



# मासिक बुलेटिन Monthly Bulletin

आवधिक श्रम बल सर्वेक्षण (पीएलएफएस)  
Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS)

दिसंबर 2025  
DECEMBER 2025



भारत सरकार  
Government of India  
सांख्यिकी और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय  
Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation  
राष्ट्रीय सांख्यिकी कार्यालय  
National Statistics Office

15 जनवरी, 2026  
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## A. INTRODUCTION

Considering the need for generation of high frequency labour force indicators with enhanced coverage the sampling methodology of Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) has been revamped from January 2025. The revamped PLFS design is envisaged to address the following objectives:

### Changes in PLFS from 2025

- to estimate the key employment and unemployment indicators (*viz.* Labour Force Participation Rate, Worker Population Ratio and Unemployment Rate) on a monthly basis for rural and urban areas in the Current Weekly Status (CWS<sup>1</sup>) at all-India level
- to extend the coverage of the Quarterly results of PLFS to rural areas and thereby producing quarterly estimates covering both rural and urban parts of India in the Current Weekly Status (CWS)
- to estimate important employment and unemployment indicators in both usual status<sup>2</sup> (ps+ss) and CWS for rural and urban areas annually.

## B. MONTHLY BULLETIN OF PLFS



The Monthly estimates of Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR), and Unemployment Rate (UR) at the all-India level following Current Weekly Status (CWS) disaggregated by gender (male/ female), sector (rural/ urban), and broad age-group are released in the form of Monthly Bulletins of PLFS.

The Monthly Bulletins for the months April to November, 2025 have already been released.

The present Monthly Bulletin for December, 2025 is the ninth in the series of Monthly Bulletins.

<sup>1</sup>The activity status of a person is determined on the basis of the activities pursued by the person during the specified reference period. The activity status determined on the basis of a reference period of last 7 days preceding the date of survey is known as the Current Weekly Status (CWS) of the person.

<sup>2</sup>The activity status determined on the basis of the reference period of last 365 days preceding the date of survey is known as the usual activity status of a person. Activity status in the Usual Status (ps+ss) is obtained by considering the Usual Principal Status (ps) and the Subsidiary Status (ss) together.

## C. Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)

### LFPR IN CWS



Labour force refers to the part of the population which supplies or offers to supply labour for pursuing economic activities for the production of goods and services and therefore, includes both 'employed' and 'unemployed' persons.

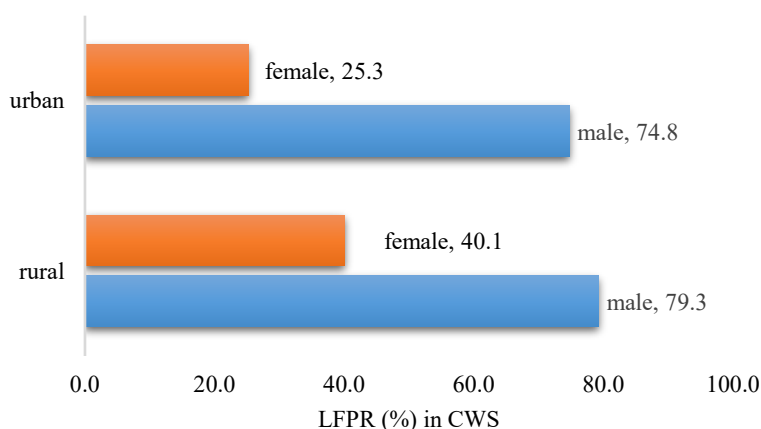


Labour force, according to Current Weekly Status (CWS), is the number of persons either employed or unemployed on an average in a week of 7 days preceding the date of survey.



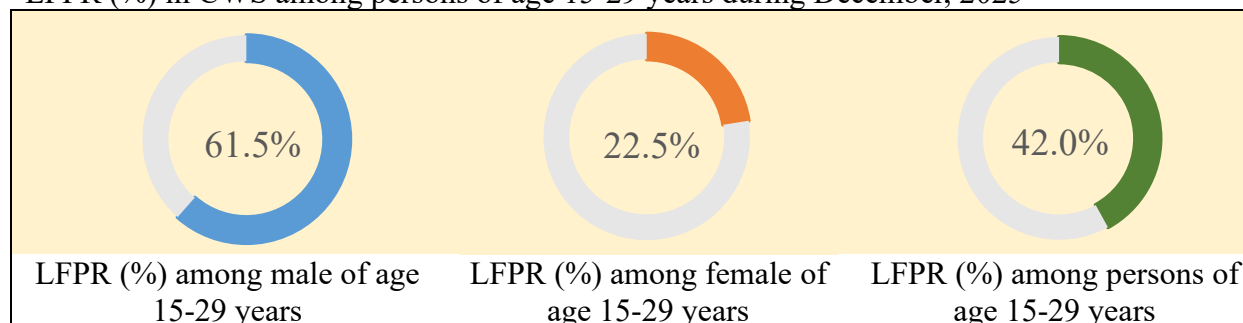
- LFPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above in the country stood at 56.1% in December, 2025.
- LFPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above in rural and urban areas was 59.0% and 50.2%, respectively.

