सत्यमेव जयते

त्रैमासिक बुलेटिन
Quarterly Bulletin

आवधिक श्रमबल सर्वेक्षण (पीएलएफएस)
Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS)

(अप्रैल - जून 2025)
(APRIL - JUNE 2025)

भारत सरकार
Government of India
सांख्यिकी और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय
Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
राष्ट्रीय सांख्यिकी कार्यालय
National Statistics Office

18th अगस्त, 2025
18th August, 2025

www.mospi.gov.in GoiStats Gov GoIStats GoIStats

सत्यमेव जयते

त्रैमासिक बुलेटिन
Quarterly Bulletin

आवधिक श्रमबल सर्वेक्षण (पीएलएफएस)
Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS)

(अप्रैल - जून 2025)

(APRIL – JUNE 2025)

Data for Development

भारत सरकार
Government of India

सांख्यिकी और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय
Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation

राष्ट्रीय सांख्यिकी कार्यालय
National Statistics Office

18 August, 2025

18th August, 2025

Contents

	Page
1. Introduction	1-2
1.1 Changes in PLFS from 2025	1
1.2 Indicators presented in Quarterly Bulletin of PLFS	2
2. Key Results	2-9
2.1 Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) in Current Weekly Status	2-3
2.2 Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in Current Weekly Status	3-4
2.3 Number of Workers in Current Weekly Status in absolute terms	4
2.4 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad status in employment	5-6
2.5 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad industry of employment	7-8
2.6 Unemployment Rate (UR) in Current Weekly Status	9
3. Sampling Design and Sample Size	10-11
3.1 Rotational panel components used for Quarterly estimates	10
3.2 Sample Size used for generating Quarterly Estimates	11
4. Reliability of the estimates	11
5. Comparability with Quarterly estimates released prior to 2025	12
6. State level estimates presented in the Bulletin	12
7. Appendix A: Detailed Tables with State level estimates	
List of Detailed Tables (hyperlinked to Excel files)	A-(i)
Detailed Tables 1 to 5	A-1-A-21
8. Appendix B: Relative Standard Error (RSE) tables with State level estimates	
List of RSE Tables (hyperlinked to Excel files)	B-(i)
RSE Tables 1 to 3	B-1 – B-9
9. Appendix C: Mechanism adopted for generating worker estimates in absolute terms	C-1-C-2

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Changes in PLFS from 2025

1.1.1 Since its launch in 2017, information collected in the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) conducted by National Statistics Office (NSO), MoSPI has been the primary source of statistics on labour force, activity participation of the population and structure of employment and unemployment in the country. These statistical indicators on labour market are required for planning, policy and decision making at various levels, both within and outside government and are also extensively used by various researchers.

1.1.2 PLFS was launched in 2017 essentially to address the following two objectives

- to estimate the key employment and unemployment indicators (*viz.* Worker Population Ratio, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment Rate) in the short time interval of three months for the urban areas only in the Current Weekly Status (CWS)
- to estimate employment and unemployment indicators in both usual status (ps+ss) and CWS in both rural and urban areas annually

Usual Status (ps+ss) and Current Weekly Status (CWS) refers to frameworks for determining activity status of persons surveyed based on reference periods of last 365 days and last 7 days preceding the date of survey respectively.

1.1.3 The quarterly results of PLFS are brought out in the form of Quarterly Bulletins. Till 2024, twenty-five Quarterly Bulletins of PLFS corresponding to the quarter ending December 2018 to quarter ending December 2024 have been released.

1.1.4 Considering the need for generation of high frequency labour force indicators with enhanced coverage the sampling methodology of Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) has been revamped from January 2025. The revamped PLFS design is envisaged to address the following objectives

- to estimate the key employment and unemployment indicators (*viz.* Labour Force Participation Rate, Worker Population Ratio and Unemployment Rate) on a monthly basis for rural and urban areas in the Current Weekly Status (CWS[1]) at all India level
- to extend the coverage of the Quarterly results of PLFS to rural areas and thereby producing quarterly estimates covering both rural and urban areas of India in the Current Weekly Status (CWS)
- to estimate important employment and unemployment indicators in both usual status[2] (ps+ss) and CWS for rural and urban areas annually.

[1] The activity status of a person is determined on the basis of the activities pursued by the person during the specified reference period. The activity status determined on the basis of a reference period of last 7 days preceding the date of survey is known as the current weekly status (CWS) of the person.

[2] The activity status determined on the basis of the reference period of last 365 days preceding the date of survey is known as the usual activity status of a person. Activity status in the usual status (ps+ss) is obtained by considering the usual principal status (ps) and the subsidiary status (ss) together.

1.2 Indicators presented in Quarterly Bulletin of PLFS

1.2.1 In this quarterly bulletin estimates of key labour force indicators, viz., Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR), Unemployment Rate (UR), distribution of workers by broad status in employment and industry of work in the Current Weekly Status (CWS) are presented separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined.

The PLFS Quarterly Bulletins released prior to January 2025 presented labour market indicators for the urban areas only. The present Quarterly Bulletin for the quarter April - June, 2025 is first in the series of PLFS Quarterly Bulletins covering both rural and urban areas.

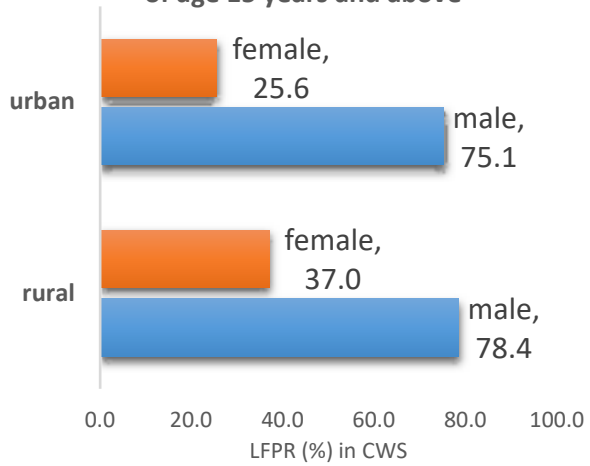
2. Key Results

2.1 Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) in Current Weekly Status

2.1.1 Labour force refers to the part of the population which supplies or offers to supply labour for pursuing economic activities for the production of goods and services and therefore, includes both 'employed' and 'unemployed' persons. Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) is defined as the percentage of population in the labour force. Labour force according to current weekly status (CWS) is the number of persons either employed or unemployed on an average in a week of 7 days preceding the date of survey.

2.1.2 LFPR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter April – June, 2025 was 55.0%. LFPR (%) in rural areas was 57.1% as compared to LFPR of 50.6% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above for the same quarter.

Figure 1: LFPR (%) in CWS during April-June 2025 quarter for male and female of age 15 years and above



2.1.3 LFPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 78.4% during the quarter April – June, 2025. For rural female of the same age group LFPR (%) during the quarter April – June, 2025 was found to be 37.0%. In urban areas LFPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during April-June, 2025 was 25.6% compared to 75.1% observed for male of the same age group.

2.1.4. LFPR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 42.0% during the quarter April-June, 2025.

2.1.5 In Statement 1, estimates of LFPR in CWS during the quarter April-June, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

Statement 1: Labour Force Participation Rate (in per cent) in CWS during the quarter April – June, 2025

all-India

age group	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29 years	62.6	22.5	42.3	59.3	21.3	41.3	61.5	22.1	42.0
15 years and above	78.4	37.0	57.1	75.1	25.6	50.6	77.3	33.4	55.0
all ages	57.0	27.9	42.3	58.5	20.4	39.9	57.5	25.6	41.5

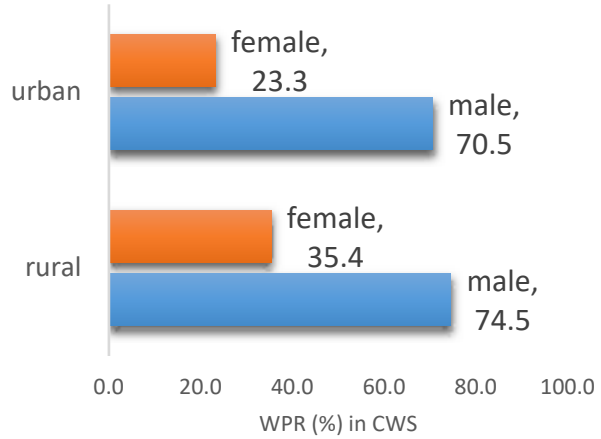
2.1.6 ***Detailed Table in Appendix A***: Labour Force Participation Rate according to current weekly status for selected States is given in Table 2 of Appendix A.

2.2 Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in Current Weekly Status

2.2.1 Worker Population Ratio (WPR) is defined as the percentage of workers in the population. The workforce measured in CWS gives the average picture of the workforce in a short period of one week during the survey period. The estimate of workforce in the CWS provides the number of persons who worked for at least 1 hour on any day during the 7 days preceding the date of survey.

2.2.2 WPR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter April – June, 2025 was 52.0%. WPR (%) in rural areas was 54.4% as compared to WPR of 47.1% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above for the same quarter.

Figure 2: WPR (%) in CWS during April-June 2025 for male and female of age 15 years and above



2.2.3 WPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 74.5% during the quarter April – June, 2025. For rural female of the same age group WPR (%) during the quarter April – June, 2025 was found to be 35.4%. In urban areas WPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during April-June, 2025 was 23.3% compared to 70.5% observed for male of the same age group.

2.2.4. WPR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 35.8% during the quarter April-June, 2025

2.2.5 In Statement 2, estimates of WPR in CWS during the quarter April-June, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

Statement 2: Worker Population Ratio (in per cent) in CWS during the quarter April – June, 2025 **all-India**

age group	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29 years	54.2	19.7	36.8	50.0	16.0	33.9	52.8	18.6	35.8
15 years and above	74.5	35.4	54.4	70.5	23.3	47.1	73.1	31.6	52.0
all ages	54.1	26.7	40.3	55.0	18.6	37.2	54.4	24.2	39.3

2.2.6 ***Detailed Table in Appendix A***: Worker Population Ratio according to current weekly status for selected States is given in Table 3 of Appendix A.

2.3 Number of Workers in Current Weekly Status in absolute terms

2.3.1 The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) estimates for persons of age 15 years and above obtained from PLFS has been applied on the corresponding projected population figures derived from the projections[3] made available by Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) to arrive at the number of workers. The mechanism used for generating the worker estimates in absolute terms has been explained in Appendix C.

2.3.2 During the quarter April – June 2025, out of 10,73,932 thousand persons of age 15 years and above on an average 5,61,201 thousand persons were employed. Out of this total employed of age 15 years and above, 3,97,441 thousand were male and 1,63,760 thousand were female. Among the male employed of age 15 years and above, 2,52,842 thousand were from rural areas and 1,44,600 thousand from urban areas. The corresponding figures in respect of female workers of age 15 years and above from rural and urban areas were respectively 1,18,195 thousand and 45,565 thousand.

2.3.3 **Note regarding estimation of number of workers**

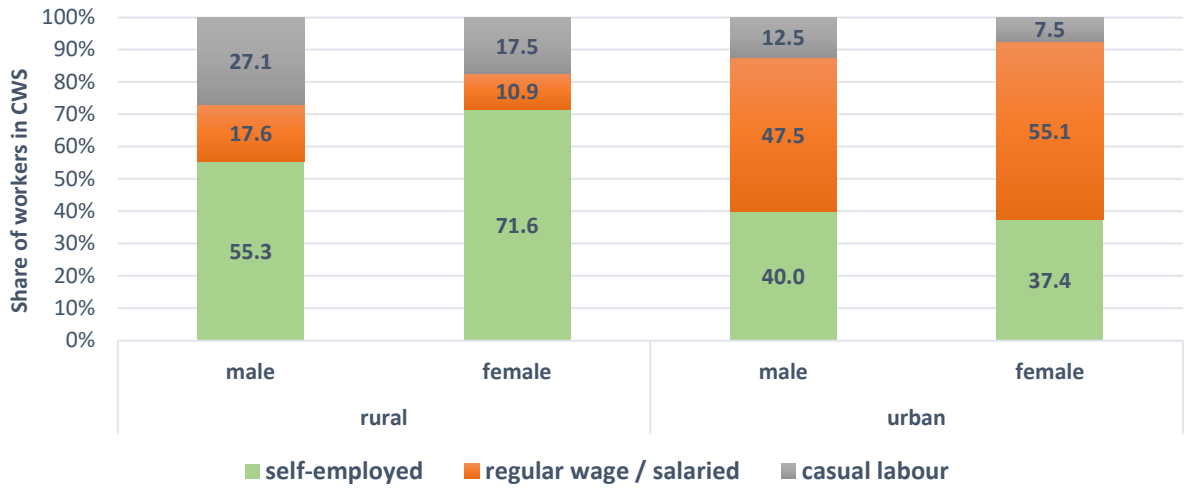
It may be noted that the accuracy of the worker estimates in absolute terms is dependent on quality of the projected population figures. Regarding the projected population figures it is to be noted that population projection is a scientific attempt to peep into the future population scenario, under certain assumptions by using available data at that point of time. The assumptions made with probability of their coming out to be true, forms a critical input in this mathematical effort. Predicting the future course of human fertility and mortality is not an easy task, especially when looking ahead in time, is bound to be influenced by medical and health intervention strategies, food production and its equitable distribution, climatic condition, socio-cultural setting, politico economic conditions and a host of other factors affecting the population dynamics. This makes it a really difficult exercise. Therefore, caution must be exercised while interpreting these worker estimates using the population projections in the context of various conditions imposed.

