610	15.1
1981	1944071	1921472	3865543	3502195	363348	14.7
1991	2596464	2532850	5129314	4578669	550645	16.2
2001	3073278	3008785	6082063	5378788	703275	16.5
Punjab						
1961	1338143	1148669	2486812	2154526	332286	22.3
1971	1803558	1544659	3348217	2856046	492171	24.7
1981	2415903	2095800	4511703	3666372	845331	26.9
1991	3065671	2676857	5742528	4562442	1180086	28.3
2001	3714350	3314373	7028723	5318254	1710469	28.9
Rajasthan						
1961	1747476	1612164	3359640	2946595	413045	16.7
1971	2129108	1946472	4075580	3493437	582143	15.8
1981	3052375	2786504	5838879	4790504	1048375	17.0
1991	4007220	3600600	7607820	6102496	1505324	17.3
2001	5067679	4626783	9694462	7739926	1954536	17.2
Sikkim						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	5159	4343	9502	7766	1736	4.5
1981	9558	8723	18281	14365	3916	5.8
1991	12424	11660	24084	21333	2751	5.9
2001	13807	13358	27165	23872	3293	5.0
Tamil Nadu						
1961	3044822	3022505	6067327	5141487	925840	18.0
1971	3686420	3629175	7315595	6050302	1265293	17.8
1981	4485332	4395963	8881295	7090664	1790631	18.4
1991	5414599	5297667	10712266	8428040	2284226	19.2
2001	5932925	5924579	11857504	8308890	3548614	19.0

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(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes (ST)						% of ST population to total population	% of SC & population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban			
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
State:								
Meghalaya								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	407859	406371	814230	747113	67117	80.5	80.9	
1981	537635	538710	1076345	942734	133611	80.6	81.0	
1991	760234	757693	1517927	1312093	205834	85.5	86.0	
2001	996567	996295	1992862	1682670	310192	85.9	86.4	
Mizoram								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	155015	158284	313299	278290	35009	94.3	94.3	
1981	231261	230646	461907	353436	108471	93.6	93.6	
1991	329819	323746	653565	358113	295452	94.8	94.9	
2001	422963	416347	839310	430883	408427	94.5	94.5	
Nagaland								
1961	171233	172464	343697	333834	9863	93.1	93.1	
1971	231921	225681	457602	438218	19384	88.6	88.6	
1981	323943	326942	650885	587270	63615	84.0	84.0	
1991	545156	515666	1060822	933145	127677	87.7	87.7	
2001	913203	860823	1774026	1544022	230004	89.1	89.1	
Orissa								
1961	2094753	2129004	4223757	4136206	87551	24.1	39.8	
1971	2526663	2545274	5071937	4924582	147355	23.1	38.2	
1981	2939863	2975204	5915067	5642376	272691	22.4	37.1	
1991	3512891	3519323	7032214	6670506	361708	22.2	38.4	
2001	4066783	4078298	8145081	7698358	446723	22.1	38.6	
Punjab								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.3
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.7
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.9
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.3
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NST	28.9
Rajasthan								
1961	1220433	1131037	2351470	2304230	47240	11.7	28.3	
1971	1619210	1506296	3125506	3057790	67716	12.1	28.0	
1981	2150767	2032357	4183124	4027168	155956	12.2	29.3	
1991	2837014	2637867	5474881	5220549	254332	12.4	29.7	
2001	3650982	3446724	7097706	6717830	379876	12.6	29.8	
Sikkim								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	38211	35412	73623	62621	11002	23.3	29.1	
1991	47504	43397	90901	83486	7415	22.4	28.3	
2001	56940	54465	111405	101909	9496	20.6	25.6	
Tamil Nadu								
1961	129185	122806	251991	237663	14328	0.8	18.8	
1971	159706	151809	311515	294379	17136	0.8	18.5	
1981	264288	255938	520226	469810	50416	1.1	19.4	
1991	293012	281182	574194	505208	68986	1.0	20.2	
2001	328917	322404	651321	551143	100178	1.0	20.0	

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	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State:						
Tripura						
1961	62069	57656	119725	112980	6745	10.5
1971	99423	93437	192860	182667	10193	12.4
1981	159796	150588	310384	290832	19552	15.1
1991	231516	219600	451116	379664	71452	16.4
2001	283186	272538	555724	455623	100101	17.4
Uttar Pradesh						
1961	7934935	7464946	15399881	14332181	1067700	20.9
1971	9784029	8764887	18548916	17147032	1401884	21.0
1981	12397321	11056018	23453339	21000331	2453008	21.2
1991	15599178	13677277	29276455	25823388	3453067	21.1
2001	18502838	16645539	35148377	30816596	4331781	21.1
Uttarakhand						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	780772	736414	1517186	1256122	261064	17.9
West Bengal						
1961	3596609	3293705	6890314	6217241	673073	19.7
1971	4575335	4240693	8816028	8093232	722796	19.9
1981	6231795	5768973	12000768	10511836	1488932	22.0
1991	8326832	7753779	16080611	13605405	2475206	23.6
2001	9469659	8982896	18452555	15524925	2927630	23.0
Union Territory:						
A. & N. Islands						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NSC
Chandigarh						
1961	8509	5714	14223	4711	9512	11.9
1971	16742	12331	29073	5273	23800	11.3
1981	36093	27528	63621	6813	56808	14.1
1991	58554	47423	105977	14140	91837	16.5
2001	86187	71410	157597	14740	142857	17.5
D. & N. Haveli						
1961	404	581	985	985	..	1.7
1971	583	749	1332	1332	..	1.8
1981	957	1084	2041	1818	223	2.0
1991	1418	1312	2730	2243	487	2.0
2001	2159	1945	4104	2834	1270	1.9
Daman & Diu						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971
1981
1991	1882	2009	3891	2395	1496	3.8
2001	2498	2340	4838	2920	1918	3.1