**LFPR (%) in CWS during December, 2025  
for male and female of age 15 years and above**



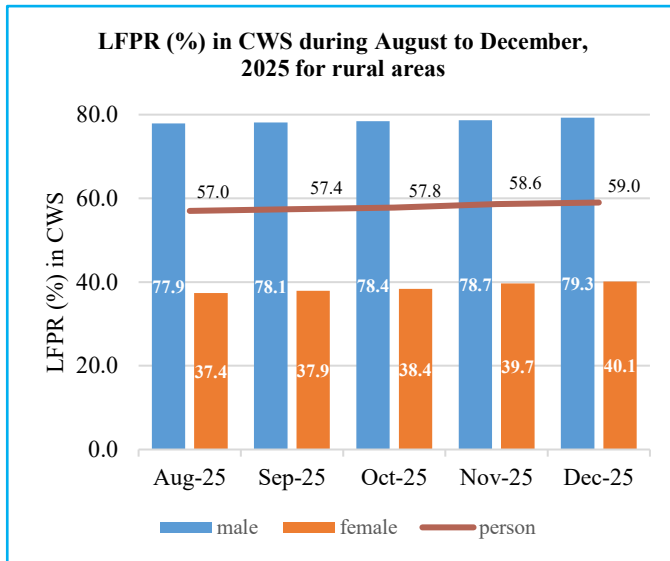
- LFPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 79.3% during December, 2025.
- For rural female of the same age group, LFPR (%) during December, 2025 was found to be 40.1%.
- In urban areas, LFPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during December, 2025 was 25.3% compared to 74.8% observed for male of the same age group.

**LFPR (%) in CWS among persons of age 15-29 years during December, 2025**

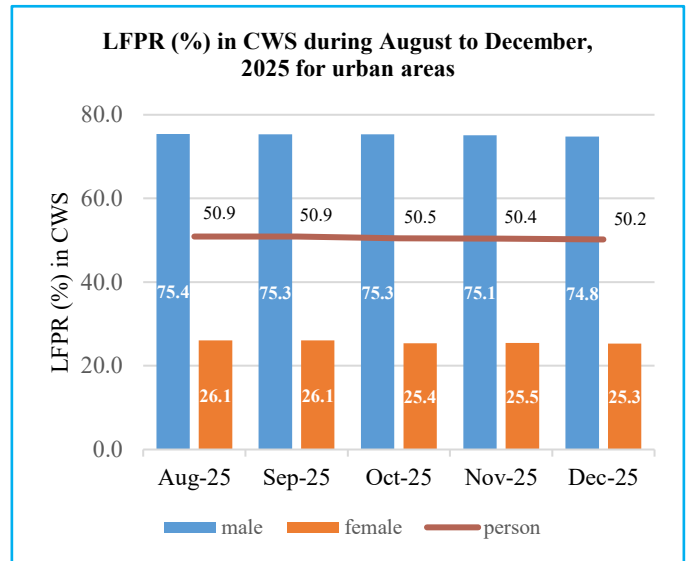


LFPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above during August to December, 2025, separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined, are presented below.

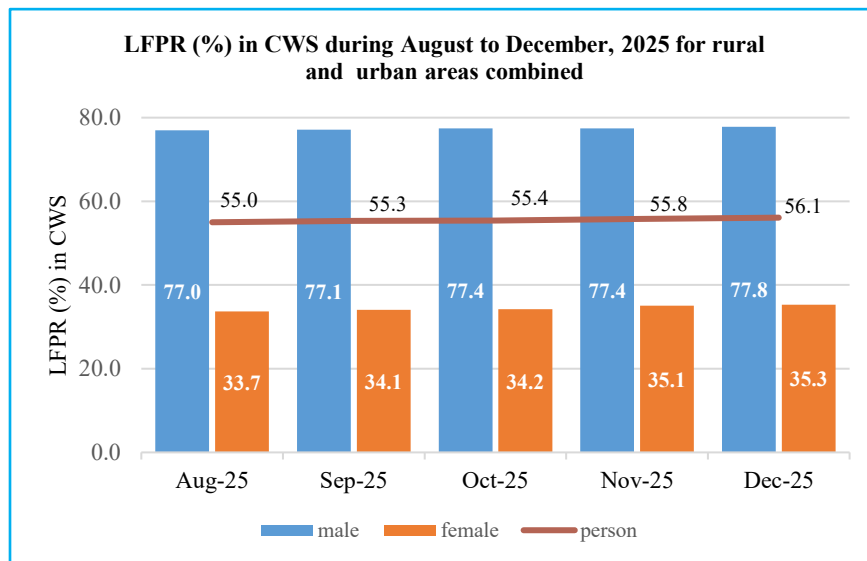
**for rural areas**



**for urban areas**



**for rural and urban areas combined**



In Statement 1, estimates of LFPR (%) in CWS for August to December, 2025 are presented for different gender, sector and broad age-group categories.