[3] https://mohfw.gov.in/sites/default/files/Population%20Projection%20Report%202011-2036%20-%20upload_compressed_0.pdf

2.4 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad status in employment

2.4.1 The workers in CWS are classified into three broad categories according to their status in employment. These broad categories are: (i) self-employed, (ii) regular wage/salaried employee and (iii) casual labour. Within the category of self-employed two sub-categories have been made as follows: (a) own account worker and employer combined together and (b) **contributing family worker**[4].

Figure 3: Percentage distribution of workers in CWS of age 15 years and above by status in employment during April - June, 2025



2.4.2 The percentage distribution of workers in CWS of age 15 years and above shows that in rural areas most of the workers were self-employed during April-June, 2025. 55.3% of rural male and 71.6% of female workers in rural areas were self-employed. In urban areas majority of the workers in CWS worked as regular wage /salaried with 47.5% of male workers and 55.1% of female workers of age 15 years and above working as regular wage /salaried.

2.4.3 In Statement 3, distribution of the workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by status in employment are presented. It may be noted that self-employed persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons though they had self-employment work are included in

[4] ***Contributing Family Worker*** are those workers who keep themselves engaged in their household enterprises, working full or part time and do not receive any regular salary or wages in return for the work performed. They do not run the household enterprise on their own but assist the related person living in the same household in running the household enterprise.

In the PLFS results brought out upto December 2024, these workers were mentioned as ***unpaid helpers in household enterprise***. Hence it may be noted that both the terms ***unpaid helpers in household enterprise*** *and* ***contributing family workers*** represent the same set of workers.

column 4 of this Statement. Thus, the estimates given in column 4 may be higher than the sum of the estimates presented in column 2 and column 3.

Statement 3: Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad status in employment

all-India

gender	status in employment					
	own account worker, employer	contributing family worker	self-employed*	regular wage/ salaried employees	casual labour	all (4) + (5) + (6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	rural					
male	44.6	9.0	55.3	17.6	27.1	100.0
female	36.4	34.3	71.6	10.9	17.5	100.0
person	41.9	17.5	60.7	15.4	23.9	100.0
	urban					
male	34.6	4.3	40.0	47.5	12.5	100.0
female	25.1	11.1	37.4	55.1	7.5	100.0
person	32.2	6.0	39.3	49.4	11.3	100.0
	rural + urban					
male	41.3	7.5	50.3	27.3	22.4	100.0
female	33.7	28.8	63.5	21.4	15.1	100.0
person	39.0	14.1	54.4	25.5	20.1	100.0

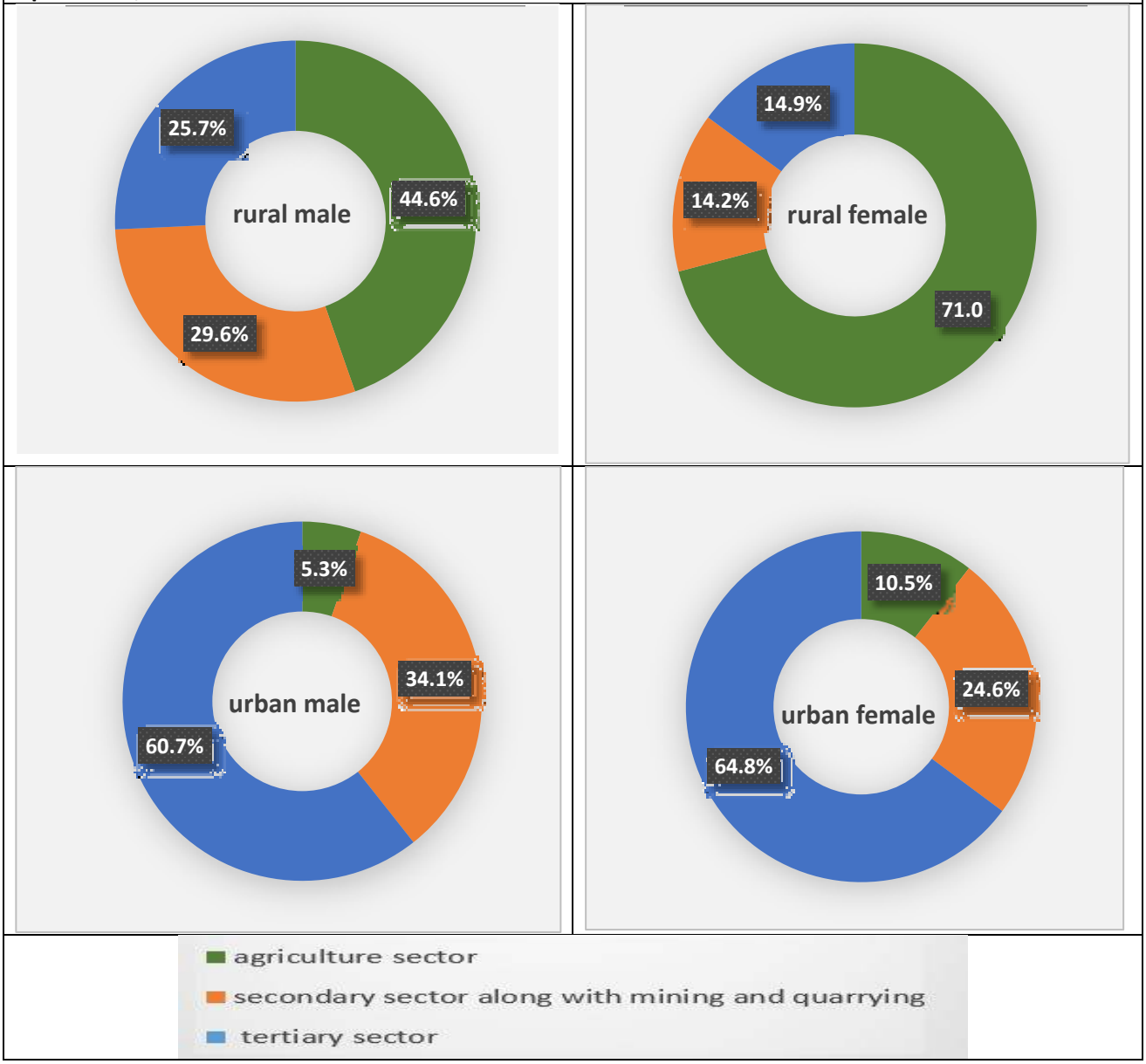
*self-employed**: *self-employed persons include own account worker & employer, contributing family worker and persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons though they had self-employment work.*

The percentage share of such self-employed persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons though they had self-employment work can be obtained by subtracting columns (2), (3) from column (4).

2.5 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad industry of employment

2.5.1 Three broad industries of work which have been considered here are agriculture sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 01 - 03), secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 Divisions 05 - 43) and tertiary sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 45 - 99).

Figure 4: Percentage distribution of workers in CWS of age 15 years and above by industry of work during April - June, 2025



2.5.2 Percentage distribution of workers in CWS of age 15 years and above shows that in rural areas 44.6% of male workers and 70.9% of female workers were engaged in agriculture sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 01 - 03), while in urban areas tertiary sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 45 - 99) was the industry of work reported for 60.6% of male workers and 64.9% of female workers of age 15 years and above.

2.5.3 Distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS, in these three broad industries of work are given in Statement 4.

Statement 4: Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by broad industry of work

all-India

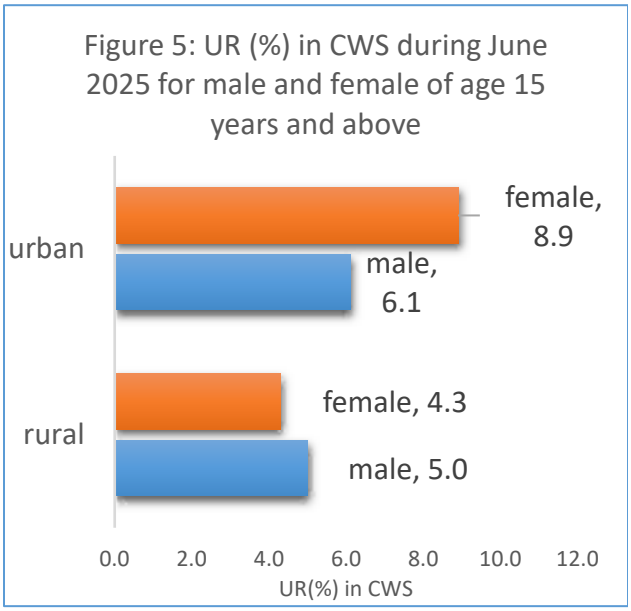
gender	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 divisions 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 divisions 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 divisions 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	rural			
male	44.6	29.6	25.7	100.0
female	71.0	14.2	14.9	100.0
person	53.5	24.5	22.1	100.0
	urban			
male	5.3	34.1	60.7	100.0
female	10.5	24.6	64.8	100.0
person	6.6	31.7	61.7	100.0
	rural + urban			
male	31.9	31.1	37.1	100.0
female	56.6	16.6	26.7	100.0
person	39.5	26.6	33.9	100.0

2.5.4 ***Detailed Table in Appendix A***: Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by broad industry of work for selected States is given in Table 4 of Appendix A.

2.6 Unemployment Rate (UR) in Current Weekly Status

2.6.1 Unemployment rate (UR) is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons in the labour force. The estimates of unemployed in CWS give an average picture of unemployment in a short period of 7 days during the survey period. According to the current weekly status (CWS) approach, a person was considered as unemployed in a week if he/she did not work even for 1 hour on any day during the reference week but sought or was available for work at least for 1 hour on any day during the reference week.

2.6.2 UR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter April – June, 2025 was 5.4%. UR (%) in rural areas was 4.8% as compared UR of 6.8% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above during the quarter.



2.6.3 UR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 5.0% during the quarter April – June, 2025. For rural female of the same age group UR (%) was found to be 4.3% during this quarter. In urban areas UR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during April-June, 2025 was 8.9% compared to 6.1% observed for male of the same age group.

2.6.4. UR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 14.6% during the quarter April-June, 2025.

2.6.5 In Statement 5, estimates of Unemployment Rate in CWS during the quarter April-June, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

Statement 5: Unemployment Rate (in per cent) in CWS during the quarter April – June, 2025 **all-India**

age group	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29 years	13.4	12.4	13.1	15.8	24.7	17.9	14.1	16.0	14.6
15 years and above	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
all ages	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.4

2.6.6 ***Detailed Table in Appendix A***: Unemployment Rate according to current weekly status for selected States is given in Table 5 of Appendix A.

3. Sampling Design and Sample Size

3.1 Rotational panel components used for Quarterly estimates

3.1.1 In revamped PLFS design adopted from January 2025, a rotational panel sampling design is used for both rural and urban areas. In this rotational panel scheme each selected household is visited four times in four consecutive months –in the beginning with first visit schedule in the first month and other three with the revisit schedule in the following three months. The rotational scheme will be of two years duration.

3.1.2 Using P_{11}^{FV} to denote sample units (First Stage Units in the multi stage design followed in PLFS) surveyed in the first month with the first visit schedule and P_{11}^{RV1}, P_{11}^{RV2} and P_{11}^{RV3} denote respectively the revisits conducted to the P_{11}^{FV} units using the revisit schedule, the rotational panel components used for generation of the quarterly estimates for the quarter April – June 2025 is described below in Figure 6.