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	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban		
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
State:							
Tripura							
1961	184174	175896	360070	356372	3698	31.5	42.0
1971	230544	220000	450544	445059	5485	29.0	41.3
1981	297612	286308	583920	576252	7668	28.4	43.6
1991	434225	419120	853345	839264	14081	31.0	47.3
2001	504320	489106	993426	967997	25429	31.1	48.5
Uttar Pradesh							
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.9
1971	105608	92957	198565	182768	15797	0.2	21.2
1981	121506	111199	232705	221729	10976	0.2	21.4
1991	150420	137481	287901	271028	16873	0.2	21.3
2001	55834	52129	107963	95828	12135	0.1	21.2
Uttarakhand							
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	131334	124795	256129	240209	15920	3.0	20.9
West Bengal							
1961	1043042	1011039	2054081	2005965	48116	5.9	25.6
1971	1295460	1237509	2532969	2475625	57344	5.7	25.6
1981	1559288	1511384	3070672	2955220	115452	5.6	27.6
1991	1938955	1869805	3808760	3612448	196312	5.6	29.2
2001	2223924	2182870	4406794	4136366	270428	5.5	28.5
Union Territory:							
A. & N. Islands							
1961	7318	6804	14122	14122	..	22.2	22.2
1971	9320	8782	18102	18099	3	15.7	15.7
1981	11586	10775	22361	22090	271	11.9	11.9
1991	13750	13020	26770	26268	502	9.5	9.5
2001	15127	14342	29469	28456	1013	8.3	8.3
Chandigarh							
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.9
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.1
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.5
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NST	17.5
D. & N. Haveli							
1961	26002	25257	51259	51259	..	88.4	90.1
1971	31985	32460	64445	64445	..	86.9	88.7
1981	40486	41228	81714	78928	2786	78.8	80.8
1991	54102	55278	109380	105864	3516	79.0	81.0
2001	67663	69562	137225	127410	9815	62.2	64.1
Daman & Diu							
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	6073	5651	11724	9192	2532	11.5	15.4
2001	7190	6807	13997	11188	2809	8.8	11.9

DEMOGRAPHY, HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE

TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Concl'd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Castes (SC)					% of SC population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Union Territory:						
Delhi						
1961	189470	152085	341555	69312	272243	12.9
1971	353020	282678	635698	104999	530699	15.6
1981	618550	503093	1121643	104012	1017631	18.0
1991	978690	816146	1794836	207709	1587127	19.1
2001	1265182	1078073	2343255	188378	2154877	16.9
Lakshadweep						
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NSC
Puducherry						
1961	28796	28050	56846	53135	3711	15.4
1971	37071	35850	72921	57616	15305	15.5
1981	49210	47426	96636	62526	34110	16.0
1991	66191	65087	131278	77727	53551	16.3
2001	78140	79631	157771	88545	69226	16.2
All India						
1961	32917434	31499932	64417366	57547669	6869697	14.7
1971	41343194	38662204	80005398	70449154	9556244	14.6
1981	54210594	50544029	104754623	87996992	16757631	15.8
1991	71928960	66294317	138223277	112343797	25879480	16.3
2001	86088760	80546940	166635700	133010878	33624822	16.2

DEMOGRAPHY, HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE

TABLE 2.4 : POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES-Concl'd.

(Figures in Number)

State/ Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes (ST)						% of ST population to total population	% of SC & population to total population
	Males	Females	Persons	Rural	Urban			
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Union Territory:								
Delhi								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.9
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.1
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NST	16.9
Lakshadweep								
1961	11466	11925	23391	23391	..	97.0	97.0	
1971	14614	14926	29540	29540	..	92.9	92.9	
1981	18865	18895	37760	20887	16873	93.8	93.8	
1991	24160	24003	48163	21478	26685	93.2	93.2	
2001	28611	28710	57321	32209	25112	94.5	94.5	
Puducherry								
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.5
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.0
1991	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3
2001	..	..	..	..	..	NST	16.2
All India								
1961	15038634	14840615	29879249	29106851	772398	6.8	21.5	
1971	19181450	18833712	38015162	36720681	1294481	6.9	21.5	
1981	26038535	25590103	51628638	48427604	3201034	7.8	23.5	
1991	34363271	33395109	67758380	62751026	5007354	8.0	24.3	
2001	42640829	41685411	84326240	77338597	6987643	8.2	24.4	

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India

NSC: No Scheduled Caste notified

NST: No Scheduled Tribe notified.

*: Negligible

** : Figures include for Daman & Diu also.

Prior to 2001, the states of Chhatisgarh, Jharkhand and Uttarakhand were parts of Madhya Pradesh, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh respectively.