**Statement 1: Labour Force Participation Rate (in per cent) in CWS**

sector	survey month	male	female	person
Rural	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	61.0	21.3	40.8
	September, 2025	61.1	21.7	41.1
	October, 2025	61.8	22.4	41.7
	November, 2025	62.0	23.3	42.2
	December, 2025	62.7	23.2	42.5
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	77.9	37.4	57.0
	September, 2025	78.1	37.9	57.4
	October, 2025	78.4	38.4	57.8
	November, 2025	78.7	39.7	58.6
	December, 2025	79.3	40.1	59.0
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	56.2	28.0	42.0
	September, 2025	56.5	28.5	42.3
	October, 2025	56.9	28.8	42.6
	November, 2025	57.1	30.0	43.4
	December, 2025	57.8	30.3	43.8
Urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	59.9	21.5	41.7
	September, 2025	59.8	21.7	41.8
	October, 2025	59.6	21.7	41.4
	November, 2025	59.2	21.1	40.9
	December, 2025	59.2	21.1	40.9
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	75.4	26.1	50.9
	September, 2025	75.3	26.1	50.9
	October, 2025	75.3	25.4	50.5
	November, 2025	75.1	25.5	50.4
	December, 2025	74.8	25.3	50.2
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	59.2	21.0	40.4
	September, 2025	59.3	20.9	40.5
	October, 2025	59.2	20.4	40.1
	November, 2025	59.1	20.5	40.1
	December, 2025	58.7	20.3	39.8
rural + urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	60.7	21.4	41.1
	September, 2025	60.7	21.7	41.3
	October, 2025	61.0	22.2	41.6
	November, 2025	61.0	22.6	41.8
	December, 2025	61.5	22.5	42.0
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	77.0	33.7	55.0
	September, 2025	77.1	34.1	55.3
	October, 2025	77.4	34.2	55.4
	November, 2025	77.4	35.1	55.8
	December, 2025	77.8	35.3	56.1
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	57.2	25.9	41.5
	September, 2025	57.4	26.2	41.8
	October, 2025	57.6	26.2	41.8
	November, 2025	57.8	27.0	42.3
	December, 2025	58.1	27.2	42.5

## D. Worker Population Ratio (WPR)

### WPR IN CWS



The workforce measured in CWS gives the average picture of the workforce in a short period of one week during the survey period.

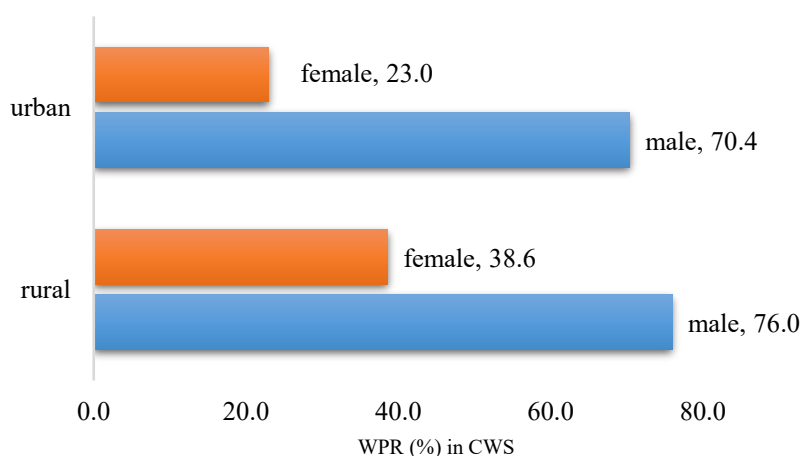


The estimate of workforce in the CWS provides the number of persons who worked for at least 1 hour on any day during the 7 days preceding the date of survey.