Figure 6: Sample covered in first two quarters of the first two-year panel covering year 2025 and 2026

Q1 of 2025: January- March, 2025			Q2 of 2025: April – June, 2025		
M1: Jan-25	**M2: Feb-25**	**M3: Mar-25**	**M4: Apr-25**	**M5: May-25**	**M6: Jun-25**
P_{11}^{FV}	P_{11}^{RV1}	P_{11}^{RV2}	P_{11}^{RV3}		
	P_{12}^{FV}	P_{12}^{RV1}	P_{12}^{RV2}	P_{12}^{RV3}	
		P_{13}^{FV}	P_{13}^{RV1}	P_{13}^{RV2}	P_{13}^{RV3}
			P_{14}^{FV}	P_{14}^{RV1}	P_{14}^{RV2}
				P_{15}^{FV}	P_{15}^{RV1}
					P_{16}^{FV}

3.1.3 The quarterly estimates for the quarter April – June 2025 has been generated based on the information collected in

- third revisit in sample units P_{11} (i.e. P_{11}^{RV3}) and second revisit in sample units P_{12} (i.e. P_{11}^{RV2}) surveyed during April 2025 and
- second revisit in sample units P_{13} (i.e. P_{13}^{RV2}) and first revisit in sample units P_{14} (i.e. P_{14}^{RV1}) surveyed during May 2025 and
- first revisit in sample units P_{15} (i.e. P_{15}^{RV1}) and the first visit in sample units P_{16}^{FV} surveyed during June 2025

These scheme of generation of quarterly estimates ensures a 50% matching of first stage units (FSUs) between two consecutive quarters.

3.2 Sample Size used for generating Quarterly Estimates

3.2.1 In the statement 4 given below, the effective sample size considered for generation of the quarterly estimates for the quarter April – June, 2025 in terms of FSUs (census 2011 villages / Urban Frame Survey blocks/ subunits), households and persons are given, separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined.

Statement 6: The First Stage Units (FSUs), households and persons considered for generation of quarterly estimates for the quarter April – June, 2025

Sector	Surveyed FSUs	Surveyed Households	Person surveyed
rural	6,213	73,960	3,25,989
urban	5,061	60,168	2,44,816
rural + urban	11,274	1,34,128	5,70,805

4. Reliability of the estimates

4.1 Reliability of the estimates of key labour market indicators is measured here by the Relative Standard Error (RSE) of the estimates.

In Statement 7, the RSE (%) of the estimates of Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR) and Unemployment Rate (UR) during April – June, 2025 in CWS is presented for persons of age 15 years and above.

Statement 7: RSE (%) of LFPR, WPR and UR estimates during April – June, 2025 in CWS for persons aged 15 years and above

Indicator	sector	male	female	person
LFPR	rural	0.26	0.78	0.33
	urban	0.35	1.02	0.37
	rural + urban	0.21	0.63	0.26
WPR	rural	0.30	0.80	0.35
	urban	0.39	1.09	0.40
	rural + urban	0.24	0.66	0.27
UR	rural	2.39	4.14	2.15
	urban	2.77	3.22	2.19
	rural + urban	1.82	2.79	1.57

The estimates of key labour market indicators presented in this Bulletin may be interpreted taking into consideration the corresponding estimates of Relative Standard Error (RSE) provided.

5. Comparability of quartely estimates with previously released estimates of PLFS

5.1 The sample design of the Periodic Labour Survey (PLFS) has been revamped from January 2025. As part of revamping of the sample design monthly rotational panel scheme has been implemented for both rural and urban areas wherein each selected household is visited four times in four consecutive months – one with first visit schedule and other three with the revisit schedule in the following three months. The aspects related to the multistage stratified design followed in PLFS like the choice of First stage Units (FSU) to be surveyed, the primary geographical unit (i.e. basic stratum) from which FSUs are selected, stratification rules applied to FSUs and sampling selection method for selecting FSUs have been changed. The number of households to be surveyed within a selected FSU has been increased from 8 to 12 households.

5.2 In addition, some changes have also been incorporated in the structure of the Schedule of inquiry. The details of the revamped PLFS sample design and changes made in the Schedule of inquiry have been provided in the PLFS release titled ***PLFS: Changes in 2025***[5]. Users of PLFS results need to consider the changes implemented in PLFS from January 2025 while comparing PLFS results with estimates released through PLFS publications up to December, 2024. The results of the PLFS post January 2025 thus need to be understood and used in the context with which the sample selection methodology of PLFS has been designed.

6. State level estimates presented in the Bulletin

6.1 Considering sample sizes for giving estimates at different levels of disaggregation, the state level estimates in this bulletin are presented in respect of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Jharkhand, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Delhi.

[5] https://www.mospi.gov.in/sites/default/files/publication_reports/PLFS_Changes-in-2025_rev.pdf

Appendix A: Detailed Tables with State level estimates (hyperlinked to Excel files)

List of Detailed Tables
(hyperlinked with the corresponding Excel tables)

Table No.	Title
Table (1)	Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for selected States
Table (2)	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States
Table (3)	Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States
Table (4)	Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States
Table (5)	Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States

rural **April-June 2025**

State	number of FSUs (Sub units / census villages) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	252	3,015	392	329	721	750	673	1,423	1,342	1,334	2,676	3,652	3,875	7,527	4,300	4,503	8,803	5,442	5,505	10,947
Assam	252	3,011	501	455	956	1,076	1,005	2,081	1,879	1,911	3,790	4,380	4,487	8,867	4,999	5,062	10,061	6,576	6,522	13,098
Bihar	544	6,503	1,748	1,538	3,286	3,454	3,109	6,565	4,536	4,572	9,108	8,986	9,715	18,702	10,387	10,997	21,385	15,589	15,644	31,236
Chhattisgarh	180	2,147	357	387	744	798	717	1,515	1,501	1,510	3,011	3,297	3,383	6,680	3,739	3,833	7,572	4,894	4,937	9,831
Delhi	12	134	14	19	33	39	30	69	75	54	129	183	153	336	205	177	382	258	226	484
Gujarat	269	3,200	590	530	1,120	1,159	1,065	2,224	2,422	2,252	4,674	5,416	5,247	10,663	6,231	6,161	12,392	7,980	7,756	15,736
Haryana	149	1,787	337	258	595	733	643	1,376	1,120	980	2,100	2,605	2,420	5,025	3,037	2,916	5,953	4,107	3,817	7,924
Himachal Pradesh	72	826	89	74	163	202	219	421	237	272	509	806	960	1,766	1,049	1,219	2,268	1,340	1,512	2,852
Jharkhand	198	2,359	573	483	1,056	1,168	1,035	2,203	1,449	1,592	3,041	3,137	3,506	6,643	3,625	4,007	7,632	5,366	5,525	10,891
Karnataka	287	3,420	419	421	840	952	959	1,911	1,907	1,626	3,533	4,689	4,582	9,271	5,532	5,569	11,101	6,903	6,949	13,852
Kerala	114	1,363	141	127	268	357	373	730	418	422	840	1,246	1,497	2,743	1,689	2,045	3,734	2,187	2,545	4,732
Madhya Pradesh	489	5,844	1,342	1,160	2,502	2,185	1,951	4,137	4,494	4,268	8,762	9,826	9,447	19,273	11,066	10,717	21,783	14,593	13,828	28,422
Maharashtra	394	4,704	640	567	1,207	1,542	1,359	2,901	2,695	2,164	4,860	6,638	6,123	12,763	7,952	7,577	15,532	10,134	9,503	19,640
Odisha	287	3,368	487	433	920	1,006	876	1,882	1,724	1,922	3,646	4,171	4,689	8,860	5,059	5,539	10,598	6,552	6,848	13,400
Punjab	161	1,894	212	235	447	625	532	1,157	1,036	901	1,937	2,672	2,590	5,262	3,241	3,162	6,403	4,078	3,929	8,007
Rajasthan	431	5,127	1,085	933	2,018	2,221	2,062	4,283	3,642	3,650	7,293	7,542	8,001	15,544	8,934	9,499	18,434	12,240	12,494	24,735
Tamil Nadu	270	3,226	404	340	744	858	781	1,639	1,291	1,313	2,604	3,577	3,885	7,463	4,277	4,651	8,929	5,539	5,772	11,312
Telangana	167	1,996	236	183	419	565	505	1,070	905	796	1,701	2,356	2,390	4,746	2,744	2,770	5,514	3,545	3,458	7,003
Uttarakhand	66	759	117	102	219	273	257	530	379	417	796	914	1,004	1,918	1,156	1,252	2,408	1,546	1,611	3,157
Uttar Pradesh	989	11,777	2,609	2,441	5,050	5,937	5,322	11,259	8,047	8,640	16,688	16,810	18,509	35,321	19,568	21,097	40,667	28,114	28,860	56,976
West Bengal	288	3,448	584	502	1,086	952	891	1,843	1,746	2,077	3,823	4,432	4,921	9,353	5,203	5,593	10,796	6,739	6,986	13,725
Jammu & Kashmir	96	1,144	220	184	404	511	462	973	810	729	1,539	1,817	1,772	3,589	2,103	2,061	4,164	2,834	2,707	5,541
all-India	6,213	73,960	13,489	12,171	25,660	28,508	25,891	54,402	45,400	45,012	90,416	1,03,365	1,07,212	2,10,585	1,20,874	1,25,044	2,45,927	1,62,871	1,63,106	3,25,989

Note:

1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States

urban **April - June 2025**

State	number of FSUs (Sub units / Urban Frame Survey blocks) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	198	2,362	241	231	472	543	540	1,083	1,082	1,124	2,206	2,857	3,034	5,891	3,308	3,494	6,802	4,092	4,265	8,357
Assam	174	2,081	226	188	414	594	477	1,071	1,012	1,022	2,034	2,794	2,916	5,710	3,278	3,414	6,692	4,098	4,079	8,177
Bihar	204	2,441	528	422	950	1,072	906	1,978	1,787	1,686	3,473	3,769	3,658	7,427	4,319	4,150	8,469	5,919	5,478	11,397
Chhattisgarh	179	2,138	309	287	596	619	549	1,168	1,283	1,341	2,624	3,125	3,221	6,347	3,545	3,661	7,207	4,473	4,497	8,971
Delhi	136	1,575	172	139	311	478	357	835	972	780	1,752	2,245	1,972	4,217	2,514	2,261	4,775	3,164	2,757	5,921
Gujarat	263	3,129	415	364	779	926	755	1,681	2,009	1,860	3,869	4,856	4,662	9,518	5,648	5,534	11,182	6,989	6,653	13,642
Haryana	144	1,712	250	202	452	552	468	1,020	1,011	837	1,848	2,413	2,242	4,656	2,840	2,720	5,561	3,642	3,390	7,033
Himachal Pradesh	60	716	73	54	127	180	157	337	268	289	557	778	841	1,619	950	1,006	1,956	1,203	1,217	2,420
Jharkhand	143	1,714	289	274	563	615	536	1,151	1,047	1,128	2,175	2,448	2,557	5,005	2,823	2,881	5,704	3,727	3,691	7,418
Karnataka	258	3,083	365	324	689	776	704	1,480	1,757	1,600	3,357	4,156	4,108	8,264	4,819	4,837	9,656	5,960	5,865	11,825
Kerala	174	2,068	209	226	435	488	467	955	816	828	1,644	2,177	2,539	4,716	2,882	3,360	6,242	3,579	4,053	7,632
Madhya Pradesh	324	3,868	551	546	1,097	1,232	1,124	2,356	2,514	2,392	4,906	5,985	5,799	11,785	6,816	6,634	13,451	8,599	8,304	16,904
Maharashtra	420	4,951	509	473	982	1,326	1,164	2,490	2,678	2,334	5,012	6,737	6,363	13,100	7,914	7,566	15,480	9,749	9,203	18,952
Odisha	160	1,861	151	180	331	442	374	816	895	943	1,838	2,348	2,447	4,795	2,790	2,822	5,612	3,383	3,376	6,759
Punjab	150	1,764	197	185	382	489	442	931	983	817	1,800	2,491	2,306	4,797	2,957	2,799	5,757	3,643	3,426	7,070
Rajasthan	293	3,447	553	450	1,003	1,155	1,108	2,263	2,501	2,241	4,743	5,433	5,279	10,713	6,253	6,153	12,407	7,961	7,711	15,673
Tamil Nadu	324	3,859	379	375	754	819	787	1,606	1,763	1,703	3,466	4,503	4,758	9,261	5,362	5,627	10,989	6,560	6,789	13,349
Telangana	197	2,338	311	250	561	632	556	1,188	1,129	1,177	2,307	2,954	2,998	5,953	3,340	3,333	6,674	4,283	4,139	8,423
Uttarakhand	60	710	78	67	145	245	187	432	373	387	760	894	961	1,855	1,009	1,102	2,111	1,332	1,356	2,688
Uttar Pradesh	552	6,605	1,076	989	2,065	2,671	2,285	4,956	4,899	4,724	9,623	10,621	10,521	21,143	12,113	12,016	24,130	15,860	15,290	31,151
West Bengal	246	2,937	286	282	568	625	608	1,233	1,376	1,485	2,861	3,737	4,042	7,779	4,583	4,865	9,448	5,494	5,755	11,249
Jammu & Kashmir	102	1,222	161	193	354	415	333	748	694	625	1,321	1,795	1,762	3,560	2,187	2,123	4,313	2,763	2,649	5,415
all-India	5,061	60,168	7,729	7,156	14,885	18,029	16,001	34,030	34,826	33,123	67,954	84,042	83,861	1,67,913	97,903	97,987	1,95,901	1,23,661	1,21,144	2,44,816

