तुषार रंजन मोहंती उप महानिदेशक

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भारत सरकार सांख्यिकी एवं कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय केन्द्रीय सांख्यिकी कार्यालय समन्वय एवं प्रकाशन प्रभाग

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Preface

The role and need of statistics, statistical database and computerized management information system needs no emphasis and an efficient and reliable database is the most critical factor in the development process of any economy. There is no gamut of economic activity of a nation, including developmental planning, which can be properly undertaken without a sound, comprehensive and reliable database. The efficacy of any plan or policy depends on the quality of the information on which it was formulated and how effectively it is monitored. There is no programme or activity, which can be properly monitored or evaluated without using the wide range of tools and techniques available with the statistician. Policy directions are best given and initiatives taken depending on the reliability of the projections and forecasts made.

The importance of Statistics. Surveys, inquiries, statistical concepts and most important of all statistical control was recognized even by the framers of our constitution. Entry 94 of List 9: Union List of our constitution reads as Inquiries, surveys and statistics for the purpose of any of the matters in this list. Entry 45 of List 199: Concurrent List reads as Inquiries and statistics for the purpose of any matter specified in List 99 (State List) or List 999: (Concurrent List). Therefore, the authority and responsibility for collection of statistics relating to a particular subject field is determined by the overall responsibility for the subject under the Constitution. State-level data is utilised to compile the national-level data for the sectors. However, the Central Government acts as the Coordinating Agency for presentation of statistics on an all-India basis even in areas where the states have the primary authority and responsibility for collection of statistics.

The responsibility for collection of statistics on different subject-specific areas, like agriculture, labour, commerce, industry and the like rests with the concerned Administrative Ministries of the Central Government. Large-scale statistical operations like the Population Census, Annual Survey of Industries and Economic Census are centralized. Data/indicators available in the Statistical Year Book 2013 have been updated by assembling data from respective Ministries/Departments/Organizations.

The present issue of Statistical Year Book, 2013 (earlier called the Statistical Abstract) is the 46th edition of the publication of the series and is expected to serve as an important basis for the Policy makers both at the Center and the States. The Publication is expected to be extremely valuable for Research Institutions and Research Scholars as well.

I wish to place on record my sincere appreciation and gratitude to the various Ministries Departments, as without their cooperation it would not have been possible for us to organize and complete the publication. However, much more needs to be done to improve the content, quality and timeliness of the data. I also like to place on record and acknowledge the valuable contributions made by my entire team of staff, especially Ms. Rajnesh Jain, Director and Shri Brijendra Singh, Director.

We whole heartedly welcome your valuable suggestions, comments and views for effectively improving the Publication further, in content, quality and scope. Suggestions for Statistical Year Book, 2014 can be sent to rpu-cad@nic.in.

The Research and Publication Unit takes this opportunity to wish all our users a happy and prosperous New Year, 2013.

(Tushar Ranjan Mohanty)

Deputy Director General,

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