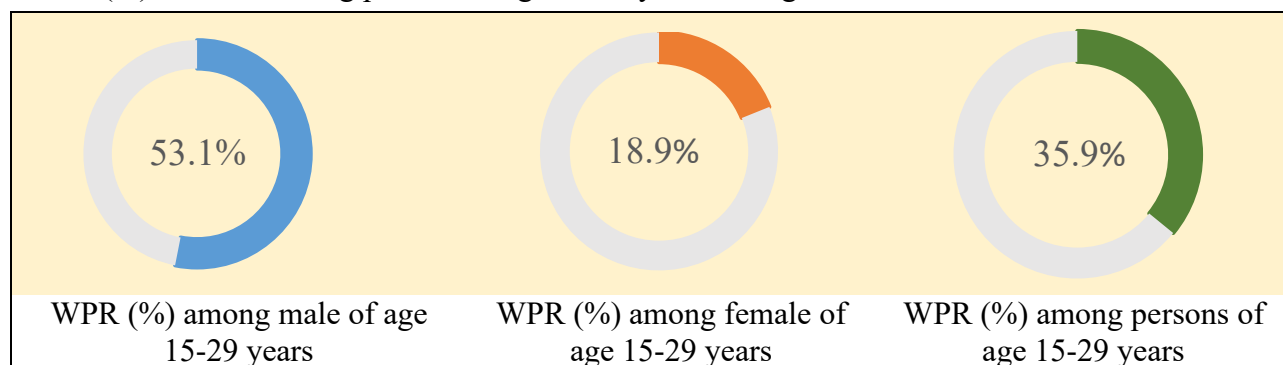
- WPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above at the all-India level was 53.4% in December, 2025.
- WPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above was 56.7% in rural areas and 46.8% in urban areas.

WPR (%) in CWS during December, 2025 for male and female of age 15 years and above



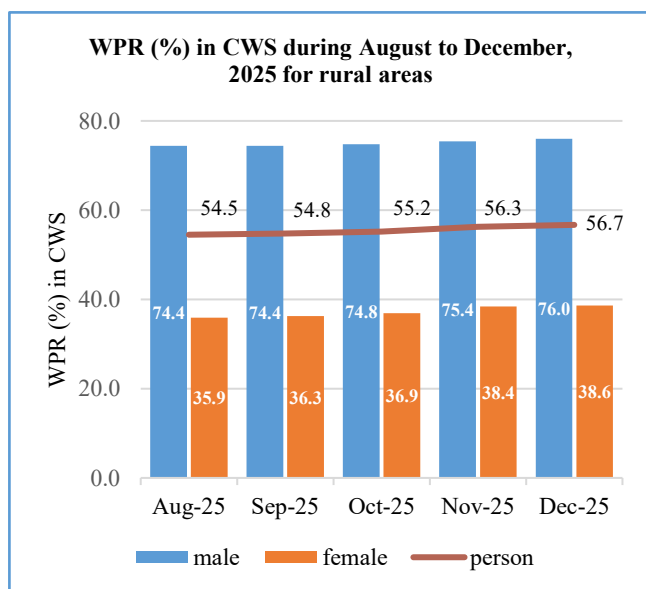
- WPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 76.0% during December, 2025.
- For rural female of the same age group WPR (%) during December, 2025 was found to be 38.6%.
- In urban areas WPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during December, 2025 was 23.0% compared to 70.4% observed for male of the same age group.

WPR (%) in CWS among persons of age 15-29 years during December, 2025

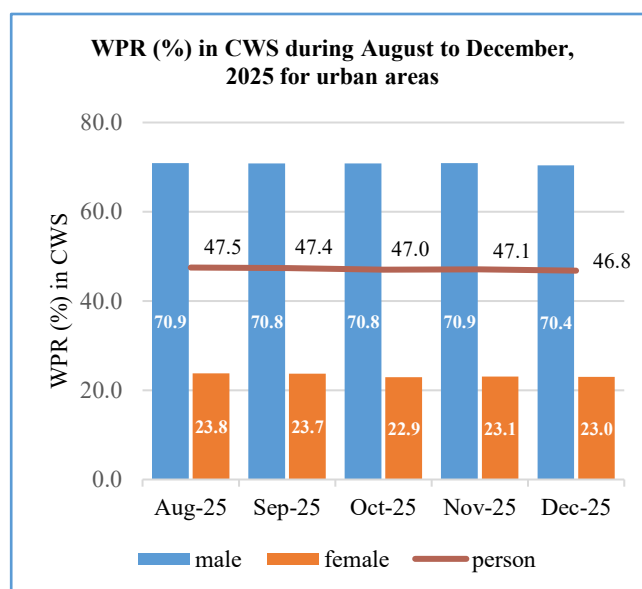


WPR (%) in CWS during August to December, 2025 for persons of age 15 years and above separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined, are presented below.