Note:

1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States

rural + urban **April - June 2025**

State	number of FSUs (Sub units / Census villages / Urban Frame Survey blocks) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	450	5,377	633	560	1,193	1,293	1,213	2,506	2,424	2,458	4,882	6,509	6,909	13,418	7,608	7,997	15,605	9,534	9,770	19,304
Assam	426	5,092	727	643	1,370	1,670	1,482	3,152	2,891	2,933	5,824	7,174	7,403	14,577	8,277	8,476	16,753	10,674	10,601	21,275
Bihar	748	8,944	2,276	1,960	4,236	4,526	4,015	8,543	6,323	6,258	12,581	12,755	13,373	26,129	14,706	15,147	29,854	21,508	21,122	42,633
Chhattisgarh	359	4,285	666	674	1,340	1,417	1,266	2,683	2,784	2,851	5,635	6,422	6,604	13,027	7,284	7,494	14,779	9,367	9,434	18,802
Delhi	148	1,709	186	158	344	517	387	904	1,047	834	1,881	2,428	2,125	4,553	2,719	2,438	5,157	3,422	2,983	6,405
Gujarat	532	6,329	1,005	894	1,899	2,085	1,820	3,905	4,431	4,112	8,543	10,272	9,909	20,181	11,879	11,695	23,574	14,969	14,409	29,378
Haryana	293	3,499	587	460	1,047	1,285	1,111	2,396	2,131	1,817	3,948	5,018	4,662	9,681	5,877	5,636	11,514	7,749	7,207	14,957
Himachal Pradesh	132	1,542	162	128	290	382	376	758	505	561	1,066	1,584	1,801	3,385	1,999	2,225	4,224	2,543	2,729	5,272
Jharkhand	341	4,073	862	757	1,619	1,783	1,571	3,354	2,496	2,720	5,216	5,585	6,063	11,648	6,448	6,888	13,336	9,093	9,216	18,309
Karnataka	545	6,503	784	745	1,529	1,728	1,663	3,391	3,664	3,226	6,890	8,845	8,690	17,535	10,351	10,406	20,757	12,863	12,814	25,677
Kerala	288	3,431	350	353	703	845	840	1,685	1,234	1,250	2,484	3,423	4,036	7,459	4,571	5,405	9,976	5,766	6,598	12,364
Madhya Pradesh	813	9,712	1,893	1,706	3,599	3,417	3,075	6,493	7,008	6,660	13,668	15,811	15,246	31,058	17,882	17,351	35,234	23,192	22,132	45,326
Maharashtra	814	9,655	1,149	1,040	2,189	2,868	2,523	5,391	5,373	4,498	9,872	13,375	12,486	25,863	15,866	15,143	31,012	19,883	18,706	38,592
Odisha	447	5,229	638	613	1,251	1,448	1,250	2,698	2,619	2,865	5,484	6,519	7,136	13,655	7,849	8,361	16,210	9,935	10,224	20,159
Punjab	311	3,658	409	420	829	1,114	974	2,088	2,019	1,718	3,737	5,163	4,896	10,059	6,198	5,961	12,160	7,721	7,355	15,077
Rajasthan	724	8,574	1,638	1,383	3,021	3,376	3,170	6,546	6,143	5,891	12,036	12,975	13,280	26,257	15,187	15,652	30,841	20,201	20,205	40,408
Tamil Nadu	594	7,085	783	715	1,498	1,677	1,568	3,245	3,054	3,016	6,070	8,080	8,643	16,724	9,639	10,278	19,918	12,099	12,561	24,661
Telangana	364	4,334	547	433	980	1,197	1,061	2,258	2,034	1,973	4,008	5,310	5,388	10,699	6,084	6,103	12,188	7,828	7,597	15,426
Uttarakhand	126	1,469	195	169	364	518	444	962	752	804	1,556	1,808	1,965	3,773	2,165	2,354	4,519	2,878	2,967	5,845
Uttar Pradesh	1,541	18,382	3,685	3,430	7,115	8,608	7,607	16,215	12,946	13,364	26,311	27,431	29,030	56,464	31,681	33,113	64,797	43,974	44,150	88,127
West Bengal	534	6,385	870	784	1,654	1,577	1,499	3,076	3,122	3,562	6,684	8,169	8,963	17,132	9,786	10,458	20,244	12,233	12,741	24,974
Jammu & Kashmir	198	2,366	381	377	758	926	795	1,721	1,504	1,354	2,860	3,612	3,534	7,149	4,290	4,184	8,477	5,597	5,356	10,956
all-India	11,274	1,34,128	21,218	19,327	40,545	46,537	41,892	88,432	80,226	78,135	1,58,370	1,87,407	1,91,073	3,78,498	2,18,777	2,23,031	4,41,828	2,86,532	2,84,250	5,70,805

Note:

1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	63.4	27.2	45.8	51.9	25.7	39.4	58.8	26.7	43.3
Assam	68.3	30.1	48.9	59.7	25.4	42.5	67.4	29.6	48.2
Bihar	56.5	14.0	34.4	48.3	10.2	30.2	55.4	13.6	33.9
Chhattisgarh	69.3	28.9	49.4	66.4	21.9	44.1	68.7	27.4	48.3
Delhi	48.9	12.4	34.2	52.7	10.6	34.4	52.6	10.7	34.4
Gujarat	75.1	35.5	56.1	69.4	26.6	49.5	72.7	31.9	53.5
Haryana	55.7	10.1	34.1	60.1	10.9	37.9	57.6	10.4	35.7
Himachal Pradesh	55.4	37.7	45.7	58.0	46.7	52.6	56.0	39.3	47.1
Jharkhand	57.0	18.4	36.2	53.5	14.4	33.2	56.3	17.6	35.6
Karnataka	62.9	17.6	41.8	62.4	22.7	44.0	62.7	19.8	42.7
Kerala	45.2	23.7	35.3	52.1	29.3	40.9	48.6	26.7	38.1
Madhya Pradesh	73.3	22.6	48.3	62.0	13.5	39.0	70.2	20.2	45.8
Maharashtra	63.1	23.8	45.2	57.2	26.0	42.7	60.1	24.9	43.9
Odisha	64.7	22.6	42.4	63.1	20.0	40.7	64.4	22.1	42.1
Punjab	66.3	23.2	45.1	67.8	21.6	47.1	67.0	22.5	45.9
Rajasthan	60.2	31.7	46.1	57.7	27.0	43.5	59.4	30.4	45.4
Tamil Nadu	57.8	28.2	42.6	59.6	27.0	44.4	58.8	27.6	43.5
Telangana	58.4	27.4	43.3	63.0	27.1	45.0	60.4	27.2	44.1
Uttarakhand	65.4	16.0	39.6	57.7	18.1	37.7	62.5	16.7	38.9
Uttar Pradesh	60.2	17.0	37.6	59.4	10.8	35.6	60.0	15.6	37.1
West Bengal	67.9	25.8	45.2	61.2	25.5	43.4	65.9	25.7	44.7
Jammu & Kashmir	53.8	28.1	41.5	60.2	32.0	49.1	55.1	28.8	42.9
all-India	**62.6**	**22.5**	**42.3**	**59.3**	**21.3**	**41.3**	**61.5**	**22.1**	**42.0**

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	76.9	43.9	59.7	72.1	32.8	52.1	75.2	40.1	57.0
Assam	81.7	42.5	62.0	77.9	28.5	52.5	81.3	40.7	60.8
Bihar	75.9	25.9	49.6	70.0	13.0	42.4	75.1	24.5	48.8
Chhattisgarh	80.9	42.8	61.7	78.6	27.5	52.8	80.4	39.5	59.8
Delhi	65.9	10.1	41.2	72.5	10.9	43.6	72.3	10.9	43.5
Gujarat	84.4	47.5	66.0	79.5	25.8	53.7	82.3	38.7	60.9
Haryana	72.0	20.1	46.7	74.3	19.3	47.5	73.0	19.7	47.1
Himachal Pradesh	81.1	64.3	72.3	76.4	41.1	59.5	80.3	61.0	70.3
Jharkhand	74.0	29.9	50.8	71.2	17.4	43.9	73.4	27.3	49.4
Karnataka	79.7	37.0	58.0	76.3	30.3	53.4	78.3	34.2	56.1
Kerala	71.2	34.8	51.6	70.9	32.0	50.0	71.1	33.5	50.9
Madhya Pradesh	84.3	36.8	60.6	76.8	20.3	48.9	82.1	32.0	57.2
Maharashtra	78.5	42.3	60.7	74.0	27.8	51.6	76.3	35.4	56.3
Odisha	77.7	34.0	54.6	74.6	26.7	49.8	77.2	32.7	53.7
Punjab	77.9	31.8	54.9	78.4	25.0	53.3	78.1	29.1	54.3
Rajasthan	75.4	50.0	62.3	73.5	28.7	51.4	74.8	43.9	59.1
Tamil Nadu	77.9	47.9	61.9	75.8	33.6	54.4	76.8	41.1	58.3
Telangana	75.7	48.7	61.8	76.7	30.9	54.2	76.1	41.6	58.7
Uttarakhand	73.1	33.9	52.7	74.5	25.3	48.8	73.6	31.0	51.4
Uttar Pradesh	77.7	28.4	52.0	75.2	13.2	44.6	77.1	24.8	50.2
West Bengal	82.8	37.6	59.1	77.3	27.8	52.1	81.1	34.7	57.0
Jammu & Kashmir	73.8	43.9	59.1	73.4	31.4	53.9	73.7	41.3	58.0
all-India	**78.4**	**37.0**	**57.1**	**75.1**	**25.6**	**50.6**	**77.3**	**33.4**	**55.0**

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	61.4	36.5	48.6	57.3	26.1	41.3	59.9	32.8	46.0
Assam	59.0	31.1	45.1	61.4	23.7	42.5	59.3	30.2	44.8
Bihar	48.6	17.6	32.8	49.9	9.5	30.5	48.8	16.8	32.5
Chhattisgarh	61.0	32.8	47.0	61.9	22.3	42.3	61.2	30.7	46.0
Delhi	52.8	7.7	32.3	56.1	8.8	34.4	56.0	8.7	34.3
Gujarat	63.4	36.2	50.0	62.1	21.0	42.7	62.9	30.2	47.0
Haryana	53.8	15.4	35.3	56.5	15.2	36.8	55.0	15.3	36.0
Himachal Pradesh	64.5	52.3	58.2	61.5	33.7	48.3	64.0	49.7	56.7
Jharkhand	49.0	21.1	34.7	54.0	13.5	33.7	50.0	19.6	34.5
Karnataka	63.3	29.8	46.4	60.9	24.5	42.9	62.3	27.7	45.0
Kerala	55.9	28.4	41.3	57.2	26.5	40.9	56.5	27.5	41.1
Madhya Pradesh	61.4	27.4	44.7	58.7	15.8	37.7	60.7	24.2	42.7
Maharashtra	61.2	33.7	47.8	58.9	22.5	41.3	60.1	28.4	44.7
Odisha	57.5	26.7	41.7	59.8	22.1	40.6	57.9	25.9	41.5
Punjab	61.7	25.7	43.9	64.1	19.8	42.9	62.7	23.3	43.5
Rajasthan	54.4	36.8	45.4	55.1	22.2	39.1	54.6	32.8	43.6
Tamil Nadu	60.6	39.5	49.7	60.8	27.4	44.0	60.7	33.7	46.9
Telangana	57.1	38.1	47.5	57.4	24.1	41.4	57.2	32.5	45.0
Uttarakhand	55.1	26.3	40.3	54.2	20.0	37.0	54.8	24.2	39.2
Uttar Pradesh	53.2	20.3	36.4	55.9	10.1	33.7	53.9	18.0	35.8
West Bengal	62.2	29.7	45.6	63.3	23.3	43.1	62.5	27.8	44.9
Jammu & Kashmir	55.4	33.6	44.8	56.9	24.9	42.3	55.7	31.9	44.3
all-India	**57.0**	**27.9**	**42.3**	**58.5**	**20.4**	**39.9**	**57.5**	**25.6**	**41.5**

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	52.7	19.8	36.7	41.6	17.9	30.3	48.3	19.1	34.2
Assam	58.1	25.8	41.7	47.3	17.6	32.4	57.0	24.9	40.7
Bihar	47.2	13.0	29.4	34.7	3.6	19.9	45.5	12.0	28.3
Chhattisgarh	58.1	24.2	41.4	51.2	14.4	32.8	56.7	22.1	39.6
Delhi	41.8	12.1	29.9	44.2	8.8	28.8	44.1	8.9	28.9
Gujarat	70.7	34.3	53.3	65.0	24.8	46.3	68.4	30.5	50.5
Haryana	46.8	8.3	28.6	51.8	8.5	32.2	48.9	8.4	30.1
Himachal Pradesh	40.8	25.4	32.4	44.1	27.5	36.1	41.5	25.8	33.2
Jharkhand	50.3	17.1	32.5	40.5	9.0	24.1	48.2	15.5	30.7
Karnataka	57.5	16.0	38.1	57.5	19.5	39.8	57.5	17.5	38.9
Kerala	34.1	13.3	24.5	42.1	21.8	32.1	38.0	17.7	28.3
Madhya Pradesh	67.4	21.2	44.7	52.7	9.4	32.2	63.3	18.1	41.2
Maharashtra	57.8	21.7	41.4	48.0	20.2	35.0	52.9	20.9	38.2
Odisha	51.2	19.8	34.5	47.1	13.9	29.9	50.4	18.7	33.7
Punjab	55.8	13.8	35.1	58.1	14.8	38.7	56.8	14.2	36.6
Rajasthan	46.6	26.6	36.7	45.8	17.0	32.5	46.4	24.0	35.5
Tamil Nadu	50.4	23.4	36.5	51.5	21.6	37.5	51.0	22.5	37.0
Telangana	47.0	23.0	35.3	50.9	19.4	35.1	48.8	21.3	35.2
Uttarakhand	53.7	12.9	32.4	51.4	12.3	31.6	52.8	12.7	32.1
Uttar Pradesh	52.4	15.7	33.2	49.0	7.4	28.7	51.6	13.9	32.1
West Bengal	60.9	22.9	40.3	51.6	21.1	36.4	58.1	22.4	39.2
Jammu & Kashmir	47.6	22.8	35.7	51.6	20.1	39.3	48.4	22.4	36.4
all-India	**54.2**	**19.7**	**36.8**	**50.0**	**16.0**	**33.9**	**52.8**	**18.6**	**35.8**

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	71.8	39.0	54.7	66.7	29.8	47.9	70.0	35.8	52.3
Assam	77.8	40.8	59.2	73.0	25.8	48.7	77.2	38.9	57.9
Bihar	71.7	25.4	47.4	63.5	10.3	37.7	70.6	23.8	46.2
Chhattisgarh	74.6	40.0	57.3	70.5	24.0	47.1	73.8	36.6	55.1
Delhi	62.3	10.0	39.1	67.6	9.9	40.6	67.5	9.9	40.5
Gujarat	82.2	47.1	64.7	77.4	25.1	52.2	80.2	38.1	59.5
Haryana	67.6	19.3	44.0	70.2	18.0	44.8	68.7	18.7	44.4
Himachal Pradesh	76.3	61.0	68.3	70.1	31.8	51.7	75.3	56.9	65.7
Jharkhand	71.2	29.4	49.2	65.3	15.2	39.9	69.9	26.5	47.3
Karnataka	77.7	36.5	56.7	73.9	29.2	51.6	76.1	33.5	54.6
Kerala	65.6	31.3	47.1	66.0	29.3	46.3	65.8	30.3	46.7
Madhya Pradesh	81.3	35.9	58.6	72.0	18.2	45.4	78.6	30.7	54.8
Maharashtra	75.3	40.4	58.1	69.0	25.2	47.7	72.2	33.1	53.1
Odisha	72.0	32.9	51.4	68.1	24.1	45.4	71.3	31.4	50.3
Punjab	73.8	28.5	51.3	74.3	22.6	50.0	74.0	26.2	50.8
Rajasthan	68.0	47.3	57.4	67.1	23.4	45.6	67.8	40.5	53.9
Tamil Nadu	74.1	43.8	58.0	72.1	31.4	51.5	73.1	37.9	54.8
Telangana	71.3	45.6	58.1	71.3	27.2	49.6	71.3	38.2	54.6
Uttarakhand	67.6	32.8	49.5	70.1	22.9	45.4	68.4	29.5	48.1
Uttar Pradesh	73.8	27.8	49.8	70.1	11.6	41.2	72.9	24.0	47.7
West Bengal	80.1	36.4	57.2	73.4	26.4	49.4	78.0	33.4	54.9
Jammu & Kashmir	70.9	41.3	56.3	68.6	24.7	48.3	70.4	37.8	54.6
all-India	**74.5**	**35.4**	**54.4**	**70.5**	**23.3**	**47.1**	**73.1**	**31.6**	**52.0**

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	57.3	32.4	44.5	53.0	23.7	38.0	55.8	29.3	42.2
Assam	56.1	29.9	43.0	57.5	21.5	39.4	56.3	28.9	42.6
Bihar	45.9	17.3	31.3	45.3	7.5	27.1	45.9	16.3	30.8
Chhattisgarh	56.3	30.7	43.6	55.6	19.5	37.7	56.1	28.4	42.4
Delhi	49.9	7.6	30.7	52.3	8.0	32.0	52.2	8.0	31.9
Gujarat	61.7	35.9	49.0	60.5	20.3	41.5	61.2	29.8	46.0
Haryana	50.5	14.8	33.3	53.3	14.2	34.6	51.7	14.5	33.9
Himachal Pradesh	60.7	49.7	55.0	56.4	26.0	42.0	60.0	46.3	53.0
Jharkhand	47.1	20.7	33.6	49.5	11.8	30.6	47.6	19.0	33.0
Karnataka	61.7	29.4	45.4	59.0	23.6	41.5	60.5	27.0	43.8
Kerala	51.6	25.5	37.7	53.2	24.2	37.8	52.3	24.9	37.8
Madhya Pradesh	59.3	26.8	43.2	55.1	14.1	35.0	58.1	23.2	40.9
Maharashtra	58.7	32.2	45.8	54.9	20.4	38.3	56.9	26.6	42.2
Odisha	53.3	25.9	39.2	54.6	20.0	37.0	53.5	24.9	38.8
Punjab	58.5	23.0	41.0	60.8	17.8	40.3	59.4	21.0	40.7
Rajasthan	49.0	34.8	41.8	50.3	18.2	34.7	49.4	30.3	39.8
Tamil Nadu	57.6	36.1	46.5	57.8	25.6	41.7	57.7	31.1	44.2
Telangana	53.8	35.7	44.6	53.3	21.3	37.9	53.6	29.9	41.8
Uttarakhand	51.0	25.4	37.8	51.0	18.1	34.5	51.0	23.0	36.7
Uttar Pradesh	50.6	19.8	34.9	52.1	8.9	31.1	50.9	17.4	34.0
West Bengal	60.2	28.7	44.2	60.2	22.0	40.9	60.2	26.8	43.2
Jammu & Kashmir	53.2	31.6	42.7	53.2	19.6	37.9	53.2	29.2	41.7
all-India	**54.1**	**26.7**	**40.3**	**55.0**	**18.6**	**37.2**	**54.4**	**24.2**	**39.3**

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural male **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	44.4	30.9	24.7	100.0
Assam	35.4	34.0	30.6	100.0
Bihar	41.9	33.1	25.0	100.0
Chhattisgarh	42.7	37.4	19.8	100.0
Delhi	9.1	25.8	65.1	100.0
Gujarat	53.4	24.7	21.9	100.0
Haryana	32.1	32.9	35.0	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	42.9	26.2	31.0	100.0
Jharkhand	26.1	43.5	30.4	100.0
Karnataka	54.7	21.2	24.1	100.0
Kerala	24.1	30.8	45.2	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	62.0	22.7	15.3	100.0
Maharashtra	55.4	17.8	26.8	100.0
Odisha	36.6	36.1	27.2	100.0
Punjab	33.7	35.9	30.4	100.0
Rajasthan	39.9	33.5	26.6	100.0
Tamil Nadu	34.9	33.6	31.5	100.0
Telangana	47.2	25.9	26.9	100.0
Uttarakhand	32.2	38.0	29.8	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	50.2	28.4	21.5	100.0
West Bengal	38.9	33.3	27.8	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	26.4	36.8	36.8	100.0
all-India	44.6	29.6	25.7	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural female **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	49.1	29.1	21.8	100.0
Assam	76.1	11.2	12.7	100.0
Bihar	81.1	6.8	12.1	100.0
Chhattisgarh	63.2	21.9	15.0	100.0
Delhi	24.3	59.9	15.8	100.0
Gujarat	79.4	9.4	11.2	100.0
Haryana	67.6	12.4	20.1	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	77.8	6.8	15.3	100.0
Jharkhand	68.9	19.3	11.9	100.0
Karnataka	67.1	14.0	18.9	100.0
Kerala	28.9	14.4	56.7	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	82.9	9.7	7.4	100.0
Maharashtra	80.1	6.8	13.1	100.0
Odisha	64.1	17.8	18.2	100.0
Punjab	44.3	20.7	35.0	100.0
Rajasthan	83.3	10.1	6.6	100.0
Tamil Nadu	55.3	20.6	24.1	100.0
Telangana	54.4	33.9	11.7	100.0
Uttarakhand	80.1	9.2	10.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	84.8	6.6	8.6	100.0
West Bengal	57.0	25.8	17.1	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	76.3	14.3	9.5	100.0
all-India	71.0	14.2	14.9	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural	person[$]	April - June 2025			
State		broad industry of work			
		agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh		46.1	30.2	23.7	100.0
Assam		49.5	26.1	24.4	100.0
Bihar		52.9	25.7	21.4	100.0
Chhattisgarh		49.9	32.0	18.1	100.0
Delhi		10.8	29.6	59.5	100.0
Gujarat		62.8	19.2	18.0	100.0
Haryana		39.7	28.5	31.8	100.0
Himachal Pradesh		59.2	17.1	23.6	100.0
Jharkhand		39.6	35.8	24.6	100.0
Karnataka		58.7	18.9	22.4	100.0
Kerala		25.8	24.9	49.3	100.0
Madhya Pradesh		68.3	18.8	12.9	100.0
Maharashtra		63.9	14.0	22.1	100.0
Odisha		45.9	29.9	24.2	100.0
Punjab		36.7	31.7	31.7	100.0
Rajasthan		58.3	23.6	18.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu		43.1	28.4	28.5	100.0
Telangana		50.1	29.1	20.8	100.0
Uttarakhand		48.7	28.1	23.2	100.0
Uttar Pradesh		60.2	22.0	17.8	100.0
West Bengal		44.9	30.8	24.3	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir		44.4	28.7	27.0	100.0
all-India		53.5	24.5	22.1	100.0