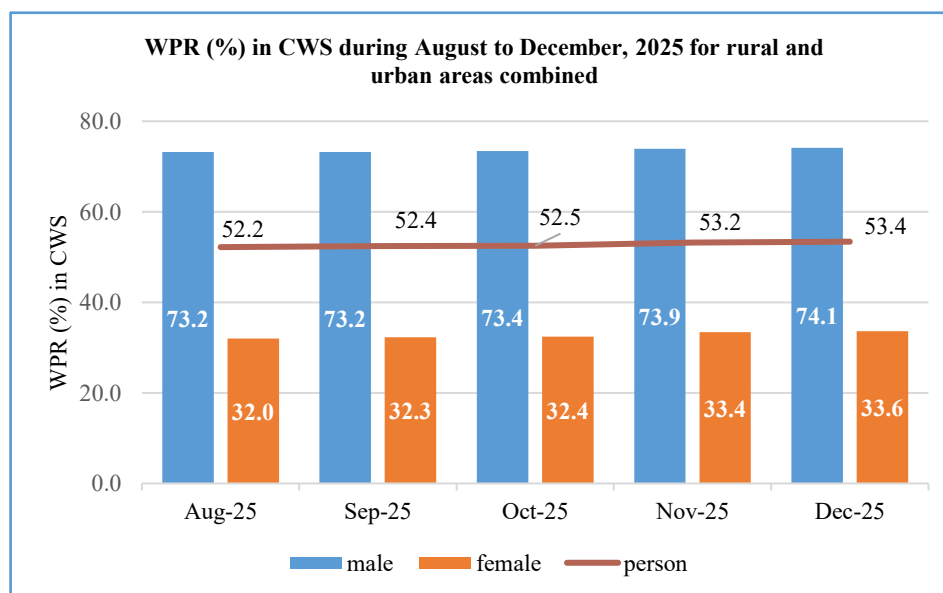
**for rural areas**



**for urban areas**



**for rural and urban areas combined**



In Statement 2, estimates of WPR (%) in CWS for August to December, 2025 are presented for different gender, sector and broad age-group categories.

**Statement 2: Worker Population Ratio (in per cent) in CWS**

sector	survey month	male	female	person
rural	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	53.4	18.3	35.5
	September, 2025	53.1	18.7	35.6
	October, 2025	53.6	19.4	36.2
	November, 2025	54.3	20.4	36.9
	December, 2025	54.8	20.2	37.1
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	74.4	35.9	54.5
	September, 2025	74.4	36.3	54.8
	October, 2025	74.8	36.9	55.2
	November, 2025	75.4	38.4	56.3
	December, 2025	76.0	38.6	56.7
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	53.7	26.9	40.1
	September, 2025	53.9	27.2	40.4
	October, 2025	54.2	27.7	40.7
	November, 2025	54.8	29.0	41.7
	December, 2025	55.4	29.2	42.1
urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	50.6	16.0	34.2
	September, 2025	50.3	16.0	34.1
	October, 2025	50.2	16.0	33.8
	November, 2025	50.1	15.7	33.6
	December, 2025	49.9	15.9	33.5
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	70.9	23.8	47.5
	September, 2025	70.8	23.7	47.4
	October, 2025	70.8	22.9	47.0
	November, 2025	70.9	23.1	47.1
	December, 2025	70.4	23.0	46.8
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	55.7	19.1	37.7
	September, 2025	55.7	19.0	37.7
	October, 2025	55.6	18.4	37.3
	November, 2025	55.8	18.6	37.5
	December, 2025	55.2	18.5	37.1
rural + urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	52.5	17.6	35.1
	September, 2025	52.2	17.9	35.1
	October, 2025	52.5	18.4	35.4
	November, 2025	52.9	18.9	35.9
	December, 2025	53.1	18.9	35.9
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	73.2	32.0	52.2
	September, 2025	73.2	32.3	52.4
	October, 2025	73.4	32.4	52.5
	November, 2025	73.9	33.4	53.2
	December, 2025	74.1	33.6	53.4
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	54.3	24.5	39.4
	September, 2025	54.5	24.7	39.6
	October, 2025	54.7	24.8	39.7
	November, 2025	55.1	25.7	40.4
	December, 2025	55.4	25.9	40.5

## E. Unemployment Rate (UR)

### UR IN CWS



The estimates of unemployed in CWS give an average picture of unemployment in a short period of 7 days during the survey period.

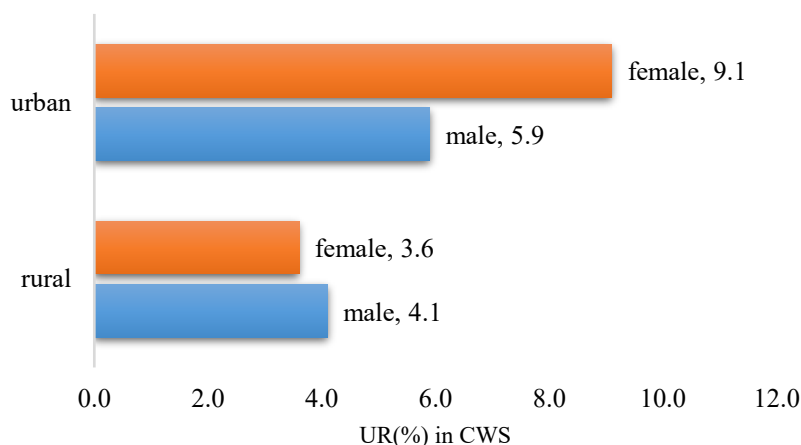


A person was considered as unemployed in a week if he/she did not work even for 1 hour on any day during the reference week but sought or was available for work at least for 1 hour on any day during the reference week



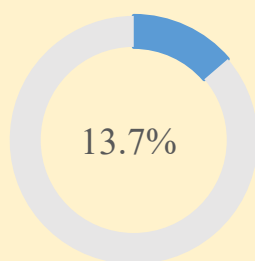
- UR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above in the country stood at 4.8% in December, 2025.
- UR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above in rural areas was 3.9% and was 6.7% in urban areas.