Note:
1. $: includes Transgender

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

urban male **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	5.8	30.9	63.3	100.0
Assam	2.3	25.8	71.9	100.0
Bihar	9.5	25.8	64.7	100.0
Chhattisgarh	7.1	33.4	59.5	100.0
Delhi	0.4	32.2	67.5	100.0
Gujarat	3.5	44.8	51.8	100.0
Haryana	4.5	37.6	58.0	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	5.0	41.6	53.4	100.0
Jharkhand	3.3	35.3	61.3	100.0
Karnataka	5.6	31.9	62.6	100.0
Kerala	11.6	29.2	59.2	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	9.8	28.2	62.0	100.0
Maharashtra	4.4	33.1	62.5	100.0
Odisha	6.6	34.9	58.5	100.0
Punjab	5.1	40.1	54.9	100.0
Rajasthan	3.9	39.0	57.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu	5.4	33.7	60.9	100.0
Telangana	3.2	29.5	67.3	100.0
Uttarakhand	4.2	29.7	66.1	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	6.7	35.6	57.6	100.0
West Bengal	3.0	33.9	63.2	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	3.4	33.0	63.7	100.0
all-India	5.3	34.1	60.7	100.0

Note:

1. $: includes Transgender

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

urban female **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	13.4	24.6	62.0	100.0
Assam	13.1	21.5	65.5	100.0
Bihar	23.5	12.7	63.8	100.0
Chhattisgarh	10.0	19.5	70.6	100.0
Delhi	0.0	10.8	89.2	100.0
Gujarat	10.3	39.6	50.2	100.0
Haryana	10.5	21.5	68.0	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	14.3	31.6	54.0	100.0
Jharkhand	11.8	23.1	65.1	100.0
Karnataka	6.8	24.9	68.3	100.0
Kerala	13.6	15.6	70.8	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	16.5	26.0	57.5	100.0
Maharashtra	6.0	20.1	73.9	100.0
Odisha	15.2	22.9	61.9	100.0
Punjab	7.8	23.9	68.4	100.0
Rajasthan	24.0	30.0	46.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu	10.3	28.4	61.3	100.0
Telangana	6.6	28.3	65.1	100.0
Uttarakhand	8.6	16.2	75.2	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	14.1	29.1	56.8	100.0
West Bengal	5.5	22.5	72.0	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	24.1	25.2	50.7	100.0
all-India	10.5	24.6	64.8	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

urban person[$] **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	8.2	28.9	62.9	100.0
Assam	5.2	24.6	70.2	100.0
Bihar	11.3	24.1	64.6	100.0
Chhattisgarh	7.8	29.8	62.3	100.0
Delhi	0.3	29.7	70.0	100.0
Gujarat	5.1	43.6	51.4	100.0
Haryana	5.7	34.4	60.0	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	7.7	38.7	53.6	100.0
Jharkhand	5.0	33.0	62.0	100.0
Karnataka	5.9	29.9	64.1	100.0
Kerala	12.3	24.6	63.1	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	11.1	27.8	61.1	100.0
Maharashtra	4.8	29.8	65.4	100.0
Odisha	8.9	31.6	59.4	100.0
Punjab	5.7	36.6	57.7	100.0
Rajasthan	9.0	36.7	54.3	100.0
Tamil Nadu	6.9	32.1	61.0	100.0
Telangana	4.1	29.2	66.7	100.0
Uttarakhand	5.4	26.1	68.5	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	7.8	34.7	57.5	100.0
West Bengal	3.7	30.8	65.6	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	8.3	30.7	61.1	100.0
all-India	6.6	31.7	61.7	100.0

Note:
1. $: includes Transgender

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural+urban male **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	31.3	30.9	37.8	100.0
Assam	31.5	33.0	35.4	100.0
Bihar	38.1	32.3	29.6	100.0
Chhattisgarh	35.5	36.6	27.9	100.0
Delhi	0.6	32.0	67.4	100.0
Gujarat	33.1	32.9	34.0	100.0
Haryana	19.5	35.0	45.5	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	37.0	28.5	34.5	100.0
Jharkhand	21.5	41.8	36.7	100.0
Karnataka	34.5	25.6	39.9	100.0
Kerala	18.2	30.0	51.8	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	47.9	24.2	27.9	100.0
Maharashtra	31.8	24.9	43.3	100.0
Odisha	31.4	35.9	32.7	100.0
Punjab	21.6	37.7	40.8	100.0
Rajasthan	29.1	35.1	35.7	100.0
Tamil Nadu	20.4	33.7	46.0	100.0
Telangana	28.5	27.4	44.1	100.0
Uttarakhand	22.6	35.1	42.3	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	39.5	30.1	30.3	100.0
West Bengal	28.5	33.5	38.1	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	21.4	36.0	42.6	100.0
all-India	31.9	31.1	37.1	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural+urban female **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	38.8	27.8	33.4	100.0
Assam	70.7	12.1	17.3	100.0
Bihar	78.3	7.1	14.6	100.0
Chhattisgarh	55.7	21.6	22.8	100.0
Delhi	0.8	12.3	86.9	100.0
Gujarat	60.9	17.5	21.6	100.0
Haryana	43.2	16.3	40.5	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	72.8	8.8	18.5	100.0
Jharkhand	62.2	19.7	18.2	100.0
Karnataka	45.5	17.9	36.6	100.0
Kerala	21.9	15.0	63.1	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	71.5	12.5	16.0	100.0
Maharashtra	53.1	11.6	35.3	100.0
Odisha	57.5	18.4	24.1	100.0
Punjab	31.9	21.8	46.3	100.0
Rajasthan	73.6	13.3	13.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu	37.6	23.7	38.8	100.0
Telangana	40.7	32.3	27.0	100.0
Uttarakhand	61.3	11.0	27.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	76.8	9.1	14.1	100.0
West Bengal	44.9	25.0	30.1	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	69.2	15.8	15.0	100.0
all-India	56.6	16.6	26.7	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States

rural+urban person[$] **April - June 2025**

State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	34.0	29.8	36.3	100.0
Assam	44.8	25.9	29.3	100.0
Bihar	48.9	25.5	25.6	100.0
Chhattisgarh	42.2	31.6	26.2	100.0
Delhi	0.7	29.7	69.7	100.0
Gujarat	41.8	28.0	30.1	100.0
Haryana	24.4	31.2	44.5	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	53.0	19.7	27.3	100.0
Jharkhand	33.4	35.3	31.3	100.0
Karnataka	37.9	23.2	38.9	100.0
Kerala	19.5	24.8	55.8	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	54.5	20.9	24.6	100.0
Maharashtra	38.3	20.9	40.9	100.0
Odisha	40.0	30.2	29.9	100.0
Punjab	24.2	33.7	42.2	100.0
Rajasthan	46.1	26.8	27.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu	26.5	30.1	43.4	100.0
Telangana	32.9	29.1	38.0	100.0
Uttarakhand	34.9	27.5	37.6	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	49.2	24.7	26.1	100.0
West Bengal	33.7	30.8	35.6	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	37.5	29.1	33.5	100.0
all-India	39.5	26.6	33.9	100.0

Note:

1. $: includes Transgender

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	16.9	27.3	19.9	19.8	30.3	23.1	17.9	28.5	21.0
Assam	15.0	14.4	14.8	20.9	30.7	23.8	15.5	15.8	15.6
Bihar	16.5	7.5	14.6	28.3	64.4	34.1	17.8	12.2	16.7
Chhattisgarh	16.1	16.2	16.1	22.8	34.3	25.7	17.4	19.2	17.9
Delhi	14.5	2.8	12.8	16.1	17.3	16.3	16.0	16.8	16.1
Gujarat	5.9	3.1	5.0	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	5.6
Haryana	15.9	17.7	16.2	13.8	21.9	14.9	15.0	19.5	15.6
Himachal Pradesh	26.3	32.5	29.1	24.0	41.2	31.3	25.8	34.3	29.6
Jharkhand	11.7	6.9	10.4	24.4	37.6	27.4	14.3	11.9	13.7
Karnataka	8.6	9.3	8.7	7.9	14.3	9.5	8.3	11.8	9.0
Kerala	24.6	43.8	30.5	19.2	25.8	21.5	21.8	33.5	25.7
Madhya Pradesh	8.1	6.1	7.6	15.0	30.4	17.6	9.8	10.4	9.9
Maharashtra	8.3	8.9	8.4	16.0	22.4	17.8	12.0	16.1	13.0
Odisha	20.9	12.5	18.5	25.3	30.2	26.6	21.8	15.4	20.0
Punjab	15.9	40.4	22.1	14.3	31.4	17.8	15.2	36.9	20.2
Rajasthan	22.6	16.0	20.4	20.5	37.2	25.3	22.0	21.1	21.7
Tamil Nadu	12.8	17.0	14.2	13.7	20.3	15.6	13.3	18.5	14.9
Telangana	19.4	16.0	18.3	19.2	28.6	22.0	19.3	21.8	20.1
Uttarakhand	6.2	9.2	7.6	11.5	11.9	11.6	7.2	9.5	8.2
Uttar Pradesh	13.0	7.6	11.7	17.5	31.4	19.5	14.1	11.2	13.5
West Bengal	10.4	11.4	10.7	15.8	17.2	16.2	11.9	13.0	12.2
Jammu & Kashmir	11.6	18.9	14.0	14.3	37.3	20.0	12.2	22.3	15.3
all-India	**13.4**	**12.4**	**13.1**	**15.8**	**24.7**	**17.9**	**14.1**	**16.0**	**14.6**

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	6.7	11.2	8.4	7.5	9.2	8.1	7.0	10.6	8.3
Assam	4.9	3.9	4.5	6.4	9.3	7.2	5.0	4.4	4.8
Bihar	5.6	1.8	4.5	9.3	21.2	11.1	6.0	2.9	5.2
Chhattisgarh	7.7	6.3	7.2	10.3	12.6	10.9	8.3	7.3	7.9
Delhi	5.4	1.2	5.0	6.7	8.8	7.0	6.7	8.6	6.9
Gujarat	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.2
Haryana	6.1	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.7
Himachal Pradesh	6.0	5.1	5.5	8.2	22.7	13.1	6.3	6.8	6.5
Jharkhand	3.8	1.7	3.1	8.4	12.6	9.2	4.7	3.1	4.3
Karnataka	2.5	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.6
Kerala	7.8	10.2	8.7	6.9	8.6	7.5	7.4	9.5	8.1
Madhya Pradesh	3.5	2.5	3.2	6.2	10.5	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.2
Maharashtra	4.1	4.5	4.2	6.7	9.3	7.4	5.3	6.3	5.6
Odisha	7.3	3.1	5.9	8.7	9.5	8.9	7.5	4.0	6.4
Punjab	5.2	10.4	6.7	5.1	9.8	6.1	5.2	10.2	6.5
Rajasthan	9.8	5.3	8.0	8.6	18.4	11.3	9.5	7.7	8.8
Tamil Nadu	4.9	8.5	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.4	4.9	7.6	5.9
Telangana	5.7	6.4	6.0	7.0	11.9	8.4	6.3	8.1	6.9
Uttarakhand	2.1	6.0	3.4	3.5	7.6	4.6	2.3	6.2	3.6
Uttar Pradesh	5.0	2.1	4.2	6.8	12.0	7.6	5.4	3.4	4.9
West Bengal	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.7
Jammu & Kashmir	4.0	5.9	4.7	6.5	21.3	10.4	4.5	8.3	5.8
all-India	**5.0**	**4.3**	**4.8**	**6.1**	**8.9**	**6.8**	**5.4**	**5.4**	**5.4**

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	6.7	11.2	8.4	7.5	9.2	8.1	7.0	10.6	8.3
Assam	4.9	3.9	4.5	6.4	9.3	7.2	5.0	4.4	4.8
Bihar	5.6	1.8	4.5	9.3	21.1	11.1	6.0	2.9	5.2
Chhattisgarh	7.7	6.3	7.2	10.3	12.6	10.9	8.2	7.3	7.9
Delhi	5.4	1.2	5.0	6.7	8.8	7.0	6.7	8.6	6.9
Gujarat	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.2
Haryana	6.1	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.7
Himachal Pradesh	5.9	5.1	5.5	8.2	22.7	13.1	6.3	6.8	6.5
Jharkhand	3.8	1.6	3.1	8.4	12.6	9.2	4.7	3.1	4.3
Karnataka	2.5	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.6
Kerala	7.8	10.2	8.7	6.9	8.6	7.5	7.4	9.5	8.1
Madhya Pradesh	3.5	2.5	3.2	6.2	10.5	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.2
Maharashtra	4.1	4.5	4.2	6.7	9.3	7.4	5.3	6.3	5.6
Odisha	7.3	3.1	5.9	8.7	9.5	8.9	7.5	4.0	6.4
Punjab	5.2	10.4	6.7	5.1	9.8	6.1	5.2	10.2	6.5
Rajasthan	9.9	5.3	8.0	8.6	18.4	11.3	9.5	7.7	8.8
Tamil Nadu	4.9	8.5	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.4	4.9	7.6	5.9
Telangana	5.7	6.4	6.0	7.0	11.9	8.4	6.3	8.1	6.9
Uttarakhand	2.1	6.0	3.4	3.4	7.6	4.6	2.3	6.2	3.6
Uttar Pradesh	5.0	2.1	4.2	6.8	12.0	7.6	5.4	3.4	4.9
West Bengal	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
Jammu & Kashmir	4.0	5.9	4.7	6.5	21.3	10.4	4.5	8.3	5.8
all-India	**5.0**	**4.3**	**4.8**	**6.1**	**8.9**	**6.8**	**5.4**	**5.4**	**5.4**