**UR (%) in CWS during December, 2025 for male and female of age 15 years and above**

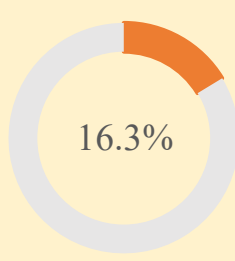


- UR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 4.1% during December, 2025.
- For rural female of the same age group UR (%) during December, 2025 was found to be 3.6%.
- In urban areas UR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during December, 2025 was 9.1% compared to 5.9% observed for male of the same age group.

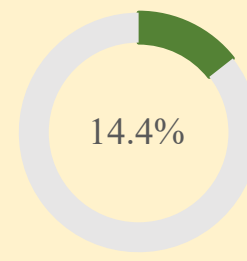
**UR (%) in CWS among persons of age 15-29 years during December, 2025**



UR (%) among male of age 15-29 years



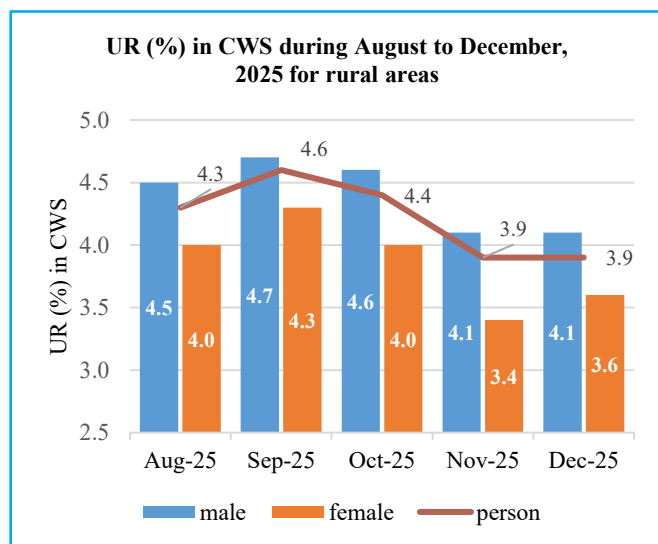
UR (%) among female of age 15-29 years



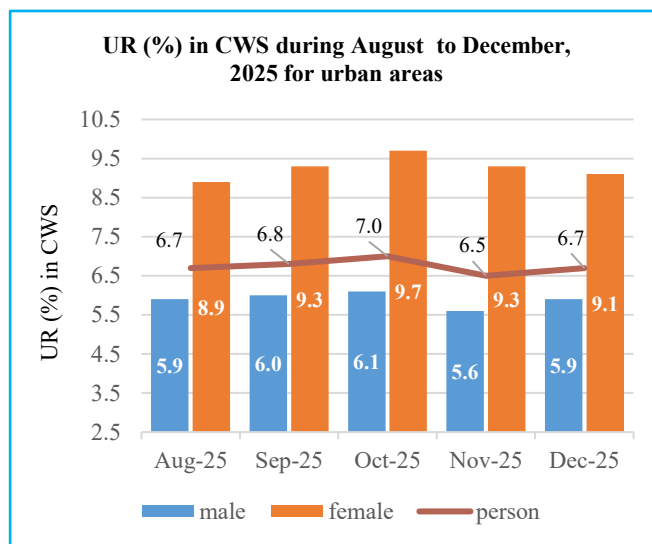
UR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years

UR (%) in CWS during August to December, 2025 for persons of age 15 years and above separately for rural and urban areas as well as for rural and urban areas combined are presented below.