Appendix B: Relative Standard Error (RSE) tables with State level estimates (hyperlinked to Excel files)

List of RSE Tables
(hyperlinked with the corresponding Excel tables)

Table No.	Title
Table (1RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States
Table (2RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States
Table (3RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	3.9	7.1	3.8	8.2	8.2	5.5	4.1	5.4	3.2
Assam	3.2	6.4	2.8	4.1	8.9	4.0	2.9	5.9	2.6
Bihar	2.6	7.8	2.4	4.8	17.4	4.9	2.3	7.3	2.2
Chhattisgarh	2.9	8.0	3.3	3.2	9.4	3.9	2.4	6.9	2.8
Delhi	17.3	70.5	23.0	4.7	13.4	4.7	4.6	13.2	4.6
Gujarat	2.5	5.5	3.0	3.1	7.0	2.8	2.0	4.4	2.2
Haryana	3.8	12.7	4.1	4.2	16.1	4.4	2.8	10.0	3.0
Himachal Pradesh	8.9	12.3	5.7	13.4	9.5	9.2	7.5	9.9	4.9
Jharkhand	4.3	10.4	4.7	4.8	12.8	4.6	3.6	8.8	3.9
Karnataka	3.3	7.5	3.3	3.2	6.8	3.2	2.3	5.1	2.3
Kerala	9.8	12.0	7.5	5.7	8.5	5.0	5.6	7.1	4.4
Madhya Pradesh	1.6	6.6	2.1	3.0	9.1	3.2	1.4	5.6	1.8
Maharashtra	2.4	6.3	2.4	2.8	5.8	2.5	1.8	4.3	1.7
Odisha	3.9	7.7	4.3	4.8	11.5	5.7	3.3	6.7	3.6
Punjab	3.4	9.6	3.6	4.0	12.9	5.2	2.6	7.8	3.1
Rajasthan	2.5	4.5	2.5	3.9	9.2	3.9	2.1	4.0	2.1
Tamil Nadu	3.8	7.0	4.0	5.4	6.6	3.7	3.3	4.9	2.7
Telangana	5.7	9.2	5.2	4.7	10.3	4.4	3.8	6.9	3.4
Uttarakhand	7.4	21.1	9.8	7.5	21.5	9.2	6.2	19.4	8.5
Uttar Pradesh	1.8	5.3	2.2	2.2	7.8	3.1	1.4	4.7	1.9
West Bengal	2.7	6.9	3.4	3.4	6.5	3.1	2.1	5.4	2.6
Jammu & Kashmir	5.1	11.4	5.3	7.3	12.4	7.3	4.3	9.6	4.5
all-India	**0.7**	**1.7**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**2.1**	**0.9**	**0.6**	**1.4**	**0.6**

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.2
Assam	1.2	3.8	1.3	1.4	4.2	1.4	1.0	3.5	1.2
Bihar	1.0	3.7	1.2	1.6	8.5	1.9	0.9	3.5	1.1
Chhattisgarh	1.3	3.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.3
Delhi	7.1	39.4	8.9	1.9	8.5	1.8	1.8	8.4	1.8
Gujarat	0.9	3.0	1.3	1.2	4.3	1.4	0.7	2.5	1.0
Haryana	1.5	5.0	1.6	1.6	6.2	1.9	1.1	3.9	1.2
Himachal Pradesh	2.2	3.0	1.6	4.3	7.4	3.6	2.0	2.8	1.5
Jharkhand	1.4	5.0	2.0	1.8	6.4	1.7	1.2	4.4	1.6
Karnataka	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.3	0.8	2.1	0.8
Kerala	2.8	5.0	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.7	3.2	1.6
Madhya Pradesh	0.7	3.1	1.1	1.0	4.2	1.2	0.6	2.7	0.9
Maharashtra	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.7
Odisha	1.2	3.3	1.6	1.9	5.6	2.2	1.0	2.9	1.4
Punjab	1.3	4.5	1.7	1.5	5.5	2.2	1.0	3.5	1.3
Rajasthan	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	4.1	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.9
Tamil Nadu	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0
Telangana	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.7	4.6	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.3
Uttarakhand	3.6	12.8	4.8	3.1	10.4	4.2	3.0	11.2	4.1
Uttar Pradesh	0.7	3.0	1.1	0.9	4.3	1.1	0.6	2.7	0.9
West Bengal	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.0
Jammu & Kashmir	1.9	4.7	2.0	2.8	7.1	2.8	1.6	4.1	1.7
all-India	**0.3**	**0.8**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**1.0**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**0.3**

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	1.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	3.8	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.3
Assam	1.5	4.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	1.6	1.4	3.7	1.5
Bihar	1.6	3.8	1.4	1.8	8.7	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.3
Chhattisgarh	1.7	4.1	1.9	1.6	4.2	1.6	1.4	3.6	1.6
Delhi	6.2	41.6	9.9	1.8	8.8	1.9	1.8	8.6	1.9
Gujarat	1.7	3.5	1.9	1.4	4.3	1.6	1.2	2.8	1.4
Haryana	1.5	5.2	1.8	1.8	6.4	2.0	1.2	4.1	1.3
Himachal Pradesh	2.6	3.2	2.1	5.1	7.3	3.6	2.4	3.0	1.9
Jharkhand	2.2	4.8	2.1	1.7	6.7	1.9	1.8	4.2	1.7
Karnataka	1.5	2.9	1.3	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.0
Kerala	2.7	4.8	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.6
Madhya Pradesh	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	4.3	1.4	0.8	2.7	1.1
Maharashtra	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.9
Odisha	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.4	5.4	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.5
Punjab	1.6	4.6	1.9	2.0	5.9	2.6	1.3	3.6	1.5
Rajasthan	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.8	4.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0
Tamil Nadu	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.7	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.1
Telangana	2.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	4.8	2.0	1.5	3.2	1.5
Uttarakhand	4.8	12.1	4.6	4.1	11.1	5.2	4.0	10.7	3.9
Uttar Pradesh	1.0	3.1	1.3	1.2	4.3	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.0
West Bengal	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.5	3.6	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.1
Jammu & Kashmir	2.0	4.8	2.2	2.9	7.2	2.9	1.7	4.2	1.9
all-India	**0.4**	**0.8**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.1**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**0.3**

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	5.1	8.8	4.9	8.9	9.9	6.3	4.8	6.7	4.0
Assam	4.3	7.3	3.5	5.8	12.5	5.6	3.9	6.8	3.3
Bihar	3.7	8.3	3.2	5.8	17.1	5.8	3.4	8.1	3.0
Chhattisgarh	3.9	9.6	4.4	4.8	10.8	5.7	3.3	8.5	3.8
Delhi	24.0	72.6	29.3	5.5	14.9	5.4	5.3	14.6	5.3
Gujarat	2.8	5.7	3.2	3.4	7.5	3.1	2.2	4.6	2.4
Haryana	4.5	15.0	4.8	4.8	18.4	4.7	3.3	11.6	3.4
Himachal Pradesh	10.6	15.0	10.0	17.0	14.2	11.8	9.1	12.5	8.3
Jharkhand	5.0	10.9	5.2	5.7	16.0	5.7	4.3	9.6	4.4
Karnataka	3.6	7.6	3.5	3.6	7.5	3.5	2.6	5.4	2.5
Kerala	10.9	14.7	8.2	6.9	11.6	6.6	6.4	9.3	5.2
Madhya Pradesh	1.9	6.9	2.3	3.6	10.7	3.7	1.7	6.1	2.0
Maharashtra	2.7	6.5	2.6	3.5	7.3	3.0	2.2	4.9	2.0
Odisha	4.7	8.4	4.8	6.5	13.4	6.8	4.0	7.4	4.1
Punjab	4.4	12.8	4.8	5.2	16.7	6.6	3.4	10.2	4.0
Rajasthan	3.6	5.3	3.4	5.1	14.9	5.6	3.0	5.1	2.9
Tamil Nadu	4.3	8.0	4.7	5.8	7.6	4.1	3.7	5.6	3.1
Telangana	6.4	9.8	5.5	5.6	11.6	5.3	4.3	7.5	3.8
Uttarakhand	8.1	23.6	10.9	8.5	24.7	10.9	6.8	21.7	9.5
Uttar Pradesh	2.1	5.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	3.5	1.8	5.1	2.1
West Bengal	3.2	7.9	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.5	2.6	6.2	3.1
Jammu & Kashmir	6.1	13.5	5.9	9.4	17.7	9.5	5.2	11.8	5.1
all-India	**0.9**	**1.9**	**0.9**	**1.1**	**2.6**	**1.1**	**0.7**	**1.6**	**0.7**

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.3
Assam	1.4	4.0	1.5	1.6	4.8	1.7	1.2	3.7	1.3
Bihar	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.9	7.8	2.0	1.2	3.5	1.2
Chhattisgarh	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.5	4.5	1.7	1.2	3.5	1.5
Delhi	8.9	39.9	10.1	1.9	9.1	2.0	1.9	8.9	1.9
Gujarat	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	4.4	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.1
Haryana	1.7	5.3	1.7	1.8	6.4	2.0	1.2	4.1	1.3
Himachal Pradesh	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.9	8.1	3.9	2.2	3.0	1.9
Jharkhand	1.5	5.1	2.0	2.0	6.9	1.9	1.2	4.4	1.6
Karnataka	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.3	3.4	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.9
Kerala	2.9	5.6	2.7	2.0	4.1	2.1	1.8	3.6	1.8
Madhya Pradesh	0.8	3.2	1.2	1.3	4.3	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.0
Maharashtra	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.2	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.8
Odisha	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.1	6.1	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.4
Punjab	1.4	4.5	1.8	1.7	6.1	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.4
Rajasthan	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.0
Tamil Nadu	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0
Telangana	2.0	3.7	1.9	1.9	4.7	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.4
Uttarakhand	3.7	13.7	5.0	3.5	11.5	4.7	3.1	12.1	4.3
Uttar Pradesh	0.7	3.0	1.2	1.1	4.6	1.2	0.6	2.8	0.9
West Bengal	1.1	3.1	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.1
Jammu & Kashmir	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.2	7.7	3.1	1.8	4.3	1.8
all-India	**0.3**	**0.8**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.1**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**0.3**

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.4
Assam	1.6	4.2	1.7	1.8	4.9	1.8	1.4	3.9	1.5
Bihar	1.8	3.8	1.5	2.0	7.8	2.1	1.6	3.6	1.4
Chhattisgarh	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.7	4.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.8
Delhi	7.9	42.1	10.6	1.9	9.3	2.1	1.9	9.1	2.0
Gujarat	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.5	4.4	1.7	1.1	2.8	1.4
Haryana	1.5	5.4	1.8	1.9	6.7	2.1	1.2	4.2	1.4
Himachal Pradesh	2.7	3.4	2.4	5.6	8.0	3.9	2.4	3.2	2.1
Jharkhand	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.7	7.1	1.8	1.9	4.2	1.8
Karnataka	1.5	2.9	1.3	1.5	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.0
Kerala	2.8	5.4	2.6	2.1	4.3	2.3	1.8	3.5	1.7
Madhya Pradesh	1.1	3.3	1.4	1.3	4.4	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.1
Maharashtra	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.1	0.9
Odisha	1.9	3.4	1.7	2.6	5.9	2.6	1.6	3.0	1.5
Punjab	1.7	4.6	1.9	2.3	6.4	2.8	1.4	3.7	1.6
Rajasthan	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.9	5.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.1
Tamil Nadu	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.1
Telangana	2.3	4.4	2.3	2.0	4.9	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.6
Uttarakhand	4.9	13.1	4.8	4.4	12.3	5.5	4.1	11.6	4.1
Uttar Pradesh	1.0	3.1	1.3	1.1	4.5	1.3	0.8	2.8	1.1
West Bengal	1.6	3.1	1.5	1.5	3.7	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.1
Jammu & Kashmir	2.2	4.9	2.3	3.5	7.7	3.4	1.9	4.4	2.0
all-India	**0.4**	**0.8**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.1**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**0.3**

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15-29 years **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	11.1	11.5	9.1	10.3	11.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	6.4
Assam	12.0	17.6	10.3	12.8	14.6	10.0	10.7	14.9	9.1
Bihar	9.4	18.4	9.0	10.2	11.7	10.7	8.0	15.9	7.6
Chhattisgarh	10.4	20.3	10.3	12.5	11.0	9.5	8.5	15.0	8.1
Delhi	70.3	123.0	72.3	13.5	32.3	12.6	13.3	32.2	12.5
Gujarat	18.1	31.2	17.4	15.2	29.8	13.6	12.4	21.8	11.5
Haryana	11.7	27.0	11.3	12.5	25.1	11.1	8.6	18.6	8.0
Himachal Pradesh	19.3	27.9	17.7	28.3	16.3	16.0	16.4	20.9	14.0
Jharkhand	14.2	34.5	13.9	10.7	14.1	9.2	10.4	19.2	9.7
Karnataka	16.4	22.0	14.0	14.1	15.4	10.6	11.3	12.7	9.0
Kerala	20.4	11.8	14.0	13.1	16.2	10.4	12.7	10.5	9.4
Madhya Pradesh	9.7	25.9	9.2	10.7	13.3	9.0	7.4	14.9	6.7
Maharashtra	12.2	24.5	12.2	14.0	11.4	9.8	10.2	10.4	7.8
Odisha	8.6	15.5	8.0	11.8	15.7	10.2	7.3	12.1	6.6
Punjab	15.0	15.1	12.0	15.2	20.6	13.4	10.8	12.4	9.1
Rajasthan	7.4	11.0	6.6	9.2	12.9	8.0	5.9	8.0	5.2
Tamil Nadu	12.8	15.1	11.0	12.6	12.7	8.9	9.0	9.8	7.0
Telangana	11.4	23.7	9.8	16.1	13.5	11.6	9.7	12.7	7.7
Uttarakhand	35.9	38.4	26.1	33.9	46.0	30.8	27.8	34.6	22.1
Uttar Pradesh	6.9	14.5	6.5	6.4	10.6	5.9	5.2	10.1	4.8
West Bengal	11.4	21.8	10.7	11.7	14.6	9.1	8.5	15.1	7.7
Jammu & Kashmir	20.6	22.0	15.8	21.7	20.8	17.6	16.3	17.0	12.4
all-India	**2.7**	**4.4**	**2.4**	**3.1**	**3.6**	**2.5**	**2.1**	**2.9**	**1.8**

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: 15 years and above **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	14.7	12.8	9.6	8.9	10.8	6.9	9.9	10.1	7.0
Assam	11.3	17.7	9.5	12.4	13.5	9.1	9.8	14.6	8.1
Bihar	9.0	16.8	8.4	10.9	21.0	12.1	7.6	14.9	7.1
Chhattisgarh	8.3	14.5	8.1	9.3	12.7	7.6	6.6	11.3	6.4
Delhi	64.8	107.3	63.0	12.3	27.2	11.4	12.1	27.1	11.2
Gujarat	18.0	28.2	16.7	13.2	25.4	11.9	11.9	19.1	10.7
Haryana	9.9	24.7	9.9	10.8	20.6	9.8	7.3	15.9	7.0
Himachal Pradesh	18.5	32.1	19.5	22.6	15.3	13.8	15.3	22.0	14.7
Jharkhand	13.1	34.4	12.9	10.0	17.3	9.0	9.2	18.9	8.7
Karnataka	15.4	22.1	13.4	12.5	15.9	10.1	10.0	13.0	8.3
Kerala	14.1	14.5	11.8	10.7	12.1	8.2	9.2	9.9	7.6
Madhya Pradesh	8.9	24.0	9.4	10.0	13.1	8.0	6.8	14.0	6.5
Maharashtra	10.0	16.1	9.4	11.5	9.8	8.3	8.0	8.9	6.3
Odisha	8.4	14.6	7.7	11.2	18.1	10.2	7.1	11.6	6.4
Punjab	13.0	17.0	11.6	15.3	21.7	13.2	9.9	13.5	8.8
Rajasthan	5.8	10.2	5.3	7.2	8.6	6.2	4.7	6.8	4.1
Tamil Nadu	9.8	13.2	8.6	9.8	11.3	7.4	6.9	9.8	5.9
Telangana	10.9	23.8	13.4	14.2	14.0	10.4	8.9	14.7	8.7
Uttarakhand	26.7	34.0	23.6	29.5	37.6	23.8	21.1	29.1	19.4
Uttar Pradesh	6.4	13.3	6.0	6.2	12.1	6.0	4.8	9.5	4.5
West Bengal	10.4	21.1	9.5	11.4	13.5	9.0	7.7	14.6	6.8
Jammu & Kashmir	18.4	16.7	13.7	15.8	19.8	15.8	13.6	13.5	10.6
all-India	**2.4**	**4.1**	**2.2**	**2.8**	**3.2**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**2.8**	**1.6**

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age **April - June 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	14.7	12.8	9.6	8.9	10.8	6.9	9.9	10.1	7.0
Assam	11.3	17.6	9.5	12.4	13.5	9.1	9.8	14.5	8.1
Bihar	9.0	16.9	8.4	10.9	21.0	12.1	7.6	14.9	7.1
Chhattisgarh	8.3	14.5	8.1	9.3	12.7	7.6	6.7	11.3	6.4
Delhi	64.8	107.3	63.0	12.3	27.2	11.4	12.1	27.1	11.2
Gujarat	18.0	28.2	16.7	13.2	25.4	11.9	11.9	19.1	10.7
Haryana	9.9	24.7	9.9	10.8	20.6	9.8	7.3	15.9	7.0
Himachal Pradesh	18.5	32.1	19.6	22.6	15.3	13.8	15.3	22.0	14.7
Jharkhand	13.1	34.4	12.9	10.0	17.3	9.0	9.2	18.9	8.7
Karnataka	15.4	22.1	13.4	12.5	15.9	10.1	10.0	13.0	8.3
Kerala	14.1	14.5	11.8	10.7	12.1	8.2	9.2	9.9	7.6
Madhya Pradesh	8.9	24.0	9.4	9.9	13.1	8.0	6.7	14.0	6.5
Maharashtra	10.0	16.1	9.4	11.5	9.8	8.3	8.0	8.9	6.3
Odisha	8.4	14.6	7.7	11.2	18.1	10.2	7.1	11.6	6.4
Punjab	13.0	17.0	11.6	15.3	21.7	13.2	9.9	13.5	8.8
Rajasthan	5.9	10.2	5.4	7.2	8.6	6.2	4.8	6.8	4.1
Tamil Nadu	9.8	13.2	8.6	9.8	11.3	7.4	6.9	9.8	5.9
Telangana	10.9	23.8	13.4	14.2	14.0	10.4	8.9	14.7	8.7
Uttarakhand	26.7	34.0	23.6	29.5	37.6	23.5	21.1	29.1	19.4
Uttar Pradesh	6.4	13.3	6.0	6.2	12.1	5.9	4.8	9.5	4.5
West Bengal	10.4	21.1	9.5	11.4	13.4	9.1	7.7	14.4	6.8
Jammu & Kashmir	18.4	16.7	13.7	15.8	19.8	15.8	13.6	13.5	10.6
all-India	**2.4**	**4.1**	**2.2**	**2.8**	**3.2**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**2.8**	**1.6**

Appendix C

Mechanism adopted for generating worker estimates in absolute terms

The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) estimates in CWS obtained from PLFS has been applied on the projected population[1] made available by Ministry of Family Health and Welfare (MoHFW) to generate the worker estimates in absolute terms.

For generation of the worker estimates the following calculation steps have been followed

(i) The projected population figure for all age (0+) as on 1st July 2025 from the MoHFW report gender-wise separately for urban areas and total (i.e. rural and urban areas combined) has been considered. The gender-wise population projections for all age (0+) for rural areas has been obtained by subtracting the urban figures from the total population projected.

(ii) Using the sampling weights from PLFS the population proportion of male and female of age 15 years and above among the total population is worked out for rural and urban sectors.

(iii) The proportion obtained from step (ii) is applied over the population projections disaggregated by gender and sector to arrive at respective population projections of age 15 years and above. The persons surveyed who have reported their gender as *transgender* has not been considered for the projection exercise as separate population projection for this gender category is not available in the MoHFW report.

(iv) The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in CWS for male and female of age 15 years and above is applied on the projected population of age 15 years and above [arrived following step (iii)] to generate estimates of the workers in absolute terms separately for gender and sector categories. These component-wise worker estimates are combined to arrive at the overall estimates.

Tables below describes how the steps mentioned above are applied for generating the worker estimates for the quarter April - June, 2025 in absolute terms.

[1] https://mohfw.gov.in/sites/default/files/Population%20Projection%20Report%202011-2036%20-%20upload_compressed_0.pdf

Table 1: Steps for generation of worker estimates in absolute terms						**all-India**
Aggregate / Indicator	urban		total		rural	
	male	female	male	female	male	female
Projected population as on 1st July 2025 from MoHFW Report (in 000)	2,62,956	2,44,445	7,27,867	6,89,625	4,64,911	4,45,180
Proportion of estimated population of age 15 years and above during Apr-Jun, 2025 from PLFS	0.78	0.80			0.73	0.75
Projected population as on 1st July 2025 of age 15 years and above (in 000) obtained by applying the PLFS proportion to projected population	2,05,106	1,95,556			3,39,385	3,33,885
WPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above during April - June, 2025	70.5	23.3			74.5	35.4
Estimated no. of workers in CWS during April - June, 2025 (in 000)	1,44,600	45,565	3,97,441	1,63,760	2,52,842	1,18,195
Estimated total no. of workers in CWS during April - June, 2025 (in 000)	**5,61,201**					

Note regarding estimation of number of workers

It may be noted that the accuracy of the worker estimates in absolute terms is dependent on quality of the projected population figures. Regarding the projected population figures it is to be noted that population projection is a scientific attempt to peep into the future population scenario, under certain assumptions by using available data at that point of time. The assumptions made with probability of their coming out to be true, forms a critical input in this mathematical effort. Predicting the future course of human fertility and mortality is not an easy task, especially when looking ahead in time, is bound to be influenced by medical and health intervention strategies, food production and its equitable distribution, climatic condition, socio-cultural setting, politico economic conditions and a host of other factors affecting the population dynamics. This makes it a really difficult exercise. Therefore, caution must be exercised while interpreting these worker estimates using the population projections in the context of various conditions imposed.

FEEDBACK FORM

1. **Name** (optional):

2. **email id** (optional) :

3. **Your field of Work**: (please tick (✓) the relevant)

(a) Govt Sector (b) Corporate Sector (c) Research (d) Civil Services

(e) NGO (f) Education (g) Art & Culture (h) Media

(i) Business (j) Student

4. Please mention the report/publication you are commenting on:

_____

CONTENT

5. How useful/relevant is the Quarterly Bulletin for your professional interests [please tick (✓) the relevant]

(a) very useful (b) Moderately Useful (c) not at all useful

6. How useful/relevant is the Quarterly Bulletin for your personal interests [please tick (✓) the relevant]

(a) very useful (b) Moderately Useful (c) not at all useful

PRESENTATION

7. How do you find style of presentation of information of the Quarterly Bulletin? [please tick (✓) the relevant]

(a) Excellent (b) Very Good (c) fair (d) not good at all

ACCESSIBILITY

8. How easy was it to access the Quarterly Bulletin?

(a) Very easy (b) Moderately easy (c) difficult

9. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Please note: These comments may be used for internal and external promotional purposes but will not be attributed to the person making them, unless explicitly agreed to this in writing. (please add extra sheet if required)

Thank you for completing our feedback form!

Please send your valuable feedback to

Additional Director General, NSO, HSD, 164, GLT Road, Kolkata-108 or email us at tc.sdrd-mospi@gov.in

Dissemination of NSS Results :

The Quarterly Bulletin is available in the website of Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation (www.mospi.gov.in)