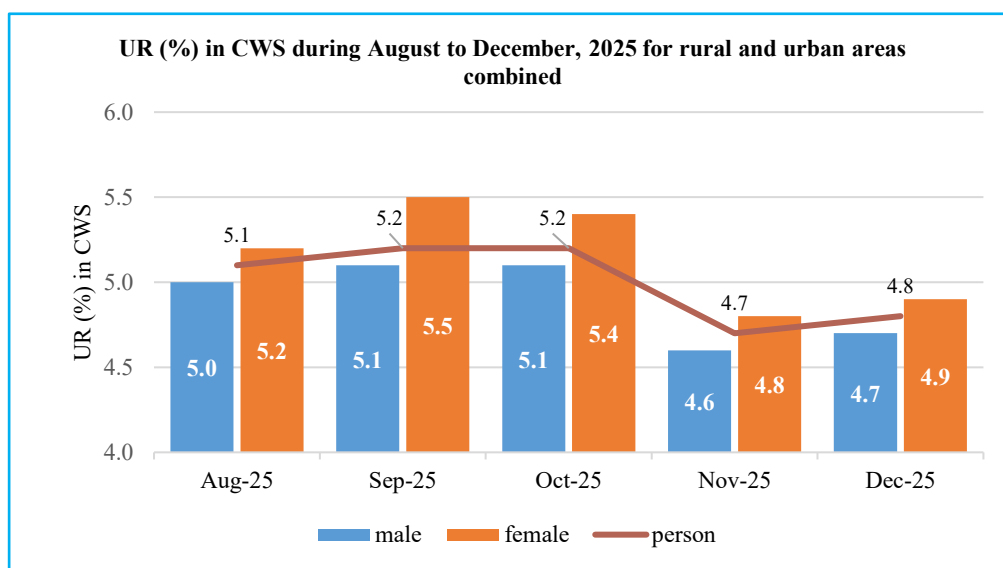
**for rural areas**



**for urban areas**



**for rural and urban areas combined**



In Statement 3, estimates of UR (%) in CWS for August to December, 2025 are presented for different gender, sector and broad age-group categories.

**Statement 3: Unemployment Rate (in per cent) in CWS**

sector	survey month	male	female	person
rural	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	12.6	14.3	13.0
	September, 2025	13.0	14.1	13.3
	October, 2025	13.2	13.2	13.2
	November, 2025	12.4	12.5	12.4
	December, 2025	12.6	12.7	12.6
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	4.5	4.0	4.3
	September, 2025	4.7	4.3	4.6
	October, 2025	4.6	4.0	4.4
	November, 2025	4.1	3.4	3.9
	December, 2025	4.1	3.6	3.9
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	4.5	4.0	4.4
	September, 2025	4.7	4.3	4.6
	October, 2025	4.6	4.0	4.4
	November, 2025	4.1	3.4	3.9
	December, 2025	4.1	3.6	3.9
urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	15.6	25.7	18.0
	September, 2025	16.0	26.4	18.5
	October, 2025	15.8	26.3	18.4
	November, 2025	15.3	25.7	17.8
	December, 2025	15.8	24.9	18.1
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	5.9	8.9	6.7
	September, 2025	6.0	9.3	6.8
	October, 2025	6.1	9.7	7.0
	November, 2025	5.6	9.3	6.5
	December, 2025	5.9	9.1	6.7
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	5.9	9.0	6.7
	September, 2025	6.0	9.3	6.8
	October, 2025	6.1	9.7	7.0
	November, 2025	5.6	9.3	6.5
	December, 2025	5.9	9.1	6.7
rural + urban	age group: 15-29 years			
	August, 2025	13.5	17.8	14.6
	September, 2025	13.9	17.8	15.0
	October, 2025	14.0	17.1	14.9
	November, 2025	13.4	16.3	14.1
	December, 2025	13.7	16.3	14.4
	age group: 15 years and above			
	August, 2025	5.0	5.2	5.1
	September, 2025	5.1	5.5	5.2
	October, 2025	5.1	5.4	5.2
	November, 2025	4.6	4.8	4.7
	December, 2025	4.7	4.9	4.8
	age group: all age			
	August, 2025	5.0	5.3	5.1
	September, 2025	5.1	5.5	5.3
	October, 2025	5.1	5.4	5.2
	November, 2025	4.6	4.8	4.7
	December, 2025	4.7	4.9	4.8

## F. Sample Size

In the revamped PLFS design adopted from January 2025, a rotational panel sampling design is used and in this rotational panel scheme each selected household is visited four times in four consecutive months – in the beginning with first visit schedule in the first month and other three with the revisit schedule in the following three months for both rural and urban areas.

In the statement 4 given below, the sample size in terms of FSUs (census 2011 villages /Urban Frame Survey blocks/ subunits), households and persons are given, separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined. It may be noted that, besides the first visit sample (25 per cent of total sample size) of December, 2025, three revisit samples of the months September to November, 2025 (75 per cent of total sample size) were also surveyed during December, 2025.

**Statement 4: The First Stage Units (FSUs), households and persons surveyed during August to December, 2025**

Sector	Surveyed FSUs	Surveyed Households	Surveyed Persons
	August, 2025		
rural	4,130	49,197	2,15,895
urban	3,369	40,085	1,60,944
rural + urban	7,499	89,282	3,76,839
	September, 2025		
rural	4,128	49,164	2,15,051
urban	3,372	40,127	1,60,652
rural + urban	7,500	89,291	3,75,703
	October, 2025		
rural	4,126	49,177	2,14,254
urban	3,371	40,087	1,59,910
rural + urban	7,497	89,264	3,74,164
	November, 2025		
rural	4,122	49,101	2,13,337
urban	3,371	40,073	1,59,892
rural + urban	7,493	89,174	3,73,229
	December, 2025		
rural	4,123	49,133	2,13,216
urban	3,377	40,197	1,60,774
rural + urban	7,500	89,330	3,73,990

## Reliability of the estimates



Reliability of the estimates of key labour market indicators is measured here by the Relative Standard Error (RSE) of the estimates.

In Statement 5, the RSE (%) of the estimates of Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR) and Unemployment Rate (UR) in CWS for August to December, 2025 is presented for persons of age 15 years and above.

**Statement 5: RSE (%) of LFPR, WPR and UR estimates in CWS for persons aged 15 years and above for August to December, 2025**

Indicator	sector	male	female	person
August, 2025				
LFPR	rural	0.34	0.89	0.42
	urban	0.42	1.24	0.44
	rural + urban	0.27	0.73	0.32
WPR	rural	0.37	0.92	0.43
	urban	0.47	1.33	0.48
	rural + urban	0.29	0.76	0.33
UR	rural	2.88	4.94	2.60
	urban	3.42	4.35	2.83
	rural + urban	2.21	3.40	1.93
September, 2025				
LFPR	rural	0.34	0.90	0.42
	urban	0.42	1.25	0.45
	rural + urban	0.27	0.74	0.33
WPR	rural	0.37	0.93	0.45
	urban	0.46	1.35	0.48
	rural + urban	0.29	0.77	0.34
UR	rural	2.91	6.06	2.87
	urban	3.45	4.20	2.83
	rural + urban	2.23	3.95	2.07
October, 2025				
LFPR	rural	0.32	0.85	0.40
	urban	0.40	1.28	0.46
	rural + urban	0.25	0.72	0.31
WPR	rural	0.35	0.88	0.42
	urban	0.44	1.37	0.49
	rural + urban	0.28	0.75	0.33
UR	rural	3.01	5.00	2.80
	urban	3.05	4.24	2.69
	rural + urban	2.19	3.39	2.00

**Statement 5: RSE (%) of LFPR, WPR and UR estimates in CWS for persons aged 15 years and above for August to December, 2025**

Indicator	sector	male	female	person
November, 2025				
LFPR	rural	0.32	0.83	0.38
	urban	0.43	1.27	0.47
	rural + urban	0.26	0.71	0.31
WPR	rural	0.35	0.86	0.41
	urban	0.47	1.38	0.50
	rural + urban	0.28	0.74	0.33
UR	rural	3.20	5.08	2.93
	urban	3.22	4.08	2.62
	rural + urban	2.31	3.35	2.03
December, 2025				
LFPR	rural	0.33	0.92	0.44
	urban	0.44	1.34	0.49
	rural + urban	0.27	0.80	0.35
WPR	rural	0.38	0.95	0.48
	urban	0.48	1.44	0.52
	rural + urban	0.30	0.83	0.39
UR	rural	3.48	5.29	3.08
	urban	3.23	3.93	2.64
	rural + urban	2.45	3.47	2.13

## G. Comparability of monthly estimates with previously released estimates of PLFS

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The sample design of the Periodic Labour Survey (PLFS) has been revamped from January 2025. As part of revamping of the sample design monthly rotational panel scheme has been implemented for both rural and urban areas wherein each selected household is visited four times in four consecutive months – one with first visit schedule and other three with the revisit schedule in the following three months. The aspects related to the multistage stratified design followed in PLFS like the choice of First stage Units (FSU) to be surveyed, the primary geographical unit (i.e. basic stratum) from which FSUs are selected, stratification rules applied to FSUs and sampling selection method for selecting FSUs have been changed. The number of households to be surveyed within a selected FSU has been increased from 8 to 12 households.



In addition, some changes have also been incorporated in the structure of the Schedule of inquiry. The details of the revamped PLFS sample design and changes made in the Schedule of inquiry have been provided in the PLFS release titled *PLFS: Changes in 2025*<sup>3</sup>. Users of PLFS results need to consider the changes implemented in PLFS from January 2025 while comparing PLFS results with estimates released through PLFS publications up to December, 2024. The results of the PLFS post January 2025 thus need to be understood and used in the context with which the sample selection methodology of PLFS has been designed.

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<sup>3</sup>[https://www.mospi.gov.in/sites/default/files/publication\\_reports/PLFS\\_Changes-in-2025\\_rev.pdf](https://www.mospi.gov.in/sites/default/files/publication_reports/PLFS_Changes-in-2025_rev.pdf)

### **Dissemination of NSS Results :**

The Monthly Bulletin is available in the website of Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation ([www.mospi.gov.in](http://www.mospi.gov